Technical Specifications For:

TECHNOLOGY DEPARTMENT BUILDING

LUSD Maintenance & Operations

ASDG Job Number: 20-003

Client:

Lakeside Union School District 12335 Woodside Avenue Lakeside, CA 92040

Electrical:

Johnson Consulting Engineers, Inc. 12875 Brookprinter Place, Suite 300 Poway, CA 92064 858-513-0559

Civil:

Pasco Lauret Suiter & Associates 535 N. Highway 101, Ste A Solana Beach, CA 92075 858-259-8212

Architect:

AlphaStudio Design Group 6152 Innovation Way Carlsbad, CA 92009 760-431-2444

Mechanical & Plumbing:

Akela Engineers 7360 Carroll Road, Suite 100 San Diego, CA 92121 858-999-0719



LUSD Maintenance & Operations



Architect: Paul Gallegos



Electrical Engineer: Monica Hansen



Mechanical Engineer: Davis Geniza

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SECTION 01 1000 SUMMARY

PART 1 GENERAL

1.01 PROJECT

- A. Project Name: Technology Department Building Lakeside Union School District.
- B. Owner's Name: Lakeside Union School District.
- C. Architect's Name: AlphaStudio Design Group.
- D. The Project consists of the alteration of of 3.5 modular buildings to create (1) new 84'x40' Technology Building at District Maintenance yard. Site work includes (2) new concrete ramps, new paving, and parking.
 - 1. As shown in Contract Documents prepared by AlphaStudio Design Group; 6152 Innovation Way, Carlsbad, CA 92009; (760) 431-2444.

1.02 DEFINITIONS

- A. C.B.C.: California Building Code.
- B. C.C.R.: California Code of Regulations.
- C. Furnish: To supply products to the project site, including delivery.
- D. Install: To put products in place in the work ready for the intended use, including unloading, unpacking, handling, storing, assembling, installing, erecting, placing, applying, anchoring, working, finishing, curing, protecting, cleaning, and similar operations.
- E. Provide: To furnish and install products.
- F. Indicated: Shown, noted, scheduled, specified, or drawn, somewhere in the Contract Documents.

1.03 REGULATORY REQUIREMENTS

- A. The following regulations are applicable to this project:
 - 1. 2022 California Building Code, Title 24, Part 2, California Code of Regulations (C.C.R.).
 - 2. 2022 California Electrical Code, Title 24, Part 3, California Code of Regulations (C.C.R.).
 - 2022 California Mechanical Code, Title 24, Part 4, California Code of Regulations (C.C.R.).
 - 4. 2022 California Plumbing Code, Title 24, Part 5, California Code of Regulations (C.C.R.).
 - 5. 2022 California Fire Code, Title 24, Part 9, California Code of Regulations (C.C.R.).
- B. Submit copies of all permits, licenses, and similar permissions obtained, and receipts for fees paid, to the owner directly.

1.04 CONTRACT DESCRIPTION

- A. The work consists of the following:
 - 1. The project scope includes the alteration of (3.5) modular buildings to create (1) new 84' x 40' Technology Building. Work shall include selective demolition for new improvements, new partition, installation of a new suspended ceiling, painting, refinishing of the existing floor, window removal and replacement, power for equipment, new lighting, plumbing, and mechanical equipment. Sitework to include the construction of (2) new concrete ramps, new paving, and new employee parking lot.

1.05 OWNER OCCUPANCY

- A. Owner intends to continue to occupy adjacent existing building during the entire construction period.
- B. Owner intends to occupy the Project upon Substantial Completion.
- C. Cooperate with Owner to minimize conflict and to facilitate Owner's operations.
- D. Schedule the Work to accommodate Owner occupancy.

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1.06 CONTRACTOR USE OF SITE AND PREMISES

- A. Construction Operations: Limited to areas noted on Drawings.
- B. Arrange use of site and premises to allow:
 - 1. Owner occupancy.
 - 2. Work by Others.
 - 3. Work by Owner.
- C. Provide access to and from site as required by law and by Owner:
 - Emergency Building Exits During Construction: Keep all exits required by code open during construction period; provide temporary exit signs if exit routes are temporarily altered.
 - 2. Do not obstruct roadways, sidewalks, or other public ways without permit.
- D. Utility Outages and Shutdown:
 - 1. Limit disruption of utility services to hours the site is unoccupied.
 - 2. Do not disrupt or shut down life safety systems, including but not limited to fire sprinklers and fire alarm system, without 48-hours notice to Owner and authorities having jurisdiction.
 - 3. Prevent accidental disruption of utility services to other facilities.

PART 2 PRODUCTS - NOT USED PART 3 EXECUTION - NOT USED

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SECTION 01 1141 PROJECT COORDINATION

PART 1 GENERAL

1.01 RELATED DOCUMENTS

A. Drawings and general provisions of Contract, including General and Supplementary Conditions and other Division-1 Specification Sections, apply to this Section.

1.02 SUMMARY

- A. This Section specifies administrative and supervisory requirements necessary for Project coordination including, but not necessarily limited to:
 - 1. Coordination.
 - 2. Administrative and supervisory personnel.
 - 3. General installation provisions.
 - 4. Cleaning and protection.

1.03 COORDINATION

- A. Coordinate all aspects of the Work so each portion is installed in proper relationship with the whole, so the Work progresses in the proper order, in a smooth manner, and without interference between the trades.
- B. Observation of Work by others shall not be interpreted as relieving the Contractor from responsibility for coordination of all Work, superintendence of the Work, or scheduling and direction of the Work.
- C. Coordinate construction activities included under various Sections of these Specifications to assure efficient and orderly installation of each part of the Work. Coordinate construction operations included under different Sections of the Specifications that are dependent upon each other for proper installation, connection, and operation.
 - 1. Where installation of one part of the Work is dependent on installation of other components, either before or after its own installation, schedule construction activities in the sequence required to obtain the best results.
 - 2. Where availability of space is limited, coordinate installation of different components to assure maximum accessibility for required maintenance, service and repair.
 - 3. Make adequate provisions to accommodate items scheduled for later installation.
- D. Where necessary, prepare memoranda for distribution to each party involved outlining special procedures required for coordination. Include such items as required notices, reports, and attendance at meetings.
 - 1. Prepare similar memoranda for the Owner and separate Contractors where coordination of their Work is required.
- E. Administrative Procedures: Coordinate scheduling and timing of required administrative procedures with other construction activities to avoid conflicts and ensure orderly progress of the Work. Such administrative activities include, but are not limited to, the following:
 - 1. Preparation of schedules.
 - 2. Installation and removal of temporary facilities.
 - 3. Delivery and processing of submittals.
 - 4. Progress Meetings.
 - 5. Project Closeout activities.

PART 2 PRODUCTS (NOT APPLICABLE)

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.01 GENERAL INSTALLATION PROVISIONS

A. Inspection of Conditions: Require the Installer of each major component to inspect both the substrate and conditions under which Work is to be performed. Do not proceed until unsatisfactory conditions have been corrected in an acceptable manner.

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- B. Manufacturer's Instructions: Comply with manufacturer's installation instructions and recommendations, to the extent that those instructions and recommendations are more explicit or stringent than requirements contained in Contract Documents.
- C. Inspect materials or equipment immediately upon delivery and again prior to installation. Reject damaged and defective items.
- D. Provide attachment and connection devices and methods necessary for securing Work. Secure Work true to line and level. Allow for expansion and building movement.
- E. Visual Effects; Provide uniform joint widths in exposed Work. Arrange joints in exposed Work to obtain the best visual effect. Refer guestionable choices to the Architect for final decision.
- F. Recheck measurements and dimensions, before starting each installation.
- G. Install each component during weather conditions and Project status that will ensure the best possible results. Isolate each part of the completed construction from incompatible material as necessary to prevent deterioration.
- H. Coordinate temporary enclosures with required inspections and tests, to minimize the necessity of uncovering completed construction for that purpose.
- I. Mounting Heights: Where mounting heights are not indicated, install individual components at standard mounting heights recognized within the industry for the particular application indicated. Refer questionable mounting height decisions to the Architect for final decision.

3.02 STARTING EQUIPMENT AND SYSTEMS

- A. Provide manufacturer's field representative to prepare and start systems.
- B. Adjust for proper operation within manufacturer's published tolerances.
- C. Demonstrate proper operation of equipment to Owner's designated representative.

3.03 CLEANING AND PROTECTION

- A. During handling and installation, clean and protect construction in progress and adjoining materials in place. Apply protective covering where required to ensure protection from damage or deterioration at Substantial Completion.
- B. Clean and maintain completed construction as frequently as necessary through the remainder of the construction period. Adjust and lubricate operable components to ensure operability without damaging effects.
- C. Limiting Exposures: Supervise construction activities to ensure that no part of the construction, completed or in progress, is subject to harmful, dangerous, damaging, or otherwise deleterious exposure during the construction period.

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SECTION 01 2000 PRICE AND PAYMENT PROCEDURES

PART 1 GENERAL

1.01 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Procedures for preparation and submittal of applications for progress payments.
- B. Documentation of changes in Contract Sum and Contract Time.
- C. Contract Change procedures.
- D. Correlation of Contractor submittals based on changes.
- E. Procedures for preparation and submittal of application for final payment.

1.02 RELATED REQUIREMENTS

- A. Documents affecting work of this Section include, but are not necessarily limited to, General Conditions, Supplementary Conditions, Special Conditions, and other Sections in Division 1 of these Specifications.
- B. The Contract Sum and the schedule for payments are described in other Documents of the Contract.

1.03 SCHEDULE OF VALUES

- A. Electronic media printout including equivalent information will be considered in lieu of standard form specified; submit draft to Architect for approval.
- B. Forms filled out by hand will not be accepted.
- C. Submit a printed schedule on AIA Form G703 Application and Certificate for Payment Continuation Sheet. Contractor's standard form or electronic media printout will be considered.
- Submit Schedule of Values in duplicate within 15 days after date of Owner-Contractor Agreement.
- E. Format: Utilize the Table of Contents of this Project Manual. Identify each line item with number and title of the specification Section. Identify site mobilization.
- F. Include separately from each line item, a direct proportional amount of Contractor's overhead and profit.
- G. Revise schedule to list approved Change Orders, with each Application For Payment.

1.04 APPLICATIONS FOR PROGRESS PAYMENTS

- A. Payment Period: Submit at intervals stipulated in the Agreement.
- B. Electronic media printout including equivalent information will be considered in lieu of standard form specified; submit sample to Architect for approval.
- C. Forms filled out by hand will not be accepted.
- D. Present required information two on electronic media printout.
- E. Form: AIA G702 Application and Certificate for Payment and AIA G703 Continuation Sheet including continuation sheets when required.
- F. For each item, provide a column for listing each of the following:
 - 1. Item Number.
 - 2. Description of work.
 - 3. Scheduled Values.
 - 4. Previous Applications.
 - 5. Work in Place and Stored Materials under this Application.
 - 6. Authorized Change Orders.
 - 7. Total Completed and Stored to Date of Application.
 - 8. Percentage of Completion.
 - 9. Balance to Finish.
 - 10. Retainage.

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- G. Execute certification by signature of authorized officer.
- H. Use data from approved Schedule of Values. Provide dollar value in each column for each line item for portion of work performed and for stored products.
- I. List each authorized Change Order as a separate line item, listing Change Order number and dollar amount as for an original item of Work.
- J. Submit three copies of each Application for Payment.
- K. Include the following with the application:
 - 1. Transmittal letter as specified for Submittals in Section 01 3000.
 - 2. Construction progress schedule, revised and current as specified in Section 01 3000.
 - 3. All items listed and required under Article 37 of the General Conditions.
- L. When Architect requires substantiating information, submit data justifying dollar amounts in question. Provide one copy of data with cover letter for each copy of submittal. Show application number and date, and line item by number and description.

M. PROCESSING:

- The Contractor shall submit a proposed Schedule of Values along with a draft Application for Payment to the Architect and Project Inspector for review, comment and approval prior to submitting the first Application for Payment.
- When preparing the Application for Payment each month, the Contractor shall review the proposed percentages of completion of work being applied for with the Project Inspector, who shall approve of the percentages prior to formalizing the Application for Payment. If possible, the percentages should be reviewed with the District, Architect and Project Inspector at the closest scheduled job meeting prior to finalizing.
- 3. The Contractor shall submit three (3) copies of the Applications for Payment, with original signatures to the Project Inspector, who will verify the percentages and sign all copies. The Contractor shall be responsible for delivery to the Architect for signatures.
- 4. The Architect will review the Application for Payment, and the Architect of Record will sign all copies and forward it to the Contractor, who in turn shall be responsible for delivery to the District for signatures, processing and payment.
- 5. Applications for Payment shall be made on a monthly basis and shall be filed by the Contractor to the District in the timeframe as set forth in the General Conditions. Signatures on the Application for Payment shall include the Contractor, Architect, and Project Inspector. The Contractor shall be responsible for obtaining all required signatures. Once all signatures are obtained, Application for Payment may be submitted to the District. Work for payment may be estimated or pro-rated to the end of the month if approved before hand by the District.
- 6. Applications for Payment may include billing for project materials not on-site if these materials have been received and are being stored in a bonded warehouse. Receipts for such project materials must accompany the Application for Payment.
- 7. Applications for Payment will not be processed if As-Built Drawings are not updated to the satisfaction of the Project Inspector and the Architect.

1.05 MODIFICATION PROCEDURES

- A. Submit name of the individual authorized to receive change documents and who will be responsible for informing others in Contractor's employ or subcontractors of changes to the Contract Documents.
- B. For minor changes not involving an adjustment to the Contract Price or Contract Time, Architect will issue instructions directly to Contractor.
- C. Architect's Supplemental Instructions (ASI): Architect will advise of minor changes in the Work not involving an adjustment to Contract Sum or Contract Time as authorized by the Conditions of the Contract by issuing supplemental instructions on Architect's Supplemental Instructions (A.S.I.).
- D. Construction Change Directive (CCD): Architect may issue a document, signed by District, instructing Contractor to proceed with a change in the Work, for subsequent inclusion in a

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Change Order.

- 1. The document will describe the required changes and will designate method of determining any change in Contract Sum or Contract Time.
- 2. Promptly execute the change.
- E. Proposal Request (P.R.): Architect may issue a document which includes a detailed description of a proposed change with supplementary or revised Drawings and specifications, a change in Contract Time for executing the change with a stipulation of any overtime work required and the period of time during which the requested price will be considered valid. Contractor shall prepare and submit a fixed price quotation within 5 days.
 - 1. PROPOSAL REQUEST PRICING:
 - a. The Contractor responds to a Proposal Request using the Proposal Request Pricing area on the Proposal Request form, a copy of which is found at the end of this section. The Contractor completes this form providing an itemized cost breakdown and indicating any extensions of time required. Upon review and acceptance of the cost submitted, and when signed by the Owner and Architect and received by the Contractor, this document becomes effective IMMEDIATELY and the Contractor shall proceed with the approved changes. Proceeding with the changes constitutes acceptance of the cost and time adjustment indicated.
- F. Proposed Contract Modifications (PCM): Contractor may propose a change by submitting a request for change or Proposed Contract Modification (P.C.M.) to the Architect, describing the proposed change and its full effect on the Work, with a statement describing the reason for the change, and the effect on the Contract Sum and Contract Time with full documentation and a statement describing the effect on Work by separate or other contractors. Document any requested substitutions in accordance with Section 01 6000.
 - 1. PROPOSED CONTRACT MODIFICATIONS (P.C.M.'s):
 - a. If additional services are required in the opinion of the Contractor that a Proposal Request has not been issued for, the Contractor issues the Proposed Contract Modification form, a copy of which is found at the end of this section. The Contractor completes this form providing an itemized cost breakdown and any pertinent backup information deemed necessary to fully justify the cost submitted, and indicating any extensions of time required. Upon review and acceptance of the cost submitted, and when signed by the District and Architect and received by the Contractor, this document becomes effective IMMEDIATELY and the Contractor shall proceed with the approved changes. Proceeding with the changes constitutes acceptance of the cost and time adjustment indicated.
 - 2. P.R. / P.C.M. REPLY:
 - a. If the Architect takes exception to any portion of the Proposal Request Pricing and/or Proposed Contract Modification submitted by the Contractor, the Architect shall reply in writing using the the P.R./P.C.M. Reply form. The Contractor shall resubmit a revised P.R. or P.C.M. (utilizing the same number but with a letter suffix, i.e. "P.C.M. #1A") in response to the comments made by the Architect.
 - b. Should the dollar amount of additional costs or credits attributable to the P.R. and/or P.C.M. become a point of contention, the Contractor and the Architect shall each make a reasonable effort to arrive at a mutually agreed upon dollar amount. If an agreement cannot be reached within a reasonable time frame, dollar amounts will be based on the current edition of SAYLOR PUBLICATIONS, INC. CURRENT CONSTRUCTION COSTS. Other cost estimating books or reference materials may be used for determining dollar amounts if acceptable to the General Contractor, Architect and the Owner.
- G. Execution of Change Orders: All approved P.R.'s and P.C.M.'s shall be processed as Change Orders. Architect will issue Change Orders for signatures of parties as provided in the Conditions of the Contract. All Change Orders must be approved by the School Districts Governing Board and D.S.A.
- H. Computation of Change in Contract Amount: As specified in the Agreement and Conditions of the Contract.

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- 1. Refer to Article 40 of General Conditions.
- I. Substantiation of Costs: Provide full information required for evaluation.
 - 1. On request, provide the following data:
 - a. Quantities of products, labor, and equipment.
 - b. Taxes, insurance, and bonds.
 - c. Overhead and profit.
 - d. Justification for any change in Contract Time.
 - e. Credit for deletions from Contract, similarly documented.
 - 2. Support each claim for additional costs with additional information:
 - a. Origin and date of claim.
 - b. Dates and times work was performed, and by whom.
 - c. Time records and wage rates paid.
 - Invoices and receipts for products, equipment, and subcontracts, similarly documented.
 - 3. For Time and Material work, submit itemized account and supporting data after completion of change, within time limits indicated in the Conditions of the Contract.
- J. After execution of Change Order, promptly revise Schedule of Values and Application for Payment forms to record each authorized Change Order as a separate line item and adjust the Contract Sum.
- K. Promptly revise progress schedules to reflect any change in Contract Time, revise subschedules to adjust times for other items of work affected by the change, and resubmit.
- L. Promptly enter changes in Project Record Documents.

1.06 APPLICATION FOR FINAL PAYMENT

- A. As specified in the Agreement and Conditions of the Contract.
 - 1. Refer to Article 37 of the General Conditions.
- B. Prepare Application for Final Payment as specified for progress payments, identifying total adjusted Contract Sum, previous payments, and sum remaining due.
- C. Application for Final Payment will not be considered until the following have been accomplished:
 - 1. All requirements of Article 37 of the General Conditions.
 - DSA Form 6-C Contractor Verified Report filed with the Division of the State Architect.
 - 3. All closeout procedures specified in Section 01780.

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SECTION 01 3000 ADMINISTRATIVE REQUIREMENTS

PART 1 GENERAL

1.01 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Preconstruction meeting.
- B. Progress meetings.
- C. Construction progress schedule.

1.02 RELATED REQUIREMENTS

- A. Section 01 1000 Summary: Stages of the Work, Work covered by each contract, occupancy,
- B. Section 01 3010 Submittals: Submittal procedures.
- C. Section 01 7000 Execution and Closeout Requirements: Additional coordination requirements.
- D. Section 01 7800 Closeout Submittals: Project record documents.

1.03 DEFINITIONS

- A. REQUEST FOR INFORMATION (R.F.I.'s):
 - Requests for Information may be generated by the Contractor, any of the Contractor's subcontractors or the Owner's Inspector and should be directed to the Architect through the General Contractor using the form provided at the end of this section. Request for Information forms are used to help clarify and/or interpret the information contained in the Contract Documents or to resolve construction questions in the field.

PART 2 PRODUCTS - NOT USED

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.01 PRECONSTRUCTION MEETING

- A. District will schedule a meeting after Notice of Award.
- B. Attendance Required:
 - 1. School District Representative.
 - 2. Architect.
 - 3. Contractor.
 - 4. Inspector.
 - 5. Project Superintendent.

C. Agenda:

- 1. Execution of Owner-Contractor Agreement.
- 2. Submission of executed bonds and insurance certificates.
- Distribution of Contract Documents.
- 4. Submission of list of Subcontractors, list of Products, schedule of values, and progress schedule.
- 5. Designation of personnel representing the parties in Contract, School District Representative and the Architect.
- 6. Procedures and processing of field decisions, submittals, substitutions, applications for payments, proposal request, Change Orders, and Contract closeout procedures.
- 7. Scheduling.
- 8. Scheduling activities of a Geotechnical Engineer.
- D. Architect shall record minutes and distribute copies within five days after meeting to participants, with copies to Contractor, School District, Project Inspector, participants, and those affected by decisions made.

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3.02 PROGRESS MEETINGS

- A. Schedule and administer meetings throughout progress of the Work at an interval to be determined by the District.
- B. Architect will make arrangements for meetings, prepare agenda with copies for participants, preside at meetings.
- C. Attendance Required: School District Representative, Architect, Project Inspector, Job Superintendent, Major Subcontractors and suppliers, as appropriate to agenda topics for each meeting.

D. Agenda:

- Review minutes of previous meetings.
- 2. Review of Work progress.
- 3. Field observations, problems, and decisions.
- 4. Identification of problems that impede, or will impede, planned progress.
- 5. Review of submittals schedule and status of submittals.
- 6. Review of off-site fabrication and delivery schedules.
- 7. Contractor update on Safety Program / Storm Water Management.
- 8. Maintenance of progress schedule.
- 9. Corrective measures to regain projected schedules.
- 10. Planned progress during succeeding work period.
- 11. Maintenance of quality and work standards.
- 12. Effect of proposed changes on progress schedule and coordination.
- 13. Other business relating to Work.
- E. The Architect will record minutes and distribute copies prior to the next meeting to participants, with copies to the Owner, Inspector, Contractor, other participants, and those affected by decisions made.
- F. The Progress Meetings are intended to be conducted in an orderly and professional manner. Any foul language or unprofessional conduct will not be tolerated, and will result in the cessation of the meeting. Meetings shall not be recorded without the concurrence of all parties in attendance.

3.03 CONSTRUCTION PROGRESS SCHEDULE - SEE SECTION 01 3216

- A. Refer to Article 7 of the General Conditions for requirements.
- B. The first payment will not be made unless the District has been provided and has accepted the project schedule.
- C. Submit updated schedule with each Application for Payment.

3.04 REQUEST FOR INFORMATION

- A. Request for Information (RFI): Requests for Information may be generated by the Contractor, any of the Contractor's subcontractors or the Owner's Inspector and should be directed to the Architect through the General Contractor using the form provided at the end of this section. Request for Information forms are used to help clarify and/or interpret the information contained in the contract documents or to resolve construction questions in the field.
 - The Architect shall respond in writing within three (3) working days of receipt of the RFI. The Architect will promptly advise the Contractor when a Request for Information being processed will be delayed beyond three (3) working days due to a need for additional information, research or coordination. The Contractor should allow sufficient review time so that the work will not be delayed as a result of the time required to process RFI's. No extension of contract time will be authorized because of failure by the Contractor to transmit RFI's to the Architect sufficiently in advance of work to permit processing.
 - 2. Deductions for Unnecessary or Redundant RFI's: Should the Contractor or the Contractor's subcontractor submit unnecessary or redundant RFI's to the Architect for review, the Architect shall be entitled to bill the Owner at his (Architect's) hourly rate for the additional work generated by the Contractor's inefficiency. The Owner shall then deduct the comparable dollar amount from the payments due the Contractor.

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- 3. Unnecessary and/or Redundant RFI's Include (But Are Not Limited To):
 - a. RFI's questioning items or information clearly noted in the contract documents.
 - b. RFI's generated as a result of a Contractor's substitution or construction error which requires additional coordination with other related items or a revision to the contract documents.

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SECTION 01 3010 SUBMITTALS

PART 1 GENERAL

1.01 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Submittal Log
- B. Preparing and processing of submittals for review and action.
- C. Preparing and processing of informational submittals.

1.02 DEFINITIONS

- A. "Shop drawings" are drawings and other data prepared, by the entity who is to do the work, specifically to show a portion of the work.
- B. "Product data submittals" are standard printed data which show or otherwise describe a product or system, or some other portion of the work.
 - 1. Product data submittals also include:
 - a. Performance curves, when issued by the manufacturer for all products of that type.
 - b. Selection data showing standard colors.
 - c. Wiring diagrams, when standard for all products of that type.
- C. "Samples" are actual examples of the products or work to be installed.
- D. Informational Submittals: Submittals identified in the contract documents as to be submitted for information only.

1.03 SUBMITTAL LOG

- A. Contractor shall prepare submittal log in format approved by the Architect and School District.
- B. As a minimum the submittal log shall list all submittals required by the contract documents, with assigned submittal number, corresponding specification section and description of submittal.

1.04 SUBMITTALS FOR REVIEW

- A. Submit the following for the architect's review and action:
 - Shop drawings.
 - 2. Structural design information required by the contract documents.
 - 3. Product data.
 - 4. Samples.
 - 5. Submittals indicated as "for approval."
 - 6. Submittals for which procedures are not defined elsewhere.
- B. Submit to Architect for review for the limited purpose of checking fro conformance with information given and the design concept expressed in the contract documents.
- C. Samples will be reviewed only for aesthetic, color, or finish selection.
- D. After review, provide copies and distribute in accordance with SUBMITTAL PROCEDURES article below and for record documents purposes described in Section 01 7800 - Closeout Submittals.

1.05 SUBMITTALS FOR INFORMATION

- A. When the following are specified in individual sections, submit them for information:
 - Certificates.
 - 2. Coordination drawings.
 - 3. Test reports.
 - 4. Inspection reports.
 - Manufacturer's instructions.
 - 6. Manufacturer's field reports.
 - 7. Qualification statements from manufacturers / installers.
 - 8. Verified Reports in accordance with Title 24, Part 1, Article 47336, C.C.R.

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1.06 SUBMITTALS FOR PROJECT CLOSEOUT

- A. When the following are specified in individual sections, submit them at project closeout:
 - 1. Project record documents.
 - 2. Operation and maintenance data.
 - 3. Warranties.
 - 4. Bonds.
 - 5. Other types as indicated.
- B. Submit for Owner's benefit during and after project completion.

1.07 SUBMITTAL REQUIREMENTS

- A. Do not commence work that requires review of any submittals until receipt of returned submittals with an acceptable action.
- B. Do not allow submittals without an acceptable action marking to be used for the project.
- C. Submit all submittals to the Architect.
- All Submittals for the project shall be delivered to the Architect's office within five (5) days from the Notice to Proceed.
- E. Do not submit substitute items that have not been approved by means of the procedure specified elsewhere.
- F. Do not include requests for substitution (either direct or indirect) on submittals; comply with procedures for substitutions specified elsewhere.
- G. Related Sections: The following are specified elsewhere in Division 1:
 - 1. 01 2000 PRICE AND PAYMENT PROCEDURES
 - a. Payment, modification, and completion submittals.
 - 1) Applications for payment.
 - Schedule of values.
 - 3) Change proposals.
 - 2. 01 3216 CONSTRUCTION PROGRESS SCHEDULE
 - a. Progress of work submittals:
 - 1) Contractor's construction schedules.
 - 3. 01 4000 QUALITY REQUIREMENTS
 - a. Quality control submittals:
 - 1) Inspection reports.
 - 2) Test reports.
 - 4. 01 6000 PRODUCT REQUIREMENTS
 - a. Product submittals:
 - 1) Requests for Substitution.
 - 2) Maintenance materials and tools.
 - 5. 01 7800 CLOSEOUT SUBMITTALS
 - a. Contract closeout submittals:
 - 1) Equipment and systems demonstration reports.
 - 2) Operating and maintenance data.
 - 3) Request for determination of substantial completion.
 - 4) Project record documents.
 - 5) Warranties.
 - 6) Bonds.

1.08 NUMBER OF COPIES OF SUBMITTALS

- A. Documents for Review:
 - 1. Small Size Sheets, Not Larger Than 8-1/2 x 11 inches: Submit the number of copies which the Contractor requires, plus [four] copies which will be retained by the Architect.
 - 2. Larger Sheets, Not Larger Than 36 x 48 inches: Submit the number of opaque reproductions which Contractor requires, plus [four] copies which will be retained by

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Architect.

- 3. In lieu of hard copy submittals, electronic submittals are acceptable except for material and/or color selection samples.
- B. Documents for Information: Submit [three] copies.
- C. Documents for Project Closeout: Make one reproduction of submittal originally reviewed. Submit one extra of submittals for information.
- Samples: Submit the number specified in individual specification sections; one of which will be retained by Architect.
 - 1. After review, produce duplicates.
 - 2. Retained samples will not be returned to Contractor unless specifically so stated.
- E. Copies in excess of the number requested will not be returned.
- F. Provide additional copies, if required for operating and maintenance data, marked to indicate their purpose.

1.09 SUBMITTAL PROCEDURES

A. Coordination:

- Coordinate preparation and processing of submittals with performance of construction activities. Transmit each submittal sufficiently in advance of performance of related construction activities to avoid delay.
 - a. Coordinate each submittal with fabrication, purchasing, testing, delivery, other submittals and related activities that require sequential activity.
 - Coordinate transmittal of different types of submittals for related elements of the Work so processing will not be delayed by the need to review submittals concurrently for coordination.
 - The Architect reserves the right to withhold action on a submittal requiring coordination with other submittals until all related submittals are received.

B. Processing:

- 1. Allow sufficient review time so that installation will not be delayed as a result of the time required to process submittals, including time for resubmittals.
 - a. For each submittal for review, allow 5 days excluding delivery time to and from the Architect. Allow additional time if processing time must be delayed to permit coordination with subsequent submittals. The Architect shall promptly advise the General Contractor when a submittal being processed must be delayed for coordination.
 - 1) Exceptions:
 - (a) Deferred Approval Submittal through the Division of the State Architect's office. Due to the nature of these submittals, no estimated return date can be given.
 - (b) Complicated Shop Drawings may require more than ten days for proper review time and coordination.
 - (c) If numerous Submittals are provided within a short period of time, the review time may not be able to be met. In these cases, the Contractor should clearly identify on the Submittal Transmittal which Submittals have the highest priority in terms of the Project Schedule and related construction activities.
 - b. If an intermediate submittal is necessary, process the same as the initial submittal.
 - c. Allow two weeks for reprocessing each submittal.
 - d. When revised for resubmission, identify all changes made since previous submission.
 - e. No extension of Contract Time will be authorized because of the failure to transmit submittals to the Architect sufficiently in advance of the Work to permit processing and review.

C. Submittal Preparation:

1. Place a permanent label or title block on each submittal for identification. Indicate the name of the entity that prepared each submittal on the label or title block.

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- a. Provide a space approximately 4" x 5" on the label or besides the title block on Shop Drawings to record the Architect's/Engineer's review and approval markings and the action taken.
- b. Include the following information on the label for processing and recoding action taken:
 - 1) Project Name.
 - 2) Date.
 - 3) Name and address of Architect.
 - Name and address of District.
 - 5) Name and address of Subcontractor.
 - 6) Name and address of Supplier.
 - 7) Name of manufacturer.
 - 8) Number and title of the appropriate Specification Section.
 - 9) Drawing number and detail references, as appropriate.

D. Submittal Transmittal:

- Package each submittal appropriately for transmittal and handling. Transmit each submittal from District or General Contractor to Architect using a standard "Submittal Transmittal" form in a format that is acceptable to the Architect and District. Submittals received from sources other than the District or General Contractor will be returned without action.
- 2. Sequentially number the transmittal form. Revise submittals with original number and a sequential alphabetic suffix.
- 3. On the transmittal, record relevant information and requests for data.
- 4. Apply Contractor's stamp, signed or initialed certifying that review, approval, verification of Products required, field dimensions, adjacent construction Work, and coordination of information is in accordance with the requirements of the Work and Contract Documents.
- 5. Deliver submittals to Architect at business address.
- 6. Schedule submittals to expedite the Project, and coordinate submission of related items.
- 7. Identify all variations from Contract Documents, and all Product or system limitations which may be detrimental to successful performance of the completed Work.
 - a. Failure to identify all variations and limitations will be cause for retroactive rejection of submittals previously approved.

E. Distribution:

1. Distribute copies of reviewed submittals as appropriate. Instruct parties to promptly report any inability to comply with requirements.

1.10 COORDINATION OF SUBMITTALS

- A. Coordinate submittals and activities that must be performed in sequence, so that the architect has enough information to properly review the submittals.
- B. Coordinate submittals of different types for the same product or system so that the architect has enough information to properly review each submittal.

PART 2 PRODUCTS - NOT USED

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.01 TIMING OF SUBMITTALS

- A. Transmit each submittal at or before the time indicated on the approved schedule of submittals.
 - Prepare and submit for approval a schedule showing the required dates of submittal of all submittals.
 - 2. Organize the schedule by the applicable specification section number.
 - 3. Incorporate the contractor's construction schedule specified elsewhere.
 - 4. ALL SUBMITTALS FOR THE PROJECT SHALL BE DELIVERED TO THE ARCHITECT'S OFFICE WITHIN FIVE (5) DAYS FROM THE NOTICE TO PROCEED.
- B. Deliver each submittal requiring approval in time to allow for adequate review and processing time, including resubmittals if necessary; failure of the contractor in this respect will not be

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- considered as grounds for an extension of the contract time.
- C. Deliver each informational submittal prior to start of the work involved, unless the submittal is of a type which cannot be prepared until after completion of the work; submit promptly.
- D. Allow a minimum of 5 business days for the first processing of each submittal. Allow more time when submittals must be coordinated with later submittals, or are more technical in nature and require more review and coordination time.
- E. Allow a minimum of 3 business days for processing of resubmittals.
- F. If a submittal must be delayed for coordination with other submittals not yet submitted, the architect may at his option either return the submittal with no action or notify the contractor of the other submittals, which must be received before the submittal can be reviewed.

3.02 SUBMITTAL PROCEDURES - GENERAL

- A. Contractor Review: Sign each copy of each submittal certifying compliance with the requirements of the contract documents.
- B. Notify the architect, in writing and at time of submittal, of all points upon which the submittal does not conform to the requirements of the contract documents, if any. All deviations form the Contract Documents must be clearly indicated on the submittal. All submittals for materials or equipment other than that specified must be submitted with properly completed Substitution Request Form.
- C. Preparation of Submittals:
 - 1. Label each copy of each submittal, with the following information:
 - a. Project name.
 - b. Date of submittal.
 - c. Contractor's name and address.
 - d. Architect's name and address.
 - e. Subcontractor's name and address.
 - f. Manufacturer's name.
 - g. Specification section where the submittal is specified.
 - h. Numbers of applicable drawings and details.
 - i. Other necessary identifying information.
 - 2. Pack submittals suitably for shipment.
 - 3. Submittals to receive architect's action marking: Provide blank space on the label or on the submittal itself for action marking; minimum 4 inches wide by 5 inches high.

D. Transmittal of Submittals:

- Submittals will be accepted from the contractor only. Submittals received from other entities will be returned without review or action.
- 2. Submittals received without a transmittal form will be returned without review or action.
- 3. Transmittal form: Use a form matching the sample form attached to this section.
- 4. Fill out a separate transmittal form for each submittal; also include the following:
 - a. Other relevant information.
 - b. Requests for additional information.

3.03 SHOP DRAWINGS

- A. Content: Include the following information:
 - 1. Dimensions, at accurate scale.
 - 2. All field measurements that have been taken, at accurate scale.
 - 3. Names of specific products and materials used.
 - 4. Details, identified by contract document sheet and detail numbers.
 - 5. Show compliance with the specific standards referenced.
 - 6. Coordination requirements; show relationship to adjacent or critical work.
 - 7. Name of preparing firm.
- B. Preparation:
 - 1. Reproductions of contract documents are not acceptable as shop drawings.

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2. Space for architect's action marking shall be adjacent to the title block.

3.04 PRODUCT DATA

A. Content:

- 1. Submit manufacturer's standard printed data sheets.
- 2. Identify the particular product being submitted; submit only pertinent pages.
- 3. Show compliance with properties specified.
- 4. Identify which options and accessories are applicable.
- 5. Show compliance with the specific standards referenced.
- 6. Show compliance with specified testing agency listings; show the limitations of their labels or seals, if any.
- 7. Identify dimensions which have been verified by field measurement.
- 8. Show special coordination requirements for the product.

3.05 SAMPLES

A. Samples:

- 1. Provide samples that are the same as proposed product.
- 2. Where unavoidable variations must be expected, submit "range" samples, minimum of 3 units, and describe or identify variations among units of each set.
- 3. Where selection is required, provide full set of all options.

B. Preparation:

- 1. Attach a description to each sample.
- 2. Attach name of manufacturer or source to each sample.
- 3. Where compliance with specified properties is required, attach documentation showing compliance.
- 4. Where there are limitations in availability, delivery, or other similar characteristics, attach description of such limitations.
- 5. Where selection is required, the first submittal may be a single set of all options; after return of submittal with selection indicated, submit standard number of sets of selected item.
- C. Keep final sample set(s) at the project site, available for use during progress of the work.

3.06 REVIEW OF SUBMITTALS

- A. Submittals for approval will be reviewed, marked with appropriate action, and returned.
 - 1. Informational submittals: Submittals will be reviewed.

3.07 RETURN, RESUBMITTAL, AND DISTRIBUTION

- A. Submittals will be returned to the contractor by mail.Perform resubmittals in the same manner as original submittals; indicate all changes other than those requested by the architect.
- B. Perform resubmittals in the same manner as original submittals; indicate all changes other than those requested by the architect.
 - 1. Exception: Transmittal number for resubmittals shall be the number of the original submittal plus a letter suffix; example: 05500-1 would become 05500-1 A.

C. Distribution:

- 1. Distribute returned submittals to all subcontractors and suppliers involved in work covered by the submittal.
- 2. Make one copy for project record documents.

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SECTION 01 3216 CONSTRUCTION PROGRESS SCHEDULE

PART 1 GENERAL

1.01 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Preliminary schedule.
- B. Construction progress schedule, bar chart type.

1.02 REFERENCES

A. AGC (CPSM) - Construction Planning and Scheduling Manual 2004.

1.03 SUBMITTALS

- A. Within 10 days after date of Agreement, submit preliminary schedule defining planned operations for the first 60 days of Work, with a general outline for remainder of Work.
- B. If preliminary schedule requires revision after review, submit revised schedule within 10 days.
- C. Within 20 days after review of preliminary schedule, submit draft of proposed complete schedule for review.
 - Include written certification that major contractors have reviewed and accepted proposed schedule.
- D. Within 10 days after joint review, submit complete schedule.
- E. Submit updated schedule with each Application for Payment.
- F. Submit the number of opaque reproductions that Contractor requires, plus three copies that will be retained by Architect.
- G. Submit under transmittal letter form specified in Section 01 3000 Administrative Requirements.

1.04 QUALITY ASSURANCE

A. Scheduler: Contractor's personnel or specialist Consultant specializing in CPM scheduling with one years minimum experience in scheduling construction work of a complexity comparable to this Project, and having use of computer facilities capable of delivering a detailed graphic printout within 48 hours of request.

1.05 SCHEDULE FORMAT

- A. Listings: In chronological order according to the start date for each activity. Identify each activity with the applicable specification section number.
- B. Diagram Sheet Size: Maximum 30 x 42 inches or width required.

PART 2 PRODUCTS - NOT USED

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.01 PRELIMINARY SCHEDULE

A. Prepare preliminary schedule in the form of a horizontal bar chart.

3.02 CONTENT

- A. Show complete sequence of construction by activity, with dates for beginning and completion of each element of construction.
- B. Identify each item by specification section number.
- C. Identify work of separate stages and other logically grouped activities.
- D. Provide sub-schedules for each stage of Work identified in Section 01 1000.
- E. Provide sub-schedules to define critical portions of the entire schedule.
- F. Show accumulated percentage of completion of each item, and total percentage of Work completed, as of the first day of each month.

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- G. Provide separate schedule of submittal dates for shop drawings, product data, and samples, owner-furnished products, and dates reviewed submittals will be required from Architect. Indicate decision dates for selection of finishes.
- H. Provide legend for symbols and abbreviations used.

3.03 BAR CHARTS

- A. Include a separate bar for each major portion of Work or operation.
- B. Identify the first work day of each week.

3.04 UPDATING SCHEDULE

- A. Maintain schedules to record actual start and finish dates of completed activities.
- Indicate progress of each activity to date of revision, with projected completion date of each activity.
- C. Annotate diagrams to graphically depict current status of Work.
- Identify activities modified since previous submittal, major changes in Work, and other identifiable changes.
- E. Indicate changes required to maintain Date of Substantial Completion.
- F. Submit reports required to support recommended changes.
- G. Provide narrative report to define problem areas, anticipated delays, and impact on the schedule. Report corrective action taken or proposed and its effect including the effects of changes on schedules of separate contractors.

3.05 DISTRIBUTION OF SCHEDULE

- A. Distribute copies of updated schedules to Contractor's project site file, to Subcontractors, suppliers, Architect, Owner, Project Inspector, and other concerned parties.
- B. Instruct recipients to promptly report, in writing, problems anticipated by projections shown in schedules.

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SECTION 01 4000 QUALITY REQUIREMENTS

PART 1 GENERAL

1.01 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Submittals.
- B. References and standards.
- C. Control of installation.
- D. Testing and inspection agencies and services.
- E. Control of installation.
- F. Manufacturers' field services.
- G. Defect Assessment.

1.02 RELATED REQUIREMENTS

- A. Section 01 3010 Submittals: Submittal procedures.
- B. Section 01 4219 Reference Standards.

1.03 SUBMITTALS

- A. See Section 01 3000 Administrative Requirements, for submittal procedures.
- B. Certificates: When specified in individual specification sections, submit certification by the manufacturer and Contractor or installation/application subcontractor to Architect, in quantities specified for Product Data.
 - 1. Indicate material or product conforms to or exceeds specified requirements. Submit supporting reference data, affidavits, and certifications as appropriate.
 - 2. Certificates may be recent or previous test results on material or product, but must be acceptable to Architect.
- C. Manufacturer's Instructions: When specified in individual specification sections, submit printed instructions for delivery, storage, assembly, installation, start-up, adjusting, and finishing, for the Owner's information. Indicate special procedures, perimeter conditions requiring special attention, and special environmental criteria required for application or installation.
- D. Manufacturer's Field Reports: Submit reports for Architect's benefit as contract administrator or for Owner.
 - 1. Submit report in duplicate within 30 days of observation to Architect for information.
 - 2. Submit for information for the limited purpose of assessing conformance with information given and the design concept expressed in the contract documents.
- Erection Drawings: Submit drawings for Architect's benefit as contract administrator or for Owner.
 - Submit for information for the limited purpose of assessing conformance with information given and the design concept expressed in the contract documents.
 - 2. Data indicating inappropriate or unacceptable Work may be subject to action by Architect or Owner.

1.04 REFERENCES AND STANDARDS

- A. For products and workmanship specified by reference to a document or documents not included in the Project Manual, also referred to as reference standards, comply with requirements of the standard, except when more rigid requirements are specified or are required by applicable codes.
- B. Conform to reference standard of date of issue current on date of Contract Documents, except where a specific date is established by applicable code.
- C. Obtain copies of standards where required by product specification sections.
- D. Maintain copy at project site during submittals, planning, and progress of the specific work, until Substantial Completion.

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- E. Should specified reference standards conflict with Contract Documents, request clarification from Architect before proceeding.
- F. Neither the contractual relationships, duties, or responsibilities of the parties in Contract nor those of Architect shall be altered from the Contract Documents by mention or inference otherwise in any reference document.

1.05 TESTING AND INSPECTION AGENCIES AND SERVICES

- A. Owner will employ and pay for services of an independent testing agency to perform other specified testing. Refer to Section 01 9010 Testing and Inspection Requirements.
- B. Employment of agency in no way relieves Contractor of obligation to perform Work in accordance with requirements of Contract Documents.

PART 2 PRODUCTS - NOT USED

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.01 CONTROL OF INSTALLATION

- A. Monitor quality control over suppliers, manufacturers, products, services, site conditions, and workmanship, to produce Work of specified quality.
- B. Comply with manufacturers' instructions, including each step in sequence.
- C. Should manufacturers' instructions conflict with Contract Documents, request clarification from Architect before proceeding.
- D. Comply with specified standards as minimum quality for the Work except where more stringent tolerances, codes, or specified requirements indicate higher standards or more precise workmanship.
- E. Have Work performed by persons qualified to produce required and specified quality.
- F. Verify that field measurements are as indicated on shop drawings or as instructed by the manufacturer.
- G. Secure products in place with positive anchorage devices designed and sized to withstand stresses, vibration, physical distortion, and disfigurement.

3.02 TESTING AND INSPECTION

- A. See Specification Section 01 9010 for testing required.
- B. Contractor Responsibilities:
 - 1. Deliver to agency at designated location, adequate samples of materials proposed to be used that require testing, along with proposed mix designs.
 - Cooperate with laboratory personnel, and provide access to the Work and to manufacturers' facilities.
 - 3. Provide incidental labor and facilities:
 - a. To provide access to Work to be tested/inspected.
 - b. To obtain and handle samples at the site or at source of Products to be tested/inspected.
 - c. To facilitate tests/inspections.
 - d. To provide storage and curing of test samples.
 - 4. Notify Architect and laboratory 48 hours prior to expected time for operations requiring testing/inspection services.
 - 5. Arrange with Owner's agency and pay for additional samples, tests, and inspections required by Contractor beyond specified requirements.
- C. Re-testing required because of non-conformance to specified requirements shall be performed by the same agency on instructions by Architect.
- Re-testing required because of non-conformance to specified requirements shall be paid for by Contractor.
- E. Re-testing required because of non-conformance to specified requirements shall be performed by the same agency on instructions by the Architect. Payment for re-testing will be charged to

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the Contractor by deducting testing charges from the Contract Sum/Price.

3.03 MANUFACTURERS' FIELD SERVICES

Α.	When specified in individual specification sections, require material or product suppliers or
	manufacturers to provide qualified staff personnel to observe site conditions, conditions of
	surfaces and installation, quality of workmanship, start-up of equipment, test, adjust and
	balance of equipment and as applicable, and to initiate instructions when necessary

B. Report observations and site decisions or instructions given to applicators or installers that are supplemental or contrary to manufacturers' written instructions.

3.04 DEFECT ASSESSMENT

- A. Replace Work or portions of the Work not conforming to specified requirements.
- B. If, in the opinion of Architect, it is not practical to remove and replace the Work, Architect will direct an appropriate remedy or adjust payment.

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SECTION 01 4219 REFERENCE STANDARDS

PART 1 GENERAL

1.01 SECTION INCLUDES

A. Requirements relating to referenced standards.

1.02 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. For products or workmanship specified by reference to a document or documents not included in the Project Manual, also referred to as reference standards, comply with requirements of the standard, except when more rigid requirements are specified or are required by applicable codes.
- B. Should specified reference standards conflict with Contract Documents, request clarification from the Architect before proceeding.
- C. Neither the contractual relationships, duties, or responsibilities of the parties in Contract nor those of the Architect shall be altered by the Contract Documents by mention or inference otherwise in any reference document.

PART 2 CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY ORGANIZATION DOCUMENTS

- 2.01 AA -- ALUMINUM ASSOCIATION, INC.
- 2.02 AAMA -- AMERICAN ARCHITECTURAL MANUFACTURERS ASSOCIATION

2.03 AASHTO -- AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF STATE HIGHWAY AND TRANSPORTATION OFFICIALS

- A. AASHTO GDPS Guide for Design of Pavement Structures 1993, with Supplement (1998).
- B. AASHTO GDPS-3 Guide for Design of Pavement Structures, Volume 2; 1986.
- C. AASHTO T 27 Standard Specification for Sieve Analysis of Fine and Course Aggregates; 2006.

2.04 ACI -- AMERICAN CONCRETE INSTITUTE INTERNATIONAL

- ACI 117 Specification for Tolerances for Concrete Construction and Materials 2010 (Reapproved 2015).
- B. ACI 211.1 Selecting Proportions for Normal-Density and High Density-Concrete Guide 2022.
- C. ACI 304R Guide for Measuring, Mixing, Transporting, and Placing Concrete 2000 (Reapproved 2009).
- D. ACI 308R Guide to External Curing of Concrete 2016.
- E. ACI 347R Guide to Formwork for Concrete 2014 (Reapproved 2021).

2.05 AGC -- ASSOCIATED GENERAL CONTRACTORS OF AMERICA

A. AGC (CPSM) - Construction Planning and Scheduling Manual 2004.

2.06 AISC -- AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF STEEL CONSTRUCTION, INC.

- A. AISC (MAN) Steel Construction Manual 2023.
- B. AISC S303 Code of Standard Practice for Steel Buildings and Bridges 2016.

2.07 AMCA -- AIR MOVEMENT AND CONTROL ASSOCIATION INTERNATIONAL, INC.

2.08 ASTM A SERIES -- ASTM INTERNATIONAL

- A. ASTM A36/A36M Standard Specification for Carbon Structural Steel 2019.
- B. ASTM A53/A53M Standard Specification for Pipe, Steel, Black and Hot-Dipped, Zinc-Coated, Welded and Seamless 2022.
- C. ASTM A108 Standard Specification for Steel Bar, Carbon and Alloy, Cold-Finished 2018.
- D. ASTM A123/A123M Standard Specification for Zinc (Hot-Dip Galvanized) Coatings on Iron and Steel Products 2017.

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- E. ASTM A283/A283M Standard Specification for Low and Intermediate Tensile Strength Carbon Steel Plates 2018.
- F. ASTM A325 Standard Specification for Structural Bolts, Steel, Heat Treated, 120/105 ksi Minimum Tensile Strength 2014.
- G. ASTM A325M Standard Specification for Structural Bolts, Steel, Heat Treated 830 MPa Minimum Tensile Strength (Metric) 2014.
- H. ASTM A501/A501M Standard Specification for Hot-Formed Welded and Seamless Carbon Steel Structural Tubing 2021.
- I. ASTM A572/A572M Standard Specification for High-Strength Low-Alloy Columbium-Vanadium Structural Steel 2021, with Editorial Revision.
- J. ASTM A615/A615M Standard Specification for Deformed and Plain Carbon-Steel Bars for Concrete Reinforcement 2022.
- K. ASTM A792/A792M Standard Specification for Steel Sheet, 55% Aluminum-Zinc Alloy-Coated by the Hot-Dip Process 2023.
- L. ASTM A992/A992M Standard Specification for Structural Steel Shapes 2022.

2.09 ASTM B SERIES -- ASTM INTERNATIONAL

A. ASTM B241/B241M - Standard Specification for Aluminum and Aluminum-Alloy Seamless Pipe and Seamless Extruded Tube 2022.

2.10 ASTM D SERIES -- ASTM INTERNATIONAL

- A. ASTM D698 Standard Test Methods for Laboratory Compaction Characteristics of Soil Using Standard Effort (12,400 ft-lbf/ft3 (600 kN-m/m3)) 2012 (Reapproved 2021).
- B. ASTM D1556/D1556M Standard Test Method for Density and Unit Weight of Soil in Place by Sand-Cone Method 2015, with Editorial Revision (2016).
- C. ASTM D2321 Standard Practice for Underground Installation of Thermoplastic Pipe for Sewers and Other Gravity-Flow Applications 2020.
- D. ASTM D2559 Standard Specification for Adhesives for Bonded Structural Wood Products for Use Under Exterior Exposure Conditions 2012a (Reapproved 2018).
- E. ASTM D2729 Standard Specification for Poly(Vinyl Chloride) (PVC) Sewer Pipe and Fittings 2021.
- F. ASTM D2859 Standard Test Method for Ignition Characteristics of Finished Textile Floor Covering Materials 2016 (Reapproved 2021).
- G. ASTM D3017 Standard Test Method for Water Content of Soil and Rock in Place by Nuclear Methods (Shallow Depth) 2005.
- H. ASTM D3273 Standard Test Method for Resistance to Growth of Mold on the Surface of Interior Coatings in an Environmental Chamber 2021.
- ASTM D3462/D3462M Standard Specification for Asphalt Shingles Made from Glass Felt and Surfaced with Mineral Granules 2023.
- J. ASTM D5055 Standard Specification for Establishing and Monitoring Structural Capacities of Prefabricated Wood I-Joists 2019, with Editorial Revision (2020).

2.11 ASTM E SERIES -- ASTM INTERNATIONAL

- A. ASTM E136 Standard Test Method for Assessing Combustibility of Materials Using a Vertical Tube Furnace at 750 °C 2022.
- B. ASTM E648 Standard Test Method for Critical Radiant Flux of Floor-Covering Systems Using a Radiant Heat Energy Source 2019a, with Editorial Revision (2020).
- C. ASTM E1264 Standard Classification for Acoustical Ceiling Products 2023.
- D. ASTM E2190 Standard Specification for Insulating Glass Unit Performance and Evaluation 2019.

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2.12 ASTM F SERIES -- ASTM INTERNATIONAL

- A. ASTM F436 Standard Specification for Hardened Steel Washers 2011.
- B. ASTM F970 Standard Test Method for Measuring Recovery Properties of Floor Coverings after Static Loading 2022.
- C. ASTM F1066 Standard Specification for Vinyl Composition Floor Tile 2004 (Reapproved 2018).
- D. ASTM F1303 Standard Specification for Sheet Vinyl Floor Covering with Backing 2004 (Reapproved 2021).
- E. ASTM F1554 Standard Specification for Anchor Bolts, Steel, 36, 55, and 105-ksi Yield Strength 2020.
- F. ASTM F1700 Standard Specification for Solid Vinyl Floor Tile 2020.
- G. ASTM F1861 Standard Specification for Resilient Wall Base 2021.

2.13 AWI/AWMAC/WI -- JOINT PUBLICATION OF ARCHITECTURAL WOODWORK INSTITUTE/ARCHITECTURAL WOODWORK MANUFACTURERS ASSOCIATION OF CANADA/WOODWORK INSTITUTE

2.14 AWS -- AMERICAN WELDING SOCIETY

- A. AWS D1.1/D1.1M Structural Welding Code Steel 2020, with Errata (2023).
- B. AWS D1.4/D1.4M Structural Welding Code Steel Reinforcing Bars 2018, with Amendment (2020).

2.15 AWWA -- AMERICAN WATER WORKS ASSOCIATION

- A. AWWA B300 Hypochlorites 2018.
- B. AWWA B301 Liquid Chlorine 2018.
- C. AWWA B303 Sodium Chlorite 2018.
- D. AWWA C500 Metal-Seated Gate Valves for Water Supply Service 2019.
- E. AWWA C651 Disinfecting Water Mains 2014, with Addendum (2020).

2.16 CRI -- CARPET AND RUG INSTITUTE

- A. CRI 104 Standard for Installation of Commercial Carpet 2015.
- B. CRI (CIS) Carpet Installation Standard; 2011.
- C. CRI (GLA) Green Label Testing Program Approved Adhesive Products; Carpet and Rug Institute: Current Edition.

2.17 CSSB -- CEDAR SHAKE AND SHINGLE BUREAU

A. CSSB (WEB) - (Grade Standards and Installation Recommendations as Posted at www.cedarbureau.org); Cedar Shake and Shingle Bureau current edition.

2.18 DASMA -- DOOR & ACCESS SYSTEMS MANUFACTURERS' ASSOCIATION, INTERNATIONAL

2.19 GA -- GYPSUM ASSOCIATION

A. GA-216 - Application and Finishing of Gypsum Panel Products 2021.

2.20 GANA -- GLASS ASSOCIATION OF NORTH AMERICA

- A. GANA (GM) GANA Glazing Manual 2022.
- B. GANA (SM) GANA Sealant Manual 2008.

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- 2.21 ICC -- INTERNATIONAL CODE COUNCIL, INC.
- 2.22 ICC-ES ICC EVALUATION SERVICE, INC.
- 2.23 ITS -- INTERTEK TESTING SERVICES NA, INC.
- 2.24 NAAMM -- THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF ARCHITECTURAL METAL MANUFACTURERS
 - A. NAAMM HMMA 840 Guide Specifications For Receipt, Storage and Installation of Hollow Metal Doors and Frames 2017.
- 2.25 NCMA -- NATIONAL CONCRETE MASONRY ASSOCIATION
- 2.26 NEMA -- NATIONAL ELECTRICAL MANUFACTURERS ASSOCIATION
- 2.27 NFPA -- NATIONAL FIRE PROTECTION ASSOCIATION
 - A. NFPA 253 Standard Method of Test for Critical Radiant Flux of Floor Covering Systems Using a Radiant Heat Energy Source 2023.
- 2.28 RIS -- REDWOOD INSPECTION SERVICE
 - A. RIS (GR) Standard Specifications for Grades of California Redwood Lumber 2019.
- 2.29 SCAQMD -- SOUTH COAST AIR QUALITY MANAGEMENT DISTRICT
 - A. SCAQMD 1168 Adhesive and Sealant Applications 1989, with Amendment (2022).
- 2.30 TCNA -- TILE COUNCIL OF NORTH AMERICA, INC.
 - A. TCNA (HB) Handbook for Ceramic, Glass, and Stone Tile Installation 2023.
- 2.31 TMS -- THE MASONRY SOCIETY
- 2.32 UL -- UNDERWRITERS LABORATORIES INC.
- 2.33 WCMA -- WINDOW COVERING MANUFACTURERS ASSOCIATION END OF SECTION

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SECTION 01 5000 TEMPORARY FACILITIES AND CONTROLS

PART 1 GENERAL

1.01 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Temporary sanitary facilities.
- B. Temporary Controls: Barriers, enclosures, and fencing.
- C. Security requirements.
- D. Vehicular access and parking.
- E. Waste removal facilities and services.
- F. Field offices.

1.02 TELECOMMUNICATIONS SERVICES

- Provide, maintain, and pay for telecommunications services to field office at time of project mobilization.
- B. Provide, maintain, and pay for telephone service to field office and Inspector's field office at time of project mobilization through to project completion.
- C. Provide, maintain and pay for facsimile service and a dedicated telephone line to field office and Inspector's field office at time of project mobilization through to project completion.

1.03 TEMPORARY SANITARY FACILITIES

- A. Provide and maintain required facilities and enclosures. Provide at time of project mobilization through to project completion.
- B. Maintain daily in clean and sanitary condition.

1.04 BARRIERS

- A. Provide barriers to prevent unauthorized entry to construction areas, to prevent access to areas that could be hazardous to workers or the public, to allow for owner's use of site and to protect existing facilities and adjacent properties from damage from construction operations and demolition.
- B. Provide barricades and covered walkways required by governing authorities for public rights-of-way and for public access to existing building.
- C. Provide protection for plants designated to remain. Replace damaged plants.
- D. Protect non-owned vehicular traffic, stored materials, site, and structures from damage.

1.05 FENCING

- A. Construction: Commercial grade chain link fence.
- B. Provide 6 foot high fence around construction site; equip with vehicular and pedestrian gates with locks as required.

1.06 SECURITY

A. Provide security and facilities to protect Work, and Owner's operations from unauthorized entry, vandalism, or theft.

1.07 VEHICULAR ACCESS AND PARKING

- A. Comply with regulations relating to use of streets and sidewalks, access to emergency facilities, and access for emergency vehicles.
- B. Coordinate access and haul routes with governing authorities and Owner.
- C. Provide and maintain access to fire hydrants, free of obstructions.
- D. Provide means of removing mud from vehicle wheels before entering streets.

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1.08 WASTE REMOVAL

- A. Provide waste removal facilities and services as required to maintain the site in clean and orderly condition.
- B. Provide containers with lids. Remove trash from site weekly.
- C. If materials to be recycled or re-used on the project must be stored on-site, provide suitable non-combustible containers; locate containers holding flammable material outside the structure unless otherwise approved by the authorities having jurisdiction.

1.09 FIELD OFFICES

- A. Office: Weathertight, with lighting, electrical outlets, heating, cooling equipment, and equipped with sturdy furniture, drawing rack and drawing display table.
- B. Provide space for Project meetings, with table and chairs to accommodate 6 persons.
- C. Provide separate private office similarly equipped and furnished, for use of the Project Inspector.

1.10 REMOVAL OF UTILITIES, FACILITIES, AND CONTROLS

- A. Remove temporary utilities, equipment, facilities, materials, prior to Date of Substantial Completion inspection.
- B. Clean and repair damage caused by installation or use of temporary work.
- C. Restore existing facilities used during construction to original condition.

PART 2 PRODUCTS - NOT USED

PART 3 EXECUTION - NOT USED

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SECTION 01 6000 PRODUCT REQUIREMENTS

PART 1 GENERAL

1.01 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. General product requirements.
- B. Re-use of existing products.
- C. Transportation, handling, storage and protection.
- D. Product option requirements.
- E. Substitution limitations and procedures.
- F. Maintenance materials, including extra materials, spare parts, tools, and software.

1.02 RELATED REQUIREMENTS

A. Section 01 4000 - Quality Requirements: Product quality monitoring.

1.03 SUBMITTALS

- A. Product Data Submittals: Submit manufacturer's standard published data. Mark each copy to identify applicable products, models, options, and other data. Supplement manufacturers' standard data to provide information specific to this Project.
- B. Shop Drawing Submittals: Prepared specifically for this Project; indicate utility and electrical characteristics, utility connection requirements, and location of utility outlets for service for functional equipment and appliances.
- C. Sample Submittals: Illustrate functional and aesthetic characteristics of the product, with integral parts and attachment devices. Coordinate sample submittals for interfacing work.
 - 1. For selection from standard finishes, submit samples of the full range of the manufacturer's standard colors, textures, and patterns.
- D. Indicate utility and electrical characteristics, utility connection requirements, and location of utility outlets for service for functional equipment and appliances.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

2.01 EXISTING PRODUCTS

- A. Do not use materials and equipment removed from existing premises unless specifically required or permitted by the Contract Documents.
- B. Existing materials and equipment indicated to be removed, but not to be re-used, relocated, reinstalled, delivered to the Owner, or otherwise indicated as to remain the property of the Owner, become the property of the Contractor; remove from site. However, The Owner has the first right of refusal on all existing materials and equipment indicated to be removed, but not to be re-used.

2.02 NEW PRODUCTS

- A. Provide new products unless specifically required or permitted by the Contract Documents.
- B. DO NOT USE products having any of the following characteristics:
 - 1. Made using or containing CFC's or HCFC's.
- C. Provide interchangeable components of the same manufacture for components being replaced.

2.03 PRODUCT OPTIONS

- A. Products Specified by Reference Standards or by Description Only: Use any product meeting those standards or description.
- B. Products Specified by Naming One or More Manufacturers: Use a product of one of the manufacturers named and meeting specifications, no options or substitutions allowed.
- C. Products Specified by Naming One or More Manufacturers with a Provision for Substitutions: Submit a request for substitution for any manufacturer not named.

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2.04 MAINTENANCE MATERIALS

- A. Furnish extra materials, spare parts, tools, and software of types and in quantities specified in individual specification sections.
- B. Deliver to Project site; obtain receipt prior to final payment.

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.01 SUBSTITUTIONS DURING THE BIDDING PERIOD

- A. Substitution requests submitted later than 7 days prior to the Bid Date will not be considered.
- B. Acceptable substitutions will be added to the contract documents by addendum; no verbal approvals will be valid.

3.02 SUBSTITUTIONS AFTER AWARD OF THE CONTRACT

- A. Substitutions will not be considered between the Bid date and the Award of the Contract.
- B. Substitutions will not be allowed after Award of the Contract except when, through no fault of the Contractor, none of the specified products are available.
 - Architect will consider requests for substitutions only within 30 days after date of Agreement.

3.03 SUBSTITUTION PROCEDURES

- Document each request with complete data substantiating compliance of proposed substitution with Contract Documents.
- B. A request for substitution constitutes a representation that the submitter:
 - 1. Has investigated proposed product and determined that it meets or exceeds the quality level of the specified product.
 - 2. Agrees to provide the same warranty for the substitution as for the specified product.
 - 3. Will coordinate installation and make changes to other Work which may be required for the Work to be complete with no additional cost to Owner, including:
 - a. Redesign.
 - b. Additional components and capacity required by other work affected by the change.
 - 4. Waives claims for additional costs or time extension that may subsequently become apparent.
- C. Substitutions will not be considered when they are indicated or implied on shop drawing or product data submittals, without separate written request, or when acceptance will require revision to the Contract Documents.
- D. Substitutions will not be considered when submitted directly by subcontractor or supplier.
- E. Substitution Submittal Procedure: Submit written request with complete data substantiating compliance of the proposed product with the requirements of the Contract Documents, utilizing the form provided in the bid documents.
 - 1. Submit three copies of request for substitution for consideration. Limit each request to one proposed substitution.
 - 2. Submit shop drawings, product data, and certified test results attesting to the proposed product equivalence. Burden of proof is on proposer.
 - 3. Substitutions shall be considered as a Change Order, and shall be approved by DSA prior to fabrication or use.
 - The Architect will notify Contractor in writing of decision to accept or reject request.
- F. Data Required with Substitution Request: Provide at least the following data:
 - 1. Identify product by specification section and paragraph number.
 - 2. Manufacturer's name and address, trade name and model number of product (if applicable), and name of the fabricator or supplier (if applicable).
 - 3. Complete Product Data.
 - 4. A list of other projects on which the proposed product has been used, with Project Name, the Design Professionals name, and Owner contact.
 - 5. A itemized side-by-side comparison of the proposed product to the specified product.

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- 6. Net amount of change to the contract sum.
- 7. List of maintenance services and replacement materials available.
- 8. Statement of the effect of the substitution on the construction schedule.
- 9. Description of changes that will be required in other work or products if the substitute product is approved.
- G. The Architect will determine the acceptability of the proposed substitution.
- H. There are certain items and/or products that are specified for this project that are District Standards, where no substitutions will be accepted. If this is the case, the Substitution Request related to a District Standard shall be responded to stating such fact.
- I. When the proposed substitution is accepted, provide the product (or one of the products, as the case may be) specified.
- J. All changes in the work that affects the Structural, Access, or Fire & Life Safety portions of the project shall be submitted to DSA for review and approval as required per CBC 2019 Part 1 Section 4-338.

3.04 TRANSPORTATION AND HANDLING

- A. Package products for shipment in manner to prevent damage; for equipment, package to avoid loss of factory calibration.
- B. If special precautions are required, attach instructions prominently and legibly on outside of packaging.
- C. Coordinate schedule of product delivery to designated prepared areas in order to minimize site storage time and potential damage to stored materials.
- D. Transport and handle products in accordance with manufacturer's instructions.
- E. Transport materials in covered trucks to prevent contamination of product and littering of surrounding areas.
- F. Promptly inspect shipments to ensure that products comply with requirements, quantities are correct, and products are undamaged.
- G. Provide equipment and personnel to handle products by methods to prevent soiling, disfigurement, or damage, and to minimize handling.
- H. Arrange for the return of packing materials, such as wood pallets, where economically feasible.

3.05 STORAGE AND PROTECTION

- A. Designate receiving/storage areas for incoming products so that they are delivered according to installation schedule and placed convenient to work area in order to minimize waste due to excessive materials handling and misapplication.
- B. Store and protect products in accordance with manufacturers' instructions.
- C. Store with seals and labels intact and legible.
- D. Store sensitive products in weather tight, climate controlled, enclosures in an environment favorable to product.
- E. For exterior storage of fabricated products, place on sloped supports above ground.
- F. Provide bonded off-site storage and protection when site does not permit on-site storage or protection.
- G. Protect products from damage or deterioration due to construction operations, weather, precipitation, humidity, temperature, sunlight and ultraviolet light, dirt, dust, and other contaminants.
- H. Comply with manufacturer's warranty conditions, if any.
- I. Cover products subject to deterioration with impervious sheet covering. Provide ventilation to prevent condensation and degradation of products.
- J. Prevent contact with material that may cause corrosion, discoloration, or staining.

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- K. Provide equipment and personnel to store products by methods to prevent soiling, disfigurement, or damage.
- L. Arrange storage of products to permit access for inspection. Periodically inspect to verify products are undamaged and are maintained in acceptable condition.

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SECTION 01 7000 EXECUTION AND CLOSEOUT REQUIREMENTS

PART 1 GENERAL

1.01 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Examination, preparation, and general installation procedures.
- B. Requirements for alterations work, including selective demolition, except removal, disposal, and/or remediation of hazardous materials and toxic substances.
- C. Pre-installation meetings.
- D. Cutting and patching.
- E. Cleaning and protection.
- F. Starting of systems and equipment.
- G. Demonstration and instruction of Owner personnel.
- H. General requirements for maintenance service.

1.02 RELATED REQUIREMENTS

- A. Section 01 3010 Submittals: Submittal procedures.
- B. Section 01 7800 Closeout Submittals: Project record documents, operation and maintenance data, warranties and bonds.

1.03 SUBMITTALS

- A. See Section 01 3010 Submittals, for submittal procedures.
- B. Cutting and Patching: Submit written request in advance of cutting or alteration that affects:
 - 1. Structural integrity of any element of Project.
 - 2. Integrity of weather exposed or moisture resistant element.
 - 3. Efficiency, maintenance, or safety of any operational element.
 - 4. Visual qualities of sight exposed elements.
 - 5. Work of Owner or separate Contractor.

1.04 PROJECT CONDITIONS

- A. Grade site to drain. Maintain excavations free of water. Provide, operate, and maintain pumping equipment.
- B. Protect site from puddling or running water. Provide water barriers as required to protect site from soil erosion.
- C. Ventilate enclosed areas to assist cure of materials, to dissipate humidity, and to prevent accumulation of dust, fumes, vapors, or gases.
- Noise Control: Provide methods, means, and facilities to minimize noise produced by construction operations.
- E. Pest and Rodent Control: Provide methods, means, and facilities to prevent pests and insects from damaging the work.
- Rodent Control: Provide methods, means, and facilities to prevent rodents from accessing or invading premises.

1.05 COORDINATION

- A. Coordinate scheduling, submittals, and work of the various sections of the Project Manual to ensure efficient and orderly sequence of installation of interdependent construction elements, with provisions for accommodating items installed later.
- B. Notify affected utility companies and comply with their requirements.
- C. Verify that utility requirements and characteristics of new operating equipment are compatible with building utilities. Coordinate work of various sections having interdependent responsibilities for installing, connecting to, and placing in service, such equipment.

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- D. Coordinate space requirements, supports, and installation of mechanical and electrical work that are indicated diagrammatically on Drawings. Follow routing shown for pipes, ducts, and conduit, as closely as practicable; place runs parallel with lines of building. Utilize spaces efficiently to maximize accessibility for other installations, for maintenance, and for repairs.
- E. In finished areas except as otherwise indicated, conceal pipes, ducts, and wiring within the construction. Coordinate locations of fixtures and outlets with finish elements.
- F. Coordinate completion and clean-up of work of separate sections.
- G. After Owner occupancy of premises, coordinate access to site for correction of defective work and work not in accordance with Contract Documents, to minimize disruption of Owner's activities.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

2.01 PATCHING MATERIALS

- A. New Materials: As specified in product sections; match existing products and work for patching and extending work.
- B. Type and Quality of Existing Products: Determine by inspecting and testing products where necessary, referring to existing work as a standard.
- C. Product Substitution: For any proposed change in materials, submit request for substitution described in Section 01 6000 - Product Requirements.

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.01 EXAMINATION

- A. Verify that existing site conditions and substrate surfaces are acceptable for subsequent work. Start of work means acceptance of existing conditions.
- B. Verify that existing substrate is capable of structural support or attachment of new work being applied or attached.
- C. Examine and verify specific conditions described in individual specification sections.
- D. Take field measurements before confirming product orders or beginning fabrication, to minimize waste due to over-ordering or misfabrication.
- E. Verify that utility services are available, of the correct characteristics, and in the correct locations.
- F. Prior to Cutting: Examine existing conditions prior to commencing work, including elements subject to damage or movement during cutting and patching. After uncovering existing work, assess conditions affecting performance of work. Beginning of cutting or patching means acceptance of existing conditions.

3.02 PREPARATION

- A. Clean substrate surfaces prior to applying next material or substance.
- B. Seal cracks or openings of substrate prior to applying next material or substance.
- C. Apply manufacturer required or recommended substrate primer, sealer, or conditioner prior to applying any new material or substance in contact or bond.

3.03 PREINSTALLATION MEETINGS

- A. When required in individual specification sections, convene a preinstallation meeting at the site prior to commencing work of the section.
- B. Require attendance of parties directly affecting, or affected by, work of the specific section.
- C. Notify Architect seven days in advance of meeting date.
- D. Prepare agenda and preside at meeting:
 - 1. Review conditions of examination, preparation and installation procedures.
 - 2. Review coordination with related work.

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E. Record minutes and distribute copies within two days after meeting to participants, with two copies to Architect, Owner, participants, and those affected by decisions made.

3.04 LAYING OUT THE WORK

- A. Establish elevations, lines and levels. Locate and lay out by instrumentation and similar appropriate means:
 - 1. Site improvements including pavements; stakes for grading, fill and topsoil placement; utility locations, slopes, and invert elevations.
 - 2. Grid or axis for structures.
- B. Periodically verify layouts by same means.

3.05 GENERAL INSTALLATION REQUIREMENTS

- A. Install products as specified in individual sections, in accordance with manufacturer's instructions and recommendations, and so as to avoid waste due to necessity for replacement.
- B. Make vertical elements plumb and horizontal elements level, unless otherwise indicated.
- C. Install equipment and fittings plumb and level, neatly aligned with adjacent vertical and horizontal lines, unless otherwise indicated.
- D. Make consistent texture on surfaces, with seamless transitions, unless otherwise indicated.
- E. Make neat transitions between different surfaces, maintaining texture and appearance.

3.06 ALTERATIONS

- A. Drawings showing existing construction and utilities are based on casual field observation and existing record documents only.
 - 1. Verify that construction and utility arrangements are as shown.
 - 2. Report discrepancies to Architect before disturbing existing installation.
 - 3. Beginning of alterations work constitutes acceptance of existing conditions.
- B. Remove existing work as indicated and as required to accomplish new work.
 - Remove items indicated on drawings.
 - 2. Relocate items indicated on drawings.
 - 3. Where new surface finishes are to be applied to existing work, perform removals, patch, and prepare existing surfaces as required to receive new finish; remove existing finish if necessary for successful application of new finish.
 - 4. Where new surface finishes are not specified or indicated, patch holes and damaged surfaces to match adjacent finished surfaces as closely as possible.
- C. Services (Including but not limited to electrical and irrigation): Remove, relocate, and extend existing systems to accommodate new construction.
 - 1. Maintain existing active systems that are to remain in operation; maintain access to equipment and operational components; if necessary, modify installation to allow access or provide access panel.
 - 2. Where existing systems or equipment are not active and Contract Documents require reactivation, put back into operational condition; repair supply, distribution, and equipment as required.
 - 3. Where existing active systems serve occupied facilities but are to be replaced with new services, maintain existing systems in service until new systems are complete and ready for service.
 - a. Disable existing systems only to make switchovers and connections; minimize duration of outages.
 - b. Provide temporary connections as required to maintain existing systems in service.
 - 4. Verify that abandoned services serve only abandoned facilities.
 - 5. Remove abandoned pipe, ducts, conduits, and equipment; remove back to source of supply where possible, otherwise cap stub and tag with identification; patch holes left by removal using materials specified for new construction.
- D. Protect existing work to remain.
 - 1. Prevent movement of structure; provide shoring and bracing if necessary.

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- 2. Perform cutting to accomplish removals neatly and as specified for cutting new work.
- 3. Repair adjacent construction and finishes damaged during removal work.
- 4. Patch as specified for patching new work.
- E. Adapt existing work to fit new work: Make as neat and smooth transition as possible.
- F. Patching: Where the existing surface is not indicated to be refinished, patch to match the surface finish that existed prior to cutting. Where the surface is indicated to be refinished, patch so that the substrate is ready for the new finish.
- G. Refinish existing surfaces as indicated:
- H. Where rooms or spaces are indicated to be refinished, refinish all visible existing surfaces to remain to the specified condition for each material, with a neat transition to adjacent finishes.
- If mechanical or electrical work is exposed accidentally during the work, re-cover and refinish to match.
 - 1. Patch as specified for patching new work.
- Clean existing systems and equipment.
- K. Remove demolition debris and abandoned items from alterations areas and dispose of off-site; do not burn or bury.
- Do not begin new construction in alterations areas before demolition is complete.
- M. Comply with all other applicable requirements of this section.

3.07 CUTTING AND PATCHING

- A. Whenever possible, execute the work by methods that avoid cutting or patching.
- B. See Alterations article above for additional requirements.
- C. Perform whatever cutting and patching is necessary to:
 - 1. Complete the work.
 - 2. Fit products together to integrate with other work.
 - 3. Match work that has been cut to adjacent work.
 - 4. Repair areas adjacent to cuts to required condition.
 - 5. Repair new work damaged by subsequent work.
 - 6. Remove samples of installed work for testing when requested.
 - 7. Remove and replace defective and non-conforming work.
- D. Execute cutting and patching including excavation and fill to complete the work, to uncover work in order to install improperly sequenced work, to remove and replace defective or non-conforming work, to remove samples of installed work for testing when requested, to provide openings in the work for penetration of mechanical and electrical work, to execute patching to complement adjacent work, and to fit products together to integrate with other work.
- E. Execute work by methods that avoid damage to other work and that will provide appropriate surfaces to receive patching and finishing. In existing work, minimize damage and restore to original condition.
- F. Employ original installer to perform cutting for weather exposed and moisture resistant elements, and sight exposed surfaces.
- G. Cut rigid materials using masonry saw or core drill. Pneumatic tools not allowed without prior approval.
- H. Restore work with new products in accordance with requirements of Contract Documents.
- I. Patching:
 - Finish patched surfaces to match finish that existed prior to patching. On continuous surfaces, refinish to nearest intersection or natural break. For an assembly, refinish entire unit.
 - 2. Match color, texture, and appearance.
 - 3. Repair patched surfaces that are damaged, lifted, discolored, or showing other imperfections due to patching work. If defects are due to condition of substrate, repair

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substrate prior to repairing finish.

- J. Refinish surfaces to match adjacent finish. For continuous surfaces, refinish to nearest intersection or natural break. For an assembly, refinish entire unit.
- K. Make neat transitions. Patch work to match adjacent work in texture and appearance. Where new work abuts or aligns with existing, perform a smooth and even transition.
- L. Patch or replace surfaces that are damaged, lifted, discolored, or showing other imperfections due to patching work. Repair substrate prior to patching finish. Finish patches to produce uniform finish and texture over entire area. When finish cannot be matched, refinish entire surface to nearest intersections.

3.08 PROGRESS CLEANING

- A. Maintain areas free of waste materials, debris, and rubbish. Maintain site in a clean and orderly condition.
- B. Collect and remove waste materials, debris, and trash/rubbish from site periodically and dispose off-site; do not burn or bury.

3.09 PROTECTION OF INSTALLED WORK

- A. Protect installed work from damage by construction operations.
- B. Provide special protection where specified in individual specification sections.
- C. Provide temporary and removable protection for installed products. Control activity in immediate work area to prevent damage.
- Remove protective coverings when no longer needed; reuse or recycle plastic coverings if possible.

3.10 DEMONSTRATION AND INSTRUCTION

- A. Demonstrate operation and maintenance of products to Owner's personnel two weeks prior to date of Substantial Completion.
- B. Provide a qualified person who is knowledgeable about the Project to perform demonstration and instruction of owner personnel.
- C. Utilize operation and maintenance manuals as basis for instruction. Review contents of manual with Owner's personnel in detail to explain all aspects of operation and maintenance.
- D. Prepare and insert additional data in operations and maintenance manuals when need for additional data becomes apparent during instruction.

3.11 ADJUSTING

A. Adjust operating products and equipment to ensure smooth and unhindered operation.

3.12 FINAL CLEANING

- A. Execute final cleaning after Substantial Completion but before making final application for payment.
- B. Use cleaning materials that are nonhazardous.
- C. Remove all labels that are not permanent. Do not paint or otherwise cover fire test labels or nameplates on mechanical and electrical equipment.
- Clean equipment and fixtures to a sanitary condition with cleaning materials appropriate to the surface and material being cleaned.
- E. Clean site; sweep paved areas, rake clean landscaped surfaces.
- F. Remove waste, surplus materials, trash/rubbish, and construction facilities from the site; dispose of in legal manner; do not burn or bury.

3.13 MAINTENANCE

- A. Provide service and maintenance of components indicated in specification sections.
- B. Maintenance Period: As indicated in specification sections or, if not indicated, not less than one year from the Date of Substantial Completion or the length of the specified warranty,

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whichever is longer.

- C. Furnish service and maintenance of components indicated in specification sections for one year from date of Substantial Completion.
- D. Examine system components at a frequency consistent with reliable operation. Clean, adjust, and lubricate as required.
- E. Include systematic examination, adjustment, and lubrication of components. Repair or replace parts whenever required. Use parts produced by the manufacturer of the original component.
- F. Maintenance service shall not be assigned or transferred to any agent or subcontractor without prior written consent of the Owner.

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SECTION 01 7410 CLEANING

PART 1 GENERAL

1.01 SCOPE

A. Throughout the construction period, maintain the buildings and site in a standard of cleanliness as described in this Section.

1.02 RELATED WORK

A. In addition to standards described in this Section, comply with requirements for cleaning as described in pertinent other Sections of these Specifications.

1.03 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Conduct daily inspections, and more often if necessary, to verify that requirements for cleanliness are being met.
- B. In addition to the standards described in this Section, comply with pertinent requirements of governmental agencies having jurisdiction.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

2.01 CLEANING MATERIALS AND EQUIPMENT

 Provide required personnel, equipment, and materials needed to maintain the specified standard of cleanliness.

2.02 COMPATIBILITY

A. Use only the cleaning materials and equipment, which are compatible with the surface being cleaned, as recommended by the manufacturer of the material.

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.01 PROGRESS CLEANING

A. General:

- 1. Retain stored items in an orderly arrangement allowing maximum access, not impeding traffic or drainage, and providing required protection of materials.
- 2. Do not allow accumulation of scrap, debris, waste material, and other items not required for construction of this Work.
- 3. At least twice each month, and when requested by the District Representative, completely remove all scrap, debris, and waste material from the job site.
- 4. Provide adequate storage for all items awaiting removal from the job site, observing requirements for fire protection and protection of the ecology.

B. Site:

- 1. Daily, and more often if necessary, inspect the site and pick up all scrap, debris, and waste material. Remove such items to the place designated for their storage.
- 2. Weekly, and more often, if necessary, inspect all arrangements of materials stored on the site. Restack, tidy, or otherwise service arrangements to meet the requirements of subparagraph 3.01 A above.
- 3. Maintain the site in a neat and orderly condition at all times.

3.02 FINAL CLEANING

- A. "Clean", for the purpose of this Article, and except as may be specifically provided otherwise, shall be interpreted as meaning the level of cleanliness generally provided by skilled cleaners using commercial quality building maintenance equipment and materials.
- B. Prior to completion of the Work, remove from the job site all tools, surplus materials, equipment, scrap, debris, and waste. Conduct final progress cleaning as described in Article 3.01 above.

C. Site:

 Unless otherwise specifically directed by the Construction Manager, broom clean paved areas on the site and public paved areas adjacent to the site.

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- 2. Completely remove resultant debris.
- D. Schedule final cleaning as approved by the Architect to enable the District to accept a completely clean Work.

3.03 CLEANING DURING DISTRICT'S OCCUPANCY

A. Should the District occupy the Work or any portion thereof prior to its completion by the Trade Contractor and acceptance by the District, responsibilities for interim and final cleaning shall be as determined by the Architect in accordance with the General Conditions of the Contract.

3.04 TRADE CONTRACTOR RESPONSIBILITY FOR MISUSE OF MATERIALS

A. Should construction materials or debris created by the construction process not be properly stored in a secure area or placed in the proper secured debris containers and such materials are used in acts of vandalism, the contractor shall be responsible to the District and adjacent property Districts for the repair or replacement of items damaged in such vandalism.

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SECTION 01 7700 PROJECT CLOSEOUT

PART 1 GENERAL

1.01 SUMMARY

- A. This Section specifies administrative and procedural requirements for project closeout, including but not limited to:
 - 1. Requirements preparatory to Final Inspection.
 - 2. Final Inspection Procedures.
- B. The work includes performing all operations necessary for and properly incidental to closing out the project and assisting in Owner's final inspection as hereinafter specified. The Conditions of the Contract and the other sections of Division 1 apply to this section as fully as if repeated herein.
- C. Closeout requirements for specific construction activities are included in the appropriate Sections in Divisions 2 through 33.

1.02 RELATED SECTIONS

- A. 01 2000 Price and Payment Procedures; Procedures for preparation and submittal of application for final payment.
- B. 01 7000 Execution Requirements; Starting of systems and equipment and demonstration and instruction of Owner personnel.
- C. 01 7410 Cleaning; Final cleaning requirements.
- D. 01 7800 Closeout Submittals; Project Record Documents, Operation and Maintenance Data and Warranties and Bonds.

1.03 REQUIREMENTS PREPARATORY TO FINAL INSPECTION

- A. All temporary facilities shall be removed from the site as specified in Division 01 5000 sections.
- B. The site shall be thoroughly cleaned as specified in Section 01 7410.
- C. Record (As-built) Drawings shall be completed, signed, and submitted to the Architect as specified in Section 01 7800 Closeout Submittals.
- D. The Material and Equipment maintenance instructions, as specified in the body of the Specifications, shall be submitted to the Architect.
- E. All guarantees and warranties shall be submitted to the Architect as specified in the General Conditions, and Section 01 7800 Closeout Submittals.

1.04 FINAL INSPECTION PROCEDURES

- A. After all requirements preparatory to the final inspection have been completed as herein before specified, the Contractor shall notify the Architect to perform the final inspection. Notice shall be given at least one week of the time the final inspection is to be performed.
- B. On receipt of a request for inspection, the Architect will either proceed with inspection or advise the Contractor of unfulfilled requirements. The Architect will prepare the Certificate of Substantial Completion following inspection, or advise the Contractor by preparing a punch list of construction that must be completed or corrected before the certificate will be issued.
- C. The Contractor or his principal superintendent, authorized to act in behalf of the Contractor, shall accompany the Architect, Consultants and Owner on the final inspection tour, as well as principal subcontractors that the Architect, Consultants or Owner may request to be present.
- D. If the work has been completed in accordance with the Contract Documents, and no further corrective measures are required, the Owner will accept the Project and will include the Notice of Completion on the next Board Agenda for approval by the Board of Trustees.
- E. Failure to include an item on the Punch List does not alter the responsibility of Contractor to complete all Work in accordance with the Contract Documents.

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- F. If the work has not been substantially completed in accordance with the Contract Documents, and numerous corrective measures are still required, the Owner will not accept the Project nor file for the Notice of Completion. Instead, a Punch List will be prepared, based on the information gathered from the final inspection, and the Contractor will be required to complete this work and then call for another final inspection, following the procedures outlined above.
- G. The Architect will repeat inspection when requested and assured that the Work has been substantially completed. If the re-inspection discloses any item not included on the initial Punch List the Contractor shall add these items to the Punch List.
- H. Results of the completed inspection will form the basis of requirements for final acceptance.

1.05 FINAL ACCEPTANCE

- A. PRELIMINARY PROCEDURES:
 - 1. Submit final payment request in compliance with Article 37 of the General Conditions.
 - Submit a certified copy of the Architect's final inspection list of items to be completed or corrected, stating that each item has been completed or otherwise resolved for acceptance, and the list has been endorsed and dated by the Architect.
 - 3. Submit consent of surety to final payment.
 - 4. Submit evidence of final, continuing insurance coverage complying with insurance requirements.
 - Submit evidence that DSA Form 6-C Contractor's Verified Report has been filed with the Division of the State Architect.

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SECTION 01 7800 CLOSEOUT SUBMITTALS

PART 1 GENERAL

1.01 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Project Record Documents.
- B. Operation and Maintenance Data.
- C. Warranties and bonds.

1.02 RELATED REQUIREMENTS

- A. Section 01 3010 Submittals: Submittal procedures, shop drawings, product data, and samples.
- B. Section 01 7000 Execution and Closeout Requirements: Contract closeout procedures.
- C. Individual Product Sections: Specific requirements for operation and maintenance data.
- D. Individual Product Sections: Warranties required for specific products or Work.

1.03 SUBMITTALS

- A. Project Record Documents: Submit documents to Architect with claim for final Application for Payment.
- B. Operation and Maintenance Data:
 - Submit two copies of preliminary draft or proposed formats and outlines of contents before start of Work. Architect will review draft and return one copy with comments.
 - 2. For equipment, or component parts of equipment put into service during construction and operated by Owner, submit completed documents within ten days after acceptance.
 - 3. Submit one copy of completed documents 15 days prior to final inspection. This copy will be reviewed and returned after final inspection, with Architect comments. Revise content of all document sets as required prior to final submission.
 - 4. Submit two sets of revised final documents in final form within 10 days after final inspection.

C. Warranties and Bonds:

- For equipment or component parts of equipment put into service during construction with Owner's permission, submit documents within 10 days after acceptance.
- 2. Make other submittals within 10 days after Date of Substantial Completion, prior to final Application for Payment.
- 3. For items of Work for which acceptance is delayed beyond Date of Substantial Completion, submit within 10 days after acceptance, listing the date of acceptance as the beginning of the warranty period.

PART 2 PRODUCTS - NOT USED

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.01 PROJECT RECORD DOCUMENTS

- A. Maintain on site one set of the following record documents; record actual revisions to the Work:
 - 1. Drawings.
 - 2. Specifications.
 - 3. Addenda.
 - 4. Change Orders and other modifications to the Contract.
 - 5. Reviewed shop drawings, product data, and samples.
 - 6. Manufacturer's instruction for assembly, installation, and adjusting.
- B. Ensure entries are complete and accurate, enabling future reference by Owner.
- C. Store record documents separate from documents used for construction.
- D. Record information concurrent with construction progress.

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- E. Specifications: Legibly mark and record at each product section description of actual products installed, including the following:
 - 1. Manufacturer's name and product model and number.
 - 2. Product substitutions or alternates utilized.
 - 3. Changes made by Addenda and modifications.
- F. Record Drawings and Shop Drawings: Legibly mark each item to record actual construction including:
 - 1. Prepare a full set of transparencies of contract drawings with all record changes marked.
 - a. The architect will furnish to the contractor transparencies (erasable vellums) of the original contract drawings at the cost of \$10.00 (ten dollars) per sheet.
 - 2. Measured depths of foundations in relation to finish first floor datum.
 - 3. Measured horizontal and vertical locations of underground utilities and appurtenances, referenced to permanent surface improvements.
 - 4. Measured locations of internal utilities and appurtenances concealed in construction, referenced to visible and accessible features of the Work.
 - 5. Field changes of dimension and detail.
 - Details not on original Contract drawings.

3.02 OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE DATA

- A. Source Data: For each product or system, list names, addresses and telephone numbers of Subcontractors and suppliers, including local source of supplies and replacement parts.
- B. Product Data: Mark each sheet to clearly identify specific products and component parts, and data applicable to installation. Delete inapplicable information.
- C. Drawings: Supplement product data to illustrate relations of component parts of equipment and systems, to show control and flow diagrams. Do not use Project Record Documents as maintenance drawings.
- D. Typed Text: As required to supplement product data. Provide logical sequence of instructions for each procedure, incorporating manufacturer's instructions.

3.03 OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE DATA FOR MATERIALS AND FINISHES

- A. For Each Product, Applied Material, and Finish:
 - 1. Product data, with catalog number, size, composition, and color and texture designations.
 - 2. Information for re-ordering custom manufactured products.
- B. Instructions for Care and Maintenance: Manufacturer's recommendations for cleaning agents and methods, precautions against detrimental cleaning agents and methods, and recommended schedule for cleaning and maintenance.
- C. Where additional instructions are required, beyond the manufacturer's standard printed instructions, have instructions prepared by personnel experienced in the operation and maintenance of the specific products.

3.04 OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE DATA FOR EQUIPMENT AND SYSTEMS

- A. For Each Item of Equipment and Each System:
 - 1. Description of unit or system, and component parts.
 - 2. Identify function, normal operating characteristics, and limiting conditions.
 - 3. Include performance curves, with engineering data and tests.
 - 4. Complete nomenclature and model number of replaceable parts.
- B. Where additional instructions are required, beyond the manufacturer's standard printed instructions, have instructions prepared by personnel experienced in the operation and maintenance of the specific products.
- C. Operating Procedures: Include start-up, break-in, and routine normal operating instructions and sequences. Include regulation, control, stopping, shut-down, and emergency instructions. Include summer, winter, and any special operating instructions.

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- D. Maintenance Requirements: Include routine procedures and guide for preventative maintenance and trouble shooting; disassembly, repair, and reassembly instructions; and alignment, adjusting, balancing, and checking instructions.
- E. Provide servicing and lubrication schedule, and list of lubricants required.
- F. Include manufacturer's printed operation and maintenance instructions.
- G. Include sequence of operation by controls manufacturer.
- H. Provide original manufacturer's parts list, illustrations, assembly drawings, and diagrams required for maintenance.
- I. Additional Requirements: As specified in individual product specification sections.

3.05 ASSEMBLY OF OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE MANUALS

- A. Assemble operation and maintenance data into durable manuals for Owner's personnel use, with data arranged in the same sequence as, and identified by, the specification sections.
- B. Where systems involve more than one specification section, provide separate tabbed divider for each system.
- C. Prepare instructions and data by personnel experienced in maintenance and operation of described products.
- D. Prepare data in the form of an instructional manual.
- E. Binders: Commercial quality, 8-1/2 by 11 inch three D side ring binders with durable plastic covers; 2 inch maximum ring size. When multiple binders are used, correlate data into related consistent groupings.
- F. Cover: Identify each binder with typed or printed title OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE INSTRUCTIONS; identify title of Project; identify subject matter of contents.
- G. Project Directory: Title and address of Project; names, addresses, and telephone numbers of Architect, Consultants, Contractor and subcontractors, with names of responsible parties.
- H. Tables of Contents: List every item separated by a divider, using the same identification as on the divider tab; where multiple volumes are required, include all volumes Tables of Contents in each volume, with the current volume clearly identified.
- I. Dividers: Provide tabbed dividers for each separate product and system; identify the contents on the divider tab; immediately following the divider tab include a description of product and major component parts of equipment.
- J. Text: Manufacturer's printed data, or typewritten data on 24 pound paper.
- K. Drawings: Provide with reinforced punched binder tab. Bind in with text; fold larger drawings to size of text pages.
- L. Arrange content by systems under section numbers and sequence of Table of Contents of this Project Manual.
- M. Contents: Prepare a Table of Contents for each volume, with each product or system description identified, in three parts as follows:
 - 1. Part 1: Directory, listing names, addresses, and telephone numbers of Architect, Contractor, Subcontractors, and major equipment suppliers.
 - 2. Part 2: Operation and maintenance instructions, arranged by system and subdivided by specification section. For each category, identify names, addresses, and telephone numbers of Subcontractors and suppliers. Identify the following:
 - a. Significant design criteria.
 - b. List of equipment.
 - c. Parts list for each component.
 - d. Operating instructions.
 - e. Maintenance instructions for equipment and systems.
 - f. Maintenance instructions for special finishes, including recommended cleaning methods and materials, and special precautions identifying detrimental agents.

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- 3. Part 3: Project documents and certificates, including the following:
 - a. Shop drawings and product data.
 - b. Air and water balance reports.
 - c. Certificates.
 - d. Photocopies of warranties and bonds.
- Provide a listing in Table of Contents for design data, with tabbed dividers and space for insertion of data.

3.06 WARRANTIES AND BONDS

- A. Obtain warranties and bonds, executed in duplicate by responsible Subcontractors, suppliers, and manufacturers, within 10 days after completion of the applicable item of work. Except for items put into use with Owner's permission, leave date of beginning of time of warranty until Date of Substantial completion is determined.
- B. Verify that documents are in proper form, contain full information, and are notarized.
- C. Co-execute submittals when required.
- D. Retain warranties and bonds until time specified for submittal.
- E. Manual: Bind in commercial quality 8-1/2 by 11 inch three D side ring binders with durable plastic covers.
- F. Cover: Identify each binder with typed or printed title WARRANTIES AND BONDS, with title of Project; name, address and telephone number of Contractor and equipment supplier; and name of responsible company principal.
- G. Table of Contents: Neatly typed, in the sequence of the Table of Contents of the Project Manual, with each item identified with the number and title of the specification section in which specified, and the name of product or work item.
- H. Separate each warranty or bond with index tab sheets keyed to the Table of Contents listing. Provide full information, using separate typed sheets as necessary. List Subcontractor, supplier, and manufacturer, with name, address, and telephone number of responsible principal.

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SECTION 01 9010 TESTING AND INSPECTION REQUIREMENTS

PART 1 GENERAL

1.01 RELATED SECTIONS

A. Drawings and general provisions of the Contract, including General and Supplementary Conditions and other Division 1 Specification Sections, apply to this section.

1.02 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Codes and Standards: Comply with provisions of the following, except where requirements of the contract documents or of governing codes and authorities having jurisdiction are more stringent:
 - 1. Title 24, Part 1 Administrative Regulations of the State Building Standards Commission.
 - 2. Title 24, Part 2 California Building Code (CBC); 2019 California Building Code.
 - 3. Title 24, Part 4 California Fire Code (CFC); 2019 California Fire Code.
- B. Testing Laboratory Services:
 - 1. The owner will engage an independent testing agency to conduct tests and perform other services required for quality assurance.

1.03 TESTS

A. The Owner will select an independent testing laboratory to conduct the tests. Selection of the material required to be tested shall be by the laboratory or the Owner's representative and not by the contractor.

1.04 TEST REPORTS

A. One copy of all test reports shall be forwarded to the Owner, Architect, Structural Engineer, Inspector of Record (IOR), and Contractor by the testing agency. Such reports shall include all tests made, regardless of whether such tests indicate that the material is satisfactory or unsatisfactory. Samples taken but not tested shall also be reported. Records of special sampling operations as required shall also be reported. The reports shall show that the material or materials were sampled and tested in accordance with the requirements of Title 24 and with the approved specifications. Test reports shall show the specified design strength. They shall also state definitely whether or not the material or materials tested comply with the requirements.

1.05 VERIFICATION OF TEST REPORTS

A. Each testing agency shall submit to the Architect a verified report in duplicate covering all of the tests which are required to be made by that agency during the progress of the project. Such reports shall be furnished each time that work on the project is suspended, covering the tests up to that time, and at the completion of the project, covering all tests.

1.06 INSPECTION BY THE OWNER

A. The Owner and his representatives shall at all times have access for the purpose of inspection to all parts of the work and to the shops wherein the work is in preparation. The Contractor shall at all times maintain proper facilities and provide safe access for such inspection. The Owner shall have the right to reject materials and workmanship, which are defective, or to require their correction. Rejected workmanship shall be satisfactorily corrected and rejected materials shall be removed from the premises without charge to the Owner. If the Contractor does not correct such rejected work within a reasonable time, fixed by written notice, the Owner may correct same and charge the expense to the Contractor. Should it be considered necessary or advisable by the Owner at any time before final acceptance of the entire work to make an examination of work already completed by removing or tearing out the same, the Contractor shall on request promptly furnish all necessary facilities, labor and materials. If such work is found to be defective in any respect due to fault of the Contractor or his subcontractor, he shall defray all expenses of such examinations and of satisfactory reconstruction. If, however, such work is found to meet the requirements of the Contract, the additional cost of labor and material necessarily involved in the examination and replacement shall be allowed

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the Contractor.

1.07 INSPECTOR - OWNER'S

A. An Inspector employed by the Owner will be assigned to the work. The work of construction in all stages of progress shall be subject to the personal continuous observation of the Inspector. He/she shall have free access to any or all parts of the work at any time. The Contractor shall furnish the Inspector reasonable facilities for obtaining such information as may be necessary to keep him/her fully informed respecting the progress and manner of the work and character of the materials. Inspection of the work shall not relieve the Contractor from any obligation to fulfill this Contract.

PART 2 PRODUCTS - NOT USED PART 3 EXECUTION - NOT USED

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SECTION 02 4100 DEMOLITION

PART 1 GENERAL

1.01 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Selective demolition of built site elements.
- B. Selective demolition of building elements for alteration purposes.
- C. Abandonment and removal of existing utilities and utility structures.

1.02 RELATED REQUIREMENTS

- A. Section 01 1000 Summary: Limitations on Contractor's use of site and premises.
- B. Section 01 5000 Temporary Facilities and Controls: Site fences, security, protective barriers, and waste removal.
- C. Section 01 7000 Execution and Closeout Requirements: Project conditions; protection of bench marks, survey control points, and existing construction to remain; reinstallation of removed products; temporary bracing and shoring.

1.03 REFERENCE STANDARDS

A. 29 CFR 1926 - Safety and Health Regulations for Construction Current Edition.

1.04 SUBMITTALS

- A. See Section 01 3010 Submittals, for submittal procedures.
- B. Project Record Documents: Accurately record actual locations of capped and active utilities and subsurface construction.

1.05 PROJECT CONDITIONS

- A. Minimize production of dust due to demolition operations; do not use water if that will result in ice, flooding, sedimentation of public waterways or storm sewers, or other pollution.
- B. Comply with other requirements specified in Section 01 7000.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

2.01 MATERIALS

A. Fill Material: As specified in Section 31 2323 - Fill.

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.01 SCOPE

- A. Remove paving and site improvements as indicated on drawings and as required to accomplish new work.
- B. Remove existing improvements / construction as indicated on the drawings or as required to complete new work scope, whether specifically identified or not.
- C. Remove items indicated in relocatable classroom, for replacement or new construction.

3.02 GENERAL PROCEDURES AND PROJECT CONDITIONS

- A. Comply with other requirements specified in Section 01 7000.
- B. Comply with applicable codes and regulations for demolition operations and safety of adjacent structures and the public.
 - 1. Comply with California Building Code Chapter 33 and California Fire Code Chapter 33.
 - 2. Obtain required permits.
 - 3. Take precautions to prevent catastrophic or uncontrolled collapse of structures to be removed; do not allow worker or public access within range of potential collapse of unstable structures.
 - 4. Provide, erect, and maintain temporary barriers and security devices.
 - Use physical barriers to prevent access to areas that could be hazardous to workers or the public.

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- Conduct operations to minimize effects on and interference with adjacent structures and occupants.
- 7. Do not close or obstruct roadways or sidewalks without permit.
- 8. Conduct operations to minimize obstruction of public and private entrances and exits; do not obstruct required exits at any time; protect persons using entrances and exits from removal operations.
- 9. Obtain written permission from owners of adjacent properties when demolition equipment will traverse, infringe upon or limit access to their property.
- C. Do not begin removal until receipt of notification to proceed from Owner.
- D. Do not begin removal until built elements to be salvaged or relocated have been removed.
- E. Protect existing structures and other elements that are not to be removed.
 - Provide bracing and shoring.
 - 2. Prevent movement or settlement of adjacent structures.
 - 3. Stop work immediately if adjacent structures appear to be in danger.
- F. Minimize production of dust due to demolition operations; do not use water if that will result in ice, flooding, sedimentation of public waterways or storm sewers, or other pollution.
- G. If hazardous materials are discovered during removal operations, stop work and notify Architect and Owner; hazardous materials include regulated asbestos containing materials, lead, PCB's, and mercury.
- H. Perform demolition in a manner that maximizes salvage and recycling of materials.
 - 1. Dismantle existing construction and separate materials.
 - 2. Set aside reusable, recyclable, and salvageable materials; store and deliver to collection point or point of reuse.
- Partial Removal of Paving and Curbs: Neatly saw cut at right angle to surface.

3.03 EXISTING UTILITIES

- A. Coordinate work with utility companies; notify before starting work and comply with their requirements; obtain required permits.
- B. Protect existing utilities to remain from damage.
- C. Do not disrupt public utilities without permit from authority having jurisdiction.
- D. Do not close, shut off, or disrupt existing life safety systems that are in use without at least 7 days prior written notification to Owner.
- E. Do not close, shut off, or disrupt existing utility branches or take-offs that are in use without at least 3 days prior written notification to Owner.
- F. Locate and mark utilities to remain; mark using highly visible tags or flags, with identification of utility type; protect from damage due to subsequent construction, using substantial barricades if necessary.
- G. Remove exposed piping, valves, meters, equipment, supports, and foundations of disconnected and abandoned utilities.
- H. Prepare building demolition areas by disconnecting and capping utilities outside the demolition zone; identify and mark utilities to be subsequently reconnected, in same manner as other utilities to remain.

3.04 SELECTIVE DEMOLITION FOR ALTERATIONS

- Drawings showing existing construction and utilities are based on casual field observation only.
 - 1. Contractor shall be responsible and shall pay for all services required for locating all existing underground utilities within the area of work.
 - 2. Verify that construction and utility arrangements are as shown.
 - 3. Report discrepancies to Architect before disturbing existing installation.
 - 4. Beginning of demolition work constitutes acceptance of existing conditions that would be apparent upon examination prior to starting demolition.

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- B. Maintain weatherproof exterior building enclosure except for interruptions required for replacement or modifications; take care to prevent water and humidity damage.
- C. Remove existing work as indicated and as required to accomplish new work.
 - Remove items indicated on drawings.
- D. Services (Including but not limited to HVAC, Plumbing, Electrical, and Telecommunications): Remove existing systems and equipment as indicated.
 - 1. Maintain existing active systems that are to remain in operation; maintain access to equipment and operational components.
 - 2. Where existing active systems serve occupied facilities but are to be replaced with new services, maintain existing systems in service until new systems are complete and ready for service.
 - 3. Verify that abandoned services serve only abandoned facilities before removal.
 - 4. Remove abandoned pipe, ducts, conduits, and equipment, including those above accessible ceilings; remove back to source of supply where possible, otherwise cap stub and tag with identification.
- E. Protect existing work to remain.
 - 1. Prevent movement of structure; provide shoring and bracing if necessary.
 - 2. Perform cutting to accomplish removals neatly and as specified for cutting new work.
 - 3. Repair adjacent construction and finishes damaged during removal work.
 - 4. Patch as specified for patching new work.

3.05 DEBRIS AND WASTE REMOVAL

- A. Remove debris, junk, and trash from site.
- B. Remove from site all materials not to be reused on site; do not burn or bury.
- C. Leave site in clean condition, ready for subsequent work.
- D. Clean up spillage and wind-blown debris from public and private lands.

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SECTION 02 4300 STRUCTURE MOVING

PART 1 GENERAL

1.01 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Preparing structure for move.
- Moving structure to new location.
- C. Setting structure on new foundation.
- D. Connecting utilities at new location.

1.02 ADMINISTRATIVE REQUIREMENTS

- A. Arrange for route of move with authorities having jurisdiction and comply with its requirements for the move including, but not limited to, traffic control, police escorts, and relocation of overhead utility services in the route.
- B. Coordination: Ensure utilities at new location are ready for connection.
- C. Pre-Move Meeting: Convene one week before starting work of this section. Discuss the following:
 - Method of determining damage to existing structure and finishes before and after the move.
 - 2. Identify existing damage to sidewalks, roads, and curbs.
 - 3. Method and responsibility for repairs after moving.
 - 4. Review the intended route for moving and dimensional clearances of obstructions.
 - 5. Coordination with affected utility companies.
 - 6. Coordination with authorities for permits, municipalities affected, and traffic control.

1.03 QUALITY ASSURANCE

A. Mover Qualifications: Company specializing in relocating building structures with minimum of three years of documented experience.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

2.01 EQUIPMENT AND MATERIALS

A. Transport, Equipment, and Supports: As required to achieve a successful structure move.

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.01 EXAMINATION

- A. Verify availability and accessibility of transport routes. Verify route load limits to ensure conditions are adequate to support moving loads of structure.
- B. Identify utility services and obstructions to be removed, relocated, or abandoned during progress of the Work.
- C. Damage Determination:
 - 1. Before the move, inspect existing structure thoroughly and notify Architect in writing of visible defects and factors that could affect safe movement of structure to final location.
 - 2. Compile list of existing visible defects to building structure, finishes, accessories . This list will form the basis for determining required repair work after the move.

3.02 PREPARATION

- A. Prepare site, route of transport, and destination site.
- Coordinate the work of municipal utility disconnection and reconnection with the work of this section.
- C. Remove building protrusions prior to move.
- D. Secure supplementary framing and bracing to structure.

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- E. Secure operating, moving, or suspended items such as doors, windows, and light fixtures in a manner to prevent damage to items or to the structure during move.
- F. Protect elements surrounding the structure from damage.

3.03 MOVE STRUCTURE

- A. Provide transport vehicles for moving structure to new site.
- B. Move structure, control speed, and provide anchor and restraining devices to maintain the integrity of the structure.
- C. During move, protect adjacent structures, and private and public property from damage.

3.04 REINSTALL STRUCTURE

- A. Position and anchor structure over prepared foundation and lower onto new foundation.
- B. Remove moving equipment.
- C. Leave reinforcing, framing, and bracing intact until structure is fully attached and structure loads are supported by new foundation.
- D. Reinstall building protrusions removed prior to move.

3.05 TOLERANCES

- A. Maximum Variation from Level and Plumb After Reinstallation: 1/4 inch.
- B. Maximum Offset from True Position After Reinstallation: 1/4 inch.
- C. Adjust structure on foundation:
 - 1. To permit doors to swing freely.
 - 2. So that floor surfaces are level, walls are plumb.

3.06 DAMAGE REPAIR

- A. Repair damage to structure not identified in writing prior to move.
- B. Refinish repaired surfaces to match adjacent work.
- C. Pay all third party claims for incidental or other damage.

3.07 CLEANING

A. Remove moving equipment and materials from original site, final site, and route of travel.

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SECTION 03 1000 CONCRETE FORMING AND ACCESSORIES

PART 1 GENERAL

1.01 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Formwork for cast-in place concrete, with shoring, bracing and anchorage.
- B. Form accessories.
- C. Form stripping.

1.02 RELATED REQUIREMENTS

- A. Section 03 2000 Concrete Reinforcing.
- B. Section 03 3000 Cast-in-Place Concrete.

1.03 REFERENCE STANDARDS

- ACI 117 Specification for Tolerances for Concrete Construction and Materials 2010 (Reapproved 2015).
- B. ACI 301 Specifications for Concrete Construction 2020.
- C. ACI 318 Building Code Requirements for Structural Concrete and Commentary; 2014.
- D. ACI 347R Guide to Formwork for Concrete 2014 (Reapproved 2021).

PART 2 PRODUCTS

2.01 FORMWORK - GENERAL

- Provide concrete forms, accessories, shoring, and bracing as required to accomplish cast-inplace concrete work.
- B. Design and construct to provide resultant concrete that conforms to design with respect to shape, lines, and dimensions.
- C. Comply with applicable state and local codes with respect to design, fabrication, erection, and removal of formwork.
- D. Comply with relevant portions of ACI 301, ACI 318, ACI 347R, ACI 318, ACI 347R, ACI 301, ACI 347R, ACI 301, and ACI 318.

2.02 WOOD FORM MATERIALS

A. Form Materials: At the discretion of the Contractor.

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.01 EXAMINATION

A. Verify lines, levels and centers before proceeding with formwork. Ensure that dimensions agree with drawings.

3.02 ERECTION - FORMWORK

- A. Erect formwork, shoring and bracing to achieve design requirements, in accordance with requirements of ACI 301.
- B. Provide bracing to ensure stability of formwork. Shore or strengthen formwork subject to overstressing by construction loads.
- C. Arrange and assemble formwork to permit dismantling and stripping. Do not damage concrete during stripping. Permit removal of remaining principal shores.
- D. Align joints and make watertight. Keep form joints to a minimum.
- E. If formwork is placed after reinforcement, resulting in insufficient concrete cover over reinforcement, request instructions from Architect before proceeding.

3.03 APPLICATION - FORM RELEASE AGENT

A. Apply form release agent on formwork in accordance with manufacturer's recommendations.

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- B. Apply prior to placement of reinforcing steel, anchoring devices, and embedded items.
- C. Do not apply form release agent where concrete surfaces will receive special finishes or applied coverings that are affected by agent. Soak inside surfaces of untreated forms with clean water. Keep surfaces coated prior to placement of concrete.

3.04 INSERTS, EMBEDDED PARTS, AND OPENINGS

- A. Locate and set in place items that will be cast directly into concrete.
- B. Coordinate with work of other sections in forming and placing openings, slots, reglets, recesses, sleeves, bolts, anchors, other inserts, and components of other work.
- C. Install accessories in accordance with manufacturer's instructions, so they are straight, level, and plumb. Ensure items are not disturbed during concrete placement.

3.05 FORM CLEANING

- Clean forms as erection proceeds, to remove foreign matter within forms.
- B. Clean formed cavities of debris prior to placing concrete.

3.06 FORMWORK TOLERANCES

A. Construct formwork to maintain tolerances required by ACI 117, unless otherwise indicated.

3.07 FORM REMOVAL

- A. Do not remove forms or bracing until concrete has gained sufficient strength to carry its own weight and imposed loads.
- B. Loosen forms carefully. Do not wedge pry bars, hammers, or tools against finish concrete surfaces scheduled for exposure to view.

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SECTION 03 2000 CONCRETE REINFORCING

PART 1 GENERAL

1.01 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Reinforcing steel for cast-in-place concrete.
- B. Supports and accessories for steel reinforcement.

1.02 RELATED REQUIREMENTS

- A. Section 03 1000 Concrete Forming and Accessories.
- B. Section 03 3000 Cast-in-Place Concrete.

1.03 REFERENCE STANDARDS

- A. ACI 301 Specifications for Concrete Construction 2020.
- B. ACI 318 Building Code Requirements for Structural Concrete and Commentary; 2014.
- C. ACI SP-66 ACI Detailing Manual 2004.
- D. ASTM A82/A82M Standard Specification for Steel Wire, Plain, for Concrete Reinforcement; 2007.
- E. ASTM A185/A185M Standard Specification for Steel Welded Wire Reinforcement, Plain, for Concrete; 2007.
- F. ASTM A615/A615M Standard Specification for Deformed and Plain Carbon-Steel Bars for Concrete Reinforcement 2022.
- G. ASTM A706/A706M Standard Specification for Deformed and Plain Low-Alloy Steel Bars for Concrete Reinforcement 2022a.
- H. ASTM A884/A884M Standard Specification for Epoxy-Coated Steel Wire and Welded Wire Reinforcement 2019, with Editorial Revision (2020).
- AWS D1.4/D1.4M Structural Welding Code Reinforcing Steel; 2017.
- J. CRSI (DA4) Manual of Standard Practice 2018, with Errata (2019).
- K. CRSI (P1) Placing Reinforcing Bars, 10th Edition 2019.

1.04 SUBMITTALS

- A. See Section 01 3010 Submittals, for submittal procedures.
- B. Shop Drawings: Comply with requirements of ACI SP-66. Include bar schedules, shapes of bent bars, spacing of bars, and location of splices.
- C. Manufacturer's Certificate: Certify that reinforcing steel and accessories supplied for this project meet or exceed specified requirements.

1.05 QUALITY ASSURANCE

A. Perform work of this section in accordance with ACI 301.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

2.01 REINFORCEMENT

- A. Reinforcing Steel: ASTM A615/A615M, Grade 60 (60,000 psi).
 - 1. Deformed billet-steel bars.
 - 2. Unfinished.
- B. Reinforcing Steel: ASTM A706/A706M, deformed low-alloy steel bars Grade 60 (for bar reinforcement that is to be welded).
- C. Reinforcement Accessories:
 - 1. Tie Wire: Annealed, minimum 16 gage, 0.0508 inch.
 - 2. Chairs, Bolsters, Bar Supports, Spacers: Sized and shaped for adequate support of reinforcement during concrete placement.

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2.02 FABRICATION

- A. Fabricate concrete reinforcing in accordance with CRSI (DA4) Manual of Standard Practice.
- B. Welding of reinforcement is permitted only with the specific approval of Structural Engineer and Architect. Perform welding in accordance with AWS D1.4/D1.4M.

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.01 PLACEMENT

- A. Place, support and secure reinforcement against displacement. Do not deviate from required position.
- B. Do not displace or damage vapor barrier.
- C. Maintain concrete cover around reinforcing as follows:
 - 1. Refer to Structural Drawing Sheet S1.0.

3.02 FIELD QUALITY CONTROL

A. An independent testing agency, as specified in Section 01 4000, will inspect installed reinforcement for conformance to contract documents before concrete placement.

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SECTION 03 3000 CAST-IN-PLACE CONCRETE

PART 1 GENERAL

1.01 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Concrete formwork.
- B. Concrete foundations and footings.
- C. Concrete curing.

1.02 RELATED REQUIREMENTS

- A. Section 03 1000 Concrete Forming and Accessories: Forms and accessories for formwork.
- B. Section 03 2000 Concrete Reinforcing.
- C. Section 07 9200 Joint Sealants: Products and installation for sealants and joint fillers for saw cut joints and isolation joints in slabs.

1.03 REFERENCE STANDARDS

- A. Title 24, Part 2, C.C.R., 2022 California Building Code (2021 I.B.C. w/ California Amendments); Chapter 19A.
- B. ACI 211.1 Selecting Proportions for Normal-Density and High Density-Concrete Guide 2022.
- C. ACI 301 Specifications for Concrete Construction 2020.
- D. ACI 302.1R Guide to Concrete Floor and Slab Construction 2015.
- E. ACI 304R Guide for Measuring, Mixing, Transporting, and Placing Concrete 2000 (Reapproved 2009).
- F. ACI 305R Guide to Hot Weather Concreting 2020.
- G. ACI 306R Guide to Cold Weather Concreting 2016.
- H. ACI 308R Guide to External Curing of Concrete 2016.
- ACI 318 Building Code Requirements for Structural Concrete and Commentary; 2014.
- J. ASTM A185/A185M Standard Specification for Steel Welded Wire Reinforcement, Plain, for Concrete; 2007.
- K. ASTM C33/C33M Standard Specification for Concrete Aggregates 2023.
- L. ASTM C39/C39M Standard Test Method for Compressive Strength of Cylindrical Concrete Specimens 2021.
- M. ASTM C94/C94M Standard Specification for Ready-Mixed Concrete 2023.
- N. ASTM C150/C150M Standard Specification for Portland Cement 2022.
- O. ASTM C260/C260M Standard Specification for Air-Entraining Admixtures for Concrete 2010a (Reapproved 2016).
- P. ASTM C309 Standard Specification for Liquid Membrane-Forming Compounds for Curing Concrete 2019.
- Q. ASTM C330/C330M Standard Specification for Lightweight Aggregates for Structural Concrete 2023.
- R. ASTM C494/C494M Standard Specification for Chemical Admixtures for Concrete 2019, with Editorial Revision (2022).
- S. ASTM C618 Standard Specification for Coal Ash and Raw or Calcined Natural Pozzolan for Use in Concrete 2023, with Editorial Revision.
- T. ASTM C1107/C1107M Standard Specification for Packaged Dry, Hydraulic-Cement Grout (Nonshrink) 2020.
- U. ASTM D1751 Standard Specification for Preformed Expansion Joint Filler for Concrete Paving and Structural Construction (Nonextruding and Resilient Bituminous Types) 2018.

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V. ASTM E1745 - Standard Specification for Plastic Water Vapor Retarders Used in Contact with Soil or Granular Fill under Concrete Slabs 2017 (Reapproved 2023).

1.04 SUBMITTALS

- A. See Section 01 3010 Submittals, for submittal procedures.
- B. Product Data: Submit manufacturers' data on manufactured products showing compliance with specified requirements and installation instructions.
- C. Test Reports: Submit report for each test or series of tests specified.
- D. Quality Control Submittals: Submit the following information related to quality assurance requirements specified:
 - Design data: Submit proposed mix designs and test data before concrete operations begin. Identify for each mix submitted the method by which proportions have been selected.
 - a. For mix designs based on field experience, include individual strength test results, standard deviation, and required average compressive strength f(cr) calculations. Provide 30 test results from the previous 12 months from the date of the concrete pour.
 - b. Indicate quantity of each ingredient per cubic yard of concrete.
 - c. Indicate type and quantity of admixtures proposed or required.
 - 2. Certifications: Submit affidavits from an independent testing agency certifying that all materials furnished under this section conform to specifications.
 - 3. Delivery tickets: Submit copies of delivery tickets complying with ASTM C 94 for each load of concrete delivered to site.
 - Include on the tickets the additional information specified in the ASTM document.
 - 4. Hot weather concreting: Submit description of planned protective measures.
- E. Project Record Documents: Accurately record actual locations of embedded utilities and components that will be concealed from view upon completion of concrete work.

1.05 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Perform work of this section in accordance with ACI 301 and ACI 318.
- B. Acquire cement from same source and aggregate from same source for entire project.
- C. Follow recommendations of ACI 305R when concreting during hot weather.
 - Well in advance of proposed concreting operations, advise the architect of planned protective measures including but not limited to cooling of materials before or during mixing, placement during evening to dawn hours, fogging during finishing and curing, shading, and windbreaks.
- D. Follow recommendations of ACI 306R when concreting during cold weather.
- E. If any of the test cylinders do not reach the required specified design strength, comply with C.B.C. Section 1910A; 26.12.4.1 of ACI 318-14 for core drilling and testing.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

2.01 FORMWORK

A. Comply with requirements of Section 03 1000.

2.02 REINFORCEMENT

A. Comply with requirements of Section 03 2000.

2.03 CONCRETE MATERIALS

- A. Cement: ASTM C150/C150M, Type V Sulfate Resistant Portland type.
 - 1. Acquire all cement for entire project from same source.
- B. Fine and Coarse Aggregates: ASTM C 33.
 - 1. Acquire all aggregates for entire project from same source.
- C. Water: Clean and not detrimental to concrete.

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2.04 ADMIXTURES

- A. Do not use chemicals that will result in soluble chloride ions in excess of 0.1 percent by weight of cement.
- B. Air Entrainment Admixture: ASTM C260/C260M.
- C. Water Reducing Admixture: ASTM C494/C494M Type A.

2.05 ACCESSORY MATERIALS

- A. Underslab Vapor Retarder: Multi-layer, fabric-, cord-, grid-, or aluminum-reinforced polyethylene or equivalent, complying with ASTM E1745, Class A; stated by manufacturer as suitable for installation in contact with soil or granular fill under concrete slabs. The use of single ply polyethylene is prohibited.
 - 1. Installation: Comply with ASTM E1643.
 - 2. Accessory Products: Vapor retarder manufacturer's recommended tape, adhesive, mastic, prefabricated boots, etc., for sealing seams and penetrations.
- B. Chemical Hardener: Fluosilicate solution designed for densification of cured concrete slabs.
- C. Non-Shrink Cementitious Grout: Premixed compound consisting of non-metallic aggregate, cement, water reducing and plasticizing agents.
- D. Liquid Curing Compound: ASTM C 309, Type 1, clear or translucent.
 - 1. Non-yellowing formulation where subject to ultraviolet light.
 - Where compounds are proposed for use on surfaces to which finishes, coatings, or coverings subsequently will be applied, compound shall possess demonstrated compatibility with finish, coating, or covering, and use shall be subject to approval of the architect.

2.06 BONDING AND JOINTING PRODUCTS

- A. Slab Isolation Joint Filler: 1/2 inch thick, height equal to slab thickness, with removable top section that will form 1/2 inch deep sealant pocket after removal.
- B. Joint Filler: Nonextruding, resilient asphalt impregnated fiberboard or felt, complying with ASTM D 1751, 1/4 inch thick and 4 inches deep; tongue and groove profile.

2.07 CURING MATERIALS

A. Curing Compound, Naturally Dissipating: Clear, water-based, liquid membrane-forming compound; complying with ASTM C309.

2.08 CONCRETE MIX DESIGN

- A. Proportioning Normal Weight Concrete: Comply with ACI 211.1 recommendations.
- B. Proportioning Normal Weight Concrete: Comply with the 2022 California Building Code, Chapter 19A and ACI 318.
- C. Admixtures: Add acceptable admixtures as recommended in ACI 211.1 and at rates recommended or required by manufacturer.
- D. Normal Weight Concrete:
 - Compressive Strength, when tested in accordance with ASTM C39/C39M at 28 days: As indicated on drawings.
 - 2. Maximum water-cement ratio by weight: 0.45.
 - 3. Maximum Slump: 3 inches.
 - 4. Maximum Aggregate Size: 3/4 inch.

E. Admixtures:

- 1. Air-entraining admixture: Add at rate to achieve specified air content.
 - a. Do not use in slabs-on-grade scheduled to receive topping, unless manufacturer of topping recommends use over air-entrained concrete.
- 2. Water-reducing admixture: Add as required for placement and workability.
- 3. Water-reducing and retarding admixture: Add as required in concrete mixes to be placed at ambient temperatures above 90 degrees F.

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- 4. Do not use admixtures not specified or approved.
- F. Design mixes to meet or exceed each requirement specified. Where more than one criterion is specified, the most stringent shall apply. For example, a minimum cement content or maximum water-cement ratio might result in strengths greater than the minimum specified; likewise, a greater cement content or lower water-cement ratio may be required in order to achieve the required strength.

2.09 CONTROL OF MIX IN THE FIELD

- A. Slump: A tolerance of up to 1 inch above that specified will be permitted for 1 batch in 5 consecutive batches tested. Concrete of lower slump than that specified may be used, provided proper placing and consolidation is obtained.
 - 1. If slump upon arrival at the site is lower than 1 inch below the value specified, one addition of water in accordance with ASTM C 94 will be permitted to bring slump within tolerance, provided that:
 - a. A positive means is available to measure the amount of water added at the site.
 - b. The specified (or approved) maximum water-cement ratio is not exceeded.
 - c. Not more than 45 minutes have elapsed since batching.
- B. Total Air Content: A tolerance of plus or minus 1-1/2 percent of that specified will be allowed for field measurements.
 - 1. Do not use batches that exceed tolerances.

2.10 MIXING

- A. Transit Mixers: Comply with ASTM C94/C94M.
 - At ambient temperatures of 85 to 90 degrees F, reduce mixing and delivery time to 75 minutes.
 - 2. At ambient temperatures above 90 degrees F, reduce mixing and delivery time to 60 minutes.

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.01 EXAMINATION

A. Verify lines, levels, and dimensions before proceeding with work of this section.

3.02 PREPARATION

- A. Formwork: Comply with requirements of ACI 301. Design and fabricate forms to support all applied loads until concrete is cured, and for easy removal without damage to concrete.
- B. Verify that forms are clean and free of rust before applying release agent.
- Coordinate placement of embedded items with erection of concrete formwork and placement of form accessories.
- D. Interior Slabs on Grade: Install vapor retarder under interior slabs on grade. Lap joints minimum 6 inches. Seal joints, seams and penetrations watertight with manufacturer's recommended products and follow manufacturer's written instructions. Repair damaged vapor retarder before covering.

3.03 JOINT CONSTRUCTION

- A. Construction Joints: Locate and install construction joints as indicated on drawings. If construction joints are not indicated, locate in manner which will not impair strength and will have least impact on appearance, as acceptable to the architect.
 - 1. Keyways: Provide keyways not less than 1-1/2 inches deep.
 - 2. Reinforcement: Continue reinforcement across and perpendicular to construction joints, unless details specifically indicate otherwise.
- B. Expansion Joints: Construct expansion joints where indicated. Install expansion joint filler to full depth of concrete. Recess edge of filler to depth indicated to receive joint sealant (and backer rod where necessary) specified in Division 7.
- C. Control Joints: Construct contraction joints in slabs poured on grade to form panels of sizes indicated on drawings, but not more than 14 feet apart in either direction.

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1. Saw cuts: Form control joints by means of saw cuts one-fourth the depth of the slab, performed as soon as possible after slab finishing without dislodging aggregate.

3.04 INSTALLATION OF EMBEDDED ITEMS

- A. General: Set anchorage devices and other items required for other work connected to or supported by cast-in-place concrete, using templates, setting drawings, and instructions from suppliers of items to be embedded.
 - 1. Edge Forms and Screeds: Set edge forms and intermediate screeds as necessary to achieve final elevations indicated for finished slab surfaces.

3.05 PLACING CONCRETE

- A. Place concrete in accordance with ACI 304R.
- B. Preparation: Provide materials necessary to ensure adequate protection of concrete during inclement weather before beginning installation of concrete.
- C. Inspection: Before beginning concrete placement, inspect formwork, reinforcing steel, and items to be embedded, verifying that all such work has been completed.
 - 1. Wood forms: Moisten immediately before placing concrete in locations where form coatings are not used.
- D. Placement General: Comply with requirements of ACI 304 and as follows:
 - 1. Schedule continuous placement of concrete to prevent the formation of cold joints.
 - 2. Provide construction joints if concrete for a particular element or component cannot be placed in a continuous operation.
 - 3. Deposit concrete as close as possible to its final location, to avoid segregation.
- E. Placement in Forms: Limit horizontal layers to depths which can be properly consolidated, but in no event greater than 24 inches.
 - 1. Consolidate concrete by means of mechanical vibrators, inserted vertically in freshly placed concrete in a systematic pattern at close intervals. Penetrate previously placed concrete to ensure that separate concrete layers are knitted together.
 - 2. Vibrate concrete sufficiently to achieve consistent consolidation without segregation of coarse aggregates.
 - 3. Do not use vibrators to move concrete laterally.
- F. Hot Weather Placement: Comply with recommendations of ACI 305R when ambient temperature before, during, or after concrete placement is expected to exceed 90 degrees F or when combinations of high air temperature, low relative humidity, and wind speed are such that the rate of evaporation from freshly poured concrete would otherwise exceed 0.2 pounds per square foot per hour.
 - 1. Do not add water to approved concrete mixes under hot weather conditions.
 - 2. Provide mixing water at lowest feasible temperature, and provide adequate protection of poured concrete to reduce rate of evaporation.
 - 3. Use fog nozzle to cool formwork and reinforcing steel immediately prior to placing concrete.
- G. Ensure reinforcement, inserts, embedded parts, and formed construction joint devices will not be disturbed during concrete placement.

3.06 SLAB JOINTING

- A. Locate joints as indicated on drawings.
- B. Anchor joint fillers and devices to prevent movement during concrete placement.
- C. Isolation Joints: Use preformed joint filler with removable top section for joint sealant, total height equal to thickness of slab, set flush with top of slab.

3.07 FLOOR FLATNESS AND LEVELNESS TOLERANCES

- A. Maximum Variation of Surface Flatness:
 - 1. Exposed Concrete Floors: 1/4 inch in 10 feet.
 - 2. Under Seamless Resilient Flooring: 1/4 inch in 10 feet.

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- 3. Under Carpeting: 1/4 inch in 10 feet.
- B. Correct the slab surface if tolerances are less than specified.
- C. Correct defects by grinding or by removal and replacement of the defective work. Areas requiring corrective work will be identified. Re-measure corrected areas by the same process.

3.08 CONCRETE FINISHING

- A. Repair surface defects, including tie holes, immediately after removing formwork.
 - 1. Remove honeycombed areas and other defective concrete down to sound concrete, cutting perpendicular to surface or slightly undercutting. Dampen patch location and area immediately surrounding it prior to applying bonding compound or patching mortar.
 - 2. Before bonding compound has dried, apply patching mixture matching original concrete in materials and mix except for omission of coarse aggregate, and using a blend of white and normal portland cement as necessary to achieve color match. Consolidate thoroughly and strike off slightly higher than surrounding surface.
- B. Unexposed Form Finish: Rub down or chip off fins or other raised areas 1/4 inch or more in height.
- C. Exposed Form Finish: Rub down or chip off and smooth fins or other raised areas 1/4 inch or more in height. Provide finish as follows:
 - Smooth Rubbed Finish: Wet concrete and rub with carborundum brick or other abrasive, not more than 24 hours after form removal.
- D. CONCRETE SLABS: Finish to requirements of ACI 302.1R, and as follows:
 - 1. Do not directly apply water to slab surface or dust with cement.
 - 2. Use hand or powered equipment only as recommended in ACI 302.1R.
 - 3. Screeding: Strikeoff to required grade and within surface tolerances indicated. Verify conformance to surface tolerances. Correct deficiencies while concrete is still plastic.
 - Bull Floating: Immediately following screeding, bull float or darby before bleed water appears to eliminate ridges, fill in voids, and embed coarse aggregate. Recheck and correct surface tolerances.
 - 5. Do not perform subsequent finishing until excess moisture or bleed water has disappeared and concrete will support either foot pressure with less than 1/4-inch indentation or weight of power floats without damaging flatness.
 - 6. Final floating: Float to embed coarse aggregate, to eliminate ridges, to compact concrete, to consolidate mortar at surface, and to achieve uniform, sandy texture. Recheck and correct surface tolerances.
 - 7. Troweling: Trowel immediately following final floating. Apply first troweling with power trowel except in confined areas, and apply subsequent trowelings with hand trowels. Wait between trowelings to allow concrete to harden. Do not overtrowel. Begin final troweling when surface produces a ringing sound as trowel is moved over it. Consolidate concrete surface by final troweling operation. Completed surface shall be free of trowel marks, uniform in texture and appearance, and within surface tolerance specified.
 - Grind smooth surface defects which would telegraph through final floor covering system.
 - Surfaces to Receive Thick Floor Coverings: "Wood float" as described in ACI 302.1R; thick floor coverings include quarry tile, ceramic tile, and terrazzo with full bed setting system.
 - c. Surfaces to Receive Thin Floor Coverings: "Steel trowel" as described in ACI 302.1R; thin floor coverings include carpeting, resilient flooring, seamless flooring, thin set quarry tile, and thin set ceramic tile.
 - 8. In areas with floor drains, maintain floor elevation at walls; pitch surfaces uniformly to drains at 2% maximum.
 - 9. Slab Surface Tolerances:
 - Achieve flat, level planes except where grades are indicated. Slope uniformly to drains.
 - b. Floated finishes: Depressions between high spots shall not exceed 1/4 inch under a 10-foot straightedge.

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- c. Troweled finishes: Achieve level surface plane so that depressions between high spots do not exceed the following dimension, using a 10-foot straightedge:
 - 1/4 inch.
- 10. Repair of Slab Surfaces: Test slab surfaces for smoothness and to verify surface plane to tolerance specified. Repair defects as follows:
 - a. High areas: Correct by grinding after concrete has cured for not less than 14 days.
 - b. Low areas: Immediately after completion of surface finishing operations, cut out low areas and replace with fresh concrete. Finish repaired areas to blend with adjacent concrete. Proprietary patching compounds may be used when approved by the architect.
 - c. Crazed or cracked areas: Cut out defective areas, except random cracks and single holes not exceeding 1 inch in diameter, by cutting out and replacing with fresh concrete. Remove defective areas with clean, square cuts. Dampen exposed concrete and apply bonding compound. Mix, place, compact, and finish patching concrete to match adjacent concrete.
 - d. Isolated cracks and holes: Groove top of cracks and cut out holes not over 1 inch in diameter. Dampen cleaned concrete surfaces and apply bonding compound; place dry pack or proprietary repair compound acceptable to architect while bonding compound is still active:
 - 1) Dry-pack mix: One part portland cement to 2-1/2 parts fine aggregate and enough water as required for handling and placing.
 - 2) Install patching mixture and consolidate thoroughly, striking off level with and matching surrounding surface. Do not allow patched areas to dry out prematurely.

3.09 CURING AND PROTECTION

- A. Comply with requirements of ACI 308R. Immediately after placement, protect concrete from premature drying, excessively hot or cold temperatures, and mechanical injury.
- B. Maintain concrete with minimal moisture loss at relatively constant temperature for period necessary for hydration of cement and hardening of concrete.
- C. Surfaces Not in Contact with Forms:
 - 1. Initial Curing: Start as soon as free water has disappeared and before surface is dry. Keep continuously moist for not less than three days by water ponding, water-saturated sand, water-fog spray, or saturated burlap.
 - 2. Final Curing: Begin after initial curing but before surface is dry.
 - a. Curing Compound: Apply in two coats at right angles, using application rate recommended by manufacturer.

3.10 FIELD QUALITY CONTROL

- An independent testing agency will perform field quality control tests, as specified in Section 01 4000 - Quality Requirements.
- B. Provide free access to concrete operations at project site and cooperate with appointed firm.
- C. Composite Sampling, and Making and Curing of Specimens: ASTM C 172 and ASTM C 31.
 - 1. Take samples at point of discharge.
 - For pumped concrete, perform sampling and testing at the frequencies specified herein at point of delivery to pump, and perform additional sampling and testing at the same frequency at discharge from line. Results obtained at discharge from line shall be used for acceptance of concrete.
- D. Slump: ASTM C 143. One test per strength test and additional tests if concrete consistency changes.
 - 1. Modify sampling to comply with ASTM C 94.
- E. Air Content of Normal Weight Concrete: ASTM C 173 or ASTM C 231. One test per strength test performed on air-entrained concrete.
- F. Concrete Temperature:

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- 1. Test hourly when air temperature is 90 degrees F or above.
- 2. Test each time a set of strength test specimens is made.
- G. Compressive Strength Tests: ASTM C 39 and Section 1903A, 2019 C.B.C.
 - 1. Compression test specimens: Mold and cure one set of 4 standard cylinders for each compressive strength test required.
 - 2. Testing for acceptance of potential strength of as-delivered concrete:
 - a. Obtain samples on a statistically sound, random basis.
 - b. Minimum frequency:
 - One set per 50 cubic yards or fraction thereof for each day's pour of each concrete class.
 - One set per 2000 square feet of slab or wall area or fraction thereof for each day's pour of each concrete class.
 - When the above testing frequency would provide fewer than 5 strength tests for a given class of concrete during the project, conduct testing from not less than 5 randomly selected batches, or from each batch if fewer than 5.
 - c. Test one specimen per set at 7 days for information unless an earlier age is required.
 - d. Test 2 specimens per set for acceptance of strength potential; test at 28 days unless other age is specified. The test result shall be the average of the two specimens. If one specimen shows evidence of improper sampling, molding, or testing, the test result shall be the result of the remaining specimen; if both show such evidence, discard the test result and inform the architect.
 - e. Retain one specimen from each set for later testing, if required.
 - f. Strength potential of as-delivered concrete will be considered acceptable if the following criteria is met:
 - 1) Minimum of all sets of 3 consecutive strength test results equals or exceeds specified compressive strength f'(c).
 - g. Evaluate construction and curing procedures and implement corrective action when strength results for field-cured specimens are less than 85 percent of test values for companion laboratory-cured specimens.
 - 3. Removal of forms or supports: Mold additional specimens and field-cure with concrete represented; test to determine strength of concrete at proposed time of form or support removal.
- H. Take one additional test cylinder during cold weather concreting, cured on job site under same conditions as concrete it represents.

3.11 CONCRETE SURFACE REPAIRS:

- A. Patching Defective Areas: Repair and patch defective areas with cement mortar immediately after removal of forms, when acceptable to Architect.
- B. Cut out honeycomb, rock pockets, voids over 1/4" in any dimension, and holes left by tie rods and bolts, down to solid concrete but, in no case to a depth of less than 1". Make edges of cuts perpendicular to the concrete surface. Thoroughly clean, dampen with water, and brush?coat the area to be patched with specified bonding agent. Place patching mortar after bonding compound has dried.
- C. For exposed-to-view surfaces, blend white portland cement and standard portland cement so that, when dry, patching mortar will match color surrounding. Provide test areas at inconspicuous location to verify mixture and color match before proceeding with patching. Compact mortar in place and strike?off slightly higher than surrounding surface.
- D. Repair of Formed Surfaces: Remove and replace concrete having defective surfaces if defects cannot be repaired to satisfaction of Architect. Surface defects, as such, include color and texture irregularities, cracks, spalls, air bubbles, honeycomb, rock pockets; fins and other projections on surface; and stains and other discolorations that cannot be removed by cleaning. Flush out form tie holes, fill with dry pack mortar, or precast cement cone plugs secured in place with bonding agent.

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- E. Repair concealed formed surfaces, where possible, that contain defects that affect the durability of concrete. If defects cannot be repaired, remove and replace concrete.
- F. Repair of Unformed Surfaces: Test unformed surfaces, such as monolithic slabs, for smoothness and verify surface plane to tolerances specified for each surface and finish. Correct low and high areas as herein specified. Test unformed surfaces sloped to drain for trueness of slope, in addition to smoothness using a template having required slope.
- G. Repair finished unformed surfaces that contain defects which affect durability of concrete. Surface defects, as such, include crazing, cracks in excess of 0.01" wide or which penetrate to reinforcement or completely through non?reinforced sections regardless of width, spalling, pop?outs, honeycomb, rock pockets, and other objectionable conditions.
- H. Correct high areas in unformed surfaces by grinding, after concrete has cured at least 14 days.
- I. Correct low areas in unformed surfaces during or immediately after completion of surface finishing operations by cutting out low areas and replacing with fresh concrete. Finish repaired areas to blend into adjacent concrete. Proprietary patching compounds may be used when acceptable to Architect.
- J. Repair defective areas, except random cracks and single holes not exceeding 1" diameter, by cutting out and replacing with fresh concrete. Remove defective areas to sound concrete with clean square cuts and expose reinforcing steel with at least 3/4" clearance all around. Dampen concrete surfaces in contact with patching concrete and apply bonding compound. Mix patching concrete of same materials to provide concrete of same type or class as original concrete. Place, compact, and finish to blend with adjacent finished concrete. Cure in same manner as adjacent concrete

3.12 DEFECTIVE CONCRETE

- A. Test Results: The testing agency shall report test results in writing to Architect and Contractor within 24 hours of test.
 - 1. Test reports shall contain the following data:
 - a. Project name, number, and other identification.
 - b. Name of concrete testing agency.
 - c. Date and time of sampling.
 - d. Concrete type and class.
 - e. Location of concrete batch in the completed work.
 - f. All information required by respective ASTM test methods.
- B. Defective Concrete: Concrete not conforming to required lines, details, dimensions, tolerances or specified requirements.
- C. Repair or replacement of defective concrete will be determined by the Architect. The cost of additional testing shall be borne by Contractor when defective concrete is identified.
- D. Nondestructive testing devices such as impact hammer or sonoscope may be used at architect's option for assistance in determining probable concrete strength at various locations or for selecting areas to be cored, but such tests shall not be the sole basis for acceptance or rejection.
- E. The testing agency shall make additional tests of in-place concrete as directed by the architect when test results indicate that specified strength and other concrete characteristics have not been attained
 - 1. Testing agency may conduct tests of cored cylinders complying with ASTM C 42 and 2605(g), or tests as directed.
 - 2. Cost of additional testing shall be borne by the contractor when unacceptable concrete has been verified.

3.13 PROTECTION

A. Do not permit traffic over unprotected concrete floor surface until fully cured.

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SECTION 06 1000 ROUGH CARPENTRY

PART 1 GENERAL

1.01 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Structural dimension lumber framing.
- B. Non-structural dimension lumber framing.
- C. Rough opening framing for doors, windows, and roof openings.
- D. Preservative treated wood materials.
- E. Fire retardant treated wood materials.
- F. Miscellaneous framing and sheathing.
- G. Concealed wood blocking, nailers, and supports.
- H. Refer to Structural Drawings for structural lumber framing requirements.

1.02 REFERENCE STANDARDS

- A. 2022 California Building Code, Chapter 23.
- B. ASTM A153/A153M Standard Specification for Zinc Coating (Hot-Dip) on Iron and Steel Hardware 2023.
- C. ASTM D2898 Standard Practice for Accelerated Weathering of Fire-Retardant-Treated Wood for Fire Testing 2010 (Reapproved 2017).
- D. ASTM E84 Standard Test Method for Surface Burning Characteristics of Building Materials 2023c.
- E. AWPA U1 Use Category System: User Specification for Treated Wood 2023.
- F. PS 1 Structural Plywood 2019.
- G. PS 20 American Softwood Lumber Standard 2021.
- H. WCLIB (GR) Standard Grading Rules for West Coast Lumber No. 17 2018.
- I. WWPA G-5 Western Lumber Grading Rules 2021.

1.03 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Lumber: Comply with PS 20 and approved grading rules and inspection agencies.
 - 1. Acceptable Lumber Inspection Agencies: WCLB and WWPA.
- B. Exposed-to-View Rough Carpentry: Submit manufacturer's certificate that products meet or exceed specified requirements, in lieu of grade stamping.

1.04 DELIVERY, STORAGE, AND HANDLING

A. General: Cover wood products to protect against moisture. Support stacked products to prevent deformation and to allow air circulation.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

2.01 GENERAL REQUIREMENTS

- A. Dimension Lumber: Comply with PS 20 and requirements of specified grading agencies.
 - 1. Species: Douglas Fir-Larch, unless otherwise indicated.
 - 2. If no species is specified, provide any species graded by the agency specified; if no grading agency is specified, provide lumber graded by any grading agency meeting the specified requirements.
 - 3. Grading Agency: Any grading agency whose rules are approved by the Board of Review, American Lumber Standard Committee (www.alsc.org) and who provides grading service for the species and grade specified; provide lumber stamped with grade mark unless otherwise indicated.
- B. Lumber fabricated from old growth timber is not permitted.

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2.02 DIMENSION LUMBER

- A. Grading Agency: Western Wood Products Association (WWPA).
- B. Sizes: Nominal sizes as indicated on drawings, S4S.
- C. Moisture Content: S-dry or MC19.
- D. Stud Framing (2 by 2 through 2 by 6):
 - 1. Species: Douglas Fir-Larch.
 - 2. Grade: No. 2.
- E. Header Framing (2 by 6 through 4 by 16):
 - 1. Species: Douglas Fir-Larch.
 - Grade: No. 1 & Btr.
- F. Miscellaneous Framing, Blocking, Nailers, Grounds, and Furring:
 - 1. Lumber: S4S, No. 2 or Standard Grade.
- G. Miscellaneous Blocking, Furring, and Nailers:
 - 1. Lumber: S4S, No. 2 or Standard Grade.
 - Species: Douglas Fir-Larch.

2.03 CONSTRUCTION PANELS

- A. Roof Sheathing: APA Standard PS-1, Rated Sheathing, as noted on Structural Drawings, and as follows:
 - 1. Span Rating: As noted on Structural Drawings.
 - 2. Thickness: As noted on Structural Drawings.
- B. Wall Sheathing: APA Standard PS-1, Rated Sheathing, as noted on Structural Drawings, and as follows:
 - 1. Span Rating: As noted on Structural Drawings.
 - 2. Thickness: As noted on Structural Drawings.
- C. Communications and Electrical Room Mounting Boards: PS 1 A-D plywood, or medium density fiberboard; 3/4 inch thick; flame spread index of 25 or less, smoke developed index of 450 or less, when tested in accordance with ASTM E84.
- D. Other Applications:
 - Plywood Concealed From View But Located Within Exterior Enclosure: PS 1, C-C Plugged or better, Exterior grade.
 - 2. Plywood Exposed to View But Not Exposed to Weather: PS 1, A-D, or better.
 - 3. Other Locations: PS 1, C-D Plugged or better.
 - 4. Electrical Component Mounting: APA rated sheathing, fire retardant treated.

2.04 ACCESSORIES

- A. Fasteners and Anchors:
 - 1. Metal and Finish: Hot-dipped galvanized steel per ASTM A 153/A 153M for high humidity and preservative-treated wood locations, unfinished steel elsewhere.
 - 2. Drywall Screws: Bugle head, hardened steel, power driven type, length three times thickness of sheathing.
- B. Die-Stamped Connectors: Hot dipped galvanized steel, sized to suit framing conditions.
- C. Water-Resistive Barrier: No. 15 asphalt felt.

2.05 FACTORY WOOD TREATMENT

- A. Treated Lumber and Plywood: Comply with requirements of AWPA U1 Use Category System for wood treatments determined by use categories, expected service conditions, and specific applications.
 - 1. Fire-Retardant Treated Wood: Mark each piece of wood with producer's stamp indicating compliance with specified requirements.
 - 2. Preservative-Treated Wood: Provide lumber and plywood marked or stamped by an ALSC-accredited testing agency, certifying level and type of treatment in accordance with

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AWPA standards.

B. Fire Retardant Treatment:

- 1. Exterior Type: AWPA U1, Category UCFB, Commodity Specification H, chemically treated and pressure impregnated; capable of providing a maximum flame spread index of 25 when tested in accordance with ASTM E84, with no evidence of significant combustion when test is extended for an additional 20 minutes both before and after accelerated weathering test performed in accordance with ASTM D2898.
 - a. Kiln dry wood after treatment to a maximum moisture content of 19 percent for lumber and 15 percent for plywood.
 - b. Do not use treated wood in direct contact with the ground.
- C. Preservative Pressure Treatment of Lumber Above Grade: AWPA U1, Use Category UC3B, Commodity Specification A using waterborne preservative to 0.25 lb/cu ft retention.
 - 1. Treat lumber in contact with roofing, flashing, or waterproofing.
 - 2. Treat lumber in contact with masonry or concrete.

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.01 INSTALLATION - GENERAL

- A. Select material sizes to minimize waste.
- B. Reuse scrap to the greatest extent possible; clearly separate scrap for use on site as accessory components, including: shims, bracing, and blocking.
- C. Where treated wood is used on interior, provide temporary ventilation during and immediately after installation sufficient to remove indoor air contaminants.

3.02 FRAMING INSTALLATION

- A. Set structural members level, plumb, and true to line. Discard pieces with defects that would lower required strength or result in unacceptable appearance of exposed members.
- B. Make provisions for temporary construction loads, and provide temporary bracing sufficient to maintain structure in true alignment and safe condition until completion of erection and installation of permanent bracing.
- C. Comply with member sizes, spacing, and configurations indicated, and fastener size and spacing indicated, but not less than required by applicable codes and AFPA Wood Frame Construction Manual.
- D. Provide Fire Blocks and Draft Stops per the 2022 California Building Code.
- E. Install horizontal spanning members with crown edge up and not less than 1-1/2 inches of bearing at each end.
- F. Frame wall openings with two or more studs at each jamb; support headers on cripple studs.

3.03 BLOCKING, NAILERS, AND SUPPORTS

- A. Provide framing and blocking members as indicated or as required to support finishes, fixtures, specialty items, and trim.
- B. Provide the following specific non-structural framing and blocking:
 - 1. Cabinets and shelf supports.
 - 2. Wall brackets.
 - 3. Handrails.
 - 4. Grab bars.
 - 5. Towel and bath accessories.
 - 6. Wall-mounted door stops.
 - 7. Wall paneling and trim.
 - 8. Joints of rigid wall coverings that occur between studs.
 - 9. Suspended ceiling perimeter angle locations.

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3.04 INSTALLATION OF CONSTRUCTION PANELS

- A. Roof Sheathing: Secure panels with long dimension perpendicular to framing members, with ends staggered and over firm bearing.
 - 1. Nail panels to framing; staples are not permitted.
- B. Wall Sheathing: Secure with long dimension parallel to wall studs, with ends over firm bearing and staggered, using nails.
 - Place water-resistive barrier horizontally over wall sheathing, weather lapping edges and ends.
- C. Communications and Electrical Room Mounting Boards: Secure with screws to studs with edges over firm bearing; space fasteners at maximum 24 inches on center on all edges and into studs in field of board.
 - 1. Where boards are indicated as full floor-to-ceiling height, install with long edge of board parallel to studs.
 - 2. Install adjacent boards without gaps.

3.05 TOLERANCES

- A. Framing Members: 1/4 inch from true position, maximum.
- B. Variation from Plane (Other than Floors): 1/4 inch in 10 feet maximum, and 1/4 inch in 30 feet maximum.

3.06 CLEANING

- A. Waste Disposal: Comply with the following requirements:
 - 1. Comply with applicable regulations.
 - 2. Do not burn scrap on project site.
 - 3. Do not burn scraps that have been pressure treated.
 - 4. Do not send materials treated with pentachlorophenol, CCA, or ACA to co-generation facilities or "waste-to-energy" facilities.
- B. Do not leave any wood, shavings, sawdust, etc. on the ground or buried in fill.
- C. Prevent sawdust and wood shavings from entering the storm drainage system.

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SECTION 06 4100 ARCHITECTURAL WOOD CASEWORK

PART 1 GENERAL

1.01 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Specially fabricated cabinet units.
- B. Countertops.
- C. Cabinet hardware.

1.02 REFERENCE STANDARDS

- A. NEMA LD 3 High-Pressure Decorative Laminates 2005.
- B. ANSI A208.1 American National Standard for Wood Particleboard; 2009.
- C. NEMA LD 3 High-Pressure Decorative Laminates; National Electrical Manufacturers Association; 2005.
- D. PS 1 Construction and Industrial Plywood; 2007.
- E. PS 20 American Softwood Lumber Standard; National Institute of Standards and Technology (Department of Commerce); 2005.
- F. WI North American Architectural Woodwork Standards 3.0.

1.03 SUBMITTALS

- A. See Section 01 3010 Submittals, for submittal procedures.
- B. Shop Drawings: Indicate materials, component profiles and elevations, assembly methods, joint details, fastening methods, accessory listings, hardware location and schedule of finishes.
 - 1. Shop Drawings shall bear the "WIC Certified Compliance Label" on the first page of the drawings.
- C. Product Data: Provide data for hardware accessories.
- D. Samples: Hardware and laminate samples.
- E. Samples: Submit actual sample items of proposed pulls, hinges, shelf standards, and locksets, demonstrating hardware design, quality, and finish.

1.04 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. ALL MILLWORK SHALL BE MANUFACTURED AND INSTALLED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE STANDARDS IN THE NORTH AMERICAN ARCHITECTURAL WOODWORK STANDARDS OF THE WOODWORK INSTITUTE IN THE GRADE OR GRADES HEREINAFTER SPECIFIED OR SHOWN ON THE DRAWINGS.
 - 1. Perform work in accordance with AWI/AWMAC Architectural Woodwork Quality Standards Illustrated Custom quality.
 - 2. Perform cabinet construction in accordance with AWI/AWMAC Architectural Woodwork Quality Standards Illustrated Custom quality.
 - 3. Perform countertop construction in accordance with WI North American Architectural Woodwork Standards, Premium quality.
- B. ADDITIONALLY, THE CSI THREE PART FORMATTED WI GUIDE SPECIFICATIONS LOCATED AT THE FRONT OF EACH WI PRODUCT SECTION SHALL BE REVIEWED AND INCLUDED AS APPLICABLE.
- C. Furnish a WI Certified Compliance Certificate prior to delivery certifying that products meet all the requirements of the WI Grade specified.
- D. Each elevation of casework shall bear the WI Certified Compliance Label.
- E. After completion issue a WI Certified Compliance Certificate for Installation.
- F. Manufacturer Qualifications: Company specializing in manufacturing the products specified in this section with minimum three years of documented experience.

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G. Manufacturer and Installer Qualifications: Member in good standing of the Woodwork Institutue

1.05 DELIVERY, STORAGE, AND HANDLING

A. Deliver all materials only when project is ready for installation and the general contractor has provided a clean storage area as defined in the Manual of Millwork.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

2.01 SEE WI "NORTH AMERICAN ARCHITECTURAL WOODWORK STANDARDS", SECTION 10 - CASEWORK - HPDL AND SECTION 11 - COUNTERTOPS - HPDL.

2.02 CABINETS

- Quality Grade: Unless otherwise indicated provide products of quality specified by AWI//AWMAC/WI (AWS) for Custom Grade.
- B. Cabinets:
 - 1. Finish Exposed Exterior Surfaces: Decorative laminate.
 - 2. Door and Drawer Front Edge Profiles: Square edge with thin applied band.
 - 3. Casework Construction Type: Type A Frameless.
 - 4. Cabinet Design Series: As indicated on drawings.
 - 5. Cabinet Style: Flush overlay.

2.03 LUMBER MATERIALS

A. Softwood Lumber: NIST PS 20; Graded in accordance with WI North American Architectural Woodwork Standards, Grade II/Custom; average moisture content of 4-9 percent.

2.04 PANEL MATERIALS

- A. Softwood Plywood: NIST PS 1; Graded in accordance with WI North American Architectural Woodwork Standards, core materials of veneer, formaldehyde-free; species.
- B. Wood Particleboard: NIST PS 1; WI North American Architectural Woodwork Standards, composed of wood chips, medium density, formaldehyde-free, made with moisture resistant; of grade to suit application; sanded faces.

2.05 LAMINATE MATERIALS

- A. Manufacturers:
 - 1. Formica Corporation: www.formica.com.
 - 2. Panolam Industries International, Inc\Nevamar: www.nevamar.com.
 - 3. Wilsonart: www.wilsonart.com.
- B. High Pressure Decorative Laminate (HPDL): NEMA LD 3, types as recommended for specific applications.
- C. Plastic Laminate: WIC (MAN), 0.048 inch General Purpose quality; matte surface texture, color and pattern as selected by Architect from manufacturer's full standard color and pattern ranges.
- D. Laminate Backing Sheet: NEMA LD 3 BK20 backing grade, undecorated plastic laminate.
 - Semi-exposed surfaces shall be in accordance with WI North American Architectural Woodwork Standards requirements. Interior surfaces in open cabinets or behind glass doors shall be in accordance with WI Manual of Millwork requirements or match exposed surfaces.

2.06 COUNTERTOPS

A. Plastic Laminate Countertops: Medium density fiberboard substrate covered with HPDL, conventionally fabricated and self-edge banded.

2.07 ACCESSORIES

- A. Adhesive: Type recommended by WI to suit application.
- B. Fasteners: Size and type to suit application.
- C. Concealed Joint Fasteners: Threaded steel.

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2.08 COMPONENTS

- Casework shall be WI North American Architectural Woodwork Standards Construction Style A
 Frameless, WI Construction Type I Multiple Self Supporting Units.
- B. Casework numbers on the Plan or Elevation view reference the WI North American Architectural Woodwork Standards Cabinet Design Series (CDS), cabinets are to be fabricated to the size indicated, as adjusted to fill the intended area.
- C. Countertops shall be constructed with Self-Edge, unless indicated otherwise.
- D. Backsplash shall be square butt joint with a square self-edge, 4" high off the deck surface, unless indicated otherwise.
- E. Door and drawer front style shall be Flush Overlay and match WI North American Architectural Woodwork Standards door and drawer edge Type A.
- F. Adjustable shelves shall be in accordance with WI North American Architectural Woodwork Standards requirements subject to a 50 pound per square foot uniformly spaced load not to exceed 200 pounds per shelf. Shelving thickness shall conform to the requirements of Table 16-9-1.
- G. Adhesive used shall be Type I.

2.09 HARDWARE

- A. Provide finish hardware for all casework included in the work of this section. Select cabinet hardware from WI "North American Architectural Woodwork Standards" most current listings of approved products; if not selected, shall be option of fabricator from this supplement. All cabinet hardware shall be installed by casework fabricator.
 - 1. Adjustable Shelf Standards and Clips: Provide adjustable shelf standards and clips per WI "North American Architectural Woodwork Standards" most current listings of approved products, Finish Hardware.
 - a. Shelf supports shall be provided with metal ledge clips set in drilled holes spaced 32mm on center in two rows at each support.
 - b. Adjustable Cabinet Shelf Supports (Pin Type) shall be equal to the following):
 - 1) "Hettich" #1005-767 (seismic).
- B. Operable parts for all accessible casework shall comply with CBC Section 11B-309.

2.10 FABRICATION

- Fabrication shall comply to First Class Workmanship, as defined by the Woodwork Institute, in their North American Architectural Woodwork Standards.
- B. Assembly: Shop assemble cabinets for delivery to site in units easily handled and to permit passage through building openings.
- C. Edging: Fit shelves, doors, and exposed edges with specified edging. Do not use more than one piece for any single length.
- D. Cap exposed plastic laminate finish edges with material of same finish and pattern.
- E. Door and Drawer Cores: 3/4" thick plywood.
- F. Door and Drawer Fronts: 3/4 inch thick; overlay style.
- G. Fitting: When necessary to cut and fit on site, provide materials with ample allowance for cutting. Provide matching trim for scribing and site cutting.
- H. Plastic Laminate: Apply plastic laminate finish in full uninterrupted sheets consistent with manufactured sizes. Fit corners and joints hairline; secure with concealed fasteners. Slightly bevel arises. Locate counter butt joints minimum 2 feet from sink cut-outs.
- Apply laminate backing sheet to reverse side of plastic laminate finished surfaces.
- J. Provide cutouts for plumbing fixtures. Verify locations of cutouts from on-site dimensions. Prime paint cut edges.

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PART 3 EXECUTION

3.01 CONSTRUCTION

A. Conform to the requirements of WI "North American Architectural Woodwork Standards," latest edition, for joinery requirements. Refer to included detail sheets for design criteria.

3.02 EXAMINATION

- Verify adequacy of backing and support framing.
- B. Verify location and sizes of utility rough-in associated with work of this section.

3.03 INSTALLATION

- Install work in this section as specified in WI "North American Architectural Woodwork Standards".
 - 1. Provide a WI Certified Compliance Certificate for installation at the completion of the project installation.
- B. Set and secure custom cabinets in place, assuring that they are rigid, plumb, and level.
- C. Use fixture attachments in concealed locations for wall mounted components.
- D. Use concealed joint fasteners to align and secure adjoining cabinet units.
- E. Carefully scribe casework abutting other components, with maximum gaps of 1/32 inch. Do not use additional overlay trim for this purpose.
- F. Secure cabinets to floor using appropriate angles and anchorages.
- G. Countersink anchorage devices at exposed locations. Conceal with solid wood plugs of species to match surrounding wood; finish flush with surrounding surfaces.

3.04 ADJUSTING

- A. Adjust installed work.
- B. Adjust moving or operating parts to function smoothly and correctly.

3.05 CLEANING

A. Clean casework, counters, shelves, hardware, fittings, and fixtures.

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SECTION 07 2100 THERMAL INSULATION

PART 1 GENERAL

1.01 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Batt insulation and vapor retarder in exterior wall and roof construction.
- Batt insulation for filling perimeter window and door shim spaces and crevices in exterior wall and roof.
- C. Batt insulation in interior partitions for acoustical attenuation.

1.02 REFERENCE STANDARDS

- A. ASTM E84 Standard Test Method for Surface Burning Characteristics of Building Materials 2023c.
- B. ASTM E136 Standard Test Method for Assessing Combustibility of Materials Using a Vertical Tube Furnace at 750 °C 2022.

1.03 SUBMITTALS

- A. See Section 01 3010 Submittals, for submittal procedures.
- B. Product Data: Provide data on product characteristics, performance criteria, and product limitations.
- C. Manufacturer's Certificate: Certify that products meet or exceed specified requirements.

1.04 FIELD CONDITIONS

- A. Do no install insulation until building is weather tight.
- B. Do not install insulation adhesives when temperature or weather conditions are detrimental to successful installation.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

2.01 BATT INSULATION MATERIALS

- Glass Fiber Batt Insulation: Flexible preformed batt or blanket, complying with ASTM C665; friction fit.
 - 1. Flame Spread Index: 25 or less, when tested in accordance with ASTM E84.
 - Smoke Developed Index: 450 or less, when tested in accordance with ASTM E84.
 - 3. Combustibility: Non-combustible, when tested in accordance with ASTM E136.
 - 4. Thermal Roof Insulation:
 - a. Thermal Resistance: R of 30
 - b. Thickness: 9-1/2 inches
 - 5. Thermal Wall Insulation: (Stud Walls)
 - a. Thermal Resistance: R of 19
 - b. Thickness: 6 inches
 - 6. Facing: Unfaced.
 - Acoustic Insulation: ASTM C 665; preformed glass fiber, friction fit tyoe, unfaced.
 - a. Provide at all interior restroom / toilet room walls with adjoining interior habitable spaces; at perimeter of offices; and at classroom demising partitions.
 - Manufacturers:
 - a. CertainTeed Corporation: www.certainteed.com/#sle.
 - b. Johns Manville: www.jm.com/#sle.
 - c. Owens Corning Corporation: www.ocbuildingspec.com.

2.02 ACCESSORIES

- A. Tape: Bright aluminum self-adhering type, mesh reinforced, 2 inch wide.
- B. Nails or Staples: Steel wire; electroplated or galvanized; type and size to suit application.
- C. Wire Mesh: Galvanized steel, hexagonal wire mesh.

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D. Adhesive: Type recommended by insulation manufacturer for application.

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.01 EXAMINATION

A. Verify that substrate, adjacent materials, and insulation materials are dry and that substrates are ready to receive insulation.

3.02 BATT INSTALLATION

- A. Install insulation in accordance with manufacturer's instructions.
- B. Trim insulation neatly to fit spaces. Insulate miscellaneous gaps and voids.
- C. Fit insulation tightly in cavities and tightly to exterior side of mechanical and electrical services within the plane of the insulation.
- D. Staple or nail facing flanges in place at maximum 6 inches on center.

3.03 PROTECTION

A. Do not permit installed insulation to be damaged prior to its concealment.

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SECTION 07 4113 METAL ROOF PANELS

PART 1 GENERAL

1.01 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Architectural roofing system of preformed steel panels.
- B. Fastening system.
- C. Accessories and miscellaneous components.

1.02 RELATED REQUIREMENTS

A. Section 07 9200 - Joint Sealants: Sealing joints between metal roof panel system and adjacent construction.

1.03 REFERENCE STANDARDS

A. ASTM A792/A792M - Standard Specification for Steel Sheet, 55% Aluminum-Zinc Alloy-Coated by the Hot-Dip Process 2023.

1.04 SUBMITTALS

- A. See Section 01 3010 Submittals, for submittal procedures.
- B. Product Data: Manufacturer's data sheets on each product to be used, including:
 - 1. Storage and handling requirements and recommendations.
 - 2. Installation methods.
 - 3. Specimen warranty.
- C. Shop Drawings: Include layouts of roof panels, details of edge and penetration conditions, spacing and type of connections, flashings, underlayments, and special conditions.
 - Show work to be field-fabricated or field-assembled.
- D. Verification Samples: For each roofing system specified, submit samples of minimum size 12 inches square, representing actual roofing metal, thickness, profile, color, and texture.
- E. Warranty: Submit specified manufacturer's warranty and ensure that forms have been completed in Owner's name and are registered with manufacturer.

1.05 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Manufacturer Qualifications: Company specializing in the manufacture of roofing systems similar to those required for this project.
 - 1. Not less than 10 years of documented experience.
- B. Installer Qualifications: Company trained and authorized by roofing system manufacturer.

1.06 DELIVERY, STORAGE, AND HANDLING

A. Store roofing panels on project site as recommended by manufacturer to minimize damage to panels prior to installation.

1.07 WARRANTY

- A. See Section 01 7800 Closeout Submittals, for additional warranty requirements.
- B. Finish Warranty: Provide manufacturer's special warranty covering failure of factory-applied exterior finish on metal roof panels and agreeing to repair or replace panels that show evidence of finish degradation, including significant fading, chalking, cracking, or peeling within specified warranty period of 20 year period from date of Substantial Completion.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

2.01 MANUFACTURERS

- A. Metal Roof Panels:
 - AEP Span: www.aepspan.com; Product Design Span HP.
- B. Substitutions: See Section 01 6000 Product Requirements.

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2.02 ARCHITECTURAL METAL ROOF PANELS

- A. Architectural Metal Roofing: Provide complete engineered system complying with specified requirements and capable of remaining weathertight while withstanding anticipated movement of substrate and thermally induced movement of roofing system.
- B. Metal Panels: Factory-formed panels with factory-applied finish.
 - 1. Steel Panels:
 - a. Aluminum-zinc alloy-coated steel conforming to ASTM A792/A792M; minimum AZ50 coating.
 - b. Steel Thickness: 22 gauge.
 - 2. Profile: Lapped seam, with integral sealant bead and concealed fastener system.
 - 3. Texture: Striated pan.
 - 4. Finish: DuraTech 5000 (Polyvinylidene Fluoride), full 70% Kyna 500/Hylar 500 for a total of 1.0 mil dry film thickness with a specular gloss of 10-15 when tested in accordance with ASTM D-523-89 at 60 degrees. Cool roof rated.
 - 5. Width: Maximum panel coverage of 16 inches.

2.03 ATTACHMENT SYSTEM

- A. Concealed System: Provide manufacturer's standard fastening concealed anchor clips designed for specific roofing system and engineered to meet performance requirements, including anticipated thermal movement.
 - UL-90 assembly rated clip: 18 gauge coated with minimum G-90 galvanized per ASTM A924.

2.04 ACCESSORIES AND MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS

- A. Miscellaneous Sheet Metal Items: Provide flashings, trim, moldings, closure strips, and caps of the same material, thickness, and finish as used for the roofing panels. Items completely concealed after installation may optionally be made of stainless steel.
- B. Sealants:
 - 1. Exposed Sealant: Elastomeric; silicone, polyurethane, or silyl-terminated polyether/polyurethane.
 - 2. Concealed Sealant: Non-curing butyl sealant or tape sealant.

2.05 FABRICATION

A. Panels: Fabricate panels and accessory items at factory, using manufacturer92s standard processes as required to achieve specified appearance and performance requirements.

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.01 EXAMINATION

A. Do not begin installation of preformed metal roof panels until substrates have been properly prepared.

3.02 PREPARATION

- A. Coordinate roofing work with provisions for roof drainage, flashing, trim, penetrations, and other adjoining work to assure that the completed roof will be free of leaks.
- B. Separate dissimilar metals by applying a bituminous coating, self-adhering rubberized asphalt sheet, or other permanent method approved by roof panel manufacturer.
- C. Where metal will be in contact with wood or other absorbent material subject to wetting, seal joints with sealing compound and apply one coat of heavy-bodied bituminous paint.

3.03 INSTALLATION

- A. Overall: Install roofing system in accordance with approved shop drawings and panel manufacturer's instructions and recommendations, as applicable to specific project conditions. Anchor all components of roofing system securely in place while allowing for thermal and structural movement.
 - 1. Install roofing system with concealed clips and fasteners.

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- 2. Minimize field cutting of panels. Where field cutting is absolutely required, use methods that will not distort panel profiles. Use of torches for field cutting is absolutely prohibited.
- B. Accessories: Install all components required for a complete roofing assembly, including flashings, trim, moldings, closure strips, caps, rib closures, ridge closures, and similar roof accessory items.
- C. Roof Panels: Install panels in strict accordance with manufacturer's instructions, minimizing transverse joints except at junction with penetrations.

3.04 CLEANING

A. Clean exposed sheet metal work at completion of installation. Remove grease and oil films, excess joint sealer, handling marks, and debris from installation, leaving the work clean and unmarked, free from dents, creases, waves, scratch marks, or other damage to the finish.

3.05 PROTECTION

- A. Do not permit storage of materials or roof traffic on installed roof panels. Provide temporary walkways or planks as necessary to avoid damage to completed work. Protect roofing until completion of project.
- B. Touch-up, repair, or replace damaged roof panels or accessories before Date of Substantial Completion.

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SECTION 07 6200 SHEET METAL FLASHING AND TRIM

PART 1 GENERAL

1.01 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Fabricated sheet metal items, including flashings and counterflashings.
- B. Sealants for joints within sheet metal fabrications.

1.02 RELATED REQUIREMENTS

- A. Section 07 9200 Joint Sealers.
- B. Section 09 9000 Painting and Coating: Field painting.

1.03 REFERENCE STANDARDS

- A. ASTM A653/A653M Standard Specification for Steel Sheet, Zinc-Coated (Galvanized) or Zinc-Iron Alloy-Coated (Galvannealed) by the Hot-Dip Process 2023.
- B. ASTM B32 Standard Specification for Solder Metal 2020.
- C. ASTM B209 Standard Specification for Aluminum and Aluminum-Alloy Sheet and Plate 2014.
- D. ASTM C920 Standard Specification for Elastomeric Joint Sealants 2018.
- E. ASTM D226/D226M Standard Specification for Asphalt-Saturated Organic Felt Used in Roofing and Waterproofing 2017 (Reapproved 2023).
- F. ASTM D4586/D4586M Standard Specification for Asphalt Roof Cement, Asbestos-Free 2007 (Reapproved 2018).
- G. SMACNA (ASMM) Architectural Sheet Metal Manual 2012.

1.04 SUBMITTALS

- A. See Section 01 3010 Submittals, for submittal procedures.
- B. Shop Drawings: Indicate material profile, jointing pattern, jointing details, fastening methods, flashings, terminations, and installation details.

1.05 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Perform work in accordance with SMACNA Architectural Sheet Metal Manual requirements and standard details
- B. Fabricator and Installer Qualifications: Company specializing in sheet metal work with three3 years of documented experience.

1.06 DELIVERY, STORAGE, AND HANDLING

- A. Stack material to prevent twisting, bending, and abrasion, and to provide ventilation. Slope metal sheets to ensure drainage.
- B. Prevent contact with materials that could cause discoloration or staining.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

2.01 SHEET MATERIALS

A. Galvanized Steel: ASTM A653/A653M, with G90/Z275 zinc coating; minimum 24 gage (0.0239 inch) thick base metal.

2.02 ACCESSORIES

- A. Fasteners: Galvanized steel, with soft neoprene washers.
- B. Underlayment: ASTM D226/D226M, organic roofing felt, Type II ("No. 30").
- C. Slip Sheet: Rosin sized building paper.
- D. Primer: Zinc chromate type.
- E. Protective Backing Paint: Zinc molybdate alkyd.
- F. Sealant to be Concealed in Completed Work: Non-curing butyl sealant.

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- G. Sealant to be Exposed in Completed Work: ASTM C920; elastomeric sealant, 100 percent silicone with minimum movement capability of plus/minus 25 percent and recommended by manufacturer for substrates to be sealed; clear.
- H. Sealant: Type specified in Section 07 9200.
- Plastic Cement: ASTM D4586, Type I.
- J. Solder: ASTM B32; Sn50 (50/50) type.

2.03 FABRICATION

- A. Form sections true to shape, accurate in size, square, and free from distortion or defects.
- B. Form pieces in longest possible lengths.
- C. Hem exposed edges on underside 1/2 inch; miter and seam corners.
- D. Form material with flat lock seams, except where otherwise indicated. At moving joints, use sealed lapped, bayonet-type or interlocking hooked seams.
- E. Fabricate corners from one piece with minimum 18 inch long legs; seam for rigidity, seal with sealant.
- F. Fabricate vertical faces with bottom edge formed outward 1/4 inch (6 mm) and hemmed to form drip.

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.01 EXAMINATION

- A. Verify roof openings, curbs, pipes, sleeves, ducts, and vents through roof are solidly set, reglets in place, and nailing strips located.
- B. Verify roofing termination and base flashings are in place, sealed, and secure.

3.02 PREPARATION

- A. Install starter and edge strips, and cleats before starting installation.
- B. Back paint concealed metal surfaces with protective backing paint to a minimum dry film thickness of 15 mil.

3.03 INSTALLATION

- Secure flashings in place using concealed fasteners. Use exposed fasteners only where permitted.
- B. Apply plastic cement compound between metal flashings and felt flashings.
- C. Fit flashings tight in place. Make corners square, surfaces true and straight in planes, and lines accurate to profiles.
- D. Solder metal joints for full metal surface contact. After soldering, wash metal clean with neutralizing solution and rinse with water.

3.04 FIELD QUALITY CONTROL

- See Section 01 4000 Quality Requirements, for field inspection requirements.
- B. Inspection will involve surveillance of work during installation to ascertain compliance with specified requirements.

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SECTION 07 9200 JOINT SEALANTS

PART 1 GENERAL

1.01 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Nonsag gunnable joint sealants.
- B. Self-leveling pourable joint sealants.
- C. Joint backings and accessories.

1.02 REFERENCE STANDARDS

- A. ASTM C834 Standard Specification for Latex Sealants 2017 (Reapproved 2023).
- B. ASTM C920 Standard Specification for Elastomeric Joint Sealants 2018.
- C. ASTM C1193 Standard Guide for Use of Joint Sealants 2016 (Reapproved 2023).
- D. ASTM D2240 Standard Test Method for Rubber Property--Durometer Hardness 2015 (Reapproved 2021).
- E. SCAQMD 1168 Adhesive and Sealant Applications 1989, with Amendment (2022).

1.03 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Manufacturer Qualifications: Company specializing in manufacturing the products specified in this section with minimum three years documented experience.
- B. Installer Qualifications: Company specializing in performing the work of this section with minimum three years documented experience.

1.04 WARRANTY

- A. See Section 01 7800 Closeout Submittals, for additional warranty requirements.
- B. Correct defective work within a five year period after Date of Substantial Completion.
- C. Warranty: Include coverage for installed sealants and accessories that fail to achieve watertight seal, exhibit loss of adhesion or cohesion, or do not cure.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

2.01 JOINT SEALANT APPLICATIONS

A. Scope:

- Exterior Joints: Seal open joints, whether or not the joint is indicated on drawings, unless specifically indicated not to be sealed. Exterior joints to be sealed include, but are not limited to, the following items.
 - a. Wall expansion and control joints.
 - b. Joints between door, window, and other frames and adjacent construction.
 - Joints between different exposed materials.
- Interior Joints: Do not seal interior joints unless specifically indicated to be sealed. Interior joints to be sealed include, but are not limited to, the following items.
 - a. Joints between door, window, and other frames and adjacent construction.
- 3. Do not seal the following types of joints.
 - Joints indicated to be treated with manufactured expansion joint cover or some other type of sealing device.
 - Joints where sealant is specified to be provided by manufacturer of product to be sealed.
 - c. Joints where installation of sealant is specified in another section.
 - d. Joints between suspended panel ceilings/grid and walls.
- B. Exterior Joints: Use nonsag polyurethane sealant, unless otherwise indicated.
- C. Interior Joints: Use nonsag Acrylic emulsion latex sealant, unless otherwise indicated.
 - 1. Wall and Ceiling Joints in Non-Wet Areas: Acrylic emulsion latex sealant.

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2.02 JOINT SEALANTS - GENERAL

A. Sealants and Primers: Provide products having lower volatile organic compound (VOC) content than indicated in South Coast Air Quality Management District (SCAQMD); Rule 1168.

2.03 NONSAG JOINT SEALANTS

- A. Type 1 Polyurethane Sealant: ASTM C920, Grade NS, Uses M and A; single component; not expected to withstand continuous water immersion or traffic.
 - 1. Movement Capability: Plus and minus 25 percent, minimum.
- B. Type 2 Acrylic Emulsion Latex: Water-based; ASTM C834, single component, non-staining, non-bleeding, non-sagging; not intended for exterior use.
 - Color: Standard colors matching finished surfaces, Type OP (opaque).

2.04 SELF-LEVELING SEALANTS

- A. Semi-Rigid Self-Leveling Polyurea Joint Filler: Two-component, 100 percent solids; Intended for filling cracks and control joints not subject to significant movement; rigid enough to support concrete edges under traffic.
 - Hardness: 75, Shore A, minimum, when tested in accordance with ASTM D2240 after 7 days.
 - 2. Color: Concrete gray.

2.05 ACCESSORIES

- A. Backer Rod: Cylindrical cellular foam rod with surface that sealant will not adhere to, compatible with specific sealant used, and recommended by backing and sealant manufacturers for specific application.
- B. Backing Tape: Self-adhesive polyethylene tape with surface that sealant will not adhere to and recommended by tape and sealant manufacturers for specific application.
- C. Joint Cleaner: Non-corrosive and non-staining type, type recommended by sealant manufacturer; compatible with joint forming materials.
- D. Primers: Type recommended by sealant manufacturer to suit application; non-staining.

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.01 EXAMINATION

- A. Verify that joints are ready to receive work.
- B. Verify that backing materials are compatible with sealants.
- C. Verify that backer rods are of the correct size.

3.02 PREPARATION

- Remove loose materials and foreign matter that could impair adhesion of sealant.
- B. Clean joints, and prime as necessary, in accordance with manufacturer's instructions.
- C. Perform preparation in accordance with manufacturer's instructions and ASTM C1193.
- D. Mask elements and surfaces adjacent to joints from damage and disfigurement due to sealant work; be aware that sealant drips and smears may not be completely removable.

3.03 INSTALLATION

- A. Perform work in accordance with sealant manufacturer's requirements for preparation of surfaces and material installation instructions.
- B. Perform installation in accordance with ASTM C1193.
- C. Measure joint dimensions and size joint backers to achieve width-to-depth ratio, neck dimension, and surface bond area as recommended by manufacturer, except where specific dimensions are indicated.
- D. Install bond breaker backing tape where backer rod cannot be used.

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- E. Install sealant free of air pockets, foreign embedded matter, ridges, and sags, and without getting sealant on adjacent surfaces.
- F. Do not install sealant when ambient temperature is outside manufacturer's recommended temperature range, or will be outside that range during the entire curing period, unless manufacturer's approval is obtained and instructions are followed.
- G. Nonsag Sealants: Tool surface concave, unless otherwise indicated; remove masking tape immediately after tooling sealant surface.
- H. Concrete Floor Joint Filler: After full cure, shave joint filler flush with top of concrete slab.

3.04 FIELD QUALITY CONTROL

A. Remove and replace failed portions of sealants using same materials and procedures as indicated for original installation.

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SECTION 08 1113 HOLLOW METAL DOORS AND FRAMES

PART 1 GENERAL

1.01 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Non-fire-rated hollow metal doors and frames.
- B. Hollow metal frames for wood doors.

1.02 RELATED REQUIREMENTS

- A. Section 08 7100 Door Hardware.
- B. Section 09 9000 Painting: Field painting.

1.03 REFERENCE STANDARDS

- A. ANSI/SDI A250.3 Test Procedure and Acceptance Criteria for Factory Applied Finish Coatings for Steel Doors and Frames 2019.
- B. ANSI/SDI A250.8 Specifications for Standard Steel Doors and Frames (SDI-100) 2023.
- C. ANSI/SDI A250.10 Test Procedure and Acceptance Criteria for Prime Painted Steel Surfaces for Steel Doors and Frames 2020.
- D. ASTM A653/A653M Standard Specification for Steel Sheet, Zinc-Coated (Galvanized) or Zinc-Iron Alloy-Coated (Galvannealed) by the Hot-Dip Process 2023.
- E. ASTM A1008/A1008M Standard Specification for Steel, Sheet, Cold-Rolled, Carbon, Structural, High-Strength Low-Alloy, High-Strength Low-Alloy with Improved Formability, Required Hardness, Solution Hardened, and Bake Hardenable 2023.
- F. ASTM A1011/A1011M Standard Specification for Steel, Sheet and Strip, Hot-Rolled, Carbon, Structural, High-Strength Low-Alloy, High-Strength Low-Alloy with Improved Formability, and Ultra-High Strength 2023.
- G. BHMA A156.115 Hardware Preparation in Steel Doors and Frames 2016.
- H. NAAMM HMMA 840 Guide Specifications For Receipt, Storage and Installation of Hollow Metal Doors and Frames 2017.

1.04 SUBMITTALS

- A. See Section 01 3010 Submittals, for submittal procedures.
- B. Product Data: Materials and details of design and construction, hardware locations, reinforcement type and locations, anchorage and fastening methods, and finishes.
- C. Shop Drawings: Details of each opening, showing elevations, glazing, frame profiles, and any indicated finish requirements.

1.05 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Doors and frames shall conform to the requirements of ANSI A 250.8 (formally SDI-100), ANSI A 151.1, and other specifications herein named. Test reports shall be submitted upon request.
- B. Acoustical qualities: Doors shall have a minimum sound transmission classification of 28 as tested under ASTM E 90 and ASTM E 413.
- C. Insulation properties: Doors shall have a U factor 0.363 (R factor of 2.85) for honeycomb core, U factor for polystyrene core of .263 (R factor of 3.8), U factor for polyurethane core of 0.09 (R factor of 11.1).
- Manufacturer Qualifications: Member of the Steel Door Institute, and National Association of Architectural Metal Manufacturers.

1.06 DELIVERY, STORAGE, AND HANDLING

A. Handle, store and protect products in accordance with the manufacturers printed instructions and the provisions of ANSI A 250.8.

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- B. Store doors in an upright position under cover. Store products under cover on 4 inch (102 mm) high wood sills to prevent rust or damage. Provide 1/4-inch (6 mm) space between doors to promote air circulation.
- C. Store frames under cover on 4 inch (102 mm) high wood sills to prevent rust and damage. Assembled frames shall be stored in a vertical position, five units maximum in a stack. Provide 1/4-inch (6 mm) space between frames to promote air circulation.
- D. Do not use non-vented plastic or canvas shelters.
- E. Should wrappers become wet, remove immediately.
- F. Comply with NAAMM HMMA 840 or ANSI/SDI A250.8 (SDI-100) in accordance with specified requirements.
- G. Protect with resilient packaging; avoid humidity build-up under coverings; prevent corrosion and adverse effects on factory applied painted finish.

1.07 COORDINATION

- A. Coordinate Work with other directly affected sections involving manufacture or fabrication of internal cutouts and reinforcement for door hardware, electric devices and recessed items.
- B. Coordinate Work with frame opening construction, door and hardware installation.
- C. Sequence installation to accommodate required door hardware.
- D. Verify field dimensions for factory assembled frames prior to fabrication.

1.08 WARRANTY

- A. See section 01 7800 Closeout Submittals for additional warranty requirements.
- B. Submit written warranty on Manufacturer's standard form signed by an official of the door and frame manufacturer, agreeing to repair or replace any door and/or frame found defective within the warranty period. Hollow metal doors and frames shall be supplied with a one (1) year warranty against defects in materials and workmanship.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

2.01 MANUFACTURERS

- A. Hollow Metal Doors and Frames:
 - 1. Ceco Door, an Assa Abloy Group company: www.assaabloydss.com.
 - 2. Republic Doors: www.republicdoor.com.
 - 3. Steelcraft, an Allegion Brand: www.steelcraft.com.
 - a. Product: "B" Door
 - b. Product: "F" Frame
 - 4. Substitutions: See Section 01 6000 Product Requirements.

2.02 DESIGN CRITERIA

- A. Requirements for Hollow Metal Doors and Frames:
 - Steel used for fabrication of doors and frames shall comply with one or more of the following requirements; Galvannealed steel conforming to ASTM A653/A653M, cold-rolled steel conforming to ASTM A1008/A1008M, or hot-rolled pickled and oiled (HRPO) steel conforming to ASTM A1011/A1011M, Commercial Steel (CS) Type B for each.
 - 2. Accessibility: Comply with California Building Code, Chapter 11B.
 - Exterior Door Top Closures: Flush end closure channel, with top and door faces aligned.
 - 4. Door Edge Profile: Beveled, both sides.
 - Typical Door Face Sheets: Flush.
 - 6. Glazed Lights: Non-removable stops on non-secure side; sizes and configurations as indicated on drawings.
 - 7. Hardware Preparation: In accordance with BHMA A156.115 and SDI-107, with reinforcement welded in place, in addition to other requirements specified in door grade standard.

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- 8. Zinc Coating for Typical Interior and/or Exterior Locations: Provide metal components zinc-coated (galvanized) and/or zinc-iron alloy-coated (galvannealed) by the hot-dip process in accordance with ASTM A653/A653M, with manufacturer's standard coating thickness, unless noted otherwise for specific hollow metal doors and frames.
 - a. Based on SDI Standards: Provide at least A40/ZF120 (galvannealed) when necessary, coating not required for typical interior door applications, and at least A60/ZF180 (galvannealed) for corrosive locations.
- 9. Finish: Factory primed, for field finishing.

2.03 HOLLOW METAL DOORS

- A. Exterior Doors: Thermally insulated.
 - Grade: ANSI A250.8 Level 3, physical performance Level A, Model 2, seamless, 16 gauge.
 - 2. Core Material: Polystyrene, 1 lbs/cu ft minimum density.
 - 3. Door Thickness: 1-3/4 inch, nominal.
 - 4. Top Closures for Outswinging Doors: Flush with top of faces and edges.
 - 5. Galvanizing: All components hot-dipped zinc-iron alloy-coated (galvannealed) in accordance with ASTM A653/A653M, with A60/ZF180 coating.

2.04 HOLLOW METAL FRAMES

- A. Comply with standards and/or custom guidelines as indicated for corresponding door in accordance with applicable door frame requirements.
- B. General:
 - 1. Comply with the requirements of grade specified for corresponding door, except:
 - a. ANSI A250.8 Level 3 Doors: 14 gauge frames.
 - b. Frames for wood doors: Comply with frame requirements specified in ANSI A250.8 for Level 1, 16 gauge.
 - 2. Finish: Factory primed, for field finishing.
- C. Exterior Door Frames: Fully welded.
 - Galvanizing: Components hot-dipped zinc-iron alloy-coated (galvannealed) in accordance with ASTM A653/A653M, with A60/ZF180 coating.
- D. Interior Door Frames, Non-Fire Rated: Full profile/continuously welded type.
- E. Mullions for Pairs of Doors: Removable type, with profile similar to jambs.
- F. Borrowed Lites Glazing Frames: Construction and face dimensions to match door frames, and as indicated on drawings.
- G. Transom Bars: Fixed, of profile same as jamb and head.
- H. Provide mortar guard boxes for hardware cut-outs in frames to be installed in masonry or to be grouted.
- I. Frames in Masonry Walls: Size to suit masonry coursing with head member 4 inch high to fill opening without cutting masonry units.
- J. Frames Wider than 48 inches: Reinforce with steel channel fitted tightly into frame head, flush with top.

2.05 FINISHES

A. Primer: Rust-inhibiting, complying with ANSI/SDI A250.10, door manufacturer's standard.

2.06 ACCESSORIES

- A. Louvers: Roll formed steel with overlapping frame; finish same as door components; factory-installed.
 - 1. Style: Standard straight slat blade.
- B. Removable Stops: Formed sheet steel, shape as indicated on drawings, mitered or butted corners; prepared for countersink style tamper proof screws.

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- C. Silencers: Resilient rubber, fitted into drilled hole; 3 on strike side of single door, 3 on center mullion of pairs, and 2 on head of pairs without center mullions.
- D. Temporary Frame Spreaders: Provide for factory- or shop-assembled frames.

2.07 FRAME ANCHORS

- A. Provide sufficient anchorage to attach to wall in accordance with ANSI/SDI-119 Test Compliance Level A of one million cycles, or anchorage as detailed on plans to specific wall conditions.
 - All anchor for frame attachment to masonry construction: Masonry anchors, adjustable, flat corrugated or perforated "T" shaped anchors with leg not less than 2 Inches wide by 10 Inches long or masonry "wire" type not less than 3/16 Inch diameter.
 - 2. All anchors for frame attachment to wood construction: Lock-in stud anchors with #12 X 1-1/2" wood screws into framing.
 - 3. All frame jamb anchors to be provided: one each jamb per 30 Inches of frame height or fraction thereof. Furnish anchors at headers exceeding 48 Inches.
- B. Floor anchors angle type:
 - 1. Minimum 16 gage.
 - 2. To receive 2 fasteners per jamb.
 - 3. Welded to the bottom of each jamb.
- C. Head struts: for frames not anchored to masonry or concrete construction provide ceiling struts spot welded to jambs each side extending to building structure where called for on schedule.

2.08 HARDWARE PREPARATION

- A. Reinforcements: reinforce components for hardware installation in accord with SDI-107 and ANSI-A115. Provide minimum gage hardware reinforcing for mortise or surface applied hardware as follows:
 - 1. Hinges 10 gage or equivalent number of threads on doors.
 - 2. Hinges 7 gage on frames.
 - 3. Locks 12 gage or equivalent on threads.
 - 4. Panics 12 gage.
 - 5. Surface Closer 12 gage.
 - 6. Hold Open Device 12 gage.
 - 7. Floor Check 7 gage.
- B. Punch single leaf frames to receive three (3) silencers. Double leaf frames to receive one silencer per leaf at head.
- C. Factory prepared hardware locations to be in accord with "Recommended Locations for Builders' Hardware for Standard Steel Doors and Frames", as adopted by the Steel Door Institute.

2.09 FINISHES

A. Primer: Rust-inhibiting, complying with ANSI/SDI A250.10, door manufacturer's standard.

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.01 EXAMINATION

- Verify existing conditions before starting work.
- Verify that opening sizes and tolerances are acceptable.
- C. Verify that finished walls are in plane to ensure proper door alignment.

3.02 INSTALLATION

- A. Install doors and frames in accordance with manufacturer's instructions and related requirements of specified door and frame standards or custom guidelines indicated.
- B. Coordinate frame anchor placement with wall construction.
- C. Coordinate installation of hardware.

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- D. Coordinate installation of glazing.
- E. Touch up damaged factory finishes.

3.03 SETTING FRAMES

- A. Set frames in accord with SDI 105-91
- B. Set welded frames in position prior to beginning partition work. Brace frames until permanent anchors are set.
- C. Set anchors for frames as work progresses. Install anchors at hinge and strike levels.
- D. Use temporary settings spreaders at all locations. Use intermediate spreaders to assure proper door clearances and header braces for grouted frames.

3.04 DOOR INSTALLATION

- Install hollow metal doors in frames using hardware specified in Section 08710 Finish Hardware.
- B. Install doors in accordance with manufacturer's instructions
- C. Install doors accurately and squarely in frame, within clearances specified. Install hardware in accordance with manufacturer's written instruction ans associated templates. Refer to section 08710 for general installation requirements if specified.
- D. Install doors to operate freely, but not loosely, free from hinge bound conditions, striking or binding. Do not install in frames that would hinder operation of doors. Hang free from rattling when in latched position.
- E. Maximum clearances at edge of doors:
 - 1. Between door and frame at heads and jambs: 1/8 inch.
 - 2. At meeting edges pairs of doors and at mullions: 1/8 inch.
 - 3. At transom panels, without transom bars: 1/8 inch.
 - 4. At sills without thresholds: 5/8 inch max. Above finish floor.
 - 5. At sills with thresholds: 1/8 inch above threshold.
- F. Jobsite finishing to be completed on all six (6) sides of doors prior to installation of finish hardware, also finishing to include under the hinges and hardware cut-outs, as needed.

3.05 TOLERANCES

- A. Clearances Between Door and Frame: Comply with related requirements of specified door and frame standards or custom guidelines indicated.
- B. Maximum Diagonal Distortion: 1/16 in measured with straight edge, corner to corner.

3.06 ADJUSTING & CLEANING

- A. Adjust for smooth and balanced door movement.
- B. Remove dirt and excess sealants, mortar or glazing compounds from exposed surfaces.
- C. Adjust for smooth operation as required. Install shims as required to allow for proper closing.
- D. Fill all dents, holes, and mounting bolts with metal filler and sand smooth and flush with adjacent surfaces- re-prime/paint to match finish.
- E. Replace or rehang doors that are hinge bound and do not swing freely. Replace and rehang doors which are warped, twisted, or which are not in true plane.
- F. Adjust door closers for full closure.

3.07 SCHEDULE

A. Refer to Door and Frame Schedule on the drawings.

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SECTION 08 1416 FLUSH WOOD DOORS

PART 1 GENERAL

1.01 SECTION INCLUDES

A. Flush wood doors; flush configuration; non-rated.

1.02 RELATED REQUIREMENTS

- A. Section 08 7100 Door Hardware.
- B. Section 09 9000 Painting and Coating: Field finishing of doors.

1.03 REFERENCE STANDARDS

- A. ANSI A135.4 Basic Hardboard 2012 (Reaffirmed 2020).
- B. AWI/AWMAC/WI (AWS) Architectural Woodwork Standards, 2nd Edition 2014, with Errata (2016).

1.04 SUBMITTALS

- A. See Section 01 3000 Administrative Requirements, for submittal procedures.
- B. Product Data: Indicate door core materials and construction; veneer species, type and characteristics.
- C. Warranty, executed in Owner's name.

1.05 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- Maintain one copy of the specified door quality standard on site for review during installation and finishing.
- B. Manufacturer Qualifications: Company specializing in manufacturing the products specified in this section with minimum three years of documented experience.

1.06 DELIVERY, STORAGE, AND HANDLING

- A. Package, deliver and store doors in accordance with specified quality standard.
- B. Accept doors on site in manufacturer's packaging. Inspect for damage.
- C. Protect doors with resilient packaging sealed with heat shrunk plastic. Do not store in damp or wet areas; or in areas where sunlight might bleach veneer. Seal top and bottom edges with tinted sealer if stored more than one week. Break seal on site to permit ventilation.

1.07 WARRANTY

- A. See Section 01 7800 Closeout Submittals, for additional warranty requirements.
- B. Interior Doors: Provide manufacturer's warranty for the life of the installation.
- C. Include coverage for delamination of veneer, warping beyond specified installation tolerances, defective materials, and telegraphing core construction.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

2.01 MANUFACTURERS

- A. Wood Veneer Faced Doors:
 - 1. Eggers Industries: www.eggersindustries.com.
 - 2. Haley Brothers: www.haleybros.com.
 - 3. Marshfield DoorSystems, Inc: www.marshfielddoors.com.
 - 4. Substitutions: See Section 01 6000 Product Requirements.
- B. Medium-Density Overlay (MDO) Faced Doors for Opaque Finish:
 - 1. Masonite Architectural.
 - VT Industries, Inc.
 - 3. Oregon Door.

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2.02 DOORS

- A. Doors: See drawings for locations and additional requirements.
 - Quality Level: Premium Grade, Heavy Duty performance, in accordance with AWI/AWMAC/WI (AWS).
- B. Interior Doors: 1-3/4 inches thick unless otherwise indicated; flush construction.
 - Provide solid core doors at each location.
 - 2. Hardboard facing with factory opaque finish as indicated on drawings.

2.03 DOOR AND PANEL CORES

A. Non-Rated Solid Core and 20 Minute Rated Doors: Type staved lumber core (SLC), plies and faces as indicated.

2.04 DOOR FACINGS

- A. Hardboard Facing for Opaque Finish: ANSI A135.4, Class 1 Tempered, S2S (smooth two sides) hardboard, 1/8 inch thick.
- B. Facing Adhesive: Type I waterproof.

2.05 ACCESSORIES

- A. Metal Louvers:
 - 1. Material and Finish: Roll formed steel; wipe coat of zinc.
 - Louver Blade: Inverted V blade, sight proof.
- B. Glazed Openings:
 - 1. Heat-Strengthened and Fully Tempered Glass: {\rs\#1}.
- C. Glazing Stops: Rolled steel channel shape, mitered corners; prepared for countersink styletamper proof screws.

2.06 DOOR CONSTRUCTION

- A. Fabricate doors in accordance with door quality standard specified.
- B. Cores Constructed with stiles and rails:
- C. Provide solid blocks at lock edge and top of door for closer for hardware reinforcement.
- D. Factory machine doors for hardware other than surface-mounted hardware, in accordance with hardware requirements and dimensions.
- E. Factory fit doors for frame opening dimensions identified on shop drawings, with edge clearances in accordance with specified quality standard.
 - 1. Exception: Doors to be field finished.
- F. Provide edge clearances in accordance with the quality standard specified.

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.01 EXAMINATION

- A. Verify existing conditions before starting work.
- B. Verify that opening sizes and tolerances are acceptable.
- C. Do not install doors in frame openings that are not plumb or are out-of-tolerance for size or alignment.

3.02 INSTALLATION

- A. Install doors in accordance with manufacturer's instructions and specified quality standard.
- B. Use machine tools to cut or drill for hardware.
- C. Coordinate installation of doors with installation of frames and hardware.
- D. Coordinate installation of glazing.
- E. Install door louvers plumb and level.

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3.03 TOLERANCES

- A. Conform to specified quality standard for fit and clearance tolerances.
- B. Conform to specified quality standard for telegraphing, warp, and squareness.

3.04 ADJUSTING

- A. Adjust doors for smooth and balanced door movement.
- B. Adjust closers for full closure.

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SECTION 08 7100 DOOR HARDWARE

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.01 SUMMARY

- A. Section Includes:
 - 1. Door Hardware.
 - Gate Hardware.
- B. Related Sections:
 - 1. Section 07 9200 Joint Sealants: Exterior thresholds
 - Section 08 1113 Hollow Metal Doors and Frames.
 - 3. Section 08 1416 Wood Doors.
- C. Specific Omissions: Hardware for the following is specified or indicated elsewhere.
 - 1. Cabinets, including open wall shelving and locks.
 - 2. Signs, except where scheduled.
 - 3. Toilet accessories, including grab bars.
 - 4. Installation.
 - 5. Rough hardware.
 - 6. Conduit, junction boxes & wiring.

1.02 REFERENCES:

- A. Use date of standard in effect as of Bid date.
- B. American National Standards Institute ANSI/BHMA 156.18 Materials and Finishes.
- ADA Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990 as amended by the ADA Amendments Act of 2010.
- D. BHMA Builders Hardware Manufacturers Association
- E. DHI Door and Hardware Institute
- F. NFPA National Fire Protection Association
 - 1. NFPA 80 Fire Doors and Other Opening Protectives
 - 2. NFPA 105 Smoke Door Assemblies and Other Opening Protectives
 - 3. NFPA 252 Fire Tests of Door Assemblies
- G. UL Underwriters Laboratories
 - 1. UL10C Positive Pressure Fire Tests of Door Assemblies.
 - 2. UL 305 Panic Hardware
- H. WH Warnock Hersey
- 2022 California Building Code
- J. SDI Steel Door Institute
- K. WI Woodwork Institute
- L. AWI Architectural Woodwork Institute
- M. NAAMM National Association of Architectural Metal Manufacturers

1.03 SUBMITTALS & SUBSTITUTIONS

- A. SUBMITTALS: Submit six copies of schedule per Section 01 3010. Only submittals printed one sided will be accepted and reviewed. Organize vertically formatted schedule into "Hardware Sets" with index of doors and headings, indicating complete designations of every item required for each door or opening. Include following information:
 - 1. Type, style, function, size, quantity and finish of hardware items.
 - 2. Use BHMA Finish codes per ANSI/BHMA A156.18.
 - 3. Name, part number and manufacturer of each item.
 - 4. Fastenings and other pertinent information.

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- 5. Location of hardware set coordinated with floor plans and door schedule.
- 6. Explanation of abbreviations, symbols, and codes contained in schedule.
- 7. Mounting locations for hardware.
- 8. Door and frame sizes, materials and degrees of swing.
- 9. List of manufacturers used and their nearest representative with address and phone number.
- 10. Catalog cuts.
- B. Bid and submit manufacturer's updated/improved item if scheduled item is discontinued.
- C. Deviations: Highlight, encircle or otherwise identify deviations from "Schedule of Finish Hardware" on submittal with notations clearly designating those portions as deviating from this section.
- D. If discrepancy between drawings and scheduled material in this section, bid the more expensive of the two choices, note the discrepancy in the submittal and request direction from Architect for resolution.
- E. Substitutions per Division 1 General Requirements, Specification Sections. Include product data and indicate benefit to the Project. Furnish operating samples on request.
- F. Items listed with no substitute manufacturers have been requested by Owner to meet existing standard.
- G. Furnish as-built/as-installed schedule with closeout documents, including keying schedule, wiring diagrams, manufacturers' installation, adjustment and maintenance information, and supplier's final inspection report.

1.04 QUALITY ASSURANCE:

- A. Qualifications:
 - Hardware supplier: direct factory contract supplier who employs a certified architectural hardware consultant (AHC), available at reasonable times during course of work for project hardware consultation to Owner, Architect and Contractor.
 - a. Responsible for detailing, scheduling and ordering of finish hardware. Detailing implies that the submitted schedule of hardware is correct and complete for the intended function and performance of the openings.
- B. Hardware: Free of defects, blemishes and excessive play. Obtain each kind of hardware (latch and locksets, exit devices, hinges and closers) from one manufacturer.
- C. Exit Doors: Operable from inside with single motion without the use of a key or special knowledge or effort.
- D. Fire-Rated Openings: NFPA 80 compliant. Hardware UL10C / California State Fire Marshal Standard 12-7-4 (positive pressure) compliant for given type/size opening and degree of label. Provide proper latching hardware, non-flaming door closers, approved-bearing hinges, and resilient seals. Coordinate with wood door section for required intumescent seals. Furnish openings complete.
- E. Note: scheduled resilient seals may exceed selected door manufacturer's requirements.
- F. See 2.6.G for added information regarding resilient and intumescent seals.
- G. Furnish hardware items required to complete the work in accordance with specified performance level and design intent, complying with manufacturers' instructions.
- H. Pre-Installation Meetings: Initiate and conduct with supplier, installer and related trades, coordinate materials and techniques, and sequence complex hardware items and systems installation. Include manufacturers' representatives of locks, panic hardware and door closers in the meetings. Convene prior to commencement of related work.

1.05 DELIVERY, STORAGE AND HANDLING:

- A. Delivery: coordinate delivery to appropriate locations (shop or field).
 - 1. Permanent keys and cores: secured delivery direct to District locksmith.

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- B. Acceptance at Site: Items individually packaged in manufacturers' original containers, complete with proper fasteners and related pieces. Clearly mark packages to indicate contents, locations in hardware schedule and door numbers.
- C. Storage: Provide securely locked storage area for hardware, protect from moisture, sunlight, paint, chemicals, dust, excessive heat and cold, etc.

1.06 PROJECT CONDITIONS AND COORDINATION:

- A. Where exact types of hardware specified are not adaptable to finished shape or size of members requiring hardware, provide suitable types having as nearly as practical the same operation and quality as type specified, subject to Architect's approval.
- B. Coordination: Coordinate hardware with other work. Furnish hardware items of proper design for use on doors and frames of the thickness, profile, swing, security and similar requirements indicated, as necessary for proper installation and function, regardless of omissions or conflicts in the information on the Contract Documents. Furnish related trades with the following information:
 - 1. Location of embedded and attached items to concrete.
 - 2. Location of wall-mounted hardware, including wall stops.
 - 3. Location of finish floor materials and floor-mounted hardware.
- C. Check Shop Drawings for doors and entrances to confirm that adequate provisions will be made for proper hardware installation.
- D. Prior to submittal, carefully inspect existing conditions to verify finish hardware required to complete Work, including sizes, quantities, existing hardware scheduled for re-use, and sill condition material. If conflict between the specified/scheduled hardware and existing conditions, submit request for direction from Architect. Include date of jobsite visit in the submittal.

1.07 WARRANTY:

A. Part of respective manufacturers' regular terms of sale. Provide manufacturers' written warranties:

1.	Locksets:	Five years	
2.	Exit Devices:	Three years mechanical Two years electrical	
3.	Closers:	Ten years mechanical Two years electrical	
4.	Hinges:	Life of the Installation	
5.	Continuous Hinges	Life of the Installation	
6.	Other Hardware	Two years	

1.08 COMMISSIONING:

- A. Conduct these tests prior to request for certificate of substantial completion:
 - 1. With installer present, test door hardware operation with climate control system and stairwell pressurization system both at rest and while in full operation.
 - 2. With installer, access control contractor and electrical contractor present, test electrical hardware systems for satisfactory operation.
 - 3. With installer and electrical contractor present, test hardware interfaced with fire/life-safety system for proper operation and release.

1.09 REGULATORY REQUIREMENTS:

- A. All hardware for accessible doors shall meet the requirements of CBC Sections 1010.1.9.1, 11B-404, 11B-309.4 and 1010.1.9.
- B. Hand-activated door opening hardware, handles, pulls, latches, locks, and other operating devices on accessible doors shall have a shape that is easy to grasp with one hand and does not require tight grasping, tight pinching, or twisting of the wrist to operate. CBC Section 11B-309.4. Hardware shall be within 34" and 44" above the floor. CBC Section 11B-404.2.7.

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- C. Adjust doors to open with not more than 5.0 lbs pressure to open at exterior doors and 5.0 lbs at interior doors. As allowed per California Building Code, Section 11B-404.2.9 and 1010.1.3, local authority may increase the allowable pressure for fire doors to achieve positive latching, but not to exceed 15 lbs.
- D. Adjust door closer sweep periods so that from an open position of 70 degrees, the door will take at least 3 seconds to move to a point 3 inches from the latch, measured to the landing side of the door, per California Building Code Section 11B-404.2.9, Item 3.
- E. Smooth surfaces at bottom 10" of push sides of doors, facilitating push-open with wheelchair footrests, per California Building Code Section 11B-404.2.10.
- F. Door opening clear width no less than 32", measured from face of frame stop, or edge of inactive leaf of pair of doors, to door face with door opened to 90 degrees. Hardware projection not a factor in clear width if located above 30" and the hardware projects no more than 4". California Building Code Section 11B-404.2.3 and 1010.1.1.
 - Exception: doors not requiring full passage through the opening, that is, to spaces less than 24" in depth, may have the clear opening width reduced to 20". Example: shallow closets.
- G. Door opening clear height no less than 80" measured from top of sill to bottom of frame header stop. Projections into clear opening height not to exceed 4". California Building Code Sections 11B-404.2.3 and 1010.1.1.
- H. Thresholds: floor or landing no more than 1/2" below the top of the threshold of the doorway. Change in level between 1/4" and 1/2": beveled to slope no greater than 1:2 (50 percent slope). California Building Code Sections 11B-404.2.5 and 1010.1.7.
- Floor stops: Do not locate in path of travel. Locate no more than 4" from walls, per CBC 2019 Section 11B-204 and 11B-307.
- J. Pairs of doors: limit swing of one leaf to 90 degrees to protect persons reading wall-mounted tactile signage.
- K. Meet California Building Code Sections 11B-404.2.7, 11B-404.2.9, 1010.1.8 and 1010.1.9.
- L. Exit Devices:
 - 1. Panic hardware shall comply with CBC Section 1010.1.10. Panic hardware shall be so mounted (within 36" and 44" above finished floor as recommended) that the clear width of the exitway is not less than 32" measured between the face of the door and the opposite stop. CBC Section 11B-404.2.3 and Figure 11B-404.2.3.
 - 2. The unlatching force of panic hardware shall not exceed 5 lbs (22.2N), applied in the direction of travel. CBC Section 11B-309.4.
 - 3. Panic hardware shall not be provided with "Night Latch" (NL) function for any accessible doors or gates unless the following conditions are met:
 - a. Such hardware has a dogging feature
 - b. It is dogged during the time the facility is open
 - c. Such dogging operation is performed only by employees as their job function (non-public use)

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.01 ABSOLUTELY NO CONCEALED HARDWARE TO BE USED AT ANYTIME OR UNDER ANY CIRCUMSTANCES

2.02 MANUFACTURERS:

Α.	·	Listed acceptable alternate manufacturers: submit for review products with equivalent function and features of scheduled products.				
ITEM:	MANUFACTURER:	ACCEPTABLE SUB:				
Hinges	(IVE) Ives 3CB1	Bommer				

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Continuous Hinges	(IVE) Ives Aluminum Geared Series	Pemko	
Pivots	DO NOT USE		
Floor Closers	DO NOT USE		
Key System	(SCH) Schlage Primus I/C	District Standard	
Locks	(SCH) Schlage L9000, LV9000	District Standard	
Exit Devices	(VON) Von Duprin 98	District Standard	
Key-Removable Mullion	(VON) Von Duprin KR4954,KR9954	District Standard	
Closers	(LCN) LCN 4040XP	District Standard	
Auto Flush Bolts	(IVE) Ives FB30,FB40,FB50,FB60	DCI	
Coordinators	(IVE) Ives COR Series	DCI	
Silencers	(IVE) Ives	Rockwood	
Push & Pull Plates	(IVE) Ives	Rockwood	
Kickplates	(IVE) Ives	Rockwood	
Stops & Holders	(IVE) Ives	Rockwood	
Overhead Stops	(GLY) Glynn-Johnson 450 Series	None available	
Thresholds	(ZER) Zero	NGP	
Seals & Bottoms	(ZER) Zero	NGP	

2.03 HINGING METHODS:

- A. Drawings typically depict doors at 90 degrees, doors will actually swing to maximum allowable. Use wide-throw conventional or continuous hinges as needed up to 8 inches in width to allow door to stand parallel to wall for true 180-degree opening. Advise architect if 8-inch width is insufficient.
- B. Conform to manufacturer's published hinge selection standard for door dimensions, weight and frequency, and to hinge selection as scheduled. Where manufacturer's standard exceeds the scheduled product, furnish the heavier of the two choices, notify Architect of deviation from scheduled hardware.
- C. Conventional Hinges: Steel or stainless-steel pins and concealed bearings. Hinge open widths minimum, but of sufficient throw to permit maximum door swing. Use heavy-weight hinges at doors with panic hardware and high-use door openings.
- D. Continuous Hinges: Use at outswing exterior doors
 - 1. Geared-type aluminum.
 - a. Use wide-throw units where needed for maximum degree of swing, advise architect if commonly available hinges are insufficient.

2.04 LOCKSETS, LATCHSETS:

- A. Mortise Locksets and Latchsets: Shall be Schlage L9000 Series as scheduled.
 - 1. Chassis: cold-rolled steel, handing field-changeable without disassembly.
 - 2. Latchbolts: 3/4 inch throw stainless steel anti-friction type.
 - 3. Lever Trim: through-bolted, accessible design, cast lever or solid extruded bar type levers as scheduled. Filled hollow tube design unacceptable.
 - a. Spindles: security design independent breakaway. Breakage of outside lever does not allow access to inside lever's hubworks to gain wrongful entry.
 - Inside lever applied by screwless shank mounting no exposed trim mount screws
 - c. Outside and inside trim thru bolted together and through the door
 - 4. Spring-loaded fusible link provides fail secure mode in case of fire.
 - 5. Universal lock case 10 functions in one case.
 - 6. Floating mounting tabs automatically adjusts to fit a beveled door edge.

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- 7. Field reversible handing without opening lock case.
- 8. External spring cages allow for simple trim retrofit.
- 9. Lever rotation in both directions (up & down) for ease of use.
- At VandIgard locks, locked lever freely rotates down while remaining securely locked.
 This feature prevents damage to internal lock components when subjected to excessive force. Use at exterior doors when fixed Vandal-Resistant trim (Ives VR900 Series) is not used
- 11. Furnish inside indicator at exterior classroom doors with "locked" display.
- 12. Independent lever rotation.
- 13. Furnish solid cylinder collars with wave springs. Wall of collar to cover rim of mortise cylinder.
- 14. Thumbturns: accessible design not requiring pinching or twisting motions to operate.
- 15. Strikes: 16 gage curved steel, bronze or brass with 1 inch deep box construction, lips of sufficient length to clear trim and protect clothing.
- 16. Scheduled Lock Series and Design: Schlage L and LV series, OMEGA design.
- 17. Certifications:
 - a. ANSI/BHMA A156.18, Grade 1 Operational, Grade 1 Security.
 - b. ASTM F1450.
- 18. Accepted substitutions: none

2.05 EXIT DEVICES / PANIC HARDWARE

- A. General features: Shall be Von Duprin 99-2 Series as scheduled.
 - 1. Independent lab-tested 1,000,000 cycles.
 - 2. Use 98 Series with stainless-steel finish at gates. All other openings use 99-2 Series.
 - 3. Push-through push-pad design. No exposed push-pad fasteners, no exposed cavities when operated. Return stroke fluid dampeners and rubber bottoming dampeners, plus anti-rattle devices.
 - 4. 0.75 inch throw deadlocking latchbolts.
 - 5. End caps: impact-resistant, flush-mounted. No raised edges or lips to catch carts or other equipment.
 - 6. Mount all panic devices with through-bolt fasteners. Absolutely no concealed hardware to be used, under any circumstances.
 - 7. No exposed screws to show through glass doors.
 - 8. Non-handed basic device design with center case interchangeable with all functions, no extra parts required to effect change of function.
 - 9. Releasable in normal operation with 15-lb. maximum operating force, and with 32 lb. maximum pressure under 250-lb. load to the door.
 - 10. Flush end cap design as opposed to typical "bottle-cap" design end cap.
 - 11. Exterior doors use XP-series devices: Static load force resistance of at least 2000 pounds.
 - 12. Where devices span over door lite frame and the face of the selected lite manufacturer's frame is raised from the face of the door, furnish panic hardware manufacturer's fitted shims or glass-bead kits at no additional cost to the project.
 - 13. Comply with CBC Section 1010.1.10.
 - 14. Emergency exit and panic hardware shall be in compliance with SFM Standard 12-10-3, Section 12-10-302.
 - 15. The cross bar shall extend across not less than one half the width of the door / gate.
 - 16. The ends of the cross bar shall be curved, guarded or otherwise designed to prevent catching on the clothing of persons during egress.

B. Specific features:

- 1. Non-Fire Rated Devices: cylinder dogging.
- 2. Lever Trim: breakaway type, forged brass or bronze escutcheon min .130" thickness, compression spring drive, match lockset lever design.
- 3. Vandal-Resistant Trim: Use Ives VR900 Series at exterior doors whenever possible.
- 4. Fire-Labeled Devices: UL label indicating "Fire Exit Hardware".

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- At Paired Openings: Use key-removable mullion with 2 rim panic devices, DO NOT use concealed vertical rod devices or surface vertical rod devices.
- 6. DO NOT use mortise panic (9975) devices.
- 7. Electrically Operated Devices: Single manufacturer source for electric latch retraction devices, electrically controlled trim, power transfers, power supplies, monitoring switches and controls.
- 8. Removable Mullions: Removable with single turn of building key. Securely reinstalled without need for key. Furnish storage brackets for securely stowing the mullion away from the door when removed.
- 9. Accepted substitutions: none

2.06 CLOSERS

- A. Surface Closers: Shall be LCN 4041 and 4040XP Series.
 - Full rack-and-pinion type cylinder with removable non-ferrous cover and cast iron body.
 Double heat-treated pinion shaft, single piece forged piston, chrome-silicon steel spring.
 - 2. Use 4041XP closers at all exterior and high-use door openings.
 - 3. ISO 2000 certified. Units stamped with date-of-manufacture code.
 - 4. Independent lab-tested 10,000,000 cycles.
 - 5. Non-sized, non-handed, and adjustable. Place closer inside building, stairs, and rooms.
 - 6. Plates, brackets and special templating when needed for interface with particular header, door and wall conditions and neighboring hardware.
 - 7. At 6/8 high door openings, modify closer mounting so that closer body does not interfere with 80" opening height.
 - 8. Adjustable to open with not more than 5.0lbs pressure to open at exterior doors and 5.0lbs at interior doors. As allowed per California Building Code, Section 11B-309.4 and 11B-404.2.9, local authority may increase the allowable pressure for fire doors to achieve positive latching, but not to exceed 15lbs.
 - 9. When provided, the sweep period of the closer shall be adjusted so that from an open position of 70 degrees, the door will take at least 3 seconds to move to a point 3 inches from the latch, measured to the landing side of the door.
 - 10. Separate adjusting valves for closing speed, latching speed and backcheck, fourth valve for delayed action where scheduled.
 - Extra-duty arms (EDA and CUSH) at exterior and interior doors scheduled with parallel arm units.
 - 12. Generally, closers need to swing to maximum allowable degree of opening (180 degrees if possible).
 - 13. Generally, do not use closers with hold-open feature unless specifically approved by Facilities Engineering and Maintenance.
 - 14. Use through-bolt fasteners at all closers.
 - 15. Exterior door closers: tested to 100 hours of ASTM B117 salt spray test, furnish data on request.
 - 16. Exterior doors: seasonal adjustments not required for temperatures from 120 degrees F to -30 degrees F, furnish checking fluid data on request.
 - 17. Non-flaming fluid will not fuel door or floor covering fires.
 - 18. Pressure Relief Valves (PRV) not permitted.
 - 19. Supply Special Rust Inhibitor (SRI) at corrosive environments. This special corrosion resistant pretreatment, when added to the powder coat finish, gives the closer a tremendous advantage over a potentially corrosive environment.
 - 20. Accepted substitutions: none
- B. Low-Energy Door Operators: Shall be LCN 4600 Series. Comply with ANSI/BHMA A156.19 Electric power-open, hydraulically checked spring power closing. Modular construction. Finished metal cover. Field-adjustable opening force, opening speed, time-open, closing and latching speeds. Door reopens and timing cycle restores if system reactuates during closing cycle. Breakaway clutch protection from forced closing. Door, frame, motor and drive train protected by attenuated initiation of opening cycle.

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- 1. Self-contained low-voltage power supply, terminal strip and sequencing for incorporation of hardwired electric hardware with system operation.
- 2. Provide concealed on/off system switch at closer body mechanism.

2.07 OTHER HARDWARE

- A. Automatic Flush Bolts: Low operating force design.
- B. Overhead Stops: Glynn-Johnson 80 and 100 Series. Non-plastic mechanisms and finished metal end caps. Field-changeable stop-only functions. Use only where floor or wall stops are inadvisable. When used, use heavy-weight hinges or continuous hinges.
- C. Kick Plates: Rounded and relieved edges, .050 inches minimum thickness, height and width as scheduled. Sheet-metal screws of bronze or stainless steel to match other hardware.
- D. Vandal-Resistant Trim: Use IVES VR900 Series at all exterior doors whenever possible.
- E. Lockguards: Use at exterior outswing single doors with lockset to protect gap between door and frame at strike when Vandal-Resistant trim is not used.
- F. Viewers: Provide 190-degree viewer at all exterior doors without visionlites. Install at wheelchair use eye level.
- G. Door Stops: Provide stops to protect walls, casework or other hardware.
 - Unless otherwise noted in Hardware Sets, provide wall type with appropriate fasteners.
 Where wall type cannot be used, provide floor type. If neither can be used, provide overhead type.
 - 2. Locate overhead stops for maximum possible opening. Consult with Owner for furniture locations. Minimum: 90 deg stop / 95 deg deadstop. Note degree of opening in submittal.
- H. Seals: Finished to match adjacent frame color. Resilient seal material: polyurethane, polypropylene, nylon brush, silicone rubber or solid high-grade neoprene as scheduled. Do not furnish vinyl seal material. UL label applied to seals on rated doors. Substitute products: certify that the products equal or exceed specified material's thickness and durability.
 - 1. Proposed substitutions: submit for approval.
 - 2. Solid neoprene: MIL Spec. R6855-CL III, Grade 40.
 - 3. Non-corroding fasteners at in-swinging exterior doors.
 - 4. Fire-rated Doors, Resilient Seals: UL 263 / CBC Section 703 compliant. Coordinate with selected door manufacturers' and selected frame manufacturers' requirements. Where rigid housed resilient seals are scheduled in this section and the selected door manufacturer only requires an adhesive-mounted resilient seal, furnish rigid housed seal. Adhesive applied seals are not allowed.
 - Fire-rated Doors, Intumescent Seals: Furnished by selected door manufacturer. Furnish fire-labeled opening assembly complete and in full compliance with UL 263 / CBC Section 703. Where required, intumescent seals vary in requirement by door type and door manufacture -- careful coordination required
- I. Thresholds: As scheduled and per details. Comply with CBC Section 11B-404.2.5. Substitute products: certify that the products equal or exceed specified material's thickness. Proposed substitutions: submit for approval.
 - 1. Exteriors: Seal perimeter to exclude water and vermin. Use sealant complying with requirements in Division 07 "Thermal and Moisture Protection". Non-ferrous 1/4inch fasteners and lead expansion shield anchors, or Red-Head #SFS-1420 (or approved equivalent) Flat Head Sleeve Anchors (SS/FHSL).
 - 2. Fire-rated openings, 90min or less duration: use thresholds to interrupt floor covering material under the door where that material has a critical radiant flux value less than 0.22 watts per square centimeter, per NFPA 253. Use threshold unit as scheduled. If none scheduled, request direction from Architect.
 - 3. Plastic plugs with wood or sheet metal screws are not an acceptable substitute for specified fastening methods.
 - 4. Fasteners: Generally, exposed screws to be Phillips or Robertson drive. Pinned TORX drive at high security areas. Flat head sleeve anchors (FHSL) may be slotted drive. Sheet metal and wood screws: full thread. Sleeve nuts: full length to prevent door

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compression.

- J. Exposed Through-Bolts: Use for fastening all closers and panic hardware. Coordinate with wood doors; ensure provision of proper blocking to ensure through-bolts will not crush or deform door for mounting panic hardware and door closers. Coordinate with metal doors and frames; ensure provision of proper reinforcement to ensure through-bolts will not crush or deform door for mounting panic hardware and door closers.
- K. Silencers: Interior hollow metal frames, 3 for single doors, 2 for pairs of doors. Omit where adhesive mounted seal occurs. Leave no unfilled/uncovered pre-punched silencer holes.
- L. Wall- & Floor-mounted electromagnetic door holders: LCN's SEM series or approved equivalent. Incorporate into U.L. listed fire & life-safety system, doors release to allow closure and latching when door's zone is in alarm state. Use minimum projection required to allow door to open as widely as allowed by wall conditions and projection of door hardware.

2.08 FINISH:

- A. Generally, BHMA 626 Satin Chromium OR BHMA 630 Satin Stainless Steel. Generally, use stainless steel finish only at gate openings.
 - Areas using BHMA 626 to have push-plates, pulls and protection plates of BHMA 630, Satin Stainless Steel, unless otherwise noted.
- B. Door closers: factory powder coated to match other hardware, unless otherwise noted.
- C. Aluminum items: match predominant adjacent material. Seals to coordinate with frame color.

2.09 KEYING REQUIREMENTS:

- A. Key System: Schlage Everest Primus high-security utility-patented keyway, interchangeable core throughout. Utility patent protection to extend at least until 2014. Key blanks available only from factory-direct sources, not available from after-market keyblank manufacturers. For estimate use factory GMK charge. Initiate and conduct meeting(s) with Owner and I-R Security & Safety Consultants representatives to determine system keyway(s), keybow styles, structure, degree of physical security and degree of geographic exclusivity. Furnish Owner's written approval of the system. Contractor will order and supply permanent cylinders (cores) and Owner will install cylinders (cores).
 - Existing factory-registered master key system.
 - 2. Primus Level 9G (verify)
 - 3. Construction keying: furnish temporary keyed-alike brass cores. Remove at substantial completion and install permanent cylinders/cores in Owner's presence. Demonstrate that construction key no longer operates.
 - 4. Temporary cylinders/cores remain supplier's property.
 - 5. Furnish 10 construction keys.
 - 6. Furnish 2 construction control keys.
 - 7. Furnish 200 keyblanks and 10 control keyblanks.
 - 8. Key Cylinders: furnish 6-pin solid brass construction.
 - 9. Furnish 20 extra "0" bitted cores.
- B. Cylinders/cores: keyed at by Owner, O bitted from factory of lock manufacturer where permanent records are maintained. Locksets and cylinders same manufacturer.
- C. Permanent keys: use secured shipment direct from point of origination to District locksmith.
 - 1. 4 keys per cylinder,3 control keyblanks, 200 additional keyblanks.
- Bitting List: use secured shipment direct from point of origination to District locksmith at completion.
- E. Approved Finish Hardware Submittal: furnish 2 copies to District locksmith at completion.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.01 ACCEPTABLE INSTALLERS:

A. Can read and understand manufacturers' templates, suppliers' hardware schedules and printed installation instructions. Can readily distinguish drywall screws from manufacturers' furnished fasteners. Available to meet with manufacturers' representatives and related trades to discuss

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installation of hardware.

3.02 PREPARATION:

- A. Ensure that walls and frames are square and plumb before hardware installation. Make corrections before commencing hardware installation.
- Locate hardware per SDI-100 and applicable building, fire, life-safety, accessibility, and security codes.
 - 1. Notify Architect of code conflicts before ordering material.
 - 2. Locate levers, key cylinders, t-turn pieces, touchbars and other operable portions of latching hardware between 34 inches to 44 inches above the finished floor, per CBC Sections 11B-404.27 and 11B-309.4.
 - 3. Where new hardware is to be installed near existing doors/hardware scheduled to remain, match locations of existing hardware.
- C. Overhead stops: before installing, determine proposed locations of furniture items, fixtures, and other items to be protected by the overhead stop's action.
- D. Existing frames and doors to be retrofitted with new hardware:
 - 1. Field-verify conditions and dimensions prior to ordering hardware. Fill existing hardware cut outs not being reused by the new hardware. Remove existing hardware not being reused, return to Owner unless directed otherwise.
 - 2. Remove existing floor closers not scheduled for reuse, fill cavities with concrete and finish smooth
 - 3. Cut and weld existing steel frames currently prepared with 2-3/4" height strikes. Cut an approx. 8" section from the strike jamb and weld in a reinforced section to accommodate specified hardware's strike.
 - 4. Patch and weld flush filler pieces into existing door hardware preparations in steel doors and frames, leave surfaces smooth.
 - 5. Glue in solid wood block fillers to fill cut outs in existing wood doors, sand surfaces smooth. Alternatively, use an approved epoxy-based wood filler product, submit product data for approval.

3.03 INSTALLATION

- A. Install hardware per manufacturer's instructions and recommendations. Do not install surface-mounted items until finishes have been completed on substrate. Set units level, plumb and true to line and location. Adjust and reinforce attachment substrate for proper installation and operation. Remove and reinstall or replace work deemed defective by Architect.
 - 1. Gaskets: install jamb-applied gaskets before closers, overhead stops, rim strikes, etc; fasten hardware over and through these seals. Install sweeps across bottoms of doors before astragals, cope sweeps around bottom pivots, trim astragals to tops of sweeps.
 - 2. When hardware is to be attached to existing metal surface and insufficient reinforcement exists, use RivNuts, NutSerts or similar anchoring device for screws.
 - Use manufacturers' fasteners furnished with hardware items or submit Request for Substitution with Architect.
 - 4. Replace fasteners damaged by power-driven tools.
- B. Locate floor stops no more that 4 inches from walls and not within paths of travel. See paragraph 2.2 regarding hinge widths, door should be well clear of point of wall reveal. Point of door contact no closer to the hinge edge than half the door width. Where situation is questionable or difficult, contact Architect for direction.
- C. Core concrete for exterior door stop anchors. Set anchors in approved non-shrink grout.
- D. Locate overhead stops for minimum 90 degrees and maximum allowable degree of swing.
- E. Drill pilot holes for fasteners in wood doors and/or frames.
- F. Lubricate and adjust existing hardware scheduled to remain. Carefully remove and give to Owner items not scheduled for reuse.

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3.04 ADJUSTING

4.01

- A. Adjust and check for proper operation and function. Replace units, which cannot be adjusted to operate freely and smoothly.
 - Hardware damaged by improper installation or adjustment methods: repair or replace to Owner's satisfaction.
 - 2. Adjust doors to fully latch with no more than 1 pound of pressure.
 - 3. Adjust delayed-action closers on fire-rated doors to fully close from fully-opened position in no more than 10 seconds.
 - 4. Adjust door closers per 1.9 this section.
- B. Inspection: Use hardware supplier's consultant or consultant's agent. Include supplier's report with closeout documents.
- C. Final inspection: Installer to provide letter to Owner that upon completion installer has visited the Project and has accomplished the following:
 - 1. Re-adjust hardware.
 - 2. Evaluate maintenance procedures and recommend changes or additions, and instruct Owner's personnel.
 - 3. Identify items that have deteriorated or failed.
 - 4. Submit written report identifying problems

4.02 DEMONSTRATION:

A. Demonstrate mechanical hardware and electrical hardware systems, including adjustment and maintenance procedures.

4.03 PROTECTION/CLEANING:

- A. Cover installed hardware, protect from paint, cleaning agents, weathering, carts/barrows, etc. Remove covering materials and clean hardware just prior to substantial completion.
- B. Clean adjacent wall, frame and door surfaces soiled from installation/reinstallation process.

4.04 SCHEDULE OF FINISH HARDWARE

- A. See door schedule in drawings for hardware set assignments.
- B. Manufacturers and their abbreviations used in this schedule
 - 1. Glynn-Johnson
 - 2. H.B. Ives
 - 3. LCN Closers
 - 4. Zero
 - 5. Schlage Lock Company
 - 6. Von Duprin

HARDWARE GROUP NO. 1

PROVIDE EACH SGL DOOR(S) WITH THE FOLLOWING:

3	EA	HINGE	5BB1HW 4.5 X 4.5	652	IVE
1	EA	OFFICE W/SIM RETRACT	L9056T 03L	626	SCH
1	EA	PRIMUS CORE	20-740-XP EV29 T-135 PRIMUS	626	SCH
1	EA	SURFACE CLOSER	4040XP REG OR PA AS REQ	689	LCN
1	EA	KICK PLATE	8400 10" X 2" LDW B-CS	630	IVE

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1	EA	WALL STOP WS406/407CVX	630	IVE
1	EA	GASKETING 488SBK PSA	BK	ZER

HARDWARE GROUP NO.2

PROVIDE EACH SGL DOOR(S) WITH THE FOLLOWING:

1	EA	CONT. HINGE	112HD PT	313AN	IVE
1	EA	PANIC HARDWARE	CDSI-PA- AX-98-NL- OP-110MD	626	VON
1	EA	MORTISE CYL TURN	09-900 114 XB11-720 36-083	606	SCH
1	EA	RIM CYLINDER	20-057 ICX	626	sсн
1	EA	PRIMUS CORE	20-740-XP EV29 T-135 PRIMUS	626	sсн
1	EA	DOOR PULL	VR910 NL	630	IVE
1	EA	SURFACE CLOSER	4040XP SCUSH	689	LCN
1	EA	KICK PLATE	8400 10" X 2" LDW B- CS	630	IVE
1	SET	PERIMETER SEALS	328AA HEAD AND JAMBS	AA	ZER
1	EA	DOOR SWEEP	39A	A	ZER
1	EA	THRESHOLD	546A-223	Α	ZER

HARDWARE GROUP NO.3

PROVIDE EACH PR DOOR(S) WITH THE FOLLOWING:

2	EA	CONT. HINGE	112HD EPT	313AN	IVE
1	EA	REMOVABLE MULLION	KR4954 STAB	689	VON
2	EA	PANIC HARDWARE	CDSI-PA- AX-98- L-03	626	VON
1	EA	MULLION STORAGE KIT	MT54	689	VON
1	EA	MORTISE CYL TURN	09-900 114 XB11-720 36-083	606	SCH
2	EA	RIM CYLINDER	20-057 ICX	626	SCH

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1	EA	MORTISE CYLINDER	20-091 ICX X B520-378 36-082-018 36-082-037	626	SCH
3	EA	PRIMUS CORE	20-740-XP EV29 T-135 PRIMUS	626	SCH
2	EA	SURFACE CLOSER	4040XP EDA	689	LCN
2	EA	KICK PLATE	8400 34" X 2" LDW B- CS	630	IVE
2	SET	MEETING STILE	328AA-S	AA	ZER
1	EA	GASKETING	488SBK PSA	ВК	ZER
2	EA	MULLION SEAL	8780NBK PSA	ВК	ZER
1	EA	THRESHOLD	546A-223	А	ZER

HARDWARE GROUP NO.4

PROVIDE EACH SGL DOOR(S) WITH THE FOLLOWING:

		· · · ·			
3	EA	HINGE	5BB1 4.5 X 4.5	652	IVE
1	EA	PRIVACY W/DEADBOLT	L9440 03N _L583-363 L283-722	626	sсн
1	EA	SURFACE CLOSER	4040XP REG OR PA AS REQ	689	LCN
1	EA	KICK PLATE	8400 10" X 2" LDW B-CS	630	IVE
1	EA	WALL STOP	WS406/407CVX	630	IVE
1	EA	GASKETING	488SBK PSA	ВК	ZER

HARDWARE GROUP NO. 5

PROVIDE EACH SGL DOOR(S) WITH THE FOLLOWING:

3	EA	HINGE	5BB1 4.5 X 4.5	652	IVE
1	EA	STOREROOM LOCK	L9080T 03L	626	SCH
1	EA	PRIMUS CORE	20-740-XP EV29 T-135 PRIMUS	626	SCH
1	EA	KICK PLATE	8400 10" X 2" LDW B-CS	630	IVE
1	EA	WALL STOP	WS406/407CVX	630	IVE
1	EA	SILENCER	SR64	GRY	IVE

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HARDWARE GROUP NO. 6

PROVIDE EACH SGL DOOR(S) WITH THE FOLLOWING:

3	EA	HINGE	5BB1 4.5 X 4.5	652	IVE
1	EA	STOREROOM LOCK	L9080T 03L	626	SCH
1	EA	PRIMUS CORE	20-740-XP EV29 T-135 PRIMUS	626	SCH
1	EA	KICK PLATE	8400 10" X 2" LDW B-CS	630	IVE
1	EA	WALL STOP	WS406/407CVX	630	IVE
3	EA	SILENCER	SR64	GRY	IVE

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SECTION 09 2116 GYPSUM BOARD ASSEMBLIES

PART 1 GENERAL

1.01 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Gypsum wallboard.
- B. Joint treatment and accessories.
- C. Textured finish system.

1.02 RELATED REQUIREMENTS

A. Section 06 1000 - Rough Carpentry: Building framing.

1.03 REFERENCE STANDARDS

- A. ASTM C475/C475M Standard Specification for Joint Compound and Joint Tape for Finishing Gypsum Board 2017 (Reapproved 2022).
- B. ASTM C840 Standard Specification for Application and Finishing of Gypsum Board 2020.
- C. ASTM C1002 Standard Specification for Steel Self-Piercing Tapping Screws for Application of Gypsum Panel Products or Metal Plaster Bases to Wood Studs or Steel Studs 2022.
- D. ASTM C1047 Standard Specification for Accessories for Gypsum Wallboard and Gypsum Veneer Base 2019.
- E. ASTM C1396/C1396M Standard Specification for Gypsum Board 2017.
- F. ASTM D3273 Standard Test Method for Resistance to Growth of Mold on the Surface of Interior Coatings in an Environmental Chamber 2021.
- G. GA-216 Application and Finishing of Gypsum Panel Products 2021.

1.04 SUBMITTALS

- A. See Section 01 3010 Submittals, for submittal procedures.
- B. Product Data: Provide data on gypsum board, accessories, and joint finishing system.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

2.01 GYPSUM BOARD ASSEMBLIES

A. Provide completed assemblies complying with ASTM C840 and GA-216.

2.02 BOARD MATERIALS

- A. Manufacturers Gypsum-Based Board:
 - 1. Georgia-Pacific Gypsum; www.gpgypsum.com
 - 2. National Gypsum Company; www.nationalgypsum.com
 - 3. USG Corporation; www.usg.com
 - 4. Substitutions: See Section 01 6000 Product Requirements.
- B. Gypsum Wallboard: Paper-faced gypsum panels as defined in ASTM C1396/C1396M; sizes to minimize joints in place; ends square cut.
 - 1. Application: Use for vertical surfaces and ceilings, unless otherwise indicated.
 - 2. Thickness:
 - a. Vertical Surfaces: 5/8 inch.
 - b. Ceilings: 5/8 inch.
- C. Backing Board For Non-Wet Areas: Water-resistant gypsum backing board as defined in ASTM C1396/C1396M; sizes to minimum joints in place; ends square cut.
 - 1. Mold Resistance: Score of 10, when tested in accordance with ASTM D3273.
 - 2. Regular Board Thickness: 5/8 inch.
 - 3. Edges: Tapered.

2.03 ACCESSORIES

A. Finishing Accessories: ASTM C1047, galvanized steel or rolled zinc, unless noted otherwise.

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- 1. Types: As detailed or required for finished appearance.
- 2. Special Shapes: In addition to conventional corner bead and control joints, provide Ubead at exposed panel edges.
- B. Joint Materials: ASTM C475 and as recommended by gypsum board manufacturer for project conditions.
 - 1. Tape: 2 inch wide, creased paper tape for joints and corners.
 - 2. Ready-mixed vinyl-based joint compound.
- C. High Build Drywall Surfacer: Vinyl acrylic latex-based coating for spray application, designed to take the place of skim coating and separate paint primer in achieving Level 5 finish.
- D. Textured Finish Materials: Latex-based compound; plain.
- E. Screws for Fastening of Gypsum Panel Products to Cold-Formed Steel Studs Less than 0.033 inch in Thickness and Wood Members: ASTM C1002; self-piercing tapping screws, corrosion resistant.

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.01 EXAMINATION

A. Verify that project conditions are appropriate for work of this section to commence.

3.02 BOARD INSTALLATION

- A. Comply with ASTM C 840, GA-216, and manufacturer's instructions. Install to minimize butt end joints, especially in highly visible locations.
- B. Single-Layer Non-Rated: Install gypsum board in most economical direction, with ends and edges occurring over firm bearing.
- C. Installation on Wood Framing: For rated assemblies, comply with requirements of listing authority. For nonrated assemblies, install as follows:
 - 1. Single-Layer Applications: Screw attachment.
- D. Moisture Protection: Treat cut edges and holes in moisture resistant gypsum board with sealant.

3.03 INSTALLATION OF TRIM AND ACCESSORIES

- A. Corner Beads: Install at external corners, using longest practical lengths.
- B. Edge Trim: Install at locations where gypsum board abuts dissimilar materials.

3.04 JOINT TREATMENT

- A. Paper Faced Gypsum Board: Use paper joint tape, bedded with ready-mixed vinyl-based joint compound and finished with ready-mixed vinyl-based joint compound.
- B. Finish gypsum board in accordance with levels defined in ASTM C840, as follows:
 - 1. Level 4: Walls and ceilings to receive paint finish or wall coverings, unless otherwise indicated.
 - 2. Level 5: Walls and ceilings to receive semi-gloss or gloss paint finish and other areas specifically indicated.
 - Level 3: Walls to receive textured wall finish.
 - 4. Level 2: In utility areas, behind cabinetry, and on backing board to receive tile finish.
 - 5. Level 1: Fire rated wall areas above finished ceilings, whether or not accessible in the completed construction.
- C. Tape, fill, and sand exposed joints, edges, and corners to produce smooth surface ready to receive finishes.
 - 1. Feather coats of joint compound so that camber is maximum 1/32 inch.
- D. Where Level 5 finish is indicated, spray apply high build drywall surfacer over entire surface after joints have been properly treated; achieve a flat and tool mark-free finish.

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3.05 TEXTURE FINISH

A. Apply finish texture coating by means of spraying apparatus in accordance with manufacturer's instructions and to match approved sample.

3.06 TOLERANCES

A. Maximum Variation of Finished Gypsum Board Surface from True Flatness: 1/8 inch in 10 feet in any direction.

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SECTION 09 5100 ACOUSTICAL CEILINGS

PART 1 GENERAL

1.01 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Suspended metal grid ceiling system.
- B. Acoustical units.

1.02 REFERENCE STANDARDS

- A. ASTM C635/C635M Standard Specification for Manufacture, Performance, and Testing of Metal Suspension Systems for Acoustical Tile and Lay-in Panel Ceilings 2022.
- B. ASTM C636/C636M Standard Practice for Installation of Metal Ceiling Suspension Systems for Acoustical Tile and Lay-In Panels 2019.
- C. ASTM E580/E580M Standard Practice for Installation of Ceiling Suspension Systems for Acoustical Tile and Lay-in Panels in Areas Subject to Earthquake Ground Motions 2022.
- D. ASTM E1264 Standard Classification for Acoustical Ceiling Products 2023.

1.03 ADMINISTRATIVE REQUIREMENTS

- A. California State Structural Safety Interpretive Manual; IR No. 25-2.13, "Metal Suspension Systems for Lay-In Panel Celings".
- B. Title 24, Part 2, C.C.R., 2022 C.B.C. (2021 I.B.C. w/ California Amendments); Section 2506.2.1.
- C. Sequence work to ensure acoustical ceilings are not installed until building is enclosed, sufficient heat is provided, dust generating activities have terminated, and overhead work is completed, tested, and approved.
- D. Do not install acoustical units until after interior wet work is dry.

1.04 SUBMITTALS

- A. See Section 01 3010 Submittal, for submittal procedures.
- B. Product Data: Provide data on suspension system components and acoustical units.

1.05 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Single-Source Responsibility: Provide acoustical panel units and grid components by a single manufacturer.
- B. Fire Performance Characteristics: Identify acoustical ceiling components with appropriate markings of applicable testing and inspecting organization.
 - 1. Surface Burning Characteristics: As follows, tested per ASTM E 84 and complying with ASTM E 1264 for Class A products.
 - a. Flame Spread: 25 or less
 - b. Smoke Developed: 50 or less
- C. Handle acoustical ceiling units carefully to avoid chipping edges or damaged units in any way.

1.06 FIELD CONDITIONS

- A. Deliver acoustical ceiling units to project site in original, unopened packages and store them in a fully enclosed space where they will be protected against damage from moisture, direct sunlight, surface contamination, and other causes.
- B. Maintain uniform temperature of minimum 60 degrees F, and maximum humidity of 40 percent prior to, during, and after acoustical unit installation.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

2.01 ACOUSTICAL UNITS

- A. Manufacturers:
 - 1. Armstrong World Industries, Inc: www.armstrong.com.
 - 2. CertainTeed Corporation: www.certainteed.com.

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- 3. USG: www.usg.com.
- 4. Substitutions: See Section 01 6000 Product Requirements.
- B. Acoustical Panel Type General Use: Wet-formed mineral fiber, ASTM E 1264 Type III, with the following characteristics:
 - 1. Size: 24 x 48 inches (600 x 1200 mm).
 - 2. Thickness: 5/8 inches.
 - 3. Composition: Wet felted.
 - 4. Light Reflectance: 80 percent, determined as specified in ASTM E 1477.
 - 5. Edge: Square.
 - 6. Surface Color: White.
 - 7. Surface Pattern: Non-directional fissured.
 - 8. Product: Cortega 769 by Armstrong World Industries, Inc.

2.02 SUSPENSION SYSTEM(S)

- A. Manufacturers:
 - Armstrong World Industries, Inc; Product Prelude and Prelude Plus Systems: www.armstrong.com.
 - 2. Chicago Metallic Corporation; Product 660 and 730 Systems: www.chicagometallic.com.
 - 3. USG; Product DX and ZXA Systems: www.usg.com.
 - 4. Substitutions: See Section 01 6000 Product Requirements.
- B. Suspension Systems General: Complying with ASTM C635/C635M; die cut and interlocking components, with stabilizer bars, clips, splices, perimeter moldings, and hold down clips as required.
 - 1. Manufacturer: Armstrong or equal.
- C. Components: All main beams and cross tees shall be commercial quality hot-dipped galvanized (galvanized steel, aluminum, or stainless steel) as per ASTM A 653. Main beams and cross tees are double-web steel construction with type exposed flange design. Exposed surfaces chemically cleansed, capping pre-finished galvanized steel (aluminum or stainless steel) in baked polyester paint. Main beams and cross tees shall have rotary stitching (exception: extruded aluminum or stainless steel).
- D. ExposedSteel Suspension System: Formed steel, commercial quality cold rolled; heavy-duty.
 - 1. Profile: Tee; 15/16 inch wide face.
 - Construction: Double web.
 - 3. Finish: White painted.
- E. Suspension system shall meet DSA Product Acceptance Documents.

2.03 ACCESSORIES

- A. Support Channels and Hangers: Galvanized steel; size and type to suit application, seismic requirements, and ceiling system flatness requirement specified.
- B. Wire for Hangers and Ties: ASTM A 641, Class 1 zinc coating, soft temper, pre-stretched, with a yield stress load of at least time three design load, but not less than 12 gauge.
- C. Edge Moldings and Trim: Metal or extruded aluminum of types and profiles indicated or, if not indicated, manufacturer's standard moldings for edges and penetrations, including light fixtures, that fit type of edge detail and suspension system indicated. Provide moldings with exposed flange of the same width as exposed runner.
- D. Perimeter Moldings at Clouds: Same material and finish as grid.
 - 1. At Exposed Grid: Armstrong Channel Moulding Trim 7835 or equal.

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.01 EXAMINATION

A. Verify existing conditions before starting work.

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3.02 INSTALLATION - SUSPENSION SYSTEM

- A. Install suspension system in accordance with Title 24, Part 2 C.C.R., 2022 C.B.C., DSA IR 25-2.13, manufacturer's instructions and as supplemented in this section.
- Rigidly secure system, including integral mechanical and electrical components, for maximum deflection of 1:360.
- C. Lay out system to a balanced grid design with edge units no less than 50 percent of acoustical unit size.
- Install after major above-ceiling work is complete. Coordinate the location of hangers with other work.
- E. Hang suspension system independent of walls, columns, ducts, pipes and conduit. Where carrying members are spliced, avoid visible displacement of face plane of adjacent members.
- F. Where ducts or other equipment prevent the regular spacing of hangers, reinforce the nearest affected hangers and related carrying channels to span the extra distance.
- G. Do not support components on main runners or cross runners if weight causes total dead load to exceed deflection capability.
- H. Support fixture loads using supplementary hangers located within 6 inches of each corner, or support components independently.
- I. Do not eccentrically load system or induce rotation of runners.
- J. Perimeter Molding: Install at intersection of ceiling and vertical surfaces and at junctions with other interruptions.
 - 1. Use longest practical lengths.
 - 2. Overlap and rivet corners.

3.03 INSTALLATION - ACOUSTICAL UNITS

- A. Install acoustical units in accordance with manufacturer's instructions.
- B. Fit acoustical units in place, free from damaged edges or other defects detrimental to appearance and function.
- C. Fit border trim neatly against abutting surfaces.
- D. Install units after above-ceiling work is complete.
- E. Install acoustical units level, in uniform plane, and free from twist, warp, and dents.
- F. Cutting Acoustical Units:
 - 1. Make field cut edges of same profile as factory edges.

3.04 ADJUSTING AND CLEANING

- A. Replace damaged and broken panels.
- B. Clean exposed surfaces of acoustical ceilings, including trim, edge moldings, and suspension members. Comply with manufacturer's instructions for cleaning and touch up of minor finish damage. Remove and replace work that cannot be successfully cleaned and repaired to permanently eliminate evidence of damage.

3.05 TOLERANCES

- A. Maximum Variation from Flat and Level Surface: 1/8 inch in 10 feet.
- B. Maximum Variation from Plumb of Grid Members Caused by Eccentric Loads: 2 degrees.

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SECTION 09 6500 RESILIENT FLOORING

PART 1 GENERAL

1.01 SECTION INCLUDES

- Resilient tile flooring.
- B. Resilient base.
- C. Installation accessories.

1.02 REFERENCE STANDARDS

- A. ASTM E648 Standard Test Method for Critical Radiant Flux of Floor-Covering Systems Using a Radiant Heat Energy Source 2019a, with Editorial Revision (2020).
- B. ASTM F970 Standard Test Method for Measuring Recovery Properties of Floor Coverings after Static Loading 2022.
- C. ASTM F1066 Standard Specification for Vinyl Composition Floor Tile 2004 (Reapproved 2018).
- D. ASTM F1303 Standard Specification for Sheet Vinyl Floor Covering with Backing 2004 (Reapproved 2021).
- E. ASTM F1700 Standard Specification for Solid Vinyl Floor Tile 2020.
- F. ASTM F1861 Standard Specification for Resilient Wall Base 2021.
- G. NFPA 253 Standard Method of Test for Critical Radiant Flux of Floor Covering Systems Using a Radiant Heat Energy Source 2023.
- H. RFCI (RWP) Recommended Work Practices for Removal of Resilient Floor Coverings 2018.

1.03 SUBMITTALS

- A. See Section 01 3010 Submittals, for submittal procedures.
- B. Product Data: Provide data on specified products, describing physical and performance characteristics; including sizes, patterns and colors available; and installation instructions.
- C. Selection Samples: Submit manufacturer's complete set of color samples for Architect's initial selection.
- D. Certification: Prior to installation of flooring, submit written certification by flooring manufacturer and adhesive manufacturer that condition of subfloor is acceptable.
- E. Maintenance Data: Include maintenance procedures, recommended maintenance materials, and suggested schedule for cleaning, stripping, and re-waxing.

1.04 DELIVERY, STORAGE, AND HANDLING

- A. Store all materials off of the floor in an acclimatized, weather-tight space.
- B. Maintain temperature in storage area between 55 degrees F and 90 degrees F.

1.05 FIELD CONDITIONS

- Maintain temperature in storage area between 55 degrees F and 90 degrees F.
- B. Store materials for not less than 48 hours prior to installation in area of installation at a temperature of 70 degrees F to achieve temperature stability. Thereafter, maintain conditions above 55 degrees F.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

2.01 TILE FLOORING

- A. Vinyl Tile: Printed film type, with transparent or translucent wear layer.
 - Minimum Requirements: Comply with ASTM F1700, of Class corresponding to type specified.
 - 2. Critical Radiant Flux (CRF): Minimum 0.45 watt per square centimeter, when tested in accordance with ASTM E 648, NFPA 253, ASTM E 648, or NFPA 253.

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- 3. Static Coefficient of friction: ASTM D-2047 ADA Compliant.
- 4. Plank Tile Size: 6 by 36 inch.
- 5. Wear Layer Thickness: 32 mil.
- 6. Total Thickness: 3.0 mm (.120").
- 7. Edge Treatment: Square Edge.
- 8. Pattern: Wood plank.
- 9. Manufacturers:
 - a. Tandus Centiva; Contour Series: Antique Wood #PCAN.
 - 1) Color / Pattern: As chosen by Architect from manufacturer's full range.
- B. Resilient flooring shall be stable, firm, and slip resistant, CBC Section 11B-302.1.

2.02 RESILIENT BASE

- A. Resilient Base: ASTM F1861, Type TS rubber, vulcanized thermoset; top set Style B, Cove.
 - 1. Height: 4 inch.
 - 2. Thickness: 0.125 inch thick.
 - 3. Finish: Matte.
 - 4. Color: To be selected by Architect from manufacturer's full range.
 - 5. Manufacturers:
 - a. Burke Flooring: www.burkemercer.com.
 - b. Johnsonite, Inc: www.johnsonite.com.
 - c. Roppe Corp: www.roppe.com.
 - d. Substitutions: See Section 01 6000 Product Requirements.

2.03 ACCESSORIES

- A. Subfloor Filler: White premix latex; type recommended by adhesive material manufacturer.
- B. Primers and Adhesives: Waterproof; types recommended by flooring manufacturer.
- C. Moldings, Transition and Edge Strips: Vinyl.
- D. Filler for Coved Base: Plastic.

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.01 EXAMINATION

- A. Verify that surfaces are flat to tolerances acceptable to flooring manufacturer, free of cracks that might telegraph through flooring, clean, dry, and free of curing compounds, surface hardeners, and other chemicals that might interfere with bonding of flooring to substrate.
- B. Verify that wall surfaces are smooth and flat within the tolerances specified for that type of work, are dust-free, and are ready to receive resilient base.

3.02 PREPARATION

- A. Remove existing resilient and carpet flooring and flooring adhesives; follow the recommendations of RFCI (RWP).
- B. Prepare floor substrates as recommended by flooring and adhesive manufacturers.
- C. Remove sub-floor ridges and bumps. Fill minor low spots, cracks, joints, holes, and other defects with sub-floor filler to achieve smooth, flat, hard surface.
- D. Prohibit traffic until filler is fully cured.
- E. Apply primer as required to prevent "bleed-through" or interference with adhesion by substances that cannot be removed.

3.03 INSTALLATION

- A. Starting installation constitutes acceptance of sub-floor conditions.
- B. Install in accordance with manufacturer's written instructions.
- C. Where type of floor finish, pattern, or color are different on opposite sides of door, terminate flooring under centerline of door.

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- Install edge strips at unprotected or exposed edges, where flooring terminates, and where indicated.
 - 1. Resilient Strips: Attach to substrate using adhesive.
- E. Scribe flooring to walls, columns, cabinets, floor outlets, and other appurtenances to produce tight joints.
- F. Spread only enough adhesive to permit installation of materials before initial set.
- G. Fit joints and butt seams tightly.
- H. Set flooring in place, press with heavy roller to attain full adhesion.

3.04 INSTALLATION - TILE FLOORING

- A. Mix tile from container to ensure shade variations are consistent when tile is placed, unless otherwise indicated in manufacturer's installation instructions.
- B. Lay flooring with joints and seams parallel to building lines to produce symmetrical tile pattern.
- C. Install plank tile with a random offset of at least 6 inches from adjacent rows.

3.05 RESILIENT BASE

- A. Fit joints tightly and make vertical. Maintain minimum dimension of 18 inches between joints.
- B. Install base on solid backing. Bond tightly to wall and floor surfaces.
- C. Scribe and fit to door frames and other interruptions.

3.06 CLEANING

- A. Remove excess adhesive from floor, base, and wall surfaces without damage.
- B. Clean in accordance with manufacturer's written instructions.

3.07 PROTECTION

A. Prohibit traffic on resilient flooring for 48 hours after installation.

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SECTION 09 7300 FIBER REINFORCED PLASTIC PANELS

PART 1 GENERAL

1.01 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Fiberglass reinforced composite panels.
- B. Trim and installation accessories..

1.02 REFERENCES

- A. ASTM C 177 Standard Test Method for Steady-State Heat Flux Measurements and Thermal Transmission Properties by Means of the Guarded-Hot-Plate Apparatus; 1985 (reapproved 1993).
- B. ASTM D 149 Standard Test Method for Dielectric Breakdown Voltage and Dielectric Strength of Solid Electrical Insulating Materials at Commercial Power Frequencies; 1995a.
- C. ASTM D 256 Standard Test Methods for Determining the Pendulum Impact Resistance of Notched Specimens of Plastics; 1993a.
- D. ASTM D 543 Standard Practices for Evaluating the Resistance of Plastics to Chemical Reagents; 1995.
- E. ASTM D 570 Standard Test Method for Water Absorption of Plastics; 1995.
- F. ASTM D 638 Standard Test Method for Tensile Properties of Plastics; 1996.
- G. ASTM D 696 Standard Test Method for Coefficient of Linear Thermal Expansion of Plastics Between -30 degrees C and 30 degrees C; 1991.
- H. ASTM D 790 Standard Test Methods for Flexural Properties of Unreinforced and Reinforced Plastics and Electrical Insulating Materials; 1996.
- I. ASTM D 792 Standard Test Methods for Density and Specific Gravity (Relative Density) of Plastics by Displacement; 1991.
- J. ASTM D 2583 Standard Test Method for Indentation Hardness of Rigid Plastics by Means of a Barcol Impressor; 1995.
- K. ASTM D 3841 Standard Specification for Glass-Fiber-Reinforced Polyester Plastic Panels; 1992.
- L. ASTM E 84 Standard Test Method for Surface Burning Characteristics of Building Materials; 1996a.

1.03 SUBMITTALS

- A. See Section 01 3010 Submittals, for submittal procedures.
- B. Product Data: Provide manufacturer's standard details and catalog data demonstrating compliance with referenced standards.
- C. Samples:
 - 1. Submit 6 inch square samples of each surface and color required.
 - 2. Submit 6 inch long samples of each trim profile and trim color required.

1.04 QUALITY ASSURANCE

A. Manufacturer Qualifications: Company specializing in manufacturing products specified in this section, with not less than five years of documented experience.

1.05 DELIVERY, STORAGE, AND PROTECTION

- A. Store products indoors and protect from moisture, construction traffic, and damage.
- B. Store panels flat on clean, dry surface. Do not stand on edge or stack on fresh concrete or other surfaces that emit moisture.
- C. Store panels for at least 24 hours at temperature and humidity conditions approximating the average environment of the finished room.

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PART 2 PRODUCTS

2.01 MANUFACTURERS

- A. Provide fiberglass reinforced composite panels fabricated by Crane Composites.
- B. Substitutions: See Section 01 6000 Product Requirements.

2.02 PANEL MATERIALS

- A. General:
 - Composite plastic panels of random chopped fiber glass roving, modified polyester copolymer, inorganic fillers, and pigments.
 - 2. Resistant to rot, corrosion, staining, denting, peeling, and splintering.
- B. "Glasboard Wall Panels with Surface Seal Finish".
 - 1. Surface burning classification: Class A.
 - a. Flame spread (ASTM E 84): 25 or less.
 - b. Smoke developed (ASTM E 84): 450 or less.
 - 2. Flexural strength (ASTM D 790): 20,000 psi.
 - 3. Tensile strength (ASTM D 638): 8,000 psi.
 - 4. Impact strength, IZOD (ASTM D 256): 5.5 ft.lb/in.
 - 5. Barcol hardness (ASTM D 2583): 45.
 - 6. Water absorption (ASTM D 570): 0.16 percent in 24 hrs. @ 77 degrees F.
 - 7. Coefficient of linear thermal expansion (ASTM D 696): 0.00002 in/in/degrees F.

C. Size:

- 1. Wall panel width: 48 inches.
- 2. Wall panel length: As indicated on the drawings.
- 3. Wall panel length: Provide full-length panels unless substrate dimensions exceed available fabricated size.
- 4. Thickness:
 - a. "Smooth" panels: 0.075 inch.
- 5. Dimensional Tolerances:
 - a. Width and length: +/- 1/8 inch.
 - b. Thickness: +/- 10 percent.
 - c. Squareness: Not more than 1/8 inch out of square.

2.03 FINISHES

- A. Exposed Surface: Semi-smooth finish with a sandstone appearance, 4" x 4" tile-look simulated grout lines.
- B. Back Surface: Smooth. Imperfections that do not affect functional properties are not cause for rejection.
- C. Color: To be chosen by Architect from manufacturer's standard colors.

2.04 TRIM ACCESSORIES

- A. Provide panel manufacturer's standard vinyl moldings to meet project conditions.
- B. 1/8 inch Heavy Duty trim: Match panel color.
 - 1. Division bar.
 - Inside corner.
 - 3. Outside corner.
 - 4. End cap.
- C. Fasteners: Non-staining nylon drive rivets.
 - 1. Match panel colors.
 - 2. Length to suit project conditions.
- D. Adhesive: Structural construction adhesive as recommended by manufacturer.
- E. Sealant: Clear silicone sealant as recommended by manufacturer.

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PART 3 EXECUTION

3.01 EXAMINATION

- A. Examine substrates that will receive panels to ensure that surfaces are smooth, dry, true, and free of dirt, dust, oil, or grease.
- B. Remove high spots. Fill low spots.
- C. Apply leveling coat of plaster to concrete block walls, if required to bring surface to a true plane.
- D. Verify that substrate construction is completed and approved.
- E. Correct deficiencies in substrate before installing panels.

3.02 INSTALLATION

- A. Install in accordance with manufacturer's printed installation instructions, using both mechanical fasteners and adhesive.
- B. Cutting Panels:
 - 1. Cut panels with carbide-tipped saw blade or swivel head shear.
 - 2. Allow 1/2 inch clearance in length per 8 foot panel length.
 - 3. Allow 1/8 inch clearance at cut-outs for penetrations.
- C. Pre-drill fastener holes before applying adhesive. Use carbide-tipped drill.
 - 1. Drill 3/8 inch holes for 1/4 inch nominal fasteners.
 - 2. Space at 8 inches maximum on center at perimeter, approximately 1 inch from panel edge.
 - 3. Space at in field in rows 16 inches on center, with fasteners spaced at 12 inches maximum on center.
- D. Apply adhesive at temperature between 50 and 90 degrees F, unless otherwise approved.
 - 1. Spread adhesive 1/4-inch deep over entire back side of panel to achieve 100 percent coverage.
 - 2. Do not use beads of adhesive.
 - 3. Do not use mechanical fasteners or adhesive alone.
 - 4. Allow open time recommended by adhesive manufacturer before setting panels into position.
 - 5. Once in position, apply sufficient pressure to make full contact between panel and wall.
 - 6. Roll panel surface to ensure complete contact.
 - 7. If necessary, install bracing to maintain intimate contact until adhesive cures in accordance with manufacturer's instructions.

E. Panel Fasteners:

- 1. Apply silicone sealant in pre-drilled fastener holes.
- 2. Drive fasteners for snug fit. Do not over-tighten.
- 3. Fasten leading edge of each panel after installing moldings.

F. Moldings:

- 1. Trim division bar to accommodate ceiling and base moldings.
- Apply bead of silicone sealant to one side of division bar and install on leading edge of first panel.
- 3. Push molding all the way onto panel and pull back to allow 1/8 inch clearance.
- 4. Check plumb.
- 5. Fasten molding with coated lath nails, installed to leading edge of molding, only.
- 6. Complete fastening of panel, and remove excess sealant.
- 7. Apply sealant to leading edge of molding to receive next panel. Allow 1/8 inch clearance when installing panel.
- 8. Remove excess sealant from panels and moldings.
- G. Sealants: Seal corner seams, ceiling and base junctures, around door frames and other openings, and between penetrating items and panel cut-outs.

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3.03 CLEANING

A. Remove scraps and debris from the site, and leave in a neat and clean condition.

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SECTION 09 9000 PAINTING AND COATING

PART 1 GENERAL

1.01 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Surface preparation.
- B. Field application of paints.
- C. Scope: Finish all interior and exterior surfaces within the area of work exposed to view, as either identified in the finish schedule or affected by the work of this contract, unless fully factory-finished and unless otherwise indicated, including the following:
 - 1. Both sides and edges of plywood backboards for electrical and telecom equipment before installing equipment.
 - 2. Mechanical and Electrical:
 - a. In finished areas, paint all insulated and exposed pipes, conduit, boxes, hangers, brackets, collars and supports, and electrical equipment, unless otherwise indicated.
 - b. In finished areas, paint shop-primed items.
 - c. Paint interior surfaces of air ducts that are visible through grilles and louvers with one coat of flat black paint to visible surfaces.
- D. Do Not Paint or Finish the Following Items:
 - 1. Items fully factory-finished unless specifically so indicated; materials and products having factory-applied primers are not considered factory finished.
 - 2. Items indicated to receive other finishes.
 - 3. Items indicated to remain unfinished.
 - 4. Fire rating labels, equipment serial number and capacity labels, and operating parts of equipment.
 - 5. Stainless steel, anodized aluminum, bronze, terne, and lead items.
 - 6. Floors, unless specifically so indicated.
 - 7. Ceramic and other tiles.
 - 8. Brick, architectural concrete, cast stone, integrally colored plaster and stucco.
 - 9. Glass.
 - 10. Concealed pipes, ducts, and conduits.

1.02 REFERENCE STANDARDS

- A. 40 CFR 59, Subpart D National Volatile Organic Compound Emission Standards for Architectural Coatings; U.S. Environmental Protection Agency current edition.
- B. ASTM D4442 Standard Test Methods for Direct Moisture Content Measurement of Wood and Wood-Based Materials 2020.

1.03 SUBMITTALS

- A. See Section 01 3010 Submittal, for submittal procedures.
- B. Product Data: Provide complete list of all products to be used, with the following information for each:
 - Manufacturer's name, product name and/or catalog number, and general product category (e.g. "alkyd enamel").
 - 2. MPI product number (e.g. MPI #47).
 - 3. Cross-reference to specified paint system(s) product is to be used in; include description of each system.
- C. Samples: Submit three paper "draw down" samples, 8-1/2 by 11 inches in size, illustrating range of colors available for each finishing product specified.
 - 1. Where sheen is specified, submit samples in only that sheen.
- D. Certification: By manufacturer that all paints and coatings comply with VOC limits specified.

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1.04 QUALITY ASSURANCE

A. Manufacturer Qualifications: Company specializing in manufacturing the products specified, with minimum three years documented experience.

1.05 DELIVERY, STORAGE, AND HANDLING

- A. Deliver products to site in sealed and labeled containers; inspect to verify acceptability.
- B. Container Label: Include manufacturer's name, type of paint, brand name, lot number, brand code, coverage, surface preparation, drying time, cleanup requirements, color designation, and instructions for mixing and reducing.
- C. Paint Materials: Store at minimum ambient temperature of 45 degrees F and a maximum of 90 degrees F, in ventilated area, and as required by manufacturer's instructions.

1.06 FIELD CONDITIONS

- A. Do not apply materials when surface and ambient temperatures are outside the temperature ranges required by the paint product manufacturer.
- B. Follow manufacturer's recommended procedures for producing best results, including testing of substrates, moisture in substrates, and humidity and temperature limitations.
- C. Do not apply exterior coatings during rain or snow, or when relative humidity is outside the humidity ranges required by the paint product manufacturer.
- D. Minimum Application Temperatures for Latex Paints: 45 degrees F for interiors; 50 degrees F for exterior; unless required otherwise by manufacturer's instructions.
- E. Provide lighting level of 80 ft candles measured mid-height at substrate surface.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

2.01 MANUFACTURERS

- A. Provide all paint and coating products used in any individual system from the same manufacturer; no exceptions.
- B. Paints:
 - 1. Base Manufacturer: Dunn Edwards.
- C. Primer Sealers: Same manufacturer as top coats.
- D. Substitutions: See Section 01 6000 Product Requirements.

2.02 PAINTS AND COATINGS - GENERAL

- A. Paints and Coatings: Ready mixed, unless intended to be a field-catalyzed coating.
 - 1. Provide paints and coatings of a soft paste consistency, capable of being readily and uniformly dispersed to a homogeneous coating, with good flow and brushing properties, and capable of drying or curing free of streaks or sags.
 - 2. Supply each coating material in quantity required to complete entire project's work from a single production run.
 - 3. Do not reduce, thin, or dilute coatings or add materials to coatings unless such procedure is specifically described in manufacturer's product instructions.
- B. Primers: As follows unless other primer is required or recommended by manufacturer of top coats; where the manufacturer offers options on primers for a particular substrate, use primer categorized as "best" by the manufacturer.
- C. Volatile Organic Compound (VOC) Content:
 - 1. Provide coatings that comply with the most stringent requirements specified in the following:
 - a. 40 CFR 59, Subpart D--National Volatile Organic Compound Emission Standards for Architectural Coatings.
 - Determination of VOC Content: Testing and calculation in accordance with 40 CFR 59, Subpart D (EPA Method 24), exclusive of colorants added to a tint base and water added at project site; or other method acceptable to authorities having jurisdiction.

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- D. Sheens: Provide the sheens specified; where sheen is not specified, sheen will be selected later by Architect from the manufacturer's full line.
- E. Colors: To be selected from manufacturer's full range of available colors.
 - 1. Selection to be made by Architect after award of contract.
 - 2. In finished areas, finish pipes, ducts, conduit, and equipment the same color as the wall/ceiling they are mounted on/under.

2.03 PAINT SYSTEMS - EXTERIOR

- A. Paint WE-OP-3L Wood, Opaque, Latex, 3 Coat:
 - 1. One coat of latex primer sealer, EZ-Prime Premium.
 - 2. Semi-gloss: Two coats of latex enamel; Spartashield.
- B. Paint GE-OP-3L Gypsum Board and Plaster, Opaque, Latex, 3 Coat:
 - 1. One coat of latex primer sealer.
 - 2. Flat: Two coats of latex; Spartashield.
- C. Paint ME-OP-3L Ferrous Metals, Unprimed, Latex, 3 Coat:
 - 1. One coat of latex primer, Bloc-Rust Primer.
 - 2. Semi-gloss: Two coats of latex enamel; Spartashield.
- D. Paint ME-OP-2L Ferrous Metals, Primed, Latex, 2 Coat:
 - 1. Touch-up with rust-inhibitive primer recommended by top coat manufacturer.
 - 2. Semi-gloss: Two coats of latex enamel; Spartashield.
- E. Paint MgE-OP-3L Galvanized Metals, Latex, 3 Coat:
 - 1. One coat galvanize primer. Ultra-Grip.
 - 2. Semi-gloss: Two coats of latex enamel; Spartashield.

2.04 PAINT SYSTEMS - INTERIOR

- A. Paint I-OP All Interior Surfaces Indicated to be Painted, Unless Otherwise Indicated: Including gypsum board, plaster, uncoated steel, shop primed steel, and galvanized steel.
 - Two top coats and one coat primer.
 - 2. Primer(s): As recommended by manufacturer of top coats.
- B. Paint I-OP-MD-DT Medium Duty Door/Trim: For surfaces subject to frequent contact by occupants, including metals:
 - 1. Two top coats and one coat primer.
 - 2. Semi-Gloss: MPI gloss level 5; use this sheen at all locations.
 - 3. Primer(s): As recommended by manufacturer of top coats.
- C. Paint MI-OP-3L Ferrous Metals, Unprimed, Latex, 3 Coat:
 - 1. One coat of latex primer, Bloc-Rust Premium.
 - 2. Semi-gloss: Two coats of latex enamel; Spartawall.
- D. Paint MI-OP-2L Ferrous Metals, Primed, Latex, 2 Coat:
 - 1. Touch-up with latex primer.
 - 2. Semi-gloss: Two coats of latex enamel; Spartawall.
- E. Paint MgI-OP-3L Galvanized Metals, Latex, 3 Coat:
 - 1. One coat galvanize primer. Ultra-Grip Premium.
 - 2. Semi-gloss: Two coats of latex enamel; Spartawall.
- F. Paint GI-OP-3L Gypsum Board/Plaster, Latex, 3 Coat:
 - 1. One coat of latex primer sealer, Vinylastic Select.
 - 2. Semi-gloss: Two coats of latex enamel; Spartawall.
 - 3. Eggshell: Two coats of latex enamel; Spartawall.

2.05 ACCESSORY MATERIALS

A. Accessory Materials: Provide all primers, sealers, cleaning agents, cleaning cloths, sanding materials, and clean-up materials required to achieve the finishes specified whether specifically indicated or not; commercial quality.

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- B. Patching Material: Latex filler.
- C. Fastener Head Cover Material: Latex filler.

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.01 EXAMINATION

- A. Verify that surfaces are ready to receive work as instructed by the product manufacturer.
- B. Examine surfaces scheduled to be finished prior to commencement of work. Report any condition that may potentially affect proper application.
- C. Test shop-applied primer for compatibility with subsequent cover materials.
- D. Measure moisture content of surfaces using an electronic moisture meter. Do not apply finishes unless moisture content of surfaces are below the following maximums:
 - 1. Gypsum Wallboard: 12 percent.
 - 2. Plaster and Stucco: 12 percent.
 - 3. Masonry, Concrete, and Concrete Unit Masonry: 12 percent.
 - 4. Interior Wood: 15 percent, measured in accordance with ASTM D4442.
 - 5. Exterior Wood: 15 percent, measured in accordance with ASTM D4442.

3.02 PREPARATION

- A. Clean surfaces thoroughly and correct defects prior to coating application.
- B. Prepare surfaces using the methods recommended by the manufacturer for achieving the best result for the substrate under the project conditions.
- C. Remove or mask surface appurtenances, including electrical plates, hardware, light fixture trim, escutcheons, and fittings, prior to preparing surfaces or finishing.
- D. Seal surfaces that might cause bleed through or staining of topcoat.
- E. Remove mildew from impervious surfaces by scrubbing with solution of tetra-sodium phosphate and bleach. Rinse with clean water and allow surface to dry.
- F. Gypsum Board Surfaces to be Painted: Fill minor defects with filler compound. Spot prime defects after repair.
- G. Plaster Surfaces to be Painted: Fill hairline cracks, small holes, and imperfections with latex patching plaster. Make smooth and flush with adjacent surfaces. Wash and neutralize high alkali surfaces.
- H. Galvanized Surfaces to be Painted: Remove surface contamination and oils and wash with solvent. Apply coat of etching primer.
- I. Corroded Steel and Iron Surfaces to be Painted: Prepare using at least SSPC-SP 2 (hand tool cleaning) or SSPC-SP 3 (power tool cleaning) followed by SSPC-SP 1 (solvent cleaning).
- J. Uncorroded Uncoated Steel and Iron Surfaces to be Painted: Remove grease, mill scale, weld splatter, dirt, and rust. Where heavy coatings of scale are evident, remove by hand wire brushing or sandblasting; clean by washing with solvent. Apply a treatment of phosphoric acid solution, ensuring weld joints, bolts, and nuts are similarly cleaned. Prime paint entire surface; spot prime after repairs.
- K. Shop-Primed Steel Surfaces to be Finish Painted: Sand and scrape to remove loose primer and rust. Feather edges to make touch-up patches inconspicuous. Clean surfaces with solvent. Prime bare steel surfaces. Re-prime entire shop-primed item.
- L. Interior Wood Surfaces to Receive Opaque Finish: Wipe off dust and grit prior to priming. Seal knots, pitch streaks, and sappy sections with sealer. Fill nail holes and cracks after primer has dried; sand between coats. Back prime concealed surfaces before installation.
- M. Exterior Wood Surfaces to Receive Opaque Finish: Remove dust, grit, and foreign matter. Seal knots, pitch streaks, and sappy sections. Fill nail holes with tinted exterior calking compound after prime coat has been applied. Back prime concealed surfaces before installation.

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- N. Wood Doors to be Field-Finished: Seal wood door top and bottom edge surfaces with clear sealer.
- O. Metal Doors to be Painted: Prime metal door top and bottom edge surfaces.

3.03 APPLICATION

- A. Remove unfinished louvers, grilles, covers, and access panels on mechanical and electrical components and paint separately.
- B. Exterior Wood to Receive Opaque Finish: If final painting must be delayed more than 2 weeks after installation of woodwork, apply primer within 2 weeks and final coating within 4 weeks.
- C. Apply products in accordance with manufacturer's instructions.
- D. Where adjacent sealant is to be painted, do not apply finish coats until sealant is applied.
- E. Do not apply finishes to surfaces that are not dry. Allow applied coats to dry before next coat is applied.
- F. Apply each coat to uniform appearance.
- G. Dark Colors and Deep Clear Colors: Regardless of number of coats specified, apply as many coats as necessary for complete hide.
- H. Sand wood and metal surfaces lightly between coats to achieve required finish.
- I. Vacuum clean surfaces of loose particles. Use tack cloth to remove dust and particles just prior to applying next coat.
- J. Reinstall electrical cover plates, hardware, light fixture trim, escutcheons, and fittings removed prior to finishing.

3.04 CLEANING

A. Collect waste material that could constitute a fire hazard, place in closed metal containers, and remove daily from site.

3.05 PROTECTION

- A. Protect finished coatings until completion of project.
- B. Touch-up damaged coatings after Substantial Completion.

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SECTION 10 1400 SIGNAGE

PART 1 GENERAL

1.01 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Room and door signs.
- B. Building identification signs.

1.02 REFERENCE STANDARDS

- A. 36 CFR 1191 Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) Accessibility Guidelines for Buildings and Facilities; Architectural Barriers Act (ABA) Accessibility Guidelines current edition.
- B. ICC A117.1 Accessible and Usable Buildings and Facilities 2017.
- C. Title 24, Part 2. C.C.R., 2019 California Building Code, Chapter 11B.

1.03 SUBMITTALS

- A. See Section 01 3010 Submittals, for submittal procedures.
- B. Product Data: Manufacturer's printed product literature for each type of sign, indicating sign styles, font, foreground and background colors, locations, overall dimensions of each sign.
- C. Signage Schedule: Provide information sufficient to completely define each sign for fabrication, including room number, room name, other text to be applied, sign and letter sizes, fonts, and colors.
 - When room numbers to appear on signs differ from those on the drawings, include the drawing room number on schedule.
 - 2. Submit for approval by Owner through Architect prior to fabrication.
- D. Selection Samples: Where colors are not specified, submit two sets of color selection charts or chips.
- E. Manufacturer's Qualification Statement.

1.04 QUALITY ASSURANCE

A. Manufacturer Qualifications: Company specializing in manufacturing the products specified in this section with minimum three years of documented experience.

1.05 DELIVERY, STORAGE, AND HANDLING

- A. Package signs as required to prevent damage before installation.
- Package room and door signs in sequential order of installation, labeled by floor or building.
- C. Store tape adhesive at normal room temperature.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

2.01 SIGNAGE APPLICATIONS

- A. Accessibility Compliance: Signs are required to comply with ADA Standards and ICC A117.1 _____, unless otherwise indicated; in the event of conflicting requirements, comply with the most comprehensive and specific requirements.
- B. Room and Door Signs: Provide a sign for every doorway included within the contract work, whether it has a door or not, not including corridors, lobbies, and similar open areas.
 - 1. Sign Type: Flat signs with cast acrylic panel media as specified.
 - 2. Provide "tactile" signage, with letters raised minimum 1/32 inch and Grade II braille.
- C. Building Identification Signs:
 - 1. Use individual metal letters.
 - Mount on outside wall in location shown on drawings.
 - 3. Rail mount in location shown on drawings.

2.02 SIGN TYPES

A. Acrylic Room and Accessibility Signs:

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- 1. Cast acrylic sheet: Manufacturer's standard 1/8 inch thickness and as follows:
 - a. Color as selected by architect from manufacturer's full range.
 - b. Acrylic matte clear sheets with overall thickness of 1/8 inch.
- 2. Unframed panel signs: Fabricate signs with edges mechanically and smoothly finished to comply with the following requirements:
 - a. Edge: Square cut (or eased).
 - b. Corner: Radiused to 1".
- 3. Graphic content and style: Provide sign copy that complies with requirements indicated below and in the sign schedule and drawings for size, spacing, content, mounting height and location, material, finishes and colors of signage.
 - a. Pictograms and other artwork to be reversed-applied vinyl or silk-screened process in colors as indicated (or raised image via machine-routed raised copy).
- 4. Colored coatings for acrylic sheets:
 - a. For background colors, provide Pantone Matching System colored coatings, including inks and paints, that are recommended by acrylic manufacturer for optimum adherence to surface and that are non-fading for application intended.
 - b. For raised copy colors (machine routed copy) provide manufacturer's full range of solid through color applique colors.
- 5. Raised characters shall comply with CBC Section 11B-703.2.
 - a. Depth: It shall be 1/32 inch (0.8 mm) minimum above their background and shall be sans serif uppercase and be duplicated in Braille.
 - b. Height: It shall be 5/8 inch (15.9 mm) minimum and 2 inches (51 mm) maximum based on the height of the uppercase letter "I". CBC Section 11B-703.2.5.
 - c. Finish and Contrast: Characters and their background shall have a non-glare finish. Character shall contrast with their background with either light character on a dark background or dark characters on a light background. CBC Section 11B-703.5.1.
 - d. Proportions: It shall be selected from fonts where the width of the uppercase letter "O" is 60% minimum and 110% maximum of the height of the uppercase letter "I". Stroke thickness of the uppercase letter "I" shall be 15% maximum of the height of the character. CBC Sections 11B-703.2.4 and 11B-703.2.6.
 - e. Character Spacing: Spacing between individual raised characters shall comply with CBC Section 11B-703.2.7 and 11B-703.2.8.
 - f. Format: Text shall be in a horizontal format. CBC Section 11B-703.2.9.
 - g. Braille: It shall be contracted (Grade 2) and shall comply with CBC Sections 11B-703.3 and 11B-703.4. Braille dots shall have a domed or rounded shape and shall comply with CBC Table and Figure 11B-703.3.1.
 - h. Mounting Height: Tactile characters on signs shall be located 48" minimum to the baseline of the lowest Braille cells and 60" maximum to the baseline of the highest line of raised characters above the finish floor or ground surface. CBC Section and Figure 11B-703.4.1.
 - Mounting Location: A tactile sign shall be located per CBC Section and Figure 11B-703.4.2 as follows:
 - 1) alongside a single door at the latch side
 - 2) on the inactive leaf at double doors with one active leaf.
 - 3) to the right of the right hand door at double doors with two active leafs.
 - 4) on the nearest adjacent wall where there is no wall space at the latch side of a single door or at the right side of double doors with two active leafs.
 - 5) so that a clear floor space of 18"x18" minimum, centered on the tactile characters, is provided beyond the arc of any door swing between the closed position and 45 degree open position.
 - j. Visual Characters shall comply with CBC Section 11B-703.5 and shall be 40" minimum above finish floor or ground. Visual character stroke thickness of the uppercase letter "I" shall be 10% minimum and 20% maximum of the height of the character. CBC Section 11B-703.5.7.
 - k. Pictograms shall comply with CBC Section 11B-703.6.
 - I. Symbols of Accessibility shall comply with CBC Section 11B-703.7.

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- m. Variable Message Signs shall comply with CBC Section 11B-703.8.
- B. Color and Font: Unless otherwise indicated:
 - 1. Character Font: Helvetica, Arial, or other sans serif font.
 - 2. Character Case: Upper case only.
 - 3. Background Color: As selected by Architect.
 - 4. Character Color: As selected by Architect in contrasting color.

2.03 DIMENSIONAL LETTERS

- A. Metal Letters:
 - 1. Metal: Aluminum casting.
 - 2. Product: Gemini Cast Metal Letters.
 - 3. Mounting: Concealed stud anchors.
 - 4. Mounting: Horizontal rail.

2.04 ACCESSORIES

A. Tape Adhesive: Double sided tape, permanent adhesive.

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.01 EXAMINATION

A. Verify that substrate surfaces are ready to receive work.

3.02 INSTALLATION

- A. Install in accordance with manufacturer's instructions.
- B. Attach wall and door mounted panel signs to surfaces using the methods indicated below:
 - Vinyl tape mounting: Use double sided foam tape, of the thickness indicated, to mount signs to smooth, non-porous surfaces. Do not use this method for vinyl covered or rough surfaces.
 - 2. Silicone adhesive mounting: Use liquid silicone adhesive recommended by the sign manufacturer to attach signs to irregular, porous or vinyl covered surfaces. Use double sided vinyl tape where recommended by the sign manufacturer to hold the sign in place until the adhesive has fully cured.
- C. Install neatly, with horizontal edges level.
- D. Mounting height as indicated on the drawings.
- E. Locate signs in accordance with approved shop drawings and ADAAG requirements. Install so that sign location is clear of door swing when reading sign.
- F. Protect from damage until Substantial Completion; repair or replace damage items.

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SECTION 10 2800 TOILET, BATH, AND LAUNDRY ACCESSORIES

PART 1 GENERAL

1.01 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Accessories for toilet rooms.
- B. Grab bars.

1.02 REFERENCE STANDARDS

- A. ADA Standards 2010 ADA Standards for Accessible Design 2010.
- B. ASTM A269/A269M Standard Specification for Seamless and Welded Austenitic Stainless Steel Tubing for General Service 2022.
- C. ASTM A653/A653M Standard Specification for Steel Sheet, Zinc-Coated (Galvanized) or Zinc-Iron Alloy-Coated (Galvannealed) by the Hot-Dip Process 2023.
- D. ASTM A666 Standard Specification for Annealed or Cold-Worked Austenitic Stainless Steel Sheet, Strip, Plate, and Flat Bar 2023.
- E. ASTM C1036 Standard Specification for Flat Glass 2021.
- F. ASTM C1503 Standard Specification for Silvered Flat Glass Mirror 2018.

1.03 ADMINISTRATIVE REQUIREMENTS

 Coordinate the work with the placement of internal wall reinforcement to receive anchor attachments.

1.04 SUBMITTALS

- A. See Section 01 3010 Submittals, for submittal procedures.
- B. Product Data: Submit data on accessories describing size, finish, details of function, and attachment methods.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

2.01 MANUFACTURERS

- A. Products listed are made by Bobrick Washroom Equipment unless noted otherwise.
- B. Other Acceptable Manufacturers:
 - 1. ASI American Specialties, Inc; www.americanspecialties.com
 - 2. Bradley Corporation; : www.bradleycorp.com/#sle.
 - 3. Substitutions: Section 01 6000 Product Requirements.
- C. All items of each type to be made by the same manufacturer.

2.02 MATERIALS

- A. Accessories General: Shop assembled, free of dents and scratches and packaged complete with anchors and fittings, steel anchor plates, adapters, and anchor components for installation.
- B. Manufacturer: Bradley or equal.
- C. District shall supply soap and paper dispensers.
 - 1. Grind welded joints smooth.
 - Fabricate units made of metal sheet of seamless sheets, with flat surfaces.
- D. Keys: Provide 2 keys for each accessory to Owner; master key lockable accessories.
- E. Stainless Steel Sheet: ASTM A666, Type 304.
- F. Stainless Steel Tubing: ASTM A269/A269M, Type 304 or 316.
- G. Galvanized Sheet Steel: Hot-dipped galvanized steel sheet, ASTM A653/A653M, with G90/Z275 coating.
- H. Mirror Glass: Annealed float glass, ASTM C1036 Type I, Class 1, Quality Q2, with silvering, protective and physical characteristics complying with ASTM C1503.

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Fasteners, Screws, and Bolts: Hot dip galvanized; tamper-proof; security type.

2.03 FINISHES

A. Stainless Steel: No. 4 Brushed finish, unless otherwise noted.

2.04 TOILET ROOM ACCESSORIES

- A. General Requirements:
 - Elements of sanitary facilities shall be mounted at locations in compliance with CBC Sections 11B-602 through 11B-612.
 - 2. Grab bars in toilet facilities and bathing facilities shall comply with CBC Section 11B-609. Grab bars and any wall or other surfaces adjacent to grab bars shall be free of sharp or abrasive elements and shall have rounded edges. The space around the grab bars shall be as follows: 1-1/2" between the grab bar and the wall; 1-1/2" minimum between the grab bar and projecting objects below and at the ends; 12" minimum between the grab bar and projecting objects above.
- B. Toilet Paper Dispenser: Dual Roll Dispenser, recessed, stainless steel unit with pivot hinge, tumbler lock.
 - 1. Located at all accessible restroom stalls and single occupancy restrooms.
 - 2. Product: B-3888 manufactured by Bobrick.
- C. Combination Towel Dispenser/Waste Receptacle: Recessed mounted flush with wall, stainless steel; seamless wall flanges, continuous piano hinges, tumbler locks on upper and lower doors.
 - 1. Waste receptacle liner: Reusable, heavy-duty vinyl.
 - 2. Towel dispenser capacity: 600 C-Fold.
 - 3. Waste receptacle capacity: 12 gallons.
 - 4. Product: B-3944 manufactured by Bobrick.
- D. Soap Dispenser: Liquid soap dispenser, wall-mounted, surface, with stainless steel cover and vertical stainless steel tank and working parts; push type soap valve, check valve, and window gage refill indicator, tumbler lock.
 - 1. Minimum Capacity: 40 ounces.
 - 2. Product: B-2111 manufactured by Bobrick.
- E. Mirrors: Stainless steel framed, 1/4 inch thick float glass.
 - 1. Size: 18 x 30 inches.
 - 2. Frame: 0.05 inch angle shapes, with mitered and welded and ground corners, and tamperproof hanging system; No.4 finish.
 - 3. Backing: Full-mirror sized, minimum 0.03 inch galvanized steel sheet and nonabsorptive filler material.
 - 4. Product: B-290 manufactured by Bobrick.
- F. Seat Cover Dispenser: Stainless steel, surface-mounted, reloading by concealed opening at base, tumbler lock.
 - 1. Minimum capacity: 250 seat covers, each side.
 - 2. Product: B-221 manufactured by Bobrick.
- G. Grab Bars: Stainless steel, 1-1/2 inches outside diameter, minimum 0.05 inch wall thickness, nonslip grasping surface finish, concealed flange mounting; 1-1/2 inches clearance between wall and inside of grab bar.
 - 1. Length and configuration: As indicated on drawings.
 - 2. Product: B-6806 manufactured by Bobrick.

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.01 EXAMINATION

- A. Verify existing conditions before starting work.
- B. Verify exact location of accessories for installation.
- C. Verify that field measurements are as indicated on drawings.
- D. See Section 06 1000 Rough Carpentry for installation of blocking in walls.

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3.02 PREPARATION

A. Provide templates and rough-in measurements as required.

3.03 INSTALLATION

- A. Install accessories in accordance with manufacturers' instructions in locations indicated on drawings.
- B. Install plumb and level, securely and rigidly anchored to substrate.
- C. Mounting Heights and Locations: As required by accessibility regulations and as indicated on drawings

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SECTION 10 4400 FIRE PROTECTION SPECIALTIES

PART 1 GENERAL

1.01 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Fire extinguishers.
- B. Fire extinguisher cabinets.

1.02 REFERENCE STANDARDS

A. NFPA 10 - Standard for Portable Fire Extinguishers; 2016; Title 19 C.C.R.

1.03 SUBMITTALS

- A. See Section 01 3010 Submittals, for submittal procedures.
- B. Product Data: Provide extinguisher operational features and color and finish.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

2.01 MANUFACTURERS

- A. Fire Extinguisher Cabinets and Accessories:
 - 1. JL Industries, Inc: www.jlindustries.com.
 - 2. Larsen's Manufacturing Co: www.larsensmfg.com.
 - 3. Potter-Roemer: www.potterroemer.com.
 - 4. Substitutions: See Section 01 6000 Product Requirements.

2.02 FIRE EXTINGUISHERS

- A. Fire Extinguishers General: Comply with product requirements of NFPA 10, Ttile 19, and applicable codes, whichever is more stringent.
- B. Manufacturer: Larsens, Potter-Roemer, or equal.
- C. Dry Chemical Type Fire Extinguishers: Carbon steel tank, with pressure gage.
 - 1. Class: A:B:C.
 - Size and classification as scheduled (minimum 2A:10B:C rating).
 - Finish: Baked polyester powder coat color as selected.

2.03 FIRE EXTINGUISHER CABINETS

- A. Metal: Formed stainless steel sheet; 0.036 inch thick base metal.
- B. Cabinet Configuration: Semi-recessed type.
- C. Door: 0.036 inch thick, reinforced for flatness and rigidity; latch. Hinge doors for 180 degree opening with two butt hinge. Provide nylon catch.
- D. Door Glazing: Vertical Duo Panel, Plastic, clear, 1/8 inch thick acrylic. Set in resilient channel gasket glazing.
- E. Cabinet Mounting Hardware: Appropriate to cabinet. Pre-drill for anchors.
- F. Weld, fill, and grind components smooth.
- G. Finish of Cabinet Exterior Trim and Door: No. 4.
- H. Finish of Cabinet Interior: White enamel.
- I. Fire extinguisher cabinets must comply with CBC Sections 11B-305, 11B-307, 11B-308, and 11B-309.

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.01 EXAMINATION

- Verify existing conditions before starting work.
- B. Verify rough openings for cabinet are correctly sized and located.

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3.02 INSTALLATION

- A. Install in accordance with manufacturer's instructions.
- B. Install cabinets plumb and level in wall openings, 48 inches from finished floor to center of handle.
- C. Secure rigidly in place.
- D. Place extinguishers in cabinets.

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SECTION 220517 - SLEEVES AND SLEEVE SEALS FOR PLUMBING PIPING

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 SUMMARY

A. Section Includes:

- 1. Sleeves.
- 2. Sleeve-seal systems.
- 3. Grout.
- 4. Silicone sealants.

1.2 ACTION SUBMITTALS

A. Product Data: For each type of product.

1.3 INFORMATIONAL SUBMITTALS

A. Field quality-control reports.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 SLEEVES

- A. Cast-Iron Pipe Sleeves: Cast or fabricated of cast or ductile iron and equivalent to ductile-iron pressure pipe, with plain ends and integral waterstop collar.
- B. Steel Pipe Sleeves: ASTM A53/A53M, Type E, Grade B, Schedule 40, anticorrosion coated, with plain ends and integral welded waterstop collar.
- C. Galvanized-Steel Sheet Sleeves: 0.0239-inch (0.6-mm) minimum thickness; round tube closed with welded longitudinal joint.

2.2 SLEEVE-SEAL SYSTEMS

A. Description:

- 1. Modular sealing-element unit, designed for field assembly, for filling annular space between piping and sleeve.
- 2. Designed to form a hydrostatic seal of 20 psig (137 kPa) minimum.
- 3. Sealing Elements: EPDM-rubber interlocking links shaped to fit surface of pipe. Include type and number required for pipe material and size of pipe.
- 4. Pressure Plates: Carbon steel

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5. Connecting Bolts and Nuts: Carbon steel, with corrosion-resistant coating, ASTM B633 of length required to secure pressure plates to sealing elements.

2.3 GROUT

- A. Description: Nonshrink, for interior and exterior sealing openings in non-fire-rated walls or floors.
- B. Standard: ASTM C1107/C1107M, Grade B, post-hardening and volume-adjusting, dry, hydraulic-cement grout.
- C. Design Mix: 5000-psi (34.5-MPa), 28-day compressive strength.
- D. Packaging: Premixed and factory packaged.

2.4 SILICONE SEALANTS

A. Silicone, S, NS, 25, NT: Single-component, nonsag, plus 25 percent and minus 25 percent movement capability, nontraffic-use, neutral-curing silicone joint sealant, ASTM C920, Type S, Grade NS, Class 25, Use NT.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 SLEEVE INSTALLATION

- A. Install sleeves for piping passing through penetrations in floors, partitions, roofs, and walls.
- B. For sleeves that will have sleeve-seal system installed, select sleeves of size large enough to provide 1-inch (25-mm) annular clear space between piping and concrete slabs and walls.
- C. Install sleeves in concrete floors, concrete roof slabs, and concrete walls as new slabs and walls are constructed.
 - 1. Cut sleeves to length for mounting flush with both surfaces.
 - a. Exception: Extend sleeves installed in floors of mechanical equipment areas or other wet areas 2 inches (50 mm) above finished floor level.
 - 2. Using grout or silicone sealant, seal the space outside of sleeves in slabs and walls without sleeve-seal system.
- D. Install sleeves for pipes passing through interior partitions.
 - 1. Cut sleeves to length for mounting flush with both surfaces.
 - 2. Install sleeves that are large enough to provide 1/4-inch (6.4-mm) annular clear space between sleeve and pipe or pipe insulation.
 - 3. Seal annular space between sleeve and piping or piping insulation; use joint sealants appropriate for size, depth, and location of joint.

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E. Fire-Resistance-Rated Penetrations, Horizontal Assembly Penetrations, and Smoke Barrier Penetrations: Maintain indicated fire or smoke rating of walls, partitions, ceilings, and floors at pipe penetrations. Seal pipe penetrations with fire- and smoke-stop materials. Comply with requirements for firestopping and fill materials specified in Section 078413 "Penetration Firestopping."

3.2 SLEEVE-SEAL-SYSTEM INSTALLATION

- A. Install sleeve-seal systems in sleeves in exterior concrete walls and slabs-on-grade at service piping entries into building.
- B. Select type, size, and number of sealing elements required for piping material and size and for sleeve ID or hole size. Position piping in center of sleeve. Center piping in penetration, assemble sleeve-seal system components, and install in annular space between piping and sleeve. Tighten bolts against pressure plates that cause sealing elements to expand and make a watertight seal.

3.3 FIELD QUALITY CONTROL

- A. Perform the following tests and inspections:
 - 1. Leak Test: After allowing for a full cure, test sleeves and sleeve seals for leaks. Repair leaks and retest until no leaks exist.
- B. Sleeves and sleeve seals will be considered defective if they do not pass tests and inspections.
- C. Prepare test and inspection reports.

3.4 SLEEVE AND SLEEVE-SEAL SCHEDULE

- A. Use sleeves and sleeve seals for the following piping-penetration applications:
 - 1. Exterior Concrete Walls above Grade:
 - a. Piping Smaller Than NPS 6 (DN 150): Cast-iron pipe sleeves or Steel pipe sleeves.
 - b. Piping NPS 6 (DN 150) and Larger: Cast-iron pipe sleeves or Steel pipe sleeves.
 - 2. Exterior Concrete Walls below Grade:
 - a. Piping Smaller Than NPS 6 (DN 150): Cast-iron pipe sleeves with sleeve-seal system or Steel pipe sleeves with sleeve-seal system.
 - 1) Select sleeve size to allow for 1-inch (25-mm) annular clear space between piping and sleeve for installing sleeve-seal system.
 - b. Piping NPS 6 (DN 150) and Larger: Cast-iron pipe sleeves with sleeve-seal system or Steel pipe sleeves with sleeve-seal system.

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- 1) Select sleeve size to allow for 1-inch (25-mm) annular clear space between piping and sleeve for installing sleeve-seal system.
- 3. Concrete Slabs-on-Grade:
 - a. Piping Smaller Than NPS 6 (DN 150): Cast-iron pipe sleeves with sleeve-seal system or Steel pipe sleeves with sleeve-seal system.
 - 1) Select sleeve size to allow for 1-inch (25-mm) annular clear space between piping and sleeve for installing sleeve-seal system.
 - b. Piping NPS 6 (DN 150) and Larger: Cast-iron pipe sleeves with sleeve-seal system or Steel pipe sleeves with sleeve-seal system.
 - 1) Select sleeve size to allow for 1-inch (25-mm) annular clear space between piping and sleeve for installing sleeve-seal system.
- 4. Concrete Slabs above Grade:
 - a. Piping Smaller Than NPS 6 (DN 150): Steel pipe sleeves.
 - b. Piping NPS 6 (DN 150) and Larger: Steel pipe sleeves.
- 5. Interior Partitions:
 - a. Piping Smaller Than NPS 6 (DN 150): Steel pipe sleeves.
 - b. Piping NPS 6 (DN 150) and Larger: Galvanized-steel sheet sleeves.

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SECTION 220518 - ESCUTCHEONS FOR PLUMBING PIPING

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 SUMMARY

- A. Section Includes:
 - 1. Escutcheons.
 - 2. Floor plates.

1.2 ACTION SUBMITTALS

A. Product Data: For each type of product.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 ESCUTCHEONS

- A. One-Piece, Steel Type: With polished, chrome-plated finish and setscrew fastener.
- B. Split-Plate, Stamped-Steel Type: With polished, chrome-plated finish; concealed and exposed-rivet hinge; and spring-clip fasteners.

2.2 FLOOR PLATES

A. Split Floor Plates: Cast brass with concealed hinge.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 INSTALLATION

- A. Install escutcheons for piping penetrations of walls, ceilings, and finished floors.
- B. Install escutcheons with ID to closely fit around pipe, tube, and insulation of insulated piping and with OD that completely covers opening.
 - 1. Escutcheons for New Piping:
 - a. Piping with Fitting or Sleeve Protruding from Wall: One-piece, deep pattern.
 - b. Chrome-Plated Piping: One-piece steel cast brass or split-casting brass with polished, chrome-plated finish.
 - c. Insulated Piping: One-piece steel with polished, chrome-plated finish.

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- d. Bare Piping at Wall and Floor Penetrations in Finished Spaces: One-piece steel with polished, chrome-plated finish.
- e. Bare Piping at Ceiling Penetrations in Finished Spaces: One-piece steel with polished, chrome-plated finish.
- 2. Escutcheons for Existing Piping to Remain:
 - a. Chrome-Plated Piping: Split-casting, stamped steel with concealed or exposed-rivet hinge with polished, chrome-plated finish.
 - b. Insulated Piping: Split-plate, stamped steel with concealed or exposed-rivet hinge with polished, chrome-plated finish
 - c. Bare Piping at Wall and Floor Penetrations in Finished Spaces: Split-plate, stamped steel with concealed or exposed-rivet hinge with polished, chrome-plated finish.
 - d. Bare Piping at Ceiling Penetrations in Finished Spaces: Split-plate, stamped steel with concealed or exposed-rivet hinge with polished, chrome-plated finish.
- C. Install floor plates for piping penetrations of equipment-room floors.
- D. Install floor plates with ID to closely fit around pipe, tube, and insulation of piping and with OD that completely covers opening.
 - 1. New Piping: Split floor plate.

3.2 FIELD QUALITY CONTROL

A. Using new materials, replace broken and damaged escutcheons and floor plates.

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SECTION 220523.12 - BALL VALVES FOR PLUMBING PIPING

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 SUMMARY

A. Section Includes:

- 1. Brass ball valves.
- 2. Bronze ball valves.

1.2 ACTION SUBMITTALS

A. Product Data: For each type of valve.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 PERFORMANCE REQUIREMENTS

A. Standards:

1. Domestic water valves intended to convey or dispense water for human consumption must comply with the SDWA, requirements of authorities having jurisdiction, and NSF 61 and NSF 372, or must be certified to be in compliance with NSF 61 and NSF 372 (by an ANSI-accredited third-party certification body) that the weighted average lead content at wetted surfaces is less than or equal to 0.25 percent.

B. ASME Compliance:

- 1. ASME B1.20.1 for threads for threaded end valves.
- 2. ASME B16.1 for flanges on iron valves.
- 3. ASME B16.5 for flanges on steel valves.
- 4. ASME B16.10 and ASME B16.34 for ferrous valve dimensions and design criteria.
- 5. ASME B16.18 for cast copper solder-joint connections.
- 6. ASME B16.22 for wrought copper and copper alloy solder-joint connections.
- 7. ASME B16.34 for flanged and threaded end connections
- 8. ASME B31.9 for building services piping valves.
- C. Provide bronze valves made with dezincification-resistant materials. Bronze valves made with copper alloy (brass) containing more than 15 percent zinc are not permitted.
- D. Valve Pressure-Temperature Ratings: Not less than indicated and as required for system pressures and temperatures.
- E. Valve Sizes: Same as upstream piping unless otherwise indicated.

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- F. Valve Actuator Type:
 - 1. Hand Lever: For quarter-turn valves smaller than NPS 4 (DN 100).
- G. Valves in Insulated Piping:
 - 1. Provide 2-inch (50-mm) extended neck stems.
 - 2. Extended operating handles with nonthermal-conductive covering material and protective sleeves that allow operation of valves without breaking vapor seals or disturbing insulation.
 - 3. Memory stops that are fully adjustable after insulation is applied.

2.2 BRASS BALL VALVES

- A. Brass Ball Valves, Two Piece with Full Port and Brass Trim, Threaded or Soldered Ends:
 - 1. Standard: MSS SP-110; MSS SP-145.
 - 2. CWP Rating: 600 psig (4140 kPa).
 - 3. Body Design: Two piece.
 - 4. Body Material: Forged brass.
 - 5. Ends: Threaded or soldered.
 - 6. Seats: PTFE.
 - 7. Stem: Brass.
 - 8. Ball: Chrome-plated brass.
 - 9. Port: Full.

2.3 BRONZE BALL VALVES

- A. Bronze Ball Valves, Two Piece with Full Port, and Bronze or Brass Trim, Threaded or Soldered Ends:
 - 1. Standard: MSS SP-110; MSS SP-145.
 - 2. CWP Rating: 600 psig (4140 kPa).
 - 3. Body Design: Two piece.
 - 4. Body Material: Bronze.
 - 5. Ends: Threaded or soldered.
 - 6. Seats: PTFE.
 - 7. Stem: Bronze or brass.
 - 8. Ball: Chrome-plated brass.
 - 9. Port: Full.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 EXAMINATION

A. Examine valve interior for cleanliness, freedom from foreign matter, and corrosion. Remove special packing materials, such as blocks, used to prevent disc movement during shipping and handling.

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- B. Operate valves in positions from fully open to fully closed. Examine guides and seats made accessible by such operations.
- C. Examine threads on valve and mating pipe for form and cleanliness.
- D. Examine mating flange faces for conditions that might cause leakage. Check bolting for proper size, length, and material. Verify that gasket is of proper size, that its material composition is suitable for service, and that it is free from defects and damage.
- E. Do not attempt to repair defective valves; replace with new valves. Remove defective valves from site.

3.2 INSTALLATION OF VALVES

- A. Install valves with unions or flanges at each piece of equipment arranged to allow space for service, maintenance, and equipment removal without system shutdown.
- B. Provide support to piping adjacent to valves such that no force is imposed upon valves.
- C. Locate valves for easy access.
- D. For valves in horizontal piping, install valves with stem at or above center of pipe.
- E. Install valves in position to allow full valve actuation movement.
- F. Valve Tags: Comply with requirements in Section 220553 "Identification for Plumbing Piping and Equipment" for valve tags and schedules.
- G. Adhere to manufacturer's written installation instructions. When soldering or brazing valves, do not heat valves above maximum permitted temperature. Do not use solder with melting point temperature above valve manufacturer's recommended maximum.
- H. Adjust or replace valve packing after piping systems have been tested and put into service, but before final adjusting and balancing. Replace valves exhibiting leakage.

3.3 GENERAL REQUIREMENTS FOR VALVE APPLICATIONS

- A. If valves with specified CWP ratings are unavailable, provide the same types of valves with higher CWP ratings.
- B. Select valves with the following end connections:
 - 1. For Copper Tubing, NPS 2 (DN 50) and Smaller: Threaded ends except where solder-joint valve-end option is indicated in valve schedules below.
 - 2. For Copper Tubing, NPS 2-1/2 to NPS 4 (DN 65 to DN 100): Flanged ends except where threaded valve-end option is indicated in valve schedules below.
 - 3. For Copper Tubing, NPS 5 (DN 125) and Larger: Flanged ends.

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3.4 DOMESTIC HOT- AND COLD-WATER VALVE SCHEDULE

A. Pipe NPS 2 (DN 50) and Smaller:

- 1. Brass ball valves, two piece with full port, and brass trim. Provide with threaded or solder-joint ends.
- 2. Bronze ball valves, two piece with full port, and bronze or brass trim. Provide with threaded or solder-joint ends.

B. Pipe NPS 2-1/2 (DN 65) and Larger:

- 1. Steel and Iron Valves, NPS 2-1/2 to NPS 4 (DN 65 to DN 100): May be provided with threaded ends instead of flanged ends.
- 2. Steel ball valves, Class 150 with full port.
- 3. Iron ball valves, Class 150.
- 4. Stainless steel ball valves with flanged ends.

END OF SECTION 220523.12

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SECTION 220523.14 - CHECK VALVES FOR PLUMBING PIPING

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 SUMMARY

- A. Section Includes:
 - 1. Bronze, swing check valves.

1.2 ACTION SUBMITTALS

A. Product data.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 PERFORMANCE REQUIREMENTS

A. Standards:

1. Domestic water piping check valves intended to convey or dispense water for human consumption are to comply with the U.S. Safe Drinking Water Act (SDWA), requirements of authorities having jurisdiction, and NSF 61/NSF 372, or to be certified in compliance with NSF 61/NSF 372 by an American National Standards Institute (ANSI)-accredited third-party certification body that the weighted average lead content at wetted surfaces is less than or equal to 0.25 percent.

B. ASME Compliance:

- 1. ASME B1.20.1 for threads for threaded end valves.
- 2. ASME B16.5 for flanges for metric standard piping.
- 3. ASME B16.18 for cast-copper solder joint.
- 4. ASME B16.22 for wrought copper solder joint.
- 5. ASME B31.9 for building services piping valves.
- C. AWWA Compliance: Comply with AWWA C606 for groove-end connections.
- D. Provide bronze valves made with dezincification-resistant materials. Bronze valves made with copper alloy (brass) containing more than 15 percent zinc are unacceptable.
- E. Valve Pressure-Temperature Ratings: Not less than indicated and as required for system pressures and temperatures.
- F. Valve Sizes: Same as upstream piping unless otherwise indicated.
- G. Valve Bypass and Drain Connections: MSS SP-45.

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2.2 BRONZE SWING CHECK VALVES

- A. Bronze, Swing Check Valves with Bronze Disc, Class 125:
 - 1. Description:
 - a. Standard: MSS SP-80, Type 3.
 - b. CWP Rating: 200 psig (1380 kPa).
 - c. Body Design: Horizontal flow.
 - d. Body Material: ASTM B62, bronze.
 - e. Ends: Threaded or soldered. See valve schedule articles.
 - f. Disc: Bronze.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 INSTALLATION OF VALVES

- A. Install valves with unions or flanges at each piece of equipment arranged to allow service, maintenance, and equipment removal without system shutdown.
- B. Provide support of piping adjacent to valves such that no force is imposed upon valves.
- C. Locate valves for easy access and where not blocked by equipment, other piping, or building components.
- D. Install valves so that stems are horizontal or slope upward from centerline of pipe.
- E. Install valves in position that does not project into aisles or block access to other equipment.
- F. Install valves in position to allow full stem and manual operator movement.
- G. Verify that joints of each valve have been properly installed and sealed to assure there is no leakage or damage.
- H. Check Valves: Install check valves for proper direction of flow.
 - 1. Swing Check Valves: In horizontal position with hinge pin level.
- I. Install valve tags. Comply with requirements in Section 220553 "Identification for Plumbing Piping and Equipment" for valve tags and schedules.
- J. Adhere to manufacturer's installation instructions. When soldering or brazing valves, do not heat valves above maximum permitted temperature. Do not use solder with melting point temperature above valve manufacturer's recommended maximum.

3.2 ADJUSTING

A. Adjust or replace valve packing after piping systems have been tested and put into service but before final adjusting and balancing. Replace valves if persistent leaking occurs.

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3.3 GENERAL REQUIREMENTS FOR VALVE APPLICATIONS

- A. If valve applications are not indicated, use the following:
 - 1. Pump-Discharge Check Valves:
 - a. NPS 2 (DN 50) and Smaller: Bronze, swing check valves with bronze disc.
- B. If valves with specified CWP ratings are unavailable, the same types of valves with higher CWP ratings may be substituted.
- C. End Connections:
 - 1. For Copper Tubing, NPS 2 (DN 50) and Smaller: Threaded or soldered.
 - 2. For Copper Tubing, NPS 2-1/2 to NPS 4 (DN 65 to DN 100): Flange or threaded.

3.4 DOMESTIC HOT- AND COLD-WATER VALVE SCHEDULE

- A. Pipe NPS 2 (DN 50) and Smaller:
 - 1. Bronze, swing check valves with bronze disc, Class 125, with soldered or threaded end connections.

END OF SECTION 220523.14

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SECTION 220529 - HANGERS AND SUPPORTS FOR PLUMBING PIPING AND EQUIPMENT

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 SUMMARY

A. Section Includes:

- 1. Metal pipe hangers and supports.
- 2. Trapeze pipe hangers.
- 3. Thermal hanger-shield inserts.
- 4. Fastener systems.
- 5. Pipe-positioning systems.
- 6. Equipment supports.

B. Related Requirements:

1. Section 220548 "Vibration and Seismic Controls for Plumbing Piping and Equipment for vibration isolation devices.

1.2 ACTION SUBMITTALS

- A. Product Data: For each type of product.
- B. Shop Drawings: [Signed and sealed by a qualified professional engineer.] Show fabrication and installation details and include calculations.
- C. Delegated-Design Submittal: For trapeze hangers indicated to comply with performance requirements and design criteria, including analysis data signed and sealed by the qualified professional engineer responsible for their preparation.

1.3 INFORMATIONAL SUBMITTALS

A. Welding certificates.

1.4 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Structural-Steel Welding Qualifications: Qualify procedures and personnel according to AWS D1.1/D1.1M.
- B. Pipe Welding Qualifications: Qualify procedures and operators according to "2015 ASME Boiler and Pressure Vessel Code, Section IX."

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PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 PERFORMANCE REQUIREMENTS

- A. Delegated Design: Engage a qualified professional engineer, as defined in Section 014000 "Quality Requirements," to design trapeze pipe hangers and equipment supports.
- B. Structural Performance: Hangers and supports for plumbing piping and equipment shall withstand the effects of gravity loads and stresses within limits and under conditions indicated according to ASCE/SEI 7.
 - 1. Design supports for multiple pipes, including pipe stands, capable of supporting combined weight of supported systems, system contents, and test water.
 - 2. Design equipment supports capable of supporting combined operating weight of supported equipment and connected systems and components.
 - 3. Design seismic-restraint hangers and supports for piping and equipment.

2.2 METAL PIPE HANGERS AND SUPPORTS

- A. Carbon-Steel Pipe Hangers and Supports:
 - 1. Description: MSS SP-58, Types 1 through 58, factory-fabricated components.
 - 2. Galvanized Metallic Coatings: Pregalvanized, hot-dip galvanized, or electro-galvanized.
 - 3. Nonmetallic Coatings: Plastic coated or epoxy powder coated.
 - 4. Padded Hangers: Hanger with fiberglass or other pipe insulation pad or cushion to support bearing surface of piping.
 - 5. Hanger Rods: Continuous-thread rod, nuts, and washer made of carbon steel.
- B. Stainless-Steel Pipe Hangers and Supports:
 - 1. Description: MSS SP-58, Types 1 through 58, factory-fabricated components.
 - 2. Padded Hangers: Hanger with fiberglass or other pipe insulation pad or cushion to support bearing surface of piping.
 - 3. Hanger Rods: Continuous-thread rod, nuts, and washer made of stainless steel.
- C. Copper Pipe and Tube Hangers:
 - 1. Description: MSS SP-58, Types 1 through 58, copper-coated-steel, factory-fabricated components.
 - 2. Hanger Rods: Continuous-thread rod, nuts, and washer made of stainless steel.

2.3 TRAPEZE PIPE HANGERS

A. Description: MSS SP-58, Type 59, shop- or field-fabricated pipe-support assembly, made from structural-carbon-steel shapes, with MSS SP-58 carbon-steel hanger rods, nuts, saddles, and U-bolts.

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2.4 THERMAL HANGER-SHIELD INSERTS

- A. Insulation-Insert Material for Hot Piping: ASTM C552, Type II cellular glass with 100-psig (688-kPa) or ASTM C591, Type VI, Grade 1 polyisocyanurate with 125-psig (862-kPa) minimum compressive strength.
- B. For Trapeze or Clamped Systems: Insert and shield shall cover entire circumference of pipe.
- C. For Clevis or Band Hangers: Insert and shield shall cover lower 180 degrees of pipe.
- D. Insert Length: Extend 2 inches (50 mm) beyond sheet metal shield for piping operating below ambient air temperature.

2.5 FASTENER SYSTEMS

- A. Powder-Actuated Fasteners: Threaded-steel stud, for use in hardened portland cement concrete, with pull-out, tension, and shear capacities appropriate for supported loads and building materials where used.
- B. Mechanical-Expansion Anchors: Insert-wedge-type anchors, for use in hardened portland cement concrete, with pull-out, tension, and shear capacities appropriate for supported loads and building materials where used.
 - 1. Indoor Applications: Stainless steel.
 - 2. Outdoor Applications: Stainless steel.

2.6 PIPE-POSITIONING SYSTEMS

A. Description: IAPMO PS 42 positioning system composed of metal brackets, clips, and straps for positioning piping in pipe spaces; for plumbing fixtures in commercial applications.

2.7 EQUIPMENT SUPPORTS

A. Description: Welded, shop- or field-fabricated equipment support made from structural-carbon-steel shapes.

2.8 MATERIALS

- A. Aluminum: ASTM B221 (ASTM B221M).
- B. Carbon Steel: ASTM A1011/A1011M.
- C. Structural Steel: ASTM A36/A36M carbon-steel plates, shapes, and bars; black and galvanized.
- D. Stainless Steel: ASTM A240/A240M.
- E. Grout: ASTM C1107/C1107M, factory-mixed and -packaged, dry, hydraulic-cement, nonshrink and nonmetallic grout; suitable for interior and exterior applications.

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- 1. Properties: Nonstaining, noncorrosive, and nongaseous.
- 2. Design Mix: 5000-psi (34.5-MPa), 28-day compressive strength.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 APPLICATION

- A. Comply with requirements in Section 078413 "Penetration Firestopping" for firestopping materials and installation, for penetrations through fire-rated walls, ceilings, and assemblies.
- B. Strength of Support Assemblies: Where not indicated, select sizes of components, so strength will be adequate to carry present and future static loads within specified loading limits. Minimum static design load used for strength determination shall be weight of supported components plus 200 lb (90 kg).

3.2 HANGER AND SUPPORT INSTALLATION

- A. Metal Pipe-Hanger Installation: Comply with MSS SP-58. Install hangers, supports, clamps, and attachments as required to properly support piping from building structure.
- B. Metal Trapeze Pipe-Hanger Installation: Comply with MSS SP-58. Arrange for grouping of parallel runs of horizontal piping, and support together on field-fabricated trapeze pipe hangers.
 - 1. Pipes of Various Sizes: Support together and space trapezes for smallest pipe size, or install intermediate supports for smaller-diameter pipes as specified for individual pipe hangers.
 - 2. Field fabricate from ASTM A36/A36M carbon-steel shapes selected for loads being supported. Weld steel according to AWS D1.1/D1.1M.
- C. Thermal Hanger-Shield Installation: Install in pipe hanger or shield for insulated piping.

D. Fastener System Installation:

- 1. Install powder-actuated fasteners for use in lightweight concrete or concrete slabs less than 4 inches (100 mm) thick in concrete, after concrete is placed and completely cured. Use operators that are licensed by powder-actuated tool manufacturer. Install fasteners according to powder-actuated tool manufacturer's operating manual.
- 2. Install mechanical-expansion anchors in concrete, after concrete is placed and completely cured. Install fasteners according to manufacturer's written instructions.
- E. Pipe-Positioning-System Installation: Install support devices to make rigid supply and waste piping connections to each plumbing fixture.
- F. Install hangers and supports complete with necessary attachments, inserts, bolts, rods, nuts, washers, and other accessories.
- G. Equipment Support Installation: Fabricate from welded-structural-steel shapes.

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- H. Install hangers and supports to allow controlled thermal and seismic movement of piping systems, to permit freedom of movement between pipe anchors, and to facilitate action of expansion joints, expansion loops, expansion bends, and similar units.
- I. Install lateral bracing with pipe hangers and supports to prevent swaying.
- J. Install building attachments within concrete slabs or attach to structural steel. Install additional attachments at concentrated loads, including valves, flanges, and strainers, NPS 2-1/2 (DN 65) and larger and at changes in direction of piping. Install concrete inserts before concrete is placed; fasten inserts to forms, and install reinforcing bars through openings at top of inserts.
- K. Load Distribution: Install hangers and supports, so that piping live and dead loads and stresses from movement will not be transmitted to connected equipment.
- L. Pipe Slopes: Install hangers and supports to provide indicated pipe slopes and to not exceed maximum pipe deflections allowed by ASME B31.9 for building services piping.

M. Insulated Piping:

- 1. Attach clamps and spacers to piping.
 - a. Piping Operating Above Ambient Air Temperature: Clamp may project through insulation.
 - b. Piping Operating Below Ambient Air Temperature: Use thermal hanger-shield insert with clamp sized to match OD of insert.
 - c. Do not exceed pipe stress limits allowed by ASME B31.9 for building services piping.
- 2. Install MSS SP-58, Type 39 protection saddles if insulation without vapor barrier is indicated. Fill interior voids with insulation that matches adjoining insulation.
 - a. Option: Thermal hanger-shield inserts may be used. Include steel weight-distribution plate for pipe NPS 4 (DN 100) and larger if pipe is installed on rollers.
- 3. Install MSS SP-58, Type 40 protective shields on cold piping with vapor barrier. Shields shall span an arc of 180 degrees.
 - a. Option: Thermal hanger-shield inserts may be used. Include steel weight-distribution plate for pipe NPS 4 (DN 100) and larger if pipe is installed on rollers.
- 4. Shield Dimensions for Pipe: Not less than the following:
 - a. NPS 1/4 to NPS 3-1/2 (DN 8 to DN 90): 12 inches (305 mm) long and 0.048 inch (1.22 mm) thick.
 - b. NPS 4 (DN 100): 12 inches (305 mm) long and 0.06 inch (1.52 mm) thick.
 - c. NPS 5 and NPS 6 (DN 125 and DN 150): 18 inches (457 mm) long and 0.06 inch (1.52 mm) thick.
 - d. NPS 8 to NPS 14 (DN 200 to DN 350): 24 inches (610 mm) long and 0.075 inch (1.91 mm) thick.
 - e. NPS 16 to NPS 24 (DN 400 to DN 600): 24 inches (610 mm) long and 0.105 inch (2.67 mm) thick.

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- 5. Pipes NPS 8 (DN 200) and Larger: Include wood or reinforced calcium-silicate-insulation inserts of length at least as long as protective shield.
- 6. Thermal Hanger Shields: Install with insulation of same thickness as piping insulation.

3.3 EQUIPMENT SUPPORTS

- A. Fabricate structural-steel stands to suspend equipment from structure overhead or to support equipment above floor.
- B. Grouting: Place grout under supports for equipment, and make bearing surface smooth.
- C. Provide lateral bracing, to prevent swaying, for equipment supports.

3.4 METAL FABRICATIONS

- A. Cut, drill, and fit miscellaneous metal fabrications for trapeze pipe hangers and equipment supports.
- B. Fit exposed connections together to form hairline joints. Field weld connections that cannot be shop welded because of shipping size limitations.
- C. Field Welding: Comply with AWS D1.1/D1.1M procedures for shielded, metal arc welding; appearance and quality of welds; and methods used in correcting welding work.

3.5 ADJUSTING

- A. Hanger Adjustments: Adjust hangers to distribute loads equally on attachments and to achieve indicated slope of pipe.
- B. Trim excess length of continuous-thread hanger and support rods to 1-1/2 inches (40 mm).

3.6 PAINTING

- A. Touchup: Clean field welds and abraded, shop-painted areas. Paint exposed areas immediately after erecting hangers and supports. Use same materials as those used for shop painting. Comply with SSPC-PA 1 requirements for touching up field-painted surfaces.
 - 1. Apply paint by brush or spray to provide a minimum dry film thickness of 2.0 mils (0.05 mm).
- B. Galvanized Surfaces: Clean welds, bolted connections, and abraded areas, and apply galvanizing-repair paint to comply with ASTM A780/A780M.

3.7 HANGER AND SUPPORT SCHEDULE

A. Specific hanger and support requirements are in Sections specifying piping systems and equipment.

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- B. Comply with MSS SP-58 for pipe-hanger selections and applications that are not specified in piping system Sections.
- C. Use hangers and supports with galvanized metallic coatings for piping and equipment that will not have field-applied finishes.
- D. Use nonmetallic coatings on attachments for electrolytic protection where attachments are in direct contact with copper tubing.
- E. Use carbon-steel pipe hangers and supports and metal trapeze pipe hangers and attachments for general service applications.
- F. Use stainless-steel pipe hangers and stainless-steel or corrosion-resistant attachments for hostile environment applications.
- G. Use copper-plated pipe hangers and stainless-steel attachments for copper piping and tubing.
- H. Use padded hangers for piping that is subject to scratching.
- I. Use thermal hanger-shield inserts for insulated piping and tubing.
- J. Horizontal-Piping Hangers and Supports: Unless otherwise indicated and except as specified in piping system Sections, install the following types:
 - 1. Adjustable, Steel Clevis Hangers (MSS Type 1): For suspension of noninsulated or insulated, stationary pipes NPS 1/2 to NPS 30 (DN 15 to DN 750).
 - 2. Yoke-Type Pipe Clamps (MSS Type 2): For suspension of up to 1050 deg F (566 deg C) pipes NPS 4 to NPS 24 (DN 100 to DN 600), requiring up to 4 inches (100 mm) of insulation.
 - 3. Carbon- or Alloy-Steel, Double-Bolt Pipe Clamps (MSS Type 3): For suspension of pipes NPS 3/4 to NPS 36 (DN 20 to DN 900), requiring clamp flexibility and up to 4 inches (100 mm) of insulation.
 - 4. Steel Pipe Clamps (MSS Type 4): For suspension of cold and hot pipes NPS 1/2 to NPS 24 (DN 15 to DN 600) if little or no insulation is required.
 - 5. Pipe Hangers (MSS Type 5): For suspension of pipes NPS 1/2 to NPS 4 (DN 15 to DN 100), to allow off-center closure for hanger installation before pipe erection.
 - 6. Adjustable, Swivel Split- or Solid-Ring Hangers (MSS Type 6): For suspension of noninsulated, stationary pipes NPS 3/4 to NPS 8 (DN 20 to DN 200).
 - 7. Adjustable, Steel Band Hangers (MSS Type 7): For suspension of noninsulated, stationary pipes NPS 1/2 to NPS 8 (DN 15 to DN 200).
 - 8. Adjustable Band Hangers (MSS Type 9): For suspension of noninsulated, stationary pipes NPS 1/2 to NPS 8 (DN 15 to DN 200).
 - 9. Adjustable, Swivel-Ring Band Hangers (MSS Type 10): For suspension of noninsulated, stationary pipes NPS 1/2 to NPS 8 (DN 15 to DN 200).
 - 10. Split Pipe Ring with or without Turnbuckle Hangers (MSS Type 11): For suspension of noninsulated, stationary pipes NPS 3/8 to NPS 8 (DN 10 to DN 200).
 - 11. Extension Hinged or Two-Bolt Split Pipe Clamps (MSS Type 12): For suspension of noninsulated, stationary pipes NPS 3/8 to NPS 3 (DN 10 to DN 80).
 - 12. U-Bolts (MSS Type 24): For support of heavy pipes NPS 1/2 to NPS 30 (DN 15 to DN 750).

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- 13. Clips (MSS Type 26): For support of insulated pipes not subject to expansion or contraction.
- 14. Pipe Saddle Supports (MSS Type 36): For support of pipes NPS 4 to NPS 36 (DN 100 to DN 900), with steel-pipe base stanchion support and cast-iron floor flange or carbon-steel plate.
- 15. Pipe Stanchion Saddles (MSS Type 37): For support of pipes NPS 4 to NPS 36 (DN 100 to DN 900), with steel-pipe base stanchion support and cast-iron floor flange or carbon-steel plate, and with U-bolt to retain pipe.
- 16. Adjustable Pipe Saddle Supports (MSS Type 38): For stanchion-type support for pipes NPS 2-1/2 to NPS 36 (DN 65 to DN 900) if vertical adjustment is required, with steel-pipe base stanchion support and cast-iron floor flange.
- 17. Single-Pipe Rolls (MSS Type 41): For suspension of pipes NPS 1 to NPS 30 (DN 25 to DN 750), from two rods if longitudinal movement caused by expansion and contraction occurs.
- 18. Adjustable Roller Hangers (MSS Type 43): For suspension of pipes NPS 2-1/2 to NPS 24 (DN 65 to DN 600), from single rod if horizontal movement caused by expansion and contraction occurs.
- 19. Complete Pipe Rolls (MSS Type 44): For support of pipes NPS 2 to NPS 42 (DN 50 to DN 1050) if longitudinal movement caused by expansion and contraction occurs but vertical adjustment is unnecessary.
- 20. Pipe Roll and Plate Units (MSS Type 45): For support of pipes NPS 2 to NPS 24 (DN 50 to DN 600) if small horizontal movement caused by expansion and contraction occurs and vertical adjustment is unnecessary.
- 21. Adjustable Pipe Roll and Base Units (MSS Type 46): For support of pipes NPS 2 to NPS 30 (DN 50 to DN 750) if vertical and lateral adjustment during installation, in addition to expansion and contraction, is required.
- K. Vertical-Piping Clamps: Unless otherwise indicated and except as specified in piping system Sections, install the following types:
 - 1. Extension Pipe or Riser Clamps (MSS Type 8): For support of pipe risers NPS 3/4 to NPS 24 (DN 24 to DN 600).
 - 2. Carbon- or Alloy-Steel Riser Clamps (MSS Type 42): For support of pipe risers NPS 3/4 to NPS 24 (DN 20 to DN 600) if longer ends are required for riser clamps.
- L. Hanger-Rod Attachments: Unless otherwise indicated and except as specified in piping system Sections, install the following types:
 - 1. Steel Turnbuckles (MSS Type 13): For adjustment of up to 6 inches (150 mm) for heavy loads.
 - 2. Steel Clevises (MSS Type 14): For 120 to 450 deg F (49 to 232 deg C) piping installations.
 - 3. Swivel Turnbuckles (MSS Type 15): For use with MSS Type 11 split pipe rings.
 - 4. Malleable-Iron Sockets (MSS Type 16): For attaching hanger rods to various types of building attachments.
 - 5. Steel Weldless Eye Nuts (MSS Type 17): For 120 to 450 deg F (49 to 232 deg C) piping installations.
- M. Building Attachments: Unless otherwise indicated and except as specified in piping system Sections, install the following types:

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- 1. Steel or Malleable-Concrete Inserts (MSS Type 18): For upper attachment to suspend pipe hangers from concrete ceiling.
- 2. Top-Beam C-Clamps (MSS Type 19): For use under roof installations with bar-joist construction, to attach to top flange of structural shape.
- 3. Side-Beam or Channel Clamps (MSS Type 20): For attaching to bottom flange of beams, channels, or angles.
- 4. Center-Beam Clamps (MSS Type 21): For attaching to center of bottom flange of beams.
- 5. Welded Beam Attachments (MSS Type 22): For attaching to bottom of beams if loads are considerable and rod sizes are large.
- 6. C-Clamps (MSS Type 23): For structural shapes.
- 7. Top-Beam Clamps (MSS Type 25): For top of beams if hanger rod is required tangent to flange edge.
- 8. Side-Beam Clamps (MSS Type 27): For bottom of steel I-beams.
- 9. Steel-Beam Clamps with Eye Nuts (MSS Type 28): For attaching to bottom of steel Ibeams for heavy loads.
- 10. Linked-Steel Clamps with Eye Nuts (MSS Type 29): For attaching to bottom of steel I-beams for heavy loads, with link extensions.
- 11. Malleable-Beam Clamps with Extension Pieces (MSS Type 30): For attaching to structural steel.
- 12. Welded-Steel Brackets: For support of pipes from below or for suspending from above by using clip and rod. Use one of the following for indicated loads:
 - a. Light (MSS Type 31): 750 lb (340 kg).
 - b. Medium (MSS Type 32): 1500 lb (680 kg).
 - c. Heavy (MSS Type 33): 3000 lb (1360 kg).
- 13. Side-Beam Brackets (MSS Type 34): For sides of steel or wooden beams.
- 14. Plate Lugs (MSS Type 57): For attaching to steel beams if flexibility at beam is required.
- 15. Horizontal Travelers (MSS Type 58): For supporting piping systems subject to linear horizontal movement where headroom is limited.
- N. Saddles and Shields: Unless otherwise indicated and except as specified in piping system Sections, install the following types:
 - 1. Steel-Pipe-Covering Protection Saddles (MSS Type 39): To fill interior voids with insulation that matches adjoining insulation.
 - 2. Protection Shields (MSS Type 40): Of length recommended in writing by manufacturer to prevent crushing insulation.
 - 3. Thermal Hanger-Shield Inserts: For supporting insulated pipe.
- O. Spring Hangers and Supports: Unless otherwise indicated and except as specified in piping system Sections, install the following types:
 - 1. Restraint-Control Devices (MSS Type 47): Where indicated to control piping movement.
 - 2. Spring Cushions (MSS Type 48): For light loads if vertical movement does not exceed 1-1/4 inches (32 mm).
 - 3. Spring-Cushion Roll Hangers (MSS Type 49): For equipping Type 41 roll hanger with springs.
 - 4. Spring Sway Braces (MSS Type 50): To retard sway, shock, vibration, or thermal expansion in piping systems.

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- 5. Variable-Spring Hangers (MSS Type 51): Preset to indicated load, and limit variability factor to 25 percent to allow expansion and contraction of piping system from hanger.
- 6. Variable-Spring Base Supports (MSS Type 52): Preset to indicated load, and limit variability factor to 25 percent to allow expansion and contraction of piping system from base support.
- 7. Variable-Spring Trapeze Hangers (MSS Type 53): Preset to indicated load, and limit variability factor to 25 percent to allow expansion and contraction of piping system from trapeze support.
- 8. Constant Supports: For critical piping stress and if necessary to avoid transfer of stress from one support to another support, critical terminal, or connected equipment. Include auxiliary stops for erection, hydrostatic test, and load-adjustment capability. These supports include the following types:
 - a. Horizontal (MSS Type 54): Mounted horizontally.
 - b. Vertical (MSS Type 55): Mounted vertically.
 - c. Trapeze (MSS Type 56): Two vertical-type supports and one trapeze member.
- P. Comply with MSS SP-58 for trapeze pipe-hanger selections and applications that are not specified in piping system Sections.
- Q. Use powder-actuated fasteners or mechanical-expansion anchors instead of building attachments where required in concrete construction.
- R. Use pipe-positioning systems in pipe spaces behind plumbing fixtures to support supply and waste piping for plumbing fixtures.

END OF SECTION 220529

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SECTION 220548 - VIBRATION AND SEISMIC CONTROLS FOR PLUMBING PIPING AND EQUIPMENT

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 SUMMARY

A. Section Includes:

- 1. Elastomeric isolation pads.
- 2. Elastomeric isolation mounts.
- 3. Restrained elastomeric isolation mounts.
- 4. Open-spring isolators.
- 5. Housed-spring isolators.
- 6. Restrained-spring isolators.
- 7. Housed-restrained-spring isolators.
- 8. Pipe-riser resilient support.
- 9. Resilient pipe guides.
- 10. Elastomeric hangers.
- 11. Spring hangers.
- 12. Snubbers.
- 13. Restraints rigid type.
- 14. Restraints cable type.
- 15. Restraint accessories.
- 16. Post-installed concrete anchors.

B. Related Requirements:

1. Section 230548 "Vibration and Seismic Controls for HVAC" for devices for HVAC equipment and systems.

1.2 ACTION SUBMITTALS

- A. Product Data: For each type of product.
- B. Coordination Drawings: Show coordination of vibration isolation device installation and seismic bracing for plumbing piping and equipment with other systems and equipment in the vicinity, including other supports and restraints, if any.
- C. Welding certificates.
- D. Field quality-control reports.
- E. Qualification Data: For testing agency.

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1.3 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Testing Agency Qualifications: An independent agency, with the experience and capability to conduct the testing indicated, be an NRTL as defined by OSHA in 29 CFR 1910.7, and be acceptable to authorities having jurisdiction.
- B. Welding Qualifications: Qualify procedures and personnel in accordance with AWS D1.1/D1.1M, "Structural Welding Code Steel."
- C. Seismic-Restraint Device Load Ratings: Devices to be tested and rated in accordance with applicable code requirements and authorities having jurisdiction. Devices to be listed by a nationally recognized third party that requires periodic follow-up inspections and has a listing directory available to the public. Provide third-party listing by one or more of the following: ICC-ES product listing, UL product listing, FM Approvals, an evaluation service member of ICC-ES, or an agency acceptable to authorities having jurisdiction.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 ELASTOMERIC ISOLATION PADS

- A. Elastomeric Isolation Pads:
 - 1. Fabrication: Single or multiple layers of sufficient durometer stiffness for uniform loading over pad area.
 - 2. Size: Factory or field cut to match requirements of supported equipment.
 - 3. Pad Material: Oil and water resistant with elastomeric properties. Neoprene rubber, silicone rubber, or other elastomeric material.
 - 4. Surface Pattern: Smooth, ribbed, or waffle pattern.
 - 5. Infused nonwoven cotton or synthetic fibers.
 - 6. Load-bearing metal plates adhered to pads.
 - 7. Sandwich-Core Material: Resilient and elastomeric.
 - a. Surface Pattern: Smooth, ribbed, or waffle pattern.
 - b. Infused nonwoven cotton or synthetic fibers.

2.2 ELASTOMERIC ISOLATION MOUNTS

- A. Double-Deflection, Elastomeric Isolation Mounts:
 - 1. Mounting Plates:
 - a. Top Plate: Encapsulated steel load transfer top plates, factory drilled and threaded with threaded studs or bolts.
 - b. Baseplate: Encapsulated steel bottom plates with holes provided for anchoring to support structure.
 - 2. Elastomeric Material: Molded, oil- and water-resistant neoprene rubber, silicone rubber, or other elastomeric material.

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2.3 RESTRAINED ELASTOMERIC ISOLATION MOUNTS

A. Restrained Elastomeric Isolation Mounts:

- 1. Description: All-directional isolator with seismic restraints containing two separate and opposing elastomeric elements that prevent central threaded element and attachment hardware from contacting the housing during normal operation.
 - a. Housing: Cast-ductile iron or welded steel.
 - b. Elastomeric Material: Molded, oil-resistant rubber, neoprene, or other elastomeric material.

2.4 OPEN-SPRING ISOLATORS

- A. Freestanding, Laterally Stable, Open-Spring Isolators:
 - 1. Outside Spring Diameter: Not less than 80 percent of the compressed height of the spring at rated load.
 - 2. Minimum Additional Travel: 50 percent of the required deflection at rated load.
 - 3. Lateral Stiffness: More than 80 percent of rated vertical stiffness.
 - 4. Overload Capacity: Support 200 percent of rated load, fully compressed, without deformation or failure.
 - 5. Baseplates: Factory-drilled steel plate for bolting to structure with an elastomeric isolator pad attached to the underside. Baseplates shall limit floor load to 500 psig (3447 kPa).
 - 6. Top Plate and Adjustment Bolt: Threaded top plate with adjustment bolt and cap screw to fasten and level equipment.

2.5 HOUSED-SPRING ISOLATORS

- A. Freestanding, Laterally Stable, Open-Spring Isolators in Two-Part Telescoping Housing:
 - 1. Outside Spring Diameter: Not less than 80 percent of the compressed height of the spring at rated load.
 - 2. Minimum Additional Travel: 50 percent of the required deflection at rated load.
 - 3. Lateral Stiffness: More than 80 percent of rated vertical stiffness.
 - 4. Overload Capacity: Support 200 percent of rated load, fully compressed, without deformation or failure.
 - 5. Two-Part Telescoping Housing: A steel top and bottom frame separated by an elastomeric material and enclosing the spring isolators.
 - a. Drilled base housing for bolting to structure with an elastomeric isolator pad attached to the underside. Bases shall limit floor load to 500 psig (3447 kPa).
 - b. Top housing with attachment and leveling bolt and elastomeric pad.

2.6 RESTRAINED-SPRING ISOLATORS

A. Freestanding, Laterally Stable, Open-Spring Isolators with Vertical-Limit Stop Restraint:

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- 1. Housing: Steel housing with vertical-limit stops to prevent spring extension due to weight being removed.
 - a. Base with holes for bolting to structure with an elastomeric isolator pad attached to the underside. Bases shall limit floor load to 500 psig (3447 kPa).
 - b. Top plate with threaded mounting holes and elastomeric pad.
 - c. Internal leveling bolt that acts as blocking during installation.
- 2. Restraint: Limit stop as required for equipment and authorities having jurisdiction.
- 3. Outside Spring Diameter: Not less than 80 percent of the compressed height of the spring at rated load.
- 4. Minimum Additional Travel: 50 percent of the required deflection at rated load.
- 5. Lateral Stiffness: More than 80 percent of rated vertical stiffness.
- 6. Overload Capacity: Support 200 percent of rated load, fully compressed, without deformation or failure.

2.7 HOUSED-RESTRAINED-SPRING ISOLATORS

- A. Freestanding, Steel, Open-Spring Isolators with Vertical-Limit Stop Restraint in Two-Part Telescoping Housing:
 - 1. Two-Part Telescoping Housing: A steel top and bottom frame separated by an elastomeric material and enclosing the spring isolators. Housings are equipped with adjustable snubbers to limit vertical movement.
 - a. Drilled base housing for bolting to structure with an elastomeric isolator pad attached to the underside. Bases shall limit floor load to 500 psig (3447 kPa).
 - b. Threaded top housing with adjustment bolt and cap screw to fasten and level equipment.
 - 2. Outside Spring Diameter: Not less than 80 percent of the compressed height of the spring at rated load
 - 3. Minimum Additional Travel: 50 percent of the required deflection at rated load.
 - 4. Lateral Stiffness: More than 80 percent of rated vertical stiffness.
 - 5. Overload Capacity: Support 200 percent of rated load, fully compressed, without deformation or failure.

2.8 PIPE-RISER RESILIENT SUPPORT

- A. All-Directional, Acoustical Pipe Anchor Consisting of Two Steel Tubes Separated by a Minimum 1/2-inch- (13-mm-) Thick Neoprene:
 - 1. Vertical-Limit Stops: Steel and neoprene vertical-limit stops arranged to prevent vertical travel in both directions.
 - 2. Maximum Load Per Support: 500 psig (3447 KPa) on isolation material providing equal isolation in all directions.

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2.9 RESILIENT PIPE GUIDES

- A. Telescopic Arrangement of Two Steel Tubes or Post and Sleeve Arrangement Separated by a Minimum 1/2-inch- (13-mm-) Thick Neoprene:
 - 1. Factory-Set Height Guide with Shear Pin: Shear pin shall be removable and reinsertable to allow for selection of pipe movement. Guides shall be capable of motion to meet location requirements.

2.10 ELASTOMERIC HANGERS

- A. Elastomeric Mount in a Steel Frame with Upper and Lower Steel Hanger Rods:
 - 1. Frame: Steel, fabricated with a connection for an upper threaded hanger rod and an opening on the underside to allow for a maximum of 30 degrees of angular lower hanger-rod misalignment without binding or reducing isolation efficiency.
 - 2. Damping Element: Molded, oil-resistant rubber, neoprene, or other elastomeric material with a projecting bushing for the underside opening preventing steel-to-steel contact.

2.11 SPRING HANGERS

- A. Combination Coil-Spring and Elastomeric-Insert Hanger with Spring and Insert in Compression:
 - 1. Frame: Steel, fabricated for connection to threaded hanger rods and to allow for a maximum of 30 degrees of angular hanger-rod misalignment without binding or reducing isolation efficiency.
 - 2. Outside Spring Diameter: Not less than 80 percent of the compressed height of the spring at rated load.
 - 3. Minimum Additional Travel: 50 percent of the required deflection at rated load.
 - 4. Lateral Stiffness: More than 80 percent of rated vertical stiffness.
 - 5. Overload Capacity: Support 200 percent of rated load, fully compressed, without deformation or failure.
 - 6. Elastomeric Element: Molded, oil-resistant rubber or neoprene. Steel-washer-reinforced cup to support spring and bushing projecting through bottom of frame.
 - 7. Adjustable Vertical Stop: Steel washer with neoprene washer "up-stop" on lower threaded rod.
 - 8. Self-centering hanger-rod cap to ensure concentricity between hanger rod and support spring coil.

2.12 SNUBBERS

- A. Description: Factory fabricated using welded structural-steel shapes and plates, anchor bolts, and replaceable resilient isolation washers and bushings.
 - 1. Post-installed Concrete Anchor Bolts: Secure to concrete surface with post-installed concrete anchors. Anchors to be seismically prequalified in accordance with ACI 355.2 testing and designated in accordance with ACI 318-14 Ch. 17 for 2015 or 2018 IBC.

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Preset concrete inserts: Seismically prequalified in accordance with ICC-ES AC446 testing.

- 2. Anchors in Masonry: Design in accordance with TMS 402.
- 3. Resilient Isolation Washers and Bushings: Oil- and water-resistant neoprene.
- 4. Resilient Cushion: Maximum 1/4-inch (6-mm) air gap, and minimum 1/4 inch (6 mm) thick.

2.13 RESTRAINTS - RIGID TYPE

A. Description: Shop- or field-fabricated bracing assembly made of ANSI/AISI S110-07-S1 slotted steel channels, ANSI/ASTM A53/A53M steel pipe as per NFPA 13, or other rigid steel brace member. Includes accessories for attachment to braced component at one end and to building structure at the other end and other matching components and with corrosion-resistant coating; rated in tension, compression, and torsion forces.

2.14 RESTRAINTS - CABLE TYPE

- A. Seismic-Restraint Cables: ASTM A1023/A1023M galvanized or ASTM A603 galvanized-steel cables. End connections made of steel assemblies with thimbles, brackets, swivel, and bolts designed for seismic restraining cable service; with fittings attached by means of poured socket, swaged socket or mechanical (Flemish eye) loop.
- B. Restraint cable assembly and cable fittings must comply with ASCE/SEI 19. All cable fittings and complete cable assembly must maintain the minimum cable breaking force. U-shaped cable clips and wedge type end fittings do not comply and are unacceptable.

2.15 RESTRAINT ACCESSORIES

- A. Hanger-Rod Stiffener: Steel tube or steel slotted-support-system sleeve with internally bolted connections to hanger rod. Non-metallic stiffeners are unacceptable.
- B. Hinged and Swivel Brace Attachments: Multifunctional steel connectors for attaching hangers to rigid channel bracings and restraint cables.
- C. Bushings for Floor-Mounted Equipment Anchor Bolts: Neoprene bushings designed for rigid equipment mountings, and matched to type and size of anchor bolts and studs.
- D. Bushing Assemblies for Wall-Mounted Equipment Anchorage: Assemblies of neoprene elements and steel sleeves designed for rigid equipment mountings, and matched to type and size of attachment devices used.
- E. Resilient Isolation Washers and Bushings: One-piece, molded, oil- and water-resistant neoprene, with a flat washer face.

2.16 POST-INSTALLED CONCRETE ANCHORS

A. Mechanical Anchor Bolts:

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- 1. Drilled-in and stud-wedge or female-wedge type in zinc-coated steel for interior applications and stainless steel for exterior applications. Select anchor bolts with strength required for anchor and as tested according to ASTM E488/E488M.
- B. Provide post-installed concrete anchors that have been prequalified for use in seismic applications. Post-installed concrete anchors must comply with all requirements of ASCE/SEI 7-16, Ch. 13.
 - 1. Prequalify post-installed anchors in concrete in accordance with ACI 355.2 or other approved qualification testing procedures.
 - 2. Prequalify post-installed anchors in masonry in accordance with approved qualification procedures.
- C. Expansion-type anchor bolts are not permitted for equipment in excess of 10 hp (7.46 kW), which is not vibration isolated.
 - 1. Undercut expansion anchors are permitted.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 APPLICATIONS

- A. Multiple Pipe Supports: Secure pipes to trapeze member with clamps approved for application by an agency acceptable to authorities having jurisdiction.
- B. Hanger-Rod Stiffeners: Install hanger-rod stiffeners where indicated or scheduled on Drawings to receive them and where required to prevent buckling of hanger rods due to seismic forces.
- C. Strength of Support Assemblies: Where not indicated, select sizes of components so strength is adequate to carry static and seismic load within specified loading limits.

3.2 INSTALLATION OF VIBRATION CONTROL AND SEISMIC-RESTRAINT DEVICES

- A. Provide vibration-control devices for systems and equipment where indicated in Equipment Schedules or Vibration-Control Device Schedules, where indicated on Drawings, or where the Specifications indicate they are to be installed on specific equipment and systems.
- B. Provide seismic-restraint devices for systems and equipment where indicated in Equipment Schedules or Seismic-Restraint Devices Schedules, where indicated on Drawings, where the Specifications indicate they are to be installed on specific equipment and systems, and where required by applicable codes.
- C. Coordinate location of embedded connection hardware with supported equipment attachment and mounting points and with requirements for concrete reinforcement and formwork specified in Section 033000 "Cast-in-Place Concrete."
- D. Installation of vibration isolators and seismic restraints must not cause any stresses, misalignment, or change of position of equipment or piping.

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E. Comply with requirements in Section 077200 "Roof Accessories" for installation of roof curbs, equipment supports, and roof penetrations.

F. Equipment Restraints:

- 1. Install snubbers on plumbing equipment mounted on vibration isolators. Locate snubbers as close as possible to vibration isolators and bolt to equipment base and supporting structure.
- 2. Install resilient bolt isolation washers on equipment anchor bolts where clearance between anchor and adjacent surface exceeds 0.125 inch (3.2 mm).
- 3. Install seismic-restraint devices using methods approved by an evaluation service member of ICC-ES, OSHPD, or an agency acceptable to authorities having jurisdiction that provides required submittals for component.

G. Piping Restraints:

- 1. Comply with requirements in MSS SP-127.
- 2. Space lateral supports a maximum of 40 feet (12 m) o.c., and longitudinal supports a maximum of 80 feet (24 m) o.c.
- 3. Brace a change of direction longer than 12 feet (3.7 m).
- H. Install seismic-restraint cables so they do not bend across edges of adjacent equipment or building structure.
- I. Install seismic-restraint devices using methods approved by an evaluation service member of ICC-ES, OSHPD, or an agency acceptable to authorities having jurisdiction that provides required submittals for component.
- J. Install bushing assemblies for anchor bolts for floor-mounted equipment, arranged to provide resilient media between anchor bolt and mounting hole in concrete base.
- K. Install bushing assemblies for mounting bolts for wall-mounted equipment, arranged to provide resilient media where equipment or equipment-mounting channels are attached to wall.
- L. Attachment to Structure: If specific attachment is not indicated, anchor bracing to structure at flanges of beams, at upper truss chords of bar joists, or at concrete members.

M. Post-Installed Concrete Anchors:

- Identify position of reinforcing steel and other embedded items prior to drilling holes for anchors. Do not damage existing reinforcing or embedded items during coring or drilling. Notify Project structural engineer if reinforcing steel or other embedded items are encountered during drilling. Locate and avoid prestressed tendons, electrical and telecommunications conduit, and gas lines.
- 2. Do not drill holes in concrete or masonry until concrete, mortar, or grout has achieved full design strength.
- 3. Mechanical-Type Anchor Bolts: Protect threads from damage during anchor installation. Heavy-duty sleeve anchors shall be installed with sleeve fully engaged in the structural element to which anchor is to be fastened.
- 4. Adhesive-Type Anchor Bolts: Clean holes to remove loose material and drilling dust prior to installation of adhesive. Place adhesive in holes proceeding from the bottom of

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- the hole and progressing toward the surface in such a manner as to avoid introduction of air pockets in the adhesive.
- 5. Set anchors to manufacturer's recommended torque, using a torque wrench.
- 6. Install zinc-coated steel anchors for interior and stainless steel anchors for exterior applications.

3.3 ACCOMMODATION OF DIFFERENTIAL SEISMIC MOTION

A. Provide flexible connections in piping systems where they cross structural seismic joints and other point where differential movement may occur. Provide adequate flexibility to accommodate differential movement as determined in accordance with ASCE/SEI 7. Comply with requirements in Section 221116 "Domestic Water Piping" and Section 221119 "Domestic Water Piping Specialties" for piping flexible connections.

3.4 ADJUSTING

- A. Adjust isolators after system is at operating weight.
- B. Adjust limit stops on restrained-spring isolators to mount equipment at normal operating height. After equipment installation is complete, adjust limit stops so they are out of contact during normal operation.

3.5 FIELD QUALITY CONTROL

- A. Testing Agency: Engage a qualified testing agency to perform tests and inspections.
- B. Tests and Inspections:
 - 1. Provide evidence of recent calibration of test equipment by a testing agency acceptable to authorities having jurisdiction.
 - 2. Schedule test with Owner, through Architect, before connecting anchorage device to restrained component (unless postconnection testing has been approved), and with at least seven days' advance notice.
 - 3. Obtain Architect's approval before transmitting test loads to structure. Provide temporary load-spreading members.
 - 4. Test at least four of each type and size of installed anchors and fasteners selected by Architect.
 - 5. Test to 90 percent of rated proof load of device.
 - 6. Measure isolator restraint clearance.
 - 7. Measure isolator deflection.
 - 8. Verify snubber minimum clearances.
 - 9. Test and adjust restrained-air-spring isolator controls and safeties.
- C. Remove and replace malfunctioning units and retest as specified above.
- D. Units will be considered defective if they do not pass tests and inspections.
- E. Prepare test and inspection reports.

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END OF SECTION 220548

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SECTION 220553 - IDENTIFICATION FOR PLUMBING PIPING AND EQUIPMENT

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 SUMMARY

A. Section Includes:

- 1. Equipment labels.
- 2. Warning signs and labels.
- 3. Pipe labels.

1.2 ACTION SUBMITTALS

- A. Product Data: For each type of product indicated.
- B. Equipment-Label Schedule: Include a listing of all equipment to be labeled with the proposed content for each label.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 EQUIPMENT LABELS

A. Metal Labels for Equipment:

- 1. Material and Thickness: Brass, 0.032-inch (0.8-mm) or stainless steel, 0.025-inch (0.64-mm) or anodized aluminum, 0.032-inch (0.8-mm) minimum thickness, with predrilled or stamped holes for attachment hardware.
- 2. Letter and Background Color: As indicated for specific application under Part 3.
- 3. Minimum Label Size: Length and width vary for required label content, but not less than 2-1/2 by 3/4 inch (64 by 19 mm).
- 4. Minimum Letter Size: 1/4 inch (6.4 mm) for name of units if viewing distance is less than 24 inches (600 mm), 1/2 inch (13 mm) for viewing distances of up to 72 inches (1830 mm), and proportionately larger lettering for greater viewing distances. Include secondary lettering two-thirds to three-fourths the size of principal lettering.
- 5. Fasteners: Stainless steel rivets or self-tapping screws.
- 6. Adhesive: Contact-type permanent adhesive, compatible with label and with substrate.

B. Plastic Labels for Equipment:

- 1. Material and Thickness: Multilayer, multicolor, plastic labels for mechanical engraving, 1/16 inch (1.6 mm) thick, with predrilled holes for attachment hardware.
- 2. Letter and Background Color: As indicated for specific application under Part 3.
- 3. Maximum Temperature: Able to withstand temperatures of up to 160 deg F (71 deg C).
- 4. Minimum Label Size: Length and width vary for required label content, but not less than 2-1/2 by 3/4 inch (64 by 19 mm).
- 5. Minimum Letter Size: 1/4 inch (6.4 mm) for name of units if viewing distance is less than 24 inches (600 mm), 1/2 inch (13 mm) for viewing distances of up to 72 inches (1830

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- mm), and proportionately larger lettering for greater viewing distances. Include secondary lettering two-thirds to three-fourths the size of principal lettering.
- 6. Fasteners: Stainless steel rivets or self-tapping screws.
- 7. Adhesive: Contact-type permanent adhesive, compatible with label and with substrate.
- C. Label Content: Include equipment's Drawing designation or unique equipment number, Drawing numbers where equipment is indicated (plans, details, and schedules), and the Specification Section number and title where equipment is specified.

2.2 WARNING SIGNS AND LABELS

- A. Material and Thickness: Multilayer, multicolor, plastic labels for mechanical engraving, 1/16 inch (1.6 mm) thick, with predrilled holes for attachment hardware.
- B. Letter and Background Color: As indicated for specific application under Part 3.
- C. Maximum Temperature: Able to withstand temperatures of up to 160 deg F (71 deg C).
- D. Minimum Label Size: Length and width vary for required label content, but not less than 2-1/2 by 3/4 inch (64 by 19 mm).
- E. Minimum Letter Size: 1/4 inch (6.4 mm) for name of units if viewing distance is less than 24 inches (600 mm), 1/2 inch (13 mm) for viewing distances of up to 72 inches (1830 mm), and proportionately larger lettering for greater viewing distances. Include secondary lettering two-thirds to three-fourths the size of principal lettering.
- F. Fasteners: Stainless steel rivets or self-tapping screws.
- G. Adhesive: Contact-type permanent adhesive, compatible with label and with substrate.
- H. Arc-Flash Warning Signs: Provide arc-flash warning signs in locations and with content in accordance with requirements of OSHA and NFPA 70E, and other applicable codes and standards.
- I. Label Content: Include caution and warning information plus emergency notification instructions.

2.3 PIPE LABELS

- A. General Requirements for Manufactured Pipe Labels: Preprinted, color coded, with lettering indicating service and showing flow direction in accordance with ASME A13.1.
- B. Letter and Background Color: As indicated for specific application under Part 3.
- C. Pretensioned Pipe Labels: Precoiled, semirigid plastic formed to partially cover circumference of pipe and to attach to pipe without fasteners or adhesive.
- D. Self-Adhesive Pipe Labels: Printed plastic with contact-type, permanent-adhesive backing.

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- E. Pipe Label Contents: Include identification of piping service using same designations or abbreviations as used on Drawings. Also include:
 - 1. Pipe size.
 - 2. Flow-Direction Arrows: Include flow-direction arrows on main distribution piping. Arrows may be either integral with label or applied separately.
 - 3. Lettering Size: Size letters in accordance with ASME A13.1 for piping

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 PREPARATION

A. Clean piping and equipment surfaces of incompatible primers, paints, and encapsulants, as well as dirt, oil, grease, release agents, and other substances that could impair bond of identification devices.

3.2 INSTALLATION, GENERAL REQUIREMENTS

- A. Coordinate installation of identifying devices with completion of covering and painting of surfaces where devices are to be applied.
- B. Coordinate installation of identifying devices with locations of access panels and doors.
- C. Install identifying devices before installing acoustical ceilings and similar concealment.
- D. Locate identifying devices so that they are readily visible from the point of normal approach.

3.3 INSTALLATION OF EQUIPMENT LABELS, WARNING SIGNS, AND LABELS

- A. Permanently fasten labels on each item of plumbing equipment.
- B. Sign and Label Colors.
 - 1. White letters on an ANSI Z535.1 safety-green background.
- C. Locate equipment labels where accessible and visible.
- D. Arc-Flash Warning Signs: Provide arc-flash warning signs on electrical disconnects and other equipment where are-flash hazard exists, as indicated on Drawings, and in accordance with requirements of OSHA and NFPA 70E, and other applicable codes and standards.

3.4 INSTALLATION OF PIPE LABELS

- A. Piping Color Coding: Painting of piping is specified in Section 099123 "Interior Painting." Section 099600 "High-Performance Coatings."
- B. Install pipe labels showing service and flow direction with permanent adhesive on pipes.

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- C. Pipe-Label Locations: Locate pipe labels where piping is exposed or above accessible ceilings in finished spaces; machine rooms; accessible maintenance spaces such as shafts, tunnels, and plenums; and exterior exposed locations as follows:
 - 1. Within 3 ft. (1 m) of each valve and control device.
 - 2. At access doors, manholes, and similar access points that permit view of concealed piping.
 - 3. Within 3 ft. (1 m) of equipment items and other points of origination and termination.
 - 4. Spaced at maximum intervals of 25 ft. (8 m) along each run. Reduce intervals to 10 ft. (3 m) in areas of congested piping and equipment.
- D. Do not apply plastic pipe labels or plastic tapes directly to bare pipes conveying fluids at temperatures of 125 deg F (52 deg C) or higher. Where these pipes are to remain uninsulated, use a short section of insulation or use stenciled labels.
- E. Flow-Direction Flow Arrows: Use arrows, in compliance with ASME A13.1, to indicate direction of flow in pipes, including pipes where flow is allowed in both directions.
- F. Pipe-Label Color Schedule:
 - 1. Domestic Cold-Water Piping: White letters on an ANSI Z535.1 safety-green background.
 - 2. Domestic Hot-Water Piping: White letters on an ANSI Z535.1 safety-green background
 - 3. Domestic Hot-Water Return Piping White letters on an ANSI Z535.1 safety-green background.
 - 4. Sanitary Waste Piping: White letters on a black background.

END OF SECTION 220553

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SECTION 220719 - PLUMBING PIPING INSULATION

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 SUMMARY

- A. Section includes insulating the following plumbing piping services:
 - 1. Domestic hot-water piping.
 - 2. Domestic recirculating hot-water piping.
 - 3. Supplies and drains for handicap-accessible lavatories and sinks.

1.2 ACTION SUBMITTALS

- A. Product Data: For each type of product.
- B. Samples: For each type of insulation and jacket indicated.

1.3 INFORMATIONAL SUBMITTALS

- A. Qualification Data: For qualified Installer.
- B. Material test reports.
- C. Field quality-control reports.

1.4 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Installer Qualifications: Skilled mechanics who have successfully completed an apprenticeship program or another craft training program certified by the Department of Labor, Bureau of Apprenticeship and Training.
- B. Comply with the following applicable standards and other requirements specified for miscellaneous components:
 - 1. Supply and Drain Protective Shielding Guards: ICC A117.1.

1.5 COORDINATION

- A. Coordinate sizes and locations of supports, hangers, and insulation shields specified in Section 220529 "Hangers and Supports for Plumbing Piping and Equipment."
- B. Coordinate clearance requirements with piping Installer for piping insulation application. Before preparing piping Shop Drawings, establish and maintain clearance requirements for installation of insulation and field-applied jackets and finishes and for space required for maintenance.

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1.6 SCHEDULING

A. Schedule insulation application after pressure testing systems and, where required, after installing and testing heat tracing. Insulation application may begin on segments that have satisfactory test results.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 PERFORMANCE REQUIREMENTS

- A. Surface-Burning Characteristics: For insulation and related materials, as determined by testing identical products in accordance with ASTM E84, by a testing agency acceptable to authorities having jurisdiction. Factory label insulation, jacket materials, adhesive, mastic, tapes, and cement material containers with appropriate markings of applicable testing agency.
 - 1. All Insulation Installed Indoors: Flame-spread index of 25 or less, and smoke-developed index of 50 or less.

2.2 INSULATION MATERIALS

- A. Comply with requirements in "Piping Insulation Schedule, General," "Indoor Piping Insulation Schedule," "Outdoor, Aboveground Piping Insulation Schedule," and "Outdoor, Underground Piping Insulation Schedule" articles for where insulating materials shall be applied.
- B. Products shall not contain asbestos, lead, mercury, or mercury compounds.
- C. Products that come into contact with stainless steel shall have a leachable chloride content of less than 50 ppm when tested in accordance with ASTM C871.
- D. Insulation materials for use on austenitic stainless steel shall be qualified as acceptable in accordance with ASTM C795.
- E. Foam insulation materials shall not use CFC or HCFC blowing agents in the manufacturing process.
- F. Glass-Fiber, Preformed Pipe: Glass fibers bonded with a thermosetting resin; suitable for maximum use temperature up to 850 deg F (454 deg C) in accordance with ASTM C411. Comply with ASTM C547.
 - 1. Preformed Pipe Insulation: Type I, Grade A, with factory-applied ASJ-SSL.
 - 2. Fabricated shapes in accordance with ASTM C450 and ASTM C585.
 - 3. Factory-applied jacket requirements are specified in "Factory-Applied Jackets" Article.

2.3 MASTICS AND COATINGS

- A. Materials shall be compatible with insulation materials, jackets, and substrates.
- B. Vapor-Retarder Mastic, Water Based: Suitable for indoor use on below-ambient services.
 - 1. Water-Vapor Permeance: Comply with ASTM E96/E96M or ASTM F1249.

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- 2. Service Temperature Range: 0 to plus 180 deg F (Minus 18 to plus 82 deg C).
- 3. Color: White.

2.4 SEALANTS

- A. Materials shall be as recommended by the insulation manufacturer and shall be compatible with insulation materials, jackets, and substrates.
- B. ASJ Flashing Sealants and PVC Jacket Flashing Sealants:
 - 1. Fire- and water-resistant, flexible, elastomeric sealant.
 - 2. Service Temperature Range: Minus 40 to plus 250 deg F (Minus 40 to plus 121 deg C).
 - 3. Color: White.

2.5 FACTORY-APPLIED JACKETS

- A. Insulation system schedules indicate factory-applied jackets on various applications. When factory-applied jackets are indicated, comply with the following:
 - 1. ASJ-SSL: ASJ with self-sealing, pressure-sensitive, acrylic-based adhesive covered by a removable protective strip; complying with ASTM C1136, Type I.

2.6 TAPES

- A. ASJ Tape: White vapor-retarder tape matching factory-applied jacket with acrylic adhesive, complying with ASTM C1136.
 - 1. Width: 3 inches (75 mm).
 - 2. Thickness: 11.5 mils (0.29 mm).
 - 3. Adhesion: 90 ounces force/inch (1.0 N/mm) in width.
 - 4. Elongation: 2 percent.
 - 5. Tensile Strength: 40 lbf/inch (7.2 N/mm) in width.
 - 6. ASJ Tape Disks and Squares: Precut disks or squares of ASJ tape.

2.7 SECUREMENTS

- A. Bands:
 - 1. Aluminum: ASTM B209 (ASTM B209M), Alloy 3003, 3005, 3105, or 5005; Temper H-14, 0.020 inch (0.51 mm) thick, 1/2 inch (13 mm) wide with wing seal or closed seal.
- B. Wire: 0.062-inch (1.6-mm) soft-annealed, galvanized steel.

2.8 PROTECTIVE SHIELDING GUARDS

- A. Protective Shielding Pipe Covers:
 - 1. Description: Manufactured plastic wraps for covering plumbing fixture hot- and cold-water supplies and trap and drain piping. Comply with Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) requirements.
- B. Protective Shielding Piping Enclosures:

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1. Description: Manufactured plastic enclosure for covering plumbing fixture hot- and cold-water supplies and trap and drain piping. Comply with ADA requirements.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 PREPARATION

- A. Clean and dry surfaces to receive insulation. Remove materials that will adversely affect insulation application.
- B. Coordinate insulation installation with the tradesman installing heat tracing. Comply with requirements for heat tracing that apply to insulation.

3.2 GENERAL INSTALLATION REQUIREMENTS

- A. Install insulation materials, accessories, and finishes with smooth, straight, and even surfaces; free of voids throughout the length of piping, including fittings, valves, and specialties.
- B. Install insulation materials, forms, vapor barriers or retarders, jackets, and of thicknesses required for each item of pipe system, as specified in insulation system schedules.
- C. Install accessories compatible with insulation materials and suitable for the service. Install accessories that do not corrode, compress, or otherwise damage insulation or jacket.
- D. Install insulation with longitudinal seams at top and bottom (12 o'clock and 6 o'clock positions) of horizontal runs.
- E. Install multiple layers of insulation with longitudinal and end seams staggered.
- F. Do not weld brackets, clips, or other attachment devices to piping, fittings, and specialties.
- G. Keep insulation materials dry during storage, application, and finishing. Replace insulation materials that get wet during storage or in the installation process before being properly covered and sealed in accordance with the contract documents.
- H. Install insulation with tight longitudinal seams and end joints. Bond seams and joints with adhesive recommended by insulation material manufacturer.
- I. Install insulation with least number of joints practical.
- J. Where vapor barrier is indicated, seal joints, seams, and penetrations in insulation at hangers, supports, anchors, and other projections with vapor-barrier mastic.
 - 1. Install insulation continuously through hangers and around anchor attachments.
 - 2. For insulation application where vapor barriers are indicated, extend insulation on anchor legs from point of attachment to supported item to point of attachment to structure. Taper and seal ends attached to structure with vapor-barrier mastic.

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- 3. Install insert materials and insulation to tightly join the insert. Seal insulation to insulation inserts with adhesive or sealing compound recommended by insulation material manufacturer.
- 4. Cover inserts with jacket material matching adjacent pipe insulation. Install shields over jacket, arranged to protect jacket from tear or puncture by hanger, support, and shield.
- K. Apply adhesives, mastics, and sealants at manufacturer's recommended coverage rate and wet and dry film thicknesses.
- L. Install insulation with factory-applied jackets as follows:
 - 1. Draw jacket tight and smooth, but not to the extent of creating wrinkles or areas of compression in the insulation.
 - 2. Cover circumferential joints with 3-inch- (75-mm-) wide strips, of same material as insulation jacket. Secure strips with adhesive and outward-clinching staples along both edges of strip, spaced 4 inches (100 mm) o.c.
 - 3. Overlap jacket longitudinal seams at least 1-1/2 inches (38 mm). Install insulation with longitudinal seams at bottom of pipe. Clean and dry surface to receive self-sealing lap. Staple laps with outward-clinching staples along edge at 4 inches (100 mm) o.c.
 - a. For below-ambient services, apply vapor-barrier mastic over staples.
 - 4. Cover joints and seams with tape, in accordance with insulation material manufacturer's written instructions, to maintain vapor seal.
 - 5. Where vapor barriers are indicated, apply vapor-barrier mastic on seams and joints and at ends adjacent to pipe flanges and fittings.
- M. Cut insulation in a manner to avoid compressing insulation.
- N. Finish installation with systems at operating conditions. Repair joint separations and cracking due to thermal movement.
- O. Repair damaged insulation facings by applying same facing material over damaged areas. Extend patches at least 4 inches (100 mm) beyond damaged areas. Adhere, staple, and seal patches in similar fashion to butt joints.
- P. For above-ambient services, do not install insulation to the following:
 - 1. Vibration-control devices.
 - 2. Testing agency labels and stamps.
 - 3. Nameplates and data plates.
 - 4. Cleanouts.

3.3 PENETRATIONS

- A. Insulation Installation at Roof Penetrations: Install insulation continuously through roof penetrations.
 - 1. Seal penetrations with flashing sealant.

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- 2. For applications requiring only indoor insulation, terminate insulation above roof surface and seal with joint sealant. For applications requiring indoor and outdoor insulation, install insulation for outdoor applications tightly joined to indoor insulation ends. Seal joint with joint sealant.
- 3. Extend jacket of outdoor insulation outside roof flashing at least 2 inches (50 mm) below top of roof flashing.
- 4. Seal jacket to roof flashing with flashing sealant.
- B. Insulation Installation at Underground Exterior Wall Penetrations: Terminate insulation flush with sleeve seal. Seal terminations with flashing sealant.
- C. Insulation Installation at Aboveground Exterior Wall Penetrations: Install insulation continuously through wall penetrations.
 - 1. Seal penetrations with flashing sealant.
 - 2. For applications requiring only indoor insulation, terminate insulation inside wall surface and seal with joint sealant. For applications requiring indoor and outdoor insulation, install insulation for outdoor applications tightly joined to indoor insulation ends. Seal joint with joint sealant.
 - 3. Extend jacket of outdoor insulation outside wall flashing and overlap wall flashing at least 2 inches (50 mm).
 - 4. Seal jacket to wall flashing with flashing sealant.
- D. Insulation Installation at Interior Wall and Partition Penetrations (That Are Not Fire Rated): Install insulation continuously through walls and partitions.
- E. Insulation Installation at Fire-Rated Wall and Partition Penetrations: Install insulation continuously through penetrations of fire-rated walls and partitions.
 - 1. Comply with requirements in Section 078413 "Penetration Firestopping" for firestopping and fire-resistive joint sealers.
- F. Insulation Installation at Floor Penetrations:
 - 1. Pipe: Install insulation continuously through floor penetrations.
 - 2. Seal penetrations through fire-rated assemblies. Comply with requirements in Section 078413 "Penetration Firestopping."

3.4 GENERAL PIPE INSULATION INSTALLATION

- A. Requirements in this article generally apply to all insulation materials, except where more specific requirements are specified in various pipe insulation material installation articles below.
- B. Insulation Installation on Fittings, Valves, Strainers, Flanges, Mechanical Couplings, and Unions:
 - 1. Install insulation over fittings, valves, strainers, flanges, mechanical couplings, unions, and other specialties with continuous thermal and vapor-retarder integrity unless otherwise indicated.

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- 2. Insulate pipe elbows using preformed fitting insulation or mitered or routed fittings made from same material and density as that of adjacent pipe insulation. Each piece shall be butted tightly against adjoining piece and bonded with adhesive. Fill joints, seams, voids, and irregular surfaces with insulating cement finished to a smooth, hard, and uniform contour that is uniform with adjoining pipe insulation.
- 3. Insulate tee fittings with preformed fitting insulation or sectional pipe insulation of same material and thickness as that used for adjacent pipe. Cut sectional pipe insulation to fit. Butt each section closely to the next and hold in place with tie wire. Bond pieces with adhesive.
- 4. Insulate valves using preformed fitting insulation or sectional pipe insulation of same material, density, and thickness as that used for adjacent pipe. Overlap adjoining pipe insulation by not less than 2 times the thickness of pipe insulation, or one pipe diameter, whichever is thicker. For valves, insulate up to and including the bonnets, valve stuffing-box studs, bolts, and nuts. Fill joints, seams, and irregular surfaces with insulating cement
- 5. Insulate strainers using preformed fitting insulation or sectional pipe insulation of same material, density, and thickness as used for adjacent pipe. Overlap adjoining pipe insulation by not less than 2 times the thickness of pipe insulation, or one pipe diameter, whichever is thicker. Fill joints, seams, and irregular surfaces with insulating cement. Insulate strainers, so strainer basket flange or plug can be easily removed and replaced without damaging the insulation and jacket. Provide a removable reusable insulation cover. For below-ambient services, provide a design that maintains vapor barrier.
- 6. Insulate flanges, mechanical couplings, and unions, using a section of oversized preformed pipe insulation. Overlap adjoining pipe insulation by not less than 2 times the thickness of pipe insulation, or one pipe diameter, whichever is thicker. Stencil or label the outside insulation jacket of each union with the word "union" matching size and color of pipe labels.
- 7. Cover segmented insulated surfaces with a layer of finishing cement and coat with a mastic. Install vapor-barrier mastic for below-ambient services and a breather mastic for above-ambient services. Reinforce the mastic with fabric-reinforcing mesh. Trowel the mastic to a smooth and well-shaped contour.
- 8. For services not specified to receive a field-applied jacket, except for flexible elastomeric and polyolefin, install fitted PVC cover over elbows, tees, strainers, valves, flanges, and unions. Terminate ends with PVC end caps. Tape PVC covers to adjoining insulation facing, using PVC tape.
- C. Insulate instrument connections for thermometers, pressure gages, pressure temperature taps, test connections, flow meters, sensors, switches, and transmitters on insulated pipes. Shape insulation at these connections by tapering it to and around the connection with insulating cement and finish with finishing cement, mastic, and flashing sealant.
- D. Install removable insulation covers at locations indicated. Installation shall conform to the following:
 - 1. Make removable flange and union insulation from sectional pipe insulation of same thickness as that on adjoining pipe. Install same insulation jacket as that of adjoining pipe insulation.
 - 2. When flange and union covers are made from sectional pipe insulation, extend insulation from flanges or union at least 2 times the insulation thickness over adjacent pipe insulation on each side of flange or union. Secure flange cover in place with stainless steel or aluminum bands. Select band material compatible with insulation and jacket.

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- 3. Construct removable valve insulation covers in same manner as for flanges, except divide the two-part section on the vertical center line of valve body.
- 4. When covers are made from block insulation, make two halves, each consisting of mitered blocks wired to stainless steel fabric. Secure this wire frame, with its attached insulation, to flanges with tie wire. Extend insulation at least 2 inches (50 mm) over adjacent pipe insulation on each side of valve. Fill space between flange or union cover and pipe insulation with insulating cement. Finish cover assembly with insulating cement applied in two coats. After first coat is dry, apply and trowel second coat to a smooth finish.
- 5. Unless a PVC jacket is indicated in field-applied jacket schedules, finish exposed surfaces with a metal jacket.

3.5 INSTALLATION OF GLASS-FIBER AND MINERAL WOOL INSULATION

A. Insulation Installation on Straight Pipes and Tubes:

- 1. Secure each layer of preformed pipe insulation to pipe with wire or bands, and tighten bands without deforming insulation materials.
- 2. Where vapor barriers are indicated, seal longitudinal seams, end joints, and protrusions with vapor-barrier mastic and joint sealant.
- 3. For insulation with jackets on above-ambient surfaces, secure laps with outward-clinched staples at 6 inches (150 mm) o.c.
- 4. For insulation with jackets on below-ambient surfaces, do not staple longitudinal tabs. Instead, secure tabs with additional adhesive, as recommended by insulation material manufacturer, and seal with vapor-barrier mastic and flashing sealant.

B. Insulation Installation on Pipe Flanges:

- 1. Install prefabricated pipe insulation to outer diameter of pipe flange.
- 2. Make width of insulation section same as overall width of flange and bolts, plus twice the thickness of pipe insulation.
- 3. Fill voids between inner circumference of flange insulation and outer circumference of adjacent straight pipe segments with glass-fiber or mineral-wool blanket insulation.
- 4. Install jacket material with manufacturer's recommended adhesive, overlap seams at least 1 inch (25 mm), and seal joints with flashing sealant.

C. Insulation Installation on Pipe Fittings and Elbows:

- 1. Install prefabricated sections of same material as that of straight segments of pipe insulation when available.
- 2. When prefabricated insulation elbows and fittings are not available, install mitered sections of pipe insulation, to a thickness equal to adjoining pipe insulation. Secure insulation materials with wire or bands.

D. Insulation Installation on Valves and Pipe Specialties:

- 1. Install prefabricated sections of same material as that of straight segments of pipe insulation when available.
- 2. When prefabricated sections are not available, install fabricated sections of pipe insulation to valve body.

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- 3. Arrange insulation to permit access to packing and to allow valve operation without disturbing insulation.
- 4. Install insulation to flanges as specified for flange insulation application.

3.6 FINISHES

- A. Insulation with ASJ, Glass-Cloth, or Other Paintable Jacket Material: Paint jacket with paint system identified below and as specified in Section 099113 "Exterior Painting" and Section 099123 "Interior Painting."
 - 1. Flat Acrylic Finish: Two finish coats over a primer that is compatible with jacket material and finish coat paint. Add fungicidal agent to render fabric mildew proof.
 - a. Finish Coat Material: Interior, flat, latex-emulsion size.
- B. Flexible Elastomeric Thermal Insulation: After adhesive has fully cured, apply two coats of insulation manufacturer's recommended protective coating.
- C. Color: Final color as selected by Architect. Vary first and second coats to allow visual inspection of the completed Work.
- D. Do not field paint aluminum or stainless steel jackets.

3.7 FIELD QUALITY CONTROL

- A. Owner will engage a qualified testing agency to perform tests and inspections.
- B. Engage a qualified testing agency to perform tests and inspections.
- C. Perform tests and inspections.
- D. Tests and Inspections: Inspect pipe, fittings, strainers, and valves, randomly selected by Architect, by removing field-applied jacket and insulation in layers in reverse order of their installation. Extent of inspection shall be limited to three locations of straight pipe, three locations of threaded fittings, three locations of welded fittings, two locations of threaded strainers, two locations of welded strainers, three locations of threaded valves, and three locations of flanged valves for each pipe service defined in the "Piping Insulation Schedule, General" Article.
- E. All insulation applications will be considered defective if they do not pass tests and inspections.
- F. Prepare test and inspection reports.

3.8 PIPING INSULATION SCHEDULE, GENERAL

A. Acceptable preformed pipe and tubular insulation materials and thicknesses are identified for each piping system and pipe size range. If more than one material is listed for a piping system, selection from materials listed is Contractor's option.

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- B. Items Not Insulated: Unless otherwise indicated, do not install insulation on the following:
 - 1. Drainage piping located in crawl spaces.
 - 2. Underground piping.
 - 3. Chrome-plated pipes and fittings unless there is a potential for personnel injury.

3.9 INDOOR PIPING INSULATION SCHEDULE

- A. Domestic Hot and Recirculated Hot Water:
 - 1. NPS 1-1/4 (DN 32) and Smaller: Insulation shall be the following:
 - a. Glass-Fiber, Preformed Pipe Insulation, Type I: 1 inch (25 mm) thick.
 - 2. NPS 1-1/2 (DN 40) and Larger: Insulation shall be the following:
 - a. Glass-Fiber, Preformed Pipe Insulation, Type I: 1 inch (25 mm) thick.
- B. Exposed Sanitary Drains, Domestic Water, Domestic Hot Water, and Stops for Plumbing Fixtures for People with Disabilities:
 - 1. All Pipe Sizes: Insulation shall be the following:
 - a. Glass-Fiber, Preformed Pipe Insulation, Type I: 1 inch (25 mm) thick.

END OF SECTION 220719

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SECTION 221116 - DOMESTIC WATER PIPING

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 SUMMARY

A. Section Includes:

- 1. Copper tube and fittings.
- 2. Piping joining materials.
- 3. Transition fittings.
- 4. Dielectric fittings.

1.2 ACTION SUBMITTALS

A. Product Data: For transition fittings and dielectric fittings.

1.3 INFORMATIONAL SUBMITTALS

- A. System purging and disinfecting activities report.
- B. Field quality-control reports.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 PIPING MATERIALS

- A. Comply with requirements in "Piping Schedule" Article for applications of pipe, tube, fitting materials, and joining methods for specific services, service locations, and pipe sizes.
- B. Potable-water piping and components shall comply with NSF 14, NSF 61, and NSF 372.

2.2 COPPER TUBE AND FITTINGS

- A. Drawn-Temper Copper Tube: ASTM B88, Type L (ASTM B88M, Type B)
- B. Annealed-Temper Copper Tube: ASTM B88, Type K (ASTM B88M, Type A)
- C. Wrought-Copper, Solder-Joint Fittings: ASME B16.22, pressure fittings.
- D. Bronze Flanges: ASME B16.24, Class 150, with solder-joint ends.
- E. Cast Copper Unions: MSS SP-123, cast-copper-alloy, hexagonal-stock body, with ball-and-socket, metal-to-metal seating surfaces and solder-joint or threaded ends.

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F. Wrought Copper Unions: ASME B16.22.

2.3 PIPING JOINING MATERIALS

- A. Pipe-Flange Gasket Materials:
 - 1. AWWA C110/A21.10, rubber, flat face, 1/8 inch (3.2 mm) thick or ASME B16.21, nonmetallic and asbestos free unless otherwise indicated.
 - 2. Full-face or ring type unless otherwise indicated.
- B. Metal, Pipe-Flange Bolts and Nuts: ASME B18.2.1, carbon steel unless otherwise indicated.
- C. Solder Filler Metals: ASTM B32, lead-free alloys.
- D. Flux: ASTM B813, water flushable.
- E. Brazing Filler Metals: AWS A5.8M/A5.8, BCuP Series, copper-phosphorus alloys for general-duty brazing unless otherwise indicated.

2.4 TRANSITION FITTINGS

- A. General Requirements:
 - 1. Same size as pipes to be joined.
 - 2. Pressure rating at least equal to pipes to be joined.
 - 3. End connections compatible with pipes to be joined.
- B. Fitting-Type Transition Couplings: Manufactured piping coupling or specified piping system fitting.

2.5 DIELECTRIC FITTINGS

- A. General Requirements: Assembly of copper alloy and ferrous materials with separating nonconductive insulating material. Include end connections compatible with pipes to be joined.
- B. Dielectric Unions:
 - 1. Standard: ASSE 1079.
 - 2. Pressure Rating: 125 psig (860 kPa) minimum at 180 deg F (82 deg C)
 - 3. End Connections: Solder-joint copper alloy and threaded ferrous.
- C. Dielectric Nipples:
 - 1. Standard: IAPMO PS 66.
 - 2. Electroplated steel nipple complying with ASTM F1545.
 - 3. Pressure Rating and Temperature: 300 psig (2070 kPa) at 225 deg F (107 deg C)
 - 4. End Connections: Male threaded or grooved.
 - 5. Lining: Inert and noncorrosive, propylene.

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PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 PIPING APPLICATIONS

- A. Transition and special fittings with pressure ratings at least equal to piping rating may be used in applications below unless otherwise indicated.
- B. Flanges and unions may be used for aboveground piping joints unless otherwise indicated.
- C. Under-building-slab, domestic water, building-service piping, NPS 3 (DN 80) and smaller, shall be the following:
 - 1. Soft copper tube, ASTM B88, Type K (ASTM B88M, Type A) wrought-copper, solder-joint fittings; and brazed joints, wrapped in PE film.
- D. Aboveground domestic water piping, NPS 2 (DN 50) and smaller, shall be the following:
 - 1. Hard copper tube, ASTM B88, Type L (ASTM B88M, Type B); wrought-copper, solder-joint fittings; and soldered joints.

3.2 EARTHWORK

A. Comply with requirements in Section 312000 "Earth Moving" for excavating, trenching, and backfilling.

3.3 INSTALLATION OF PIPING

- A. Drawing plans, schematics, and diagrams indicate general location and arrangement of domestic water piping. Indicated locations and arrangements are used to size pipe and calculate friction loss, expansion, and other design considerations. Install piping as indicated unless deviations to layout are approved on coordination drawings.
- B. Install copper tubing under building slab according to CDA's "Copper Tube Handbook."
- C. Install valves according to the following:
 - 1. Section 220523.12 "Ball Valves for Plumbing Piping."
 - 2. Section 220523.14 "Check Valves for Plumbing Piping."
- D. Install water-pressure-reducing valves downstream from shutoff valves. Comply with requirements for pressure-reducing valves in Section 221119 "Domestic Water Piping Specialties."
- E. Install domestic water piping level without pitch and plumb.
- F. Install seismic restraints on piping. Comply with requirements for seismic-restraint devices in Section 220548 "Vibration and Seismic Controls for Plumbing Piping and Equipment."
- G. Install piping concealed from view and protected from physical contact by building occupants unless otherwise indicated and except in equipment rooms and service areas.

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- H. Install piping indicated to be exposed and piping in equipment rooms and service areas at right angles or parallel to building walls. Diagonal runs are prohibited unless specifically indicated otherwise.
- I. Install piping above accessible ceilings to allow sufficient space for ceiling panel removal, and coordinate with other services occupying that space.
- J. Install piping to permit valve servicing.
- K. Install nipples, unions, special fittings, and valves with pressure ratings the same as or higher than the system pressure rating used in applications below unless otherwise indicated.
- L. Install piping free of sags and bends.
- M. Install fittings for changes in direction and branch connections.
- N. Install unions in copper tubing at final connection to each piece of equipment, machine, and specialty.
- O. Install pressure gauges on suction and discharge piping for each plumbing pump and packaged booster pump. Comply with requirements for pressure gauges in Section 220519 "Meters and Gages for Plumbing Piping."
- P. Install thermostats in hot-water circulation piping. Comply with requirements for thermostats in Section 221123 "Domestic Water Pumps."
- Q. Install thermometers on inlet and outlet piping from each water heater. Comply with requirements for thermometers in Section 220519 "Meters and Gages for Plumbing Piping."
- R. Install sleeves for piping penetrations of walls, ceilings, and floors. Comply with requirements for sleeves specified in Section 220517 "Sleeves and Sleeve Seals for Plumbing Piping."
- S. Install sleeve seals for piping penetrations of concrete walls and slabs. Comply with requirements for sleeve seals specified in Section 220517 "Sleeves and Sleeve Seals for Plumbing Piping."
- T. Install escutcheons for piping penetrations of walls, ceilings, and floors. Comply with requirements for escutcheons specified in Section 220518 "Escutcheons for Plumbing Piping."

3.4 JOINT CONSTRUCTION

- A. Ream ends of pipes and tubes and remove burrs. Bevel plain ends of steel pipe.
- B. Remove scale, slag, dirt, and debris from inside and outside of pipes, tubes, and fittings before assembly.
- C. Threaded Joints: Thread pipe with tapered pipe threads according to ASME B1.20.1. Cut threads full and clean using sharp dies. Ream threaded pipe ends to remove burrs and restore full ID. Join pipe fittings and valves as follows:
 - 1. Apply appropriate tape or thread compound to external pipe threads.

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- 2. Damaged Threads: Do not use pipe or pipe fittings with threads that are corroded or damaged.
- D. Brazed Joints for Copper Tubing: Comply with CDA's "Copper Tube Handbook," "Brazed Joints" chapter.
- E. Soldered Joints for Copper Tubing: Apply ASTM B813, water-flushable flux to end of tube. Join copper tube and fittings according to ASTM B828 or CDA's "Copper Tube Handbook."
- F. Pressure-Sealed Joints for Copper Tubing: Join copper tube and pressure-seal fittings with tools recommended by fitting manufacturer.
- G. Flanged Joints: Select appropriate asbestos-free, nonmetallic gasket material in size, type, and thickness suitable for domestic water service. Join flanges with gasket and bolts according to ASME B31.9.
- H. Joints for Dissimilar-Material Piping: Make joints using adapters compatible with materials of both piping systems.

3.5 INSTALLATION OF TRANSITION FITTINGS

- A. Install transition couplings at joints of dissimilar piping.
- B. Transition Fittings in Underground Domestic Water Piping:
 - 1. Fittings for NPS 1-1/2 (DN 40) and Smaller: Fitting-type coupling.
 - 2. Fittings for NPS 2 (DN 50) and Larger: Sleeve-type coupling.
- C. Transition Fittings in Aboveground Domestic Water Piping NPS 2 (DN 50) and Smaller: Plastic-to-metal transition fittings or unions.

3.6 INSTALLATION OF DIELECTRIC FITTINGS

- A. Install dielectric fittings in piping at connections of dissimilar metal piping and tubing.
- B. Dielectric Fittings for NPS 2 (DN 50) and Smaller: Use dielectric couplings or nipples or unions.
- C. Dielectric Fittings for NPS 2-1/2 to NPS 4 (DN 65 to DN 100): Use dielectric flanges or flange kits.

3.7 INSTALLATION OF HANGERS AND SUPPORTS

- A. Comply with requirements for seismic-restraint devices in Section 220548 "Vibration and Seismic Controls for Plumbing Piping and Equipment."
- B. Comply with requirements for hangers, supports, and anchor devices in Section 220529 "Hangers and Supports for Plumbing Piping and Equipment."

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- C. Install hangers for copper tubing and piping, with maximum horizontal spacing and minimum rod diameters, to comply with MSS SP-58, locally enforced codes, and authorities having jurisdiction requirements, whichever are most stringent.
- D. Support horizontal piping within 12 inches (300 mm) of each fitting.
- E. Support vertical runs of copper tubing and piping to comply with MSS SP-58, locally enforced codes, and authorities having jurisdiction requirements, whichever are most stringent.

3.8 CONNECTIONS

- A. Drawings indicate general arrangement of piping, fittings, and specialties.
- B. When installing piping adjacent to equipment and machines, allow space for service and maintenance.
- C. Connect domestic water piping to exterior water-service piping. Use transition fitting to join dissimilar piping materials.
- D. Connect domestic water piping to water-service piping with shutoff valve; extend and connect to the following:
 - 1. Domestic Water Booster Pumps: Cold-water suction and discharge piping.
 - 2. Water Heaters: Cold-water inlet and hot-water outlet piping in sizes indicated, but not smaller than sizes of water heater connections.
 - 3. Plumbing Fixtures: Cold- and hot-water-supply piping in sizes indicated, but not smaller than that required by plumbing code.
 - 4. Equipment: Cold- and hot-water-supply piping as indicated, but not smaller than equipment connections. Provide shutoff valve and union for each connection. Use flanges instead of unions for NPS 2-1/2 (DN 65) and larger.

3.9 IDENTIFICATION

A. Identify system components. Comply with requirements for identification materials and installation in Section 220553 "Identification for Plumbing Piping and Equipment."

3.10 ADJUSTING

- A. Perform the following adjustments before operation:
 - 1. Close drain valves, hydrants, and hose bibbs.
 - 2. Open shutoff valves to fully open position.
 - 3. Open throttling valves to proper setting.
 - 4. Adjust balancing valves in hot-water-circulation return piping to provide adequate flow.
 - a. Manually adjust ball-type balancing valves in hot-water-circulation return piping to provide hot-water flow in each branch.
 - b. Adjust calibrated balancing valves to flows indicated.

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- 5. Remove plugs used during testing of piping and for temporary sealing of piping during installation.
- 6. Remove and clean strainer screens. Close drain valves and replace drain plugs.
- 7. Remove filter cartridges from housings and verify that cartridges are as specified for application where used and are clean and ready for use.
- 8. Check plumbing specialties and verify proper settings, adjustments, and operation.

3.11 FIELD QUALITY CONTROL

A. Perform the following tests and inspections:

1. Piping Inspections:

- a. Do not enclose, cover, or put piping into operation until it has been inspected and approved by authorities having jurisdiction.
- b. During installation, notify authorities having jurisdiction at least one day before inspection must be made. Perform tests specified below in presence of authorities having jurisdiction:
 - 1) Roughing-in Inspection: Arrange for inspection of piping before concealing or closing in after roughing in and before setting fixtures.
 - 2) Final Inspection: Arrange for authorities having jurisdiction to observe tests specified in "Piping Tests" Subparagraph below and to ensure compliance with requirements.
- c. Reinspection: If authorities having jurisdiction find that piping will not pass tests or inspections, make required corrections and arrange for reinspection.
- d. Reports: Prepare inspection reports and have them signed by authorities having jurisdiction.

2. Piping Tests:

- a. Fill domestic water piping. Check components to determine that they are not air bound and that piping is full of water.
- b. Test for leaks and defects in new piping and parts of existing piping that have been altered, extended, or repaired. If testing is performed in segments, submit a separate report for each test, complete with diagram of portion of piping tested.
- c. Leave new, altered, extended, or replaced domestic water piping uncovered and unconcealed until it has been tested and approved. Expose work that was covered or concealed before it was tested.
- d. Cap and subject piping to static water pressure of 50 psig (345 kPa) above operating pressure, without exceeding pressure rating of piping system materials. Isolate test source and allow it to stand for four hours. Leaks and loss in test pressure constitute defects that must be repaired.
- e. Repair leaks and defects with new materials, and retest piping or portion thereof until satisfactory results are obtained.
- f. Prepare reports for tests and for corrective action required.
- B. Domestic water piping will be considered defective if it does not pass tests and inspections.

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C. Prepare test and inspection reports.

3.12 CLEANING

- A. Clean and disinfect potable domestic water piping as follows:
 - 1. Purge new piping and parts of existing piping that have been altered, extended, or repaired before using.
 - 2. Use purging and disinfecting procedures prescribed by authorities having jurisdiction; if methods are not prescribed, use procedures described in either AWWA C651 or AWWA C652 or follow procedures described below:
 - a. Flush piping system with clean, potable water until dirty water does not appear at outlets
 - b. Fill and isolate system according to either of the following:
 - 1) Fill system or part thereof with water/chlorine solution with at least 50 ppm (50 mg/L) of chlorine. Isolate with valves and allow to stand for 24 hours.
 - 2) Fill system or part thereof with water/chlorine solution with at least 200 ppm (200 mg/L) of chlorine. Isolate and allow to stand for three hours.
 - c. Flush system with clean, potable water until no chlorine is in water coming from system after the standing time.
 - d. Repeat procedures if biological examination shows contamination.
 - e. Submit water samples in sterile bottles to authorities having jurisdiction.
- B. Prepare and submit reports of purging and disinfecting activities. Include copies of water-sample approvals from authorities having jurisdiction.
- C. Clean interior of domestic water piping system. Remove dirt and debris as work progresses.

END OF SECTION 221116

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SECTION 221119 - DOMESTIC WATER PIPING SPECIALTIES

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 SUMMARY

- A. Section Includes:
 - 1. Backflow preventers.
 - 2. Water pressure-reducing valves.
 - 3. Balancing valves.
 - 4. Temperature-actuated, water mixing valves.
 - 5. Strainers for domestic water piping.

1.2 ACTION SUBMITTALS

A. Product Data: For each type of product.

1.3 CLOSEOUT SUBMITTALS

A. Operation and maintenance data.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 GENERAL REQUIREMENTS FOR PIPING SPECIALTIES

A. Domestic water piping specialties intended to convey or dispense water for human consumption are to comply with the SDWA, requirements of authorities having jurisdiction, and NSF 61 and NSF 372, or to be certified in compliance with NSF 61 and NSF 372 by an American National Standards Institute (ANSI)-accredited third-party certification body that the weighted average lead content at wetted surfaces is less than or equal to 0.25 percent.

2.2 PERFORMANCE REQUIREMENTS

A. Minimum Working Pressure for Domestic Water Piping Specialties: 125 psig (860 kPa) unless otherwise indicated.

2.3 BACKFLOW PREVENTERS

- A. Reduced-Pressure-Principle Backflow Preventers, BFP-1:
 - 1. Standard: ASSE 1013.
 - 2. Operation: Continuous-pressure applications.
 - 3. Pressure Loss: 12 psig (83 kPa) maximum, through middle third of flow range.
 - 4. Size: 1-1/2"

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5. Accessories:

- a. Valves NPS 2 (DN 50) and Smaller: Ball type with threaded ends on inlet and outlet.
- b. Valves NPS 2-1/2 (DN 65) and Larger: Outside-screw and yoke-gate type with flanged ends on inlet and outlet.
- c. Air-Gap Fitting: ASME A112.1.2, matching backflow-preventer connection.

2.4 WATER PRESSURE-REDUCING VALVES

A. Water Regulators:

- 1. Standard: ASSE 1003.
- 2. Pressure Rating: Initial working pressure of 150 psig (1035 kPa).
- 3. Size: 1-1/2".
- 4. Design Inlet Pressure: 103 psig.
- 5. Design Outlet Pressure Setting: 60 psig.
- 6. Body: Bronze for NPS 2 (DN 50) and smaller; bronze for NPS 2-1/2 and NPS 3 (DN 65 and DN 80).
- 7. Valves for Booster Heater Water Supply: Include integral bypass.
- 8. End Connections: Threaded or solder for NPS 2 (DN 50) and smaller; flanged or solder for NPS 2-1/2 and NPS 3 (DN 65 and DN 80).

2.5 BALANCING VALVES

A. Memory-Stop Balancing Valves:

- 1. Standard: MSS SP-110 for two-piece, copper-alloy ball valves.
- 2. Pressure Rating: 400-psig (2760-kPa) minimum CWP.
- 3. Size: NPS 2 (DN 50) or smaller.
- 4. Body: Copper alloy.
- 5. Port: Standard or full port.
- 6. Ball: Chrome-plated brass or stainless steel.
- 7. Seats and Seals: Replaceable.
- 8. End Connections: Solder joint or threaded.
- 9. Handle: Vinyl-covered steel with memory-setting device.

2.6 TEMPERATURE-ACTUATED, WATER MIXING VALVES

A. Primary, Thermostatic, Water Mixing Valves, TMV-1:

- 1. Standard: ASSE 1017.
- 2. Pressure Rating: 125 psig (860 kPa) minimum unless otherwise indicated.
- 3. Type: Exposed-mounted, thermostatically controlled, water mixing valve.
- 4. Material: Bronze body with corrosion-resistant interior components.
- 5. Connections: Threaded union inlets and outlet.
- 6. Accessories: Manual temperature control, check stops on hot- and cold-water supplies, and adjustable, temperature-control handle.
- 7. Tempered-Water Setting: 140 deg F (deg C).
- 8. Valve Finish: bronze.

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2.7 STRAINERS FOR DOMESTIC WATER PIPING

- A. Y-Pattern Strainers:
 - 1. Pressure Rating: 125 psig (860 kPa) minimum unless otherwise indicated.
 - 2. Body: Bronze for NPS 2 (DN 50) and smaller; cast iron with interior lining that complies with AWWA C550 or that is FDA approved, epoxy coated and for NPS 2-1/2 (DN 65) and larger.
 - 3. End Connections: Threaded for NPS 2 (DN 50) and smaller; flanged for NPS 2-1/2 (DN 65) and larger.
 - 4. Screen: Stainless steel with round perforations unless otherwise indicated.
 - 5. Perforation Size:
 - a. Strainers NPS 2 (DN 50) and Smaller: 0.033 inch (0.84 mm).
 - 6. Drain: Pipe plug
 - 7. and cap with brass chain.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 INSTALLATION OF PIPING SPECIALTIES

- A. Backflow Preventers: Install in each water supply to mechanical equipment and systems and to other equipment and water systems that may be sources of contamination. Comply with authorities having jurisdiction.
 - 1. Locate backflow preventers in same room as connected equipment or system.
 - 2. Install drain for backflow preventers with atmospheric-vent drain connection with air-gap fitting, fixed air-gap fitting, or equivalent positive pipe separation of at least two pipe diameters in drain piping and pipe-to-floor drain. Locate air-gap device attached to or under backflow preventer. Simple air breaks are unacceptable for this application.
 - 3. Do not install bypass piping around backflow preventers.
- B. Water Regulators: Install with inlet and outlet shutoff valves. Install pressure gauges on inlet and outlet.
- C. Balancing Valves: Install in locations where they can easily be adjusted. Set at indicated design flow rates.
- D. Temperature-Actuated, Water Mixing Valves: Install with check stops or shutoff valves on inlets and with shutoff valve on outlet.
 - 1. Install cabinet-type units recessed in or surface mounted on wall as specified.
- E. Y-Pattern Strainers: For water, install on supply side of each water pressure-reducing valve.

3.2 PIPING CONNECTIONS

A. Drawings indicate general arrangement of piping, fittings, and specialties.

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B. When installing piping specialties adjacent to equipment and machines, allow space for service and maintenance.

3.3 ELECTRICAL CONNECTIONS

- A. Connect wiring in accordance with Section 260519 "Low-Voltage Electrical Power Conductors and Cables."
- B. Ground equipment in accordance with Section 260526 "Grounding and Bonding for Electrical Systems."
- C. Install electrical devices furnished by manufacturer, but not factory mounted, in accordance with NFPA 70 and NECA 1.

3.4 CONTROL CONNECTIONS

A. Connect control wiring in accordance with Section 260523 "Control-Voltage Electrical Power Cables."

3.5 IDENTIFICATION

- A. Plastic Labels for Equipment: Install engraved plastic-laminate equipment nameplate or sign on or near each of the following:
 - 1. Backflow preventers.
 - 2. Water pressure-reducing valves.
 - 3. Balancing valves.
 - 4. Temperature-actuated, water mixing valves.
- B. Distinguish among multiple units, inform operator of operational requirements, indicate safety and emergency precautions, and warn of hazards and improper operations, in addition to identifying unit. Nameplates and signs are specified in Section 220553 "Identification for Plumbing Piping and Equipment."

3.6 ADJUSTING

- A. Set field-adjustable pressure set points of water pressure-reducing valves.
- B. Set field-adjustable flow set points of balancing valves.
- C. Set field-adjustable temperature set points of temperature-actuated, water mixing valves.
- D. Adjust each reduced-pressure-principle backflow preventer in accordance with manufacturer's written instructions, authorities having jurisdiction and the device's reference standard.

3.7 FIELD QUALITY CONTROL

A. Testing Agency: Engage a qualified testing agency to perform tests and inspections.

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- B. Perform the following tests and inspections.
 - 1. Test each reduced-pressure-principle backflow preventer according to authorities having jurisdiction and the device's reference standard.
 - 2. Leak Test: After installation, charge system and test for leaks. Repair leaks and retest until no leaks exist.
 - 3. Operational Test: After electrical circuitry has been energized, start units to confirm unit operation.
 - 4. Test and adjust controls and safeties. Replace damaged and malfunctioning controls and equipment.
- C. Domestic water piping specialties will be considered defective if they do not pass tests and inspections.
- D. Prepare test and inspection reports.

END OF SECTION 221119

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SECTION 221316 - SANITARY WASTE AND VENT PIPING

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 SUMMARY

- A. Section Includes:
 - 1. Hubless, cast-iron soil pipe and fittings.
 - 2. PVC pipe and fittings.
 - 3. Specialty pipe fittings.

1.2 ACTION SUBMITTALS

A. Product data.

1.3 INFORMATIONAL SUBMITTALS

A. Coordination Drawings: Plans and elevations, or Building Information Model (BIM) drawn to scale, showing items described in this Section and coordinated with all building trades.

1.4 WARRANTY

A. Listed manufacturers to provide labeling and warranty of their respective products.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 PERFORMANCE REQUIREMENTS

- A. Components and installation are capable of withstanding the following minimum working pressure unless otherwise indicated:
 - 1. Soil, Waste, and Vent Piping: 10 ft. head of water (30 kPa head of water).
- B. Seismic Performance: Soil, waste, and vent piping and support and installation to withstand the effects of earthquake motions determined in accordance with ASCE/SEI 7. See Section 220548 "Vibration and Seismic Controls for Plumbing Piping and Equipment":

2.2 PIPING MATERIALS

- A. Piping materials to bear label, stamp, or other markings of specified testing agency.
- B. Comply with requirements in "Piping Schedule" Article for applications of pipe, tube, fitting materials, and joining methods for specific services, service locations, and pipe sizes.

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2.3 HUBLESS, CAST-IRON SOIL PIPE AND FITTINGS

- A. Pipe and Fittings:
 - 1. Marked with CISPI collective trademark.
 - 2. ASTM A888 or CISPI 301.
- B. CISPI, Hubless-Piping Couplings:
 - 1. Standards: ASTM C1277 and CISPI 310.
 - 2. Description: Stainless steel corrugated shield with stainless steel bands and tightening devices; and ASTM C564, rubber sleeve with integral, center pipe stop.
- C. Heavy-Duty, Hubless-Piping Couplings:
 - 1. Standards: ASTM C1277 and ASTM C1540.
 - 2. Description: Stainless steel shield with stainless steel bands and tightening devices; and ASTM C564, rubber sleeve with integral, center pipe stop.

2.4 PVC PIPE AND FITTINGS

- A. Comply with NSF 14 for plastic piping components. Include "NSF-dwv" marking for plastic drain, waste, and vent piping and "NSF-sewer" marking for plastic sewer piping.
- B. Solid-Wall PVC Pipe: ASTM D2665 drain, waste, and vent.
- C. PVC Socket Fittings: ASTM D2665, made in accordance with ASTM D3311, drain, waste, and vent patterns and to fit Schedule 40 pipe.
- D. Adhesive Primer: ASTM F656.
- E. Solvent Cement: ASTM D2564.

2.5 SPECIALTY PIPE FITTINGS

- A. Transition Couplings:
 - 1. General Requirements: Fitting or device for joining piping with small differences in ODs or of different materials. Include end connections of same size as and compatible with pipes to be joined.
 - 2. Fitting-Type Transition Couplings: Manufactured piping coupling or specified piping system fitting.
 - 3. Unshielded, Nonpressure Transition Couplings:
 - a. Standard: ASTM C1173.
 - b. Description: Elastomeric, sleeve-type, reducing or transition pattern. Include shear ring and corrosion-resistant-metal tension band and tightening mechanism on each end.
 - c. End Connections: Same size as and compatible with pipes to be joined.
 - d. Sleeve Materials:
 - 1) For Cast-Iron Soil Pipes: ASTM C564, rubber.
 - 2) For Plastic Pipes: ASTM F477, elastomeric seal or ASTM D5926 PVC.

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- 3) For Dissimilar Pipes: ASTM D5926 PVC or other material compatible with pipe materials being joined.
- 4. Shielded, Nonpressure Transition Couplings:
 - a. Standard: ASTM C1460.
 - b. Description: Elastomeric or rubber sleeve with full-length, corrosion-resistant outer shield and corrosion-resistant-metal tension band and tightening mechanism on each end.
 - c. End Connections: Same size as and compatible with pipes to be joined.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 EARTH MOVING

A. Comply with requirements for excavating, trenching, and backfilling specified in Section 312000 "Earth Moving."

3.2 PIPING INSTALLATION

- A. Drawing plans, schematics, and diagrams indicate general location and arrangement of piping systems.
 - 1. Indicated locations and arrangements were used to size pipe and calculate friction loss, expansion, pump sizing, and other design considerations.
 - 2. Install piping as indicated unless deviations to layout are approved on coordination drawings.
- B. Install piping in concealed locations unless otherwise indicated and except in equipment rooms and service areas.
- C. Install piping indicated to be exposed and piping in equipment rooms and service areas at right angles or parallel to building walls. Diagonal runs are prohibited unless specifically indicated otherwise.
- D. Install piping above accessible ceilings to allow sufficient space for ceiling panel removal.
- E. Install piping to permit valve servicing.
- F. Install piping at indicated slopes.
- G. Install piping free of sags and bends.
- H. Install fittings for changes in direction and branch connections.
- I. Install piping to allow application of insulation.
- J. Install seismic restraints on piping. Comply with requirements for seismic-restraint devices specified in Section 220548 "Vibration and Seismic Controls for Plumbing Piping and Equipment"

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- K. Make changes in direction for soil and waste drainage and vent piping using appropriate branches, bends, and long-sweep bends.
 - 1. Sanitary tees and short-sweep 1/4 bends may be used on vertical stacks if change in direction of flow is from horizontal to vertical.
 - 2. Use long-turn, double Y-branch, and 1/8-bend fittings if two fixtures are installed back to back or side by side with common drain pipe.
 - a. Straight tees, elbows, and crosses may be used on vent lines.
 - 3. Do not change direction of flow more than 90 degrees.
 - 4. Use proper size of standard increasers and reducers if pipes of different sizes are connected.
 - a. Reducing size of waste piping in direction of flow is prohibited.
- L. Lay buried building waste piping beginning at low point of each system.
 - 1. Install true to grades and alignment indicated, with unbroken continuity of invert. Place hub ends of piping upstream.
 - 2. Install required gaskets according to manufacturer's written instructions for use of lubricants, cements, and other installation requirements.
 - 3. Maintain swab in piping and pull past each joint as completed.
- M. Install soil and waste and vent piping at the following minimum slopes unless otherwise indicated:
 - 1. Building Sanitary Waste: Two percent downward in direction of flow for piping NPS 3 (DN 80) and smaller; 2 percent downward in direction of flow for piping NPS 4 (DN 100) and larger.
 - 2. Horizontal Sanitary Waste Piping: Two percent downward in direction of flow.
 - 3. Vent Piping: Level without pitch.
- N. Install cast-iron soil piping in accordance with CISPI's "Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings Handbook," Chapter IV, "Installation of Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings."
- O. Install underground PVC piping in accordance with ASTM D2321.
- P. Plumbing Specialties:
 - 1. Install backwater valves in sanitary waster gravity-flow piping.
 - a. Comply with requirements for backwater valves specified in Section 221319 "Sanitary Waste Piping Specialties."
 - 2. Install cleanouts at grade and extend to where building sanitary drains connect to building sanitary sewers in sanitary waste gravity-flow piping.
 - a. Install cleanout fitting with closure plug inside the building in sanitary drainage force-main piping.

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- b. Comply with requirements for cleanouts specified in Section 221319 "Sanitary Waste Piping Specialties."
- 3. Install drains in sanitary waste gravity-flow piping.
 - a. Comply with requirements for drains specified in Section 221319 "Sanitary Waste Piping Specialties."
- Q. Do not enclose, cover, or put piping into operation until it is inspected and approved by authorities having jurisdiction.
- R. Install sleeves for piping penetrations of walls, ceilings, and floors.
 - 1. Comply with requirements for sleeves specified in Section 220517 "Sleeves and Sleeve Seals for Plumbing Piping."
- S. Install sleeve seals for piping penetrations of concrete walls and slabs.
 - 1. Comply with requirements for sleeve seals specified in Section 220517 "Sleeves and Sleeve Seals for Plumbing Piping."
- T. Install escutcheons for piping penetrations of walls, ceilings, and floors.
 - 1. Comply with requirements for escutcheons specified in Section 220518 "Escutcheons for Plumbing Piping."

3.3 JOINT CONSTRUCTION

- A. Hubless, Cast-Iron Soil Piping Coupled Joints:
 - 1. Join hubless, cast-iron soil piping in accordance with CISPI 310 and CISPI's "Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings Handbook" for hubless-piping coupling joints.
- B. Plastic, Nonpressure-Piping, Solvent-Cement Joints: Clean and dry joining surfaces. Join pipe and fittings in accordance with the following:
 - 1. Comply with ASTM F402 for safe-handling practice of cleaners, primers, and solvent cements.
 - 2. PVC Piping: Join in accordance with ASTM D2855 and ASTM D2665 appendixes.
- C. Joint Restraints and Sway Bracing:
 - 1. Provide joint restraints and sway bracing for storm drainage piping joints to comply with the following conditions:
 - a. Provide axial restraint for pipe and fittings 5 inches (125 mm) and larger, upstream and downstream of all changes in direction, branches, and changes in diameter greater than two pipe sizes.
 - b. Provide rigid sway bracing for pipe and fittings 4 inches (100 mm) and larger, upstream and downstream of all changes in direction 45 degrees and greater.

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c. Provide rigid sway bracing for pipe and fittings 5 inches (125 mm) and larger, upstream and downstream of all changes in direction and branch openings.

3.4 SPECIALTY PIPE FITTING INSTALLATION

- A. Transition Couplings:
 - 1. Install transition couplings at joints of piping with small differences in ODs.
 - 2. In Waste Drainage Piping: Shielded, nonpressure transition couplings.

3.5 INSTALLATION OF HANGERS AND SUPPORTS

- A. Comply with requirements for seismic-restraint devices specified in Section 220548 "Vibration and Seismic Controls for Plumbing Piping and Equipment."
- B. Comply with requirements for pipe hanger and support devices and installation specified in Section 220529 "Hangers and Supports for Plumbing Piping and Equipment".
 - 1. Install carbon-steel pipe hangers for horizontal piping in noncorrosive environments.
 - 2. Install stainless steel pipe hangers for horizontal piping in corrosive environments.
 - 3. Install carbon-steel pipe support clamps for vertical piping in noncorrosive environments.
 - 4. Install stainless steel pipe support clamps for vertical piping in corrosive environments.
 - 5. Vertical Piping: MSS Type 8 or Type 42 clamps.
 - 6. Install individual, straight, horizontal piping runs:
 - a. 100 Ft. (30 m) and Less: MSS Type 1, adjustable, steel clevis hangers.
 - b. Longer Than 100 Ft. (30 m): MSS Type 43, adjustable roller hangers.
 - c. Longer Than 100 Ft. (30 m) if Indicated: MSS Type 49, spring cushion rolls.
 - 7. Multiple, Straight, Horizontal Piping Runs 100 Ft. (30 m) or Longer: MSS Type 44 pipe rolls. Support pipe rolls on trapeze.
 - 8. Base of Vertical Piping: MSS Type 52 spring hangers.
- C. Install hangers for cast-iron soil piping, with maximum horizontal spacing and minimum rod diameters, to comply with MSS SP-58, locally enforced codes, and authorities having jurisdiction requirements, whichever are most stringent.
- D. Install hangers for PVC piping, with maximum horizontal spacing and minimum rod diameters, to comply with manufacturer's written instructions, locally enforced codes, and authorities having jurisdiction requirements, whichever are most stringent.
- E. Support horizontal piping and tubing within 12 inches (300 mm) of each fitting and coupling.
- F. Support vertical runs of cast-iron soil piping to comply with MSS SP-58, locally enforced codes, and authorities having jurisdiction requirements, whichever are most stringent.
- G. Support vertical runs of PVC piping to comply with manufacturer's written instructions, locally enforced codes, and authorities having jurisdiction requirements, whichever are most stringent.

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3.6 CONNECTIONS

- A. Drawings indicate general arrangement of piping, fittings, and specialties.
- B. Connect soil and waste piping to exterior sanitary sewerage piping. Use transition fitting to join dissimilar piping materials.
- C. Connect waste and vent piping to the following:
 - 1. Plumbing Fixtures: Connect waste piping in sizes indicated, but not smaller than required by plumbing code.
 - 2. Plumbing Fixtures and Equipment: Connect atmospheric vent piping in sizes indicated, but not smaller than required by authorities having jurisdiction.
 - 3. Plumbing Specialties: Connect waste and vent piping in sizes indicated, but not smaller than required by plumbing code.
 - 4. Install test tees (wall cleanouts) in conductors near floor and floor cleanouts with cover flush with floor.
 - 5. Comply with requirements for cleanouts and drains specified in Section 221319 "Sanitary Waste Piping Specialties."
 - 6. Equipment: Connect waste piping as indicated.
 - a. Provide shutoff valve if indicated and union for each connection.
 - b. Use flanges instead of unions for connections NPS 2-1/2 (DN 65) and larger.
- D. Where installing piping adjacent to equipment, allow space for service and maintenance of equipment.
- E. Make connections in accordance with the following unless otherwise indicated:
 - 1. Install unions, in piping NPS 2 (DN 50) and smaller, adjacent to each valve and at final connection to each piece of equipment.
 - 2. Install flanges, in piping NPS 2-1/2 (DN 65) and larger, adjacent to flanged valves and at final connection to each piece of equipment.

3.7 IDENTIFICATION

- A. Identify exposed sanitary waste and vent piping.
- B. Comply with requirements for identification specified in Section 220553 "Identification for Plumbing Piping and Equipment."

3.8 FIELD QUALITY CONTROL

- A. During installation, notify authorities having jurisdiction at least 24 hours before inspection must be made. Perform tests specified below in presence of authorities having jurisdiction.
 - 1. Roughing-in Inspection: Arrange for inspection of piping before concealing or closing-in after roughing-in and before setting fixtures.
 - 2. Final Inspection: Arrange for final inspection by authorities having jurisdiction to observe tests specified below and to ensure compliance with requirements.

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- B. Reinspection: If authorities having jurisdiction find that piping will not pass test or inspection, make required corrections and arrange for reinspection.
- C. Reports: Prepare inspection reports and have them signed by authorities having jurisdiction.
- D. Test sanitary waste and vent piping in accordance with procedures of authorities having jurisdiction or, in absence of published procedures, as follows:
 - 1. Test for leaks and defects in new piping and parts of existing piping that have been altered, extended, or repaired.
 - a. If testing is performed in segments, submit separate report for each test, complete with diagram of portion of piping tested.
 - 2. Leave uncovered and unconcealed new, altered, extended, or replaced waste and vent piping until it has been tested and approved.
 - a. Expose work that was covered or concealed before it was tested.
 - 3. Roughing-in Plumbing Test Procedure: Test waste and vent piping except outside leaders on completion of roughing-in.
 - a. Close openings in piping system and fill with water to point of overflow, but not less than 10 ft. head of water (30 kPa head of water).
 - b. From 15 minutes before inspection starts to completion of inspection, water level must not drop.
 - c. Inspect joints for leaks.
 - 4. Finished Plumbing Test Procedure: After plumbing fixtures have been set and traps filled with water, test connections and prove they are gastight and watertight.
 - a. Plug vent-stack openings on roof and building drains where they leave building. Introduce air into piping system equal to pressure of 1 inch wg (250 Pa).
 - b. Use U-tube or manometer inserted in trap of water closet to measure this pressure.
 - c. Air pressure must remain constant without introducing additional air throughout period of inspection.
 - d. Inspect plumbing fixture connections for gas and water leaks.
 - 5. Repair leaks and defects with new materials and retest piping, or portion thereof, until satisfactory results are obtained.
 - 6. Prepare reports for tests and required corrective action.

3.9 CLEANING AND PROTECTION

- A. Clean interior of piping. Remove dirt and debris as work progresses.
- B. Protect sanitary waste and vent piping during remainder of construction period to avoid clogging with dirt and debris and to prevent damage from traffic and construction work.
- C. Place plugs in ends of uncompleted piping at end of day and when work stops.

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- D. Exposed PVC Piping: Protect plumbing vents exposed to sunlight with two coats of water-based latex paint.
- E. Repair damage to adjacent materials caused by waste and vent piping installation.

3.10 PIPING SCHEDULE

- A. Flanges and unions may be used on aboveground pressure piping unless otherwise indicated.
- B. Aboveground, soil and waste piping NPS 4 (DN 100) and smaller are to be the following:
 - 1. Service Class cast-iron soil pipe and fittings; gaskets; and gasketed joints.
 - 2. Hubless, cast-iron soil pipe and fittings and hubless, single-stack aerator fittings; CISPI heavy-duty hubless-piping couplings; and coupled joints.
 - 3. Dissimilar Pipe-Material Couplings: Shielded, nonpressure transition couplings.
- C. Aboveground, vent piping NPS 4 (DN 100) and smaller is to be the following:
 - 1. Service cast iron, cast-iron soil pipe and fittings; gaskets; and gasketed joints.
 - 2. Hubless, cast-iron soil pipe and fittings; CISPI heavy-duty hubless-piping couplings; and coupled joints.
 - 3. Dissimilar Pipe-Material Couplings: Shielded, nonpressure transition couplings.
- D. Underground, soil, waste, and vent piping NPS 4 (DN 100) and smaller are to be the following:
 - 1. Solid-wall PVC pipe, PVC socket fittings, and solvent-cemented joints.
 - 2. Dissimilar Pipe-Material Couplings: Unshielded, nonpressure transition couplings.

END OF SECTION 221316

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SECTION 224213.13 - COMMERCIAL WATER CLOSETS

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 SUMMARY

A. Section Includes:

- 1. Floor-mounted, bottom-outlet water closets.
- 2. Toilet seats.
- 3. Supports.

1.2 ACTION SUBMITTALS

A. Product Data: For each type of product.

1.3 CLOSEOUT SUBMITTALS

A. Operation and maintenance data.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 PERFORMANCE REQUIREMENTS

A. Standards:

- 1. Comply with ASME A112.19.2/CSA B45.1 for water closets.
- 2. Comply with ASME A112.19.5/CSA B45.15 for flush valves and spuds for water closets and tanks.
- 3. Comply with ASSE 1037/ASME A112.1037/CSA B125.37 for flush valves.
- 4. Comply with IAMPO/ANSI Z124.5 for water-closet (toilet) seats.
- 5. Comply with ASME A112.6.1M for water-closet supports.
- 6. Comply with ICC A117.1 for ADA-compliant water closets.
- 7. Comply with ASTM A1045 for flexible PVC gaskets used in connection of vitreous china water closets to sanitary drainage systems.
- 8. Comply with ASME A112.4.3 for plastic fittings used in connection of vitreous china water closets to sanitary drainage systems.

2.2 FLOOR-MOUNTED, BOTTOM-OUTLET WATER CLOSETS

- A. Water Closets Floor Mounted, Bottom Outlet, Top Spud: WC-1
 - 1. Bowl:
 - a. Material: Vitreous china.

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- b. Type: Pressure Assisted.
- c. Style: Flush tank.
- d. Height: ADA compliant.e. Rim Contour: Elongated.
- f. Water Consumption: 1.1 gal. (4.2 L) per flush.
- g. Color: White.

2.3 TOILET SEATS

A. Toilet Seats:

- 1. Material: Plastic.
- 2. Type: Commercial (Heavy duty).
- 3. Shape: Elongated rim, open front.
- 4. Hinge Material: Noncorroding metal.
- 5. Color: White.

2.4 SUPPORTS

A. Water-Closet Carrier:

1. Description: Waste-fitting assembly, as required to match drainage piping material and arrangement with faceplates, couplings gaskets, and feet; bolts and hardware matching fixture.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 EXAMINATION

- A. Examine roughing-in for water-supply piping and sanitary drainage and vent piping systems to verify actual locations of piping connections before water-closet installation.
- B. Examine walls and floors for suitable conditions where water closets will be installed.
- C. Proceed with installation only after unsatisfactory conditions have been corrected.

3.2 INSTALLATION, GENERAL

A. Water-Closet Installation:

- 1. Install level and plumb.
- 2. Install floor-mounted water closets on bowl-to-drain connecting fitting attachments to piping or building substrate.
- 3. Install accessible, wall-mounted water closets at mounting height in accordance with ICC A117.1.

B. Support Installation:

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- 1. Install supports, affixed to building substrate, for floor-mounted, back-outlet water closets.
- 2. Use carrier supports with waste-fitting assembly and seal.
- 3. Install floor-mounted, back-outlet water closets attached to building floor substrate, onto waste-fitting seals; and attach to support.
- 4. Install wall-mounted, back-outlet water-closet supports with waste-fitting assembly and waste-fitting seals; and affix to building substrate.
- 5. Measure support height installation from finished floor, not structural floor.
- C. Install toilet seats on water closets.

D. Wall Flange and Escutcheon Installation:

- 1. Install wall flanges or escutcheons at piping wall penetrations in exposed, finished locations and within cabinets and millwork.
- 2. Install deep-pattern escutcheons if required to conceal protruding fittings.
- 3. Comply with escutcheon requirements specified in Section 220518 "Escutcheons for Plumbing Piping."

E. Joint Sealing:

- 1. Seal joints between water closets and walls and floors using sanitary-type, one-part, mildew-resistant silicone sealant.
- 2. Match sealant color to water-closet color.
- 3. Comply with sealant requirements specified in Section 079200 "Joint Sealants."

3.3 PIPING CONNECTIONS

- A. Connect water closets with water supplies and soil, waste, and vent piping. Use size fittings required to match water closets.
- B. Comply with water piping requirements specified in Section 221116 "Domestic Water Piping."
- C. Comply with soil and waste piping requirements specified in Section 221316 "Sanitary Waste and Vent Piping."
- D. Where installing piping adjacent to water closets, allow space for service and maintenance.

3.4 ADJUSTING

- A. Operate and adjust water closets and controls. Replace damaged and malfunctioning water closets, fittings, and controls.
- B. Adjust water pressure at flushometer valves to produce proper flow.

3.5 CLEANING AND PROTECTION

A. Clean water closets and fittings with manufacturers' recommended cleaning methods and materials.

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- B. Install protective covering for installed water closets and fittings.
- C. Do not allow use of water closets for temporary facilities unless approved in writing by Owner.

END OF SECTION 224213.13

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SECTION 224216.13 - COMMERCIAL LAVATORIES

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 SUMMARY

- A. Section Includes:
 - 1. Vitreous-china, wall-mounted lavatories.
 - 2. Manually operated lavatory faucets.
 - 3. Automatically operated lavatory faucets.
 - 4. Supply fittings.
 - 5. Waste fittings.
 - 6. Lavatory supports.

1.2 ACTION SUBMITTALS

A. Product Data: For each type of product.

1.3 CLOSEOUT SUBMITTALS

A. Operation and maintenance data.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 VITREOUS-CHINA, WALL-MOUNTED LAVATORIES

- A. Lavatory Vitreous China, Wall Mounted, L-1:
 - 1. Fixture:
 - a. Standard: ASME A112.19.2/CSA B45.1.
 - b. Type: For wall hanging.
 - c. Nominal Size: Rectangular, 20 by 18-1/4 inches.
 - d. Faucet-Hole Punching: One hole.
 - e. Faucet-Hole Location: Top.
 - f. Color: White.
 - g. Mounting Material: Chair carrier.
 - 2. Faucet: "Automatically Operated Lavatory Faucets" Article.
 - 3. Support: Type II, concealed-arm lavatory carrier
 - 4. Lavatory Mounting Height: ADA.

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2.2 AUTOMATICALLY OPERATED LAVATORY FAUCETS

- A. Lavatory faucets intended to convey or dispense water for human consumption are to comply with the U.S. Safe Drinking Water Act (SDWA), with requirements of the Authority Having Jurisdiction (AHJ), and with NSF 61/NSF 372, or be certified in compliance with NSF 61/NSF 372 by an American National Standards Institute (ANSI) accredited third-party certification body, that the weighted average lead content at wetted surfaces is less than or equal to 0.25 percent.
- B. Lavatory Faucets Automatic Type: Battery Powered Electronic Sensor Operated, Nonmixing, L-1:
 - 1. Standards: ASME A112.18.1/CSA B125.1 and UL 1951.
 - 2. Electrical Components, Devices, and Accessories: Listed and labeled as defined in NFPA 70, by a qualified testing agency, and marked for intended location and application.
 - 3. General: Include hot- and cold-water indicators; coordinate faucet inlets with supplies and fixture hole punchings; coordinate outlet with spout and fixture receptor.
 - 4. Body Type: Single hole.
 - 5. Body Material: Commercial, solid-brass, or die-cast housing with brazed copper and brass waterway.
 - 6. Finish: Polished chrome plate.
 - 7. Maximum Flow Rate: 0.5 gpm (1.5 L/min.).
 - 8. Mounting Type: Back, concealed.
 - 9. Spout: Rigid type.

2.3 SUPPLY FITTINGS

- A. NSF Standard: Comply with NSF 61 and NSF 372 for supply-fitting materials that will be in contact with potable water.
- B. Standard: ASME A112.18.1/CSA B125.1.
- C. Supply Piping: Chrome-plated-brass pipe or chrome-plated copper tube matching water-supply piping size. Include chrome-plated-brass or stainless steel wall flange.
- D. Supply Stops: Chrome-plated-brass, one-quarter-turn, ball-type or compression valve with inlet connection matching supply piping.
- E. Operation: Quarter turn.
- F. Risers:
 - 1. ASME A112.18.6/CSA B125.6, braided- or corrugated-stainless steel, flexible hose riser.

2.4 WASTE FITTINGS

- A. Standard: ASME A112.18.2/CSA B125.2.
- B. Drain: Grid type with NPS 1-1/4 (DN 32) offset and straight tailpiece.

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- C. Trap:
 - 1. Material:
 - a. Chrome-plated, two-piece, cast-brass trap and swivel elbow with 0.032-inch-(0.83-mm-) thick brass tube to wall and chrome-plated, brass or steel wall flange.

2.5 LAVATORY SUPPORTS

- A. Lavatory Carrier:
 - Standard: ASME A112.6.1M.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 INSTALLATION

- A. Install lavatories level and plumb in accordance with roughing-in drawings.
- B. Install supports, affixed to building substrate, for wall-mounted lavatories.
- C. Install accessible wall-mounted lavatories at handicapped/elderly mounting height for people with disabilities or the elderly, in accordance with ICC A117.1.
- D. Install wall flanges or escutcheons at piping wall penetrations in exposed, finished locations. Use deep-pattern escutcheons if required to conceal protruding fittings. Comply with escutcheon requirements specified in Section 220518 "Escutcheons for Plumbing Piping."
- E. Seal joints between lavatories, counters, and walls using sanitary-type, one-part, mildewresistant silicone sealant. Match sealant color to fixture color. Comply with sealant requirements specified in Section 079200 "Joint Sealants."
- F. Install protective shielding pipe covers and enclosures on exposed supplies and waste piping of accessible lavatories. Comply with requirements in Section 220719 "Plumbing Piping Insulation."

3.2 PIPING CONNECTIONS

- A. Connect fixtures with water supplies, stops, and risers, and with traps, soil, waste, and vent piping. Use size fittings required to match fixtures.
- B. Comply with water piping requirements specified in Section 221116 "Domestic Water Piping."
- C. Comply with soil and waste piping requirements specified in Section 221316 "Sanitary Waste and Vent Piping."

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3.3 ELECTRICAL CONNECTIONS

- A. Connect wiring according to Section 260519 "Low-Voltage Electrical Power Conductors and Cables."
- B. Ground equipment according to Section 260526 "Grounding and Bonding for Electrical Systems."
- C. Install electrical devices furnished by manufacturer, but not factory mounted in accordance with NFPA 70 and NECA 1.
- D. Install nameplate for each electrical connection, indicating electrical equipment designation and circuit number feeding connection.
 - 1. Nameplate shall be laminated acrylic or melamine plastic signs, as specified in Section 260553 "Identification for Electrical Systems."
 - 2. Nameplate shall be laminated acrylic or melamine plastic signs with a black background and engraved white letters at least 1/2 inch (13 mm) high.

3.4 ADJUSTING

- A. Operate and adjust lavatories and controls. Replace damaged and malfunctioning lavatories, fittings, and controls.
- B. Install new batteries in battery-powered, electronic-sensor mechanisms.

3.5 CLEANING AND PROTECTION

- A. After completing installation of lavatories, inspect and repair damaged finishes.
- B. Clean lavatories, faucets, and other fittings with manufacturers' recommended cleaning methods and materials.
- C. Provide protective covering for installed lavatories and fittings.
- D. Do not allow use of lavatories for temporary facilities unless approved in writing by Owner.

END OF SECTION 224216.13

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SECTION 224216.16 - COMMERCIAL SINKS

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 SUMMARY

A. Section Includes:

- 1. Service sinks.
- 2. Kitchen/utility sinks.
- 3. Manually operated sink faucets.
- 4. Supply fittings.
- 5. Waste fittings.
- 6. Sink supports.
- 7. Grout.

1.2 ACTION SUBMITTALS

A. Product Data: For each type of product.

1.3 CLOSEOUT SUBMITTALS

A. Operation and maintenance data.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 SERVICE SINKS

- A. Service Sinks Enameled Cast Iron, Floor Mounted: MS-1.
 - 1. Fixture:
 - a. Standard: ASME A112.19.1/CSA B45.2.
 - b. Type: Service sink.
 - c. Nominal Size: 28 by 28 inches.
 - d. Color: White.
 - e. Mounting: Floor.

2.2 KITCHEN/UTILITY SINKS

- A. Kitchen/Utility Sinks Stainless Steel, Drop-In: BS-1.
 - 1. Fixture:
 - a. Standard: ASME A112.19.3/CSA B45.4.
 - b. Type: Stainless steel.

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- c. Number of Compartments: One.
- d. Overall Dimensions: 22 by 19-1/2 by 5-1/2 inches.
- e. Material: 18 gauge, Type 304 stainless steel.
- f. Compartment:
 - 1) Drain: Grid with NPS 1-1/2 (DN 40) tailpiece and twist drain.
 - 2) Drain Location: Near back of compartment
 - 3) Depth: Wheelchair accessible.
- 2. Faucet(s): Automatically Operated Sink Faucets
- 3. Supply Fittings:
 - a. Standard: ASME A112.18.1/CSA B125.1.
 - b. Supplies: Chrome-plated brass compression stop with inlet connection matching water-supply piping type and size.
 - 1) Operation: Quarter turn.
 - 2) Risers: NPS 1/2 (DN 15), ASME A112.18.6/CSA B125.6, braided or corrugated stainless steel flexible hose.
- 4. Waste Fittings:
 - a. Standard: ASME A112.18.2/CSA B125.2.
 - b. Trap(s):
 - 1) Size: [NPS 1-1/2 (DN 40)] [NPS 2 (DN 50)].
 - 2) Material:
 - a) Chrome-plated, two-piece, cast-brass trap and swivel elbow with 17-gauge brass tube to wall; and chrome-plated brass or steel wall flange.
- 5. Mounting: On counter with sealant.

2.3 MANUALLY OPERATED SINK FAUCETS

- A. Sink faucets intended to convey or dispense water for human consumption are to comply with the U.S. Safe Drinking Water Act (SDWA), with requirements of the Authority Having Jurisdiction (AHJ), and with NSF 61 and NSF 372, or be certified in compliance with NSF 61 and NSF 372 by an ANSI-accredited third-party certification body, in that the weighted average lead content at wetted surfaces is less than or equal to 0.25 percent.
- B. Commercial Sink Faucets Manual Type: Single-control nonmixing, BS-1.
 - 1. Standard: ASME A112.18.1/CSA B125.1.
 - 2. General: Include hot- and cold-water indicators; coordinate faucet inlets with supplies and fixture hole punchings; coordinate outlet with spout and sink receptor.
 - 3. Body Type: Single hole.
 - 4. Body Material: Commercial, solid brass, or die-cast housing with brazed copper and brass waterway.
 - 5. Finish: Polished chrome plate.
 - 6. Maximum Flow Rate: 1.75 GPM.

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- 7. Mounting Type: Deck, concealed
- 8. Valve Handle(s): Lever
- C. Commercial Service Sink Faucets Manual Type: MS-1
 - 1. Description: Wall/back mounted, brass body, with integral service stops, checks, spout with bucket/pail hook, 3/4-inch (20-mm) hose thread end, integral vacuum breaker, inlets 8 inches (200 mm) o.c., and two-handle mixing.
 - 2. Faucet:
 - a. Standards:
 - 1) ASME A112.18.1/CSA B125.1.
 - 2) NSF 61 and NSF 372.
 - 3) ICC A117.1.
 - 4) ASSE 1001 (VB).
 - b. Finish: Polished chrome plated.
 - c. Handles: 4-inch (102-mm) wrist blade.
 - d. Cartridges: Ceramic.
 - e. Brace: Adjustable top brace

2.4 SUPPLY FITTINGS

- A. NSF Standard: Comply with NSF 61 and NSF 372 for supply-fitting materials that will be in contact with potable water.
- B. Standard: ASME A112.18.1/CSA B125.1.
- C. Supply Piping: Chrome-plated brass pipe or chrome-plated copper tube matching water-supply piping size. Include chrome-plated brass or stainless steel wall flange.
- D. Supply Stops: Chrome-plated brass, one-quarter-turn, ball-type or compression valve with inlet connection matching supply piping.
- E. Operation: Wheel handle

2.5 WASTE FITTINGS

- A. Standard: ASME A112.18.2/CSA B125.2.
- B. Drain: Grid type with NPS 1-1/2 (DN 40) offset and straight tailpiece.
- C. Trap:
 - 1. Size: NPS 1-1/2 (DN 40).
 - 2. Material:
 - a. Chrome-plated, two-piece, cast-brass trap and swivel elbow with 17-gauge brass tube to wall; and chrome-plated brass or steel wall flange.

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2.6 SINK SUPPORTS

- A. Sink Carrier:
 - 1. Standard: ASME A112.6.1M.

2.7 GROUT

- A. Standard: ASTM C1107/C1107M, Grade B, post-hardening and volume-adjusting, dry, hydraulic-cement grout.
- B. Characteristics: Nonshrink; recommended for interior and exterior applications.
- C. Design Mix: 5000 psi (34.5 MPa), 28-day compressive strength.
- D. Packaging: Premixed and factory packaged.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 INSTALLATION

- A. Install sinks level and plumb in accordance with rough-in drawings.
- B. Install supports, affixed to building substrate, for wall-hung sinks.
- C. Install wall-mounted sinks at accessible mounting height in accordance with ICC A117.1.
- D. Set floor-mounted sinks in leveling bed of cement grout.
- E. Install water-supply piping with stop on each supply to each sink faucet.
 - 1. Exception: Use ball or gate valves if supply stops are not specified with sink. Comply with valve requirements specified in Section 220523.12 "Ball Valves for Plumbing Piping" and Section 220523.15 "Gate Valves for Plumbing Piping."
 - 2. Install stops in locations where they can be easily reached for operation.
- F. Install wall flanges or escutcheons at piping wall penetrations in exposed, finished locations. Use deep-pattern escutcheons if required to conceal protruding fittings. Comply with escutcheon requirements specified in Section 220518 "Escutcheons for Plumbing Piping."
- G. Seal joints between sinks and counters, floors, and walls using sanitary-type, one-part, mildewresistant silicone sealant. Match sealant color to fixture color. Comply with sealant requirements specified in Section 079200 "Joint Sealants."
- H. Install protective shielding pipe covers and enclosures on exposed supplies and waste piping of accessible sinks. Comply with requirements in Section 220719 "Plumbing Piping Insulation."

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3.2 PIPING CONNECTIONS

- A. Connect fixtures with water supplies, stops, and risers, and with traps, soil, waste, and vent piping. Use size fittings required to match fixtures.
- B. Comply with water piping requirements specified in Section 221116 "Domestic Water Piping."
- C. Comply with soil and waste piping requirements specified in Section 221316 "Sanitary Waste and Vent Piping."

3.3 ELECTRICAL CONNECTIONS

- A. Connect wiring in accordance with Section 260519 "Low-Voltage Electrical Power Conductors and Cables."
- B. Ground equipment in accordance with Section 260526 "Grounding and Bonding for Electrical Systems."
- C. Install electrical devices furnished by manufacturer, but not factory mounted in accordance with NFPA 70 and NECA 1.
- D. Install nameplate for each electrical connection, indicating electrical equipment designation and circuit number feeding connection.
 - 1. Nameplate shall be laminated acrylic or melamine plastic signs, as specified in Section 260553 "Identification for Electrical Systems."
 - 2. Nameplate shall be laminated acrylic or melamine plastic signs with a black background and engraved white letters at least 1/2 inch (13 mm) high.

3.4 ADJUSTING

- A. Operate and adjust sinks and controls. Replace damaged and malfunctioning sinks, fittings, and controls.
- B. Install new batteries in battery-powered, electronic-sensor mechanisms.

3.5 CLEANING AND PROTECTION

- A. After completing installation of sinks, inspect and repair damaged finishes.
- B. Clean sinks, faucets, and other fittings with manufacturers' recommended cleaning methods and materials.
- C. Provide protective covering for installed sinks and fittings.
- D. Do not allow use of sinks for temporary facilities unless approved in writing by Owner.

END OF SECTION 224216.16

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SECTION 230513 - COMMON MOTOR REQUIREMENTS FOR HVAC EQUIPMENT

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 SUMMARY

A. Section includes general requirements for single-phase and polyphase, general-purpose, horizontal, small and medium, squirrel-cage induction motors for use on alternating-current power systems up to 600 V and installed at equipment manufacturer's factory or shipped separately by equipment manufacturer for field installation.

1.2 COORDINATION

- A. Coordinate features of motors, installed units, and accessory devices to be compatible with the following:
 - 1. Motor controllers.
 - 2. Torque, speed, and horsepower requirements of the load.
 - 3. Ratings and characteristics of supply circuit and required control sequence.
 - 4. Ambient and environmental conditions of installation location.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 GENERAL MOTOR REQUIREMENTS

A. Comply with NEMA MG 1 unless otherwise indicated.

2.2 MOTOR CHARACTERISTICS

- A. Duty: Continuous duty at ambient temperature of 40 deg C and at altitude of 3300 feet above sea level.
- B. Capacity and Torque Characteristics: Sufficient to start, accelerate, and operate connected loads at designated speeds, at installed altitude and environment, with indicated operating sequence, and without exceeding nameplate ratings or considering service factor.

2.3 SINGLE-PHASE MOTORS

- A. Motors larger than 1/20 hp shall be one of the following, to suit starting torque and requirements of specific motor application:
 - 1. Permanent-split capacitor.
 - 2. Split phase.
 - 3. Capacitor start, inductor run.

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- 4. Capacitor start, capacitor run.
- B. Multispeed Motors: Variable-torque, permanent-split-capacitor type.
- C. Bearings: Prelubricated, antifriction ball bearings or sleeve bearings suitable for radial and thrust loading.
- D. Motors 1/20 HP and Smaller: Shaded-pole type.
- E. Thermal Protection: Internal protection to automatically open power supply circuit to motor when winding temperature exceeds a safe value calibrated to temperature rating of motor insulation. Thermal-protection device shall automatically reset when motor temperature returns to normal range.

PART 3 - EXECUTION (Not Applicable)

END OF SECTION 230513

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SECTION 230523.12 - BALL VALVES FOR HVAC PIPING

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 SUMMARY

A. Section Includes:

- 1. Brass ball valves.
- 2. Bronze ball valves.
- 3. Stainless steel ball valves.

1.2 ACTION SUBMITTALS

A. Product Data: For each type of valve.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 PERFORMANCE REQUIREMENTS

A. ASME Compliance:

- 1. ASME B1.20.1 for threads for threaded-end valves.
- 2. ASME B16.1 for flanges on iron valves.
- 3. ASME B16.5 for flanges on steel valves.
- 4. ASME B16.10 and ASME B16.34 for ferrous valve dimensions and design criteria.
- 5. ASME B16.18 for cast copper solder-joint connections.
- 6. ASME B16.22 for wrought copper and copper alloy solder-joint connections.
- 7. ASME B16.34 for flanged and threaded end connections.
- B. Provide bronze valves made with dezincification-resistant materials. Bronze valves made with copper alloy (brass) containing more than 15 percent zinc are not permitted.
- C. Valve Pressure-Temperature Ratings: Not less than indicated and as required for system pressures and temperatures.
- D. Valve Sizes: Same as upstream piping unless otherwise indicated.
- E. Valve Actuator Types:
 - 1. Hand Lever: For quarter-turn valves smaller than NPS 4.
- F. Valves in Insulated Piping:
 - 1. Provide 2-inch extended neck stems.

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- 2. Extended operating handles with nonthermal-conductive covering material, and protective sleeves that allow operation of valves without breaking vapor seals or disturbing insulation.
- 3. Memory stops that are fully adjustable after insulation is applied.
- G. Valve Bypass and Drain Connections: MSS SP-45.

2.2 BALL VALVES

- A. Ball Valves, Two Piece with Full Port, Threaded or Soldered Ends:
 - 1. Standard: MSS SP-110.
 - 2. SWP Rating: 150 psig.
 - 3. CWP Rating: 600 psig.
 - 4. Body Design: Two piece.
 - 5. Body Material: Forged brass or bronze.
 - 6. Ends: Threaded or soldered.
 - 7. Seats: PTFE.
 - 8. Stem: Brass, bronze, or stainless steel.
 - 9. Ball: Chrome-plated brass or stainless steel, vented..
 - 10. Port: Full.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 EXAMINATION

- A. Examine valve interior for cleanliness, freedom from foreign matter, and corrosion. Remove special packing materials, such as blocks, used to prevent disc movement during shipping and handling.
- B. Operate valves in positions from fully open to fully closed. Examine guides and seats made accessible by such operations.
- C. Examine threads on valve and mating pipe for form and cleanliness.
- D. Examine mating flange faces for conditions that might cause leakage. Check bolting for proper size, length, and material. Verify that gasket is of proper size, that its material composition is suitable for service, and that it is free from defects and damage.
- E. Do not attempt to repair defective valves; replace with new valves. Remove defective valves from site.

3.2 INSTALLATION OF VALVES

- A. Install valves with unions or flanges at each piece of equipment arranged to allow space for service, maintenance, and equipment removal without system shutdown.
- B. Provide support of piping adjacent to valves such that no force is imposed upon valves.

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- C. Locate valves for easy access.
- D. Install valves in horizontal piping with stem at or above center of pipe.
- E. Install valves in position to allow full valve actuation movement.
- F. Valve Tags: Comply with requirements in Section 230553 "Identification for HVAC Piping and Equipment" for valve tags and schedules.
- G. Adhere to manufacturer's written installation instructions. When soldering or brazing valves, do not heat valves above maximum permitted temperature. Do not use solder with melting point temperature above valve manufacturer's recommended maximum.
- H. Adjust valve packing after piping systems have been tested and put into service, but before final adjusting and balancing. Replace valves exhibiting leakage.

3.3 GENERAL REQUIREMENTS FOR VALVE APPLICATIONS

- A. If valves with specified SWP classes or CWP ratings are unavailable, provide the same types of valves with higher SWP classes or CWP ratings.
- B. Select valves with the following end connections:
 - 1. For Copper Tubing, NPS 2 and Smaller: Threaded ends except where solder-joint valve-end option is indicated in valve schedules below.
 - 2. For Steel Piping, NPS 2 and Smaller: Threaded ends.

3.4 VALVE SCHEDULE

- A. Pipe NPS 2 and Smaller: Brass or bronze ball valves, two piece, with brass bronze, or stainless steel trim, full port, and threaded-joint ends.
 - 1. Valves may be provided with solder-joint ends instead of threaded ends, except for condensate.

END OF SECTION 230523.12

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SECTION 230529 - HANGERS AND SUPPORTS FOR HVAC PIPING AND EQUIPMENT

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 SUMMARY

A. Section Includes:

- 1. Metal pipe hangers and supports.
- 2. Trapeze pipe hangers.
- 3. Thermal-hanger shield inserts.
- 4. Fastener systems.
- 5. Equipment supports.

1.2 SUBMITTALS

- A. Product Data: For each type of product.
- B. Welding certificates.

1.3 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Structural-Steel Welding Qualifications: Qualify procedures and personnel according to AWS D1.1/D1.1M, "Structural Welding Code Steel."
- B. Pipe Welding Qualifications: Qualify procedures and operators according to ASME Boiler and Pressure Vessel Code, Section IX.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 PERFORMANCE REQUIREMENTS

- A. Delegated Design: Engage a qualified professional engineer, as defined in Section 014000 "Quality Requirements," to design trapeze pipe hangers and equipment supports.
- B. Structural Performance: Hangers and supports for HVAC piping and equipment shall withstand the effects of gravity loads and stresses within limits and under conditions indicated according to ASCE/SEI 7.
 - 1. Design supports for multiple pipes, including pipe stands, capable of supporting combined weight of supported systems, system contents, and test water.
 - 2. Design equipment supports capable of supporting combined operating weight of supported equipment and connected systems and components.
 - 3. Design seismic-restraint hangers and supports for piping and equipment.

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2.2 METAL PIPE HANGERS AND SUPPORTS

A. Carbon-Steel Pipe Hangers and Supports:

- 1. Description: MSS SP-58, Types 1 through 58, factory-fabricated components.
- 2. Galvanized Metallic Coatings: Pregalvanized, hot-dip galvanized, or electro-galvanized.
- 3. Nonmetallic Coatings: Plastic coated, or epoxy powder-coated.
- 4. Padded Hangers: Hanger with fiberglass or other pipe insulation pad or cushion to support bearing surface of piping.
- 5. Hanger Rods: Continuous-thread rod, nuts, and washer made of carbon or stainless steel.

B. Stainless Steel Pipe Hangers and Supports:

- 1. Description: MSS SP-58, Types 1 through 58, factory-fabricated components.
- 2. Padded Hangers: Hanger with fiberglass or other pipe insulation pad or cushion to support bearing surface of piping.
- 3. Hanger Rods: Continuous-thread rod, nuts, and washer made of stainless steel.

C. Copper Pipe and Tube Hangers:

- 1. Description: MSS SP-58, Types 1 through 58, copper-plated steel, factory-fabricated components.
- 2. Hanger Rods: Continuous-thread rod, nuts, and washer made of stainless steel.

2.3 TRAPEZE PIPE HANGERS

A. Description: MSS SP-58, Type 59, shop- or field-fabricated pipe-support assembly made from structural carbon-steel shapes with MSS SP-58 carbon-steel hanger rods, nuts, saddles, and U-bolts.

2.4 THERMAL-HANGER SHIELD INSERTS

- A. Insulation-Insert Material for Cold Piping: ASTM C552, Type II cellular glass with 100-psi or ASTM C591, Type VI, Grade 1 polyisocyanurate with 125-psi minimum compressive strength. Cold piping shall be installed with a vapor barrier.
- B. Insulation-Insert Material for Hot Piping: Water-repellent-treated, ASTM C533, Type I calcium silicate with 100-psi minimum compressive strength, or ASTM C552, Type II cellular glass with 100-psi minimum compressive strength or ASTM C591, Type VI, Grade 1 polyisocyanurate with 125-psi minimum compressive strength.
- C. For Trapeze or Clamped Systems: Insert and shield shall cover entire circumference of pipe.
- D. For Clevis or Band Hangers: Insert and shield shall cover lower 180 degrees of pipe.
- E. Insert Length: Extend 2 inches beyond sheet metal shield for piping operating below ambient air temperature.

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2.5 FASTENER SYSTEMS

- A. Powder-Actuated Fasteners: Threaded-steel stud, for use in hardened portland cement concrete with pull-out, tension, and shear capacities appropriate for supported loads and building materials where used.
- B. Mechanical-Expansion Anchors: Insert-wedge-type, zinc-coated or stainless steel anchors, for use in hardened portland cement concrete; with pull-out, tension, and shear capacities appropriate for supported loads and building materials where used.

2.6 EQUIPMENT SUPPORTS

A. Description: Welded, shop- or field-fabricated equipment support made from structural carbon-steel shapes.

2.7 MISCELLANEOUS MATERIALS

- A. Structural Steel: ASTM A36/A36M, carbon-steel plates, shapes, and bars; black and galvanized.
- B. Grout: ASTM C1107/C1107M, factory-mixed and -packaged, dry, hydraulic-cement, nonshrink and nonmetallic grout; suitable for interior and exterior applications.
 - 1. Properties: Nonstaining, noncorrosive, and nongaseous.
 - 2. Design Mix: 5000-psi, 28-day compressive strength.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 APPLICATION

- A. Comply with requirements in Section 078413 "Penetration Firestopping" for firestopping materials and installation for penetrations through fire-rated walls, ceilings, and assemblies.
- B. Strength of Support Assemblies: Where not indicated, select sizes of components so strength will be adequate to carry present and future static loads within specified loading limits. Minimum static design load used for strength determination shall be weight of supported components plus 200 lb.

3.2 HANGER AND SUPPORT INSTALLATION

- A. Metal Pipe-Hanger Installation: Comply with MSS SP-58. Install hangers, supports, clamps, and attachments as required to properly support piping from the building structure.
- B. Metal Trapeze Pipe-Hanger Installation: Comply with MSS SP-58. Arrange for grouping of parallel runs of horizontal piping, and support together on field-fabricated trapeze pipe hangers.

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- 1. Pipes of Various Sizes: Support together and space trapezes for smallest pipe size or install intermediate supports for smaller diameter pipes as specified for individual pipe hangers.
- 2. Field fabricate from ASTM A36, carbon-steel shapes selected for loads being supported. Weld steel according to AWS D1.1.
- C. Thermal-Hanger Shield Installation: Install in pipe hanger or shield for insulated piping.
- D. Fastener System Installation:
 - 1. Install powder-actuated fasteners for use in lightweight concrete or concrete slabs less than 4 inches thick in concrete after concrete is placed and completely cured. Use operators that are licensed by powder-actuated tool manufacturer. Install fasteners according to powder-actuated tool manufacturer's operating manual.
 - 2. Install mechanical-expansion anchors in concrete after concrete is placed and completely cured. Install fasteners according to manufacturer's written instructions.
- E. Install hangers and supports complete with necessary attachments, inserts, bolts, rods, nuts, washers, and other accessories.
- F. Equipment Support Installation: Fabricate from welded-structural-steel shapes.
- G. Install hangers and supports to allow controlled thermal and seismic movement of piping systems, to permit freedom of movement between pipe anchors, and to facilitate action of expansion joints, expansion loops, expansion bends, and similar units.
- H. Install lateral bracing with pipe hangers and supports to prevent swaying.
- I. Install building attachments within concrete slabs or attach to structural steel. Install additional attachments at concentrated loads, including valves, flanges, and strainers, NPS 2-1/2 and larger and at changes in direction of piping. Install concrete inserts before concrete is placed; fasten inserts to forms and install reinforcing bars through openings at top of inserts.
- J. Load Distribution: Install hangers and supports so that piping live and dead loads and stresses from movement will not be transmitted to connected equipment.
- K. Pipe Slopes: Install hangers and supports to provide indicated pipe slopes and to not exceed maximum pipe deflections allowed by ASME B31.9 for building services piping.
- L. Insulated Piping:
 - 1. Attach clamps and spacers to piping.
 - a. Piping Operating above Ambient Air Temperature: Clamp may project through insulation.
 - b. Piping Operating below Ambient Air Temperature: Use thermal-hanger shield insert with clamp sized to match OD of insert.
 - c. Do not exceed pipe stress limits allowed by ASME B31.9 for building services piping.

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- 2. Install MSS SP-58, Type 39, protection saddles if insulation without vapor barrier is indicated. Fill interior voids with insulation that matches adjoining insulation.
 - a. Option: Thermal-hanger shield inserts may be used. Include steel weight-distribution plate for pipe NPS 4 and larger if pipe is installed on rollers.
- 3. Install MSS SP-58, Type 40, protective shields on cold piping with vapor barrier. Shields shall span an arc of 180 degrees.
 - a. Option: Thermal-hanger shield inserts may be used. Include steel weight-distribution plate for pipe NPS 4 and larger if pipe is installed on rollers.
- 4. Shield Dimensions for Pipe: Not less than the following:
 - a. NPS 1/4 to NPS 3-1/2: 12 inches long and 0.048 inch thick.
 - b. NPS 4: 12 inches long and 0.06 inch thick.
 - c. NPS 5 and NPS 6: 18 inches long and 0.06 inch thick.
 - d. NPS 8 to NPS 14: 24 inches long and 0.075 inch thick.
 - e. NPS 16 to NPS 24: 24 inches long and 0.105 inch thick.
- 5. Pipes NPS 8 and Larger: Include wood or reinforced calcium-silicate-insulation inserts of length at least as long as protective shield.
- 6. Thermal-Hanger Shields: Install with insulation same thickness as piping insulation.

3.3 EQUIPMENT SUPPORTS

- A. Fabricate structural-steel stands to suspend equipment from structure overhead or to support equipment above floor.
- B. Grouting: Place grout under supports for equipment and make bearing surface smooth.
- C. Provide lateral bracing, to prevent swaying, for equipment supports.

3.4 METAL FABRICATIONS

- A. Cut, drill, and fit miscellaneous metal fabrications for trapeze pipe hangers and equipment supports.
- B. Fit exposed connections together to form hairline joints. Field weld connections that cannot be shop welded because of shipping size limitations.
- C. Field Welding: Comply with AWS D1.1/D1.1M procedures for shielded, metal arc welding; appearance and quality of welds; and methods used in correcting welding work; and with the following:
 - 1. Use materials and methods that minimize distortion and develop strength and corrosion resistance of base metals.
 - 2. Obtain fusion without undercut or overlap.
 - 3. Remove welding flux immediately.

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4. Finish welds at exposed connections so no roughness shows after finishing and so contours of welded surfaces match adjacent contours.

3.5 ADJUSTING

- A. Hanger Adjustments: Adjust hangers to distribute loads equally on attachments and to achieve indicated slope of pipe.
- B. Trim excess length of continuous-thread hanger and support rods to 1-1/2 inches.

3.6 PAINTING

- A. Touchup: Clean field welds and abraded areas of shop paint. Paint exposed areas immediately after erecting hangers and supports. Use same materials as used for shop painting. Comply with SSPC-PA 1 requirements for touching up field-painted surfaces.
 - 1. Apply paint by brush or spray to provide a minimum dry film thickness of 2.0 mils.
- B. Galvanized Surfaces: Clean welds, bolted connections, and abraded areas and apply galvanizing-repair paint to comply with ASTM A780/A780M.

3.7 HANGER AND SUPPORT SCHEDULE

- A. Specific hanger and support requirements are in Sections specifying piping systems and equipment.
- B. Comply with MSS SP-58 for pipe-hanger selections and applications that are not specified in piping system Sections.
- C. Use hangers and supports with galvanized metallic coatings for piping and equipment that will not have field-applied finish.
- D. Use nonmetallic coatings on attachments for electrolytic protection where attachments are in direct contact with copper tubing.
- E. Use carbon-steel pipe hangers and supports and metal trapeze pipe hangers and metal framing systems and attachments for general service applications.
- F. Use padded hangers for piping that is subject to scratching.
- G. Use thermal-hanger shield inserts for insulated piping and tubing.
- H. Horizontal-Piping Hangers and Supports: Unless otherwise indicated and except as specified in piping system Sections, install the following types:
 - 1. Adjustable, Steel Clevis Hangers (MSS Type 1): For suspension of noninsulated or insulated, stationary pipes NPS 1/2 to NPS 30.
 - 2. Yoke-Type Pipe Clamps (MSS Type 2): For suspension of up to 1050 deg F, pipes NPS 4 to NPS 24, requiring up to 4 inches of insulation.

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- 3. Carbon- or Alloy-Steel, Double-Bolt Pipe Clamps (MSS Type 3): For suspension of pipes NPS 3/4 to NPS 36, requiring clamp flexibility and up to 4 inches of insulation.
- 4. Adjustable, Steel Band Hangers (MSS Type 7): For suspension of noninsulated, stationary pipes NPS 1/2 to NPS 8.
- 5. U-Bolts (MSS Type 24): For support of heavy pipes NPS 1/2 to NPS 30.
- 6. Pipe Saddle Supports (MSS Type 36): For support of pipes NPS 4 to NPS 36, with steel-pipe base stanchion support and cast-iron floor flange or carbon-steel plate.
- 7. Pipe Stanchion Saddles (MSS Type 37): For support of pipes NPS 4 to NPS 36, with steel-pipe base stanchion support and cast-iron floor flange or carbon-steel plate, and with U-bolt to retain pipe.
- 8. Single-Pipe Rolls (MSS Type 41): For suspension of pipes NPS 1 to NPS 30, from two rods if longitudinal movement caused by expansion and contraction might occur.
- 9. Complete Pipe Rolls (MSS Type 44): For support of pipes NPS 2 to NPS 42 if longitudinal movement caused by expansion and contraction might occur but vertical adjustment is unnecessary.
- I. Vertical-Piping Clamps: Unless otherwise indicated and except as specified in piping system Sections, install the following types:
 - 1. Extension Pipe or Riser Clamps (MSS Type 8): For support of pipe risers NPS 3/4 to NPS 24.
 - 2. Carbon- or Alloy-Steel Riser Clamps (MSS Type 42): For support of pipe risers NPS 3/4 to NPS 24 if longer ends are required for riser clamps.
- J. Hanger-Rod Attachments: Unless otherwise indicated and except as specified in piping system Sections, install the following types:
 - 1. Steel Turnbuckles (MSS Type 13): For adjustment up to 6 inches for heavy loads.
 - 2. Steel Clevises (MSS Type 14): For 120 to 450 deg F piping installations.
- K. Building Attachments: Unless otherwise indicated and except as specified in piping system Sections, install the following types:
 - 1. Steel or Malleable Concrete Inserts (MSS Type 18): For upper attachment to suspend pipe hangers from concrete ceiling.
 - 2. Top-Beam C-Clamps (MSS Type 19): For use under roof installations with bar-joist construction, to attach to top flange of structural shape.
 - 3. Side-Beam or Channel Clamps (MSS Type 20): For attaching to bottom flange of beams, channels, or angles.
 - 4. Center-Beam Clamps (MSS Type 21): For attaching to center of bottom flange of beams.
 - 5. Welded Beam Attachments (MSS Type 22): For attaching to bottom of beams if loads are considerable and rod sizes are large.
 - 6. C-Clamps (MSS Type 23): For structural shapes.
 - 7. Welded-Steel Brackets: For support of pipes from below or for suspending from above by using clip and rod. Use one of the following for indicated loads:
 - a. Light (MSS Type 31): 750 lb.
 - b. Medium (MSS Type 32): 1500 lb.
 - c. Heavy (MSS Type 33): 3000 lb.
 - 8. Side-Beam Brackets (MSS Type 34): For sides of steel or wooden beams.

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- 9. Plate Lugs (MSS Type 57): For attaching to steel beams if flexibility at beam is required.
- L. Saddles and Shields: Unless otherwise indicated and except as specified in piping system Sections, install the following types:
 - 1. Steel-Pipe-Covering Protection Saddles (MSS Type 39): To fill interior voids with insulation that matches adjoining insulation.
 - 2. Protection Shields (MSS Type 40): Of length recommended in writing by manufacturer to prevent crushing insulation.
 - 3. Thermal-Hanger Shield Inserts: For supporting insulated pipe.
- M. Spring Hangers and Supports: Unless otherwise indicated and except as specified in piping system Sections, install the following types:
 - 1. Spring Cushions (MSS Type 48): For light loads if vertical movement does not exceed 1-1/4 inches.
 - 2. Spring-Cushion Roll Hangers (MSS Type 49): For equipping Type 41, roll hanger with springs.
 - 3. Variable-Spring Base Supports (MSS Type 52): Preset to indicated load and limit variability factor to 25 percent to allow expansion and contraction of piping system from base support.
- N. Comply with MSS SP-58 for trapeze pipe-hanger selections and applications that are not specified in piping system Sections.
- O. Use powder-actuated fasteners or mechanical-expansion anchors instead of building attachments where required in concrete construction.

END OF SECTION 230529

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SECTION 23 05 48 - VIBRATION AND SEISMIC CONTROLS FOR HVAC

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 SUMMARY

A. Section Includes:

- 1. Elastomeric isolation pads.
- 2. Elastomeric isolation mounts.
- 3. Restrained elastomeric isolation mounts.
- 4. Open-spring isolators.
- 5. Housed-spring isolators.
- 6. Restrained-spring isolators.
- 7. Housed-restrained-spring isolators.
- 8. Pipe-riser resilient supports.
- 9. Elastomeric hangers.
- 10. Spring hangers.
- 11. Snubbers.
- 12. Restraint channel bracings.
- 13. Restraint cables.
- 14. Seismic-restraint accessories.
- 15. Mechanical anchor bolts.
- 16. Adhesive anchor bolts.
- 17. Vibration isolation equipment bases.
- 18. Restrained isolation roof-curb rails.

1.2 DEFINITIONS

- A. CBC: California Building Code.
- B. ICC-ES: ICC-Evaluation Service.

1.3 SUBMITTALS

- A. Product Data: For each type of product.
- B. Coordination Drawings: Show coordination of vibration isolation device installation and seismic bracing for HVAC piping and equipment with other systems and equipment in the vicinity, including other supports and restraints, if any.
- C. Qualification Data: For testing agency.
- D. Welding certificates.
- E. Field quality-control reports.

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1.4 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Testing Agency Qualifications: An independent agency, with the experience and capability to conduct the testing indicated, that is an NRTL as defined by OSHA in 29 CFR 1910.7 and that is acceptable to authorities having jurisdiction.
- B. Comply with seismic-restraint requirements in the CBC unless requirements in this Section are more stringent.
- C. Welding Qualifications: Qualify procedures and personnel according to AWS D1.1/D1.1M, "Structural Welding Code Steel."

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 ELASTOMERIC ISOLATION PADS

- A. Elastomeric Isolation Pads:
 - 1. Fabrication: Single or multiple layers of sufficient durometer stiffness for uniform loading over pad area.
 - 2. Size: Factory or field cut to match requirements of supported equipment.
 - 3. Pad Material: Oil and water resistant with elastomeric properties.
 - 4. Surface Pattern: Ribbed pattern.
 - 5. Infused nonwoven cotton or synthetic fibers.
 - 6. Load-bearing metal plates adhered to pads.
 - 7. Sandwich-Core Material: Resilient and elastomeric.
 - a. Surface Pattern: Ribbed pattern.
 - b. Infused nonwoven cotton or synthetic fibers.

2.2 ELASTOMERIC ISOLATION MOUNTS

- A. Double-Deflection, Elastomeric Isolation Mounts:
 - 1. Mounting Plates:
 - a. Top Plate: Encapsulated steel load transfer top plates, factory drilled and threaded with threaded studs or bolts.
 - b. Baseplate: Encapsulated steel bottom plates with holes provided for anchoring to support structure.
 - 2. Elastomeric Material: Molded, oil-resistant rubber, neoprene, or other elastomeric material.

2.3 RESTRAINED ELASTOMERIC ISOLATION MOUNTS

- A. Restrained Elastomeric Isolation Mounts:
 - 1. Description: All-directional isolator with seismic restraints containing two separate and opposing elastomeric elements that prevent central threaded element and attachment hardware from contacting the housing during normal operation.

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- a. Housing: Cast-ductile iron or welded steel.
- b. Elastomeric Material: Molded, oil-resistant rubber, neoprene, or other elastomeric material.

2.4 OPEN-SPRING ISOLATORS

- A. Freestanding, Laterally Stable, Open-Spring Isolators:
 - 1. Outside Spring Diameter: Not less than 80 percent of the compressed height of the spring at rated load.
 - 2. Minimum Additional Travel: 50 percent of the required deflection at rated load.
 - 3. Lateral Stiffness: More than 80 percent of rated vertical stiffness.
 - 4. Overload Capacity: Support 200 percent of rated load, fully compressed, without deformation or failure.
 - 5. Baseplates: Factory-drilled steel plate for bolting to structure with an elastomeric isolator pad attached to the underside. Baseplates shall limit floor load to 500 psig.
 - 6. Top Plate and Adjustment Bolt: Threaded top plate with adjustment bolt and cap screw to fasten and level equipment.

2.5 HOUSED-SPRING ISOLATORS

- A. Freestanding, Laterally Stable, Open-Spring Isolators in Two-Part Telescoping Housing:
 - 1. Outside Spring Diameter: Not less than 80 percent of the compressed height of the spring at rated load.
 - 2. Minimum Additional Travel: 50 percent of the required deflection at rated load.
 - 3. Lateral Stiffness: More than 80 percent of rated vertical stiffness.
 - 4. Overload Capacity: Support 200 percent of rated load, fully compressed, without deformation or failure.
 - 5. Two-Part Telescoping Housing: A steel top and bottom frame separated by an elastomeric material and enclosing the spring isolators.
 - a. Drilled base housing for bolting to structure with an elastomeric isolator pad attached to the underside. Bases shall limit floor load to 500 psig.
 - b. Top housing with attachment and leveling bolt and elastomeric pad.

2.6 RESTRAINED-SPRING ISOLATORS

- A. Freestanding, Laterally Stable, Open-Spring Isolators with Vertical-Limit Stop Restraint:
 - 1. Housing: Steel housing with vertical-limit stops to prevent spring extension due to weight being removed.
 - a. Base with holes for bolting to structure with an elastomeric isolator pad attached to the underside. Bases shall limit floor load to 500 psig.
 - b. Top plate with threaded mounting holes and elastomeric pad.
 - c. Internal leveling bolt that acts as blocking during installation.
 - 2. Restraint: Limit stop as required for equipment and authorities having jurisdiction.
 - 3. Outside Spring Diameter: Not less than 80 percent of the compressed height of the spring at rated load.
 - 4. Minimum Additional Travel: 50 percent of the required deflection at rated load.
 - 5. Lateral Stiffness: More than 80 percent of rated vertical stiffness.
 - 6. Overload Capacity: Support 200 percent of rated load, fully compressed, without deformation or failure.

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2.7 HOUSED-RESTRAINED-SPRING ISOLATORS

- A. Freestanding, Steel, Open-Spring Isolators with Vertical-Limit Stop Restraint in Two-Part Telescoping Housing:
 - 1. Two-Part Telescoping Housing: A steel top and bottom frame separated by an elastomeric material and enclosing the spring isolators. Housings are equipped with adjustable snubbers to limit vertical movement.
 - a. Drilled base housing for bolting to structure with an elastomeric isolator pad attached to the underside. Bases shall limit floor load to 500 psig.
 - b. Threaded top housing with adjustment bolt and cap screw to fasten and level equipment.
 - 2. Outside Spring Diameter: Not less than 80 percent of the compressed height of the spring at rated load.
 - 3. Minimum Additional Travel: 50 percent of the required deflection at rated load.
 - 4. Lateral Stiffness: More than 80 percent of rated vertical stiffness.
 - 5. Overload Capacity: Support 200 percent of rated load, fully compressed, without deformation or failure.

2.8 PIPE-RISER RESILIENT SUPPORT

- A. Description: All-directional, acoustical pipe anchor consisting of two steel tubes separated by a minimum 1/2-inch-thick neoprene
 - 1. Vertical-Limit Stops: Steel and neoprene vertical-limit stops arranged to prevent vertical travel in both directions.
 - 2. Maximum Load Per Support: 500 psigon isolation material providing equal isolation in all directions.

2.9 RESILIENT PIPE GUIDES

- A. Description: Telescopic arrangement of two steel tubes or post and sleeve arrangement separated by a minimum 1/2-inch-thick neoprene.
 - 1. Factory-Set Height Guide with Shear Pin: Shear pin shall be removable and reinsertable to allow for selection of pipe movement. Guides shall be capable of motion to meet location requirements.

2.10 ELASTOMERIC HANGERS

- A. Elastomeric Mount in a Steel Frame with Upper and Lower Steel Hanger Rods:
 - 1. Frame: Steel, fabricated with a connection for an upper threaded hanger rod and an opening on the underside to allow for a maximum of 30 degrees of angular lower hanger-rod misalignment without binding or reducing isolation efficiency.
 - 2. Dampening Element: Molded, oil-resistant rubber, neoprene, or other elastomeric material with a projecting bushing for the underside opening preventing steel to steel contact.

2.11 SPRING HANGERS

A. Combination Coil-Spring and Elastomeric-Insert Hanger with Spring and Insert in Compression:

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- 1. Frame: Steel, fabricated for connection to threaded hanger rods and to allow for a maximum of 30 degrees of angular hanger-rod misalignment without binding or reducing isolation efficiency.
- 2. Outside Spring Diameter: Not less than 80 percent of the compressed height of the spring at rated load.
- 3. Minimum Additional Travel: 50 percent of the required deflection at rated load.
- 4. Lateral Stiffness: More than 80 percent of rated vertical stiffness.
- 5. Overload Capacity: Support 200 percent of rated load, fully compressed, without deformation or failure.
- 6. Elastomeric Element: Molded, oil-resistant rubber or neoprene. Steel-washer-reinforced cup to support spring and bushing projecting through bottom of frame.
- 7. Adjustable Vertical Stop: Steel washer with neoprene washer "up-stop" on lower threaded rod.
- 8. Self-centering hanger-rod cap to ensure concentricity between hanger rod and support spring coil.

2.12 SNUBBERS

- A. Description: Factory fabricated using welded structural-steel shapes and plates, anchor bolts, and replaceable resilient isolation washers and bushings.
 - 1. Anchor bolts for attaching to concrete shall be seismic-rated, drill-in, and stud-wedge or female-wedge type.
 - 2. Resilient Isolation Washers and Bushings: Oil- and water-resistant neoprene.
 - 3. Maximum 1/4-inch air gap, and minimum 1/4-inch-thick resilient cushion.

2.13 RESTRAINT CHANNEL BRACINGS

A. Description: MFMA-4, shop- or field-fabricated bracing assembly made of slotted steel channels with accessories for attachment to braced component at one end and to building structure at the other end and other matching components and with corrosion-resistant coating; rated in tension, compression, and torsion forces.

2.14 RESTRAINT CABLES

A. Restraint Cables: ASTM A 492 stainless-steel cables. End connections made of steel assemblies with thimbles, brackets, swivel, and bolts designed for restraining cable service; with a minimum of two clamping bolts for cable engagement.

2.15 SEISMIC-RESTRAINT ACCESSORIES

- A. Hanger-Rod Stiffener: Steel tube or steel slotted-support-system sleeve with internally bolted connections to hanger rod.
- B. Hinged and Swivel Brace Attachments: Multifunctional steel connectors for attaching hangers to rigid channel bracings and restraint cables.
- C. Bushings for Floor-Mounted Equipment Anchor Bolts: Neoprene bushings designed for rigid equipment mountings, and matched to type and size of anchor bolts and studs.
- D. Bushing Assemblies for Wall-Mounted Equipment Anchorage: Assemblies of neoprene elements and steel sleeves designed for rigid equipment mountings, and matched to type and size of attachment devices used.

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E. Resilient Isolation Washers and Bushings: One-piece, molded, oil- and water-resistant neoprene, with a flat washer face

2.16 MECHANICAL ANCHOR BOLTS

A. Mechanical Anchor Bolts: Drilled-in and stud-wedge or female-wedge type in zinc-coated steel for interior applications and stainless steel for exterior applications. Select anchor bolts with strength required for anchor and as tested according to ASTM E 488.

2.17 ADHESIVE ANCHOR BOLTS

A. Adhesive Anchor Bolts: Drilled-in and capsule anchor system containing PVC or urethane methacrylate-based resin and accelerator, or injected polymer or hybrid mortar adhesive. Provide anchor bolts and hardware with zinc-coated steel for interior applications and stainless steel for exterior applications. Select anchor bolts with strength required for anchor and as tested according to ASTM E 488.

2.18 VIBRATION ISOLATION EQUIPMENT BASES

- A. Steel Rails: Factory-fabricated, welded, structural-steel rails.
 - 1. Design Requirements: Lowest possible mounting height with not less than 1-inch clearance above the floor. Include equipment anchor bolts and auxiliary motor slide rails.
 - a. Include supports for suction and discharge elbows for pumps.
 - 2. Structural Steel: Steel shapes, plates, and bars complying with ASTM A 36/A 36M. Rails shall have shape to accommodate supported equipment.
 - 3. Support Brackets: Factory-welded steel brackets on frame for outrigger isolation mountings and to provide for anchor bolts and equipment support.
- B. Steel Bases: Factory-fabricated, welded, structural-steel bases and rails.
 - 1. Design Requirements: Lowest possible mounting height with not less than 1-inch clearance above the floor. Include equipment anchor bolts and auxiliary motor slide bases or rails.
 - a. Include supports for suction and discharge elbows for pumps.
 - 2. Structural Steel: Steel shapes, plates, and bars complying with ASTM A 36/A 36M. Bases shall have shape to accommodate supported equipment.
 - 3. Support Brackets: Factory-welded steel brackets on frame for outrigger isolation mountings and to provide for anchor bolts and equipment support.
- C. Concrete Inertia Base: Factory-fabricated or field-fabricated, welded, structural-steel bases and rails ready for placement of cast-in-place concrete.
 - 1. Design Requirements: Lowest possible mounting height with not less than 1-inch clearance above the floor. Include equipment anchor bolts and auxiliary motor slide bases or rails.

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- a. Include supports for suction and discharge elbows for pumps.
- 2. Structural Steel: Steel shapes, plates, and bars complying with ASTM A 36. Bases shall have shape to accommodate supported equipment.
- 3. Support Brackets: Factory-welded steel brackets on frame for outrigger isolation mountings and to provide for anchor bolts and equipment support.
- 4. Fabrication: Fabricate steel templates to hold equipment anchor-bolt sleeves and anchors in place during placement of concrete. Obtain anchor-bolt templates from supported equipment manufacturer.

2.19 RESTRAINED ISOLATION ROOF-CURB RAILS

- A. Description: Factory-assembled, fully enclosed, insulated, air- and watertight curb rail designed to resiliently support equipment and to withstand seismic and wind forces.
- B. Upper Frame: The upper frame shall provide continuous support for equipment and shall be captive to resiliently resist seismic and wind forces.
- C. Lower Support Assembly: The lower support assembly shall be formed sheet metal section containing adjustable and removable steel springs that support the upper frame. The lower support assembly shall have a means for attaching to building structure and a wood nailer for attaching roof materials and shall be insulated with a minimum of 2 inches of rigid, glass-fiber insulation on inside of assembly. Adjustable, restrained-spring isolators shall be mounted on elastomeric vibration isolation pads and shall have access ports, for level adjustment, with removable waterproof covers at all isolator locations. Isolators shall be located so they are accessible for adjustment at any time during the life of the installation without interfering with the integrity of the roof.
- D. Snubber Bushings: All-directional, elastomeric snubber bushings at least 1/4 inch thick.
- E. Water Seal: Galvanized sheet metal with EPDM seals at corners, attached to upper support frame, extending down past wood nailer of lower support assembly, and counter-flashed over roof materials.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 EXAMINATION

- A. Examine areas and equipment to receive vibration isolation and seismic and wind-control devices for compliance with requirements for installation tolerances and other conditions affecting performance of the Work.
- B. Examine roughing-in of reinforcement and cast-in-place anchors to verify actual locations before installation.
- C. Proceed with installation only after unsatisfactory conditions have been corrected.

3.2 APPLICATIONS

A. Multiple Pipe Supports: Secure pipes to trapeze member with clamps approved for application by an agency acceptable to authorities having jurisdiction.

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- B. Hanger-Rod Stiffeners: Install hanger-rod stiffeners where indicated or scheduled on Drawings to receive them and where required to prevent buckling of hanger rods due to seismic forces.
- C. Strength of Support and Seismic-Restraint Assemblies: Where not indicated, select sizes of components so strength is adequate to carry present and future static and seismic loads within specified loading limits.

3.3 VIBRATION CONTROL AND SEISMIC-RESTRAINT DEVICE INSTALLATION

- A. Coordinate the location of embedded connection hardware with supported equipment attachment and mounting points and with requirements for concrete reinforcement and formwork.
- B. Installation of vibration isolators must not cause any change of position of equipment, piping, or ductwork resulting in stresses or misalignment.
- C. Coordinate with requirements for installation of roof curbs, equipment supports, and roof penetrations.
- D. Equipment Restraints:
 - 1. Install seismic snubbers on HVAC equipment mounted on vibration isolators. Locate snubbers as close as possible to vibration isolators and bolt to equipment base and supporting structure.
 - 2. Install resilient bolt isolation washers on equipment anchor bolts where clearance between anchor and adjacent surface exceeds 0.125 inch.
 - 3. Install seismic-restraint devices using methods approved by an agency acceptable to authorities having jurisdiction that provides required submittals for component.
- E. Piping Restraints: Comply with requirements in MSS SP-127.
- F. Install cables so they do not bend across edges of adjacent equipment or building structure.
- G. Install seismic-restraint devices using methods approved by an agency acceptable to authorities having jurisdiction that provides required submittals for component.
- H. Install bushing assemblies for anchor bolts for floor-mounted equipment, arranged to provide resilient media between anchor bolt and mounting hole in concrete base.
- I. Install bushing assemblies for mounting bolts for wall-mounted equipment, arranged to provide resilient media where equipment or equipment-mounting channels are attached to wall.
- J. Attachment to Structure: If specific attachment is not indicated, anchor bracing to structure at flanges of beams, at upper truss chords of bar joists, or at concrete members.

K. Drilled-in Anchors:

- 1. Identify position of reinforcing steel and other embedded items prior to drilling holes for anchors. Do not damage existing reinforcing or embedded items during coring or drilling. Notify the structural engineer if reinforcing steel or other embedded items are encountered during drilling. Locate and avoid prestressed tendons, electrical and telecommunications conduit, and gas lines.
- 2. Do not drill holes in concrete or masonry until concrete, mortar, or grout has achieved full design strength.
- 3. Wedge Anchors: Protect threads from damage during anchor installation. Heavy-duty sleeve anchors shall be installed with sleeve fully engaged in the structural element to which anchor is to be fastened.

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- 4. Adhesive Anchors: Clean holes to remove loose material and drilling dust prior to installation of adhesive. Place adhesive in holes proceeding from the bottom of the hole and progressing toward the surface in such a manner as to avoid introduction of air pockets in the adhesive.
- 5. Set anchors to manufacturer's recommended torque, using a torque wrench.
- 6. Install zinc-coated steel anchors for interior and stainless-steel anchors for exterior applications.

3.4 ACCOMMODATION OF DIFFERENTIAL SEISMIC MOTION

A. Install flexible connections in piping where they cross seismic joints, where adjacent sections or branches are supported by different structural elements, and where the connections terminate with connection to equipment that is anchored to a different structural element from the one supporting the connections as they approach equipment. Comply with requirements in Section 23 21 13 "Hydronic Piping" for piping flexible connections.

3.5 FIELD QUALITY CONTROL

- A. Testing Agency: Engage a qualified testing agency to perform tests and inspections.
- B. Tests and Inspections:
 - 1. Provide evidence of recent calibration of test equipment by a testing agency acceptable to authorities having jurisdiction.
 - 2. Schedule test with Project Inspector before connecting anchorage device to restrained component (unless post connection testing has been approved), and with at least seven days' advance notice.
 - 3. Obtain Project Inspector's approval before transmitting test loads to structure. Provide temporary load-spreading members.
 - 4. Test at least four of each type and size of installed anchors and fasteners selected by Project Inspector.
 - 5. Test to 90 percent of rated proof load of device.
 - 6. Measure isolator restraint clearance.
 - 7. Measure isolator deflection.
 - 8. Verify snubber minimum clearances.
 - 9. Test and adjust restrained-air-spring isolator controls and safeties.
- C. Remove and replace malfunctioning units and retest as specified above.
- D. Prepare test and inspection reports.

3.6 ADJUSTING

- A. Adjust isolators after piping system is at operating weight.
- B. Adjust limit stops on restrained-spring isolators to mount equipment at normal operating height. After equipment installation is complete, adjust limit stops so they are out of contact during normal operation.

3.7 VIBRATION ISOLATION EQUIPMENT BASES INSTALLATION

A. Coordinate the location of embedded connection hardware with supported equipment attachment and mounting points and with requirements for concrete reinforcement and formwork.

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END OF SECTION 23 05 48

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SECTION 23 05 53 - IDENTIFICATION FOR HVAC PIPING AND EQUIPMENT

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 SUMMARY

A. Section Includes:

- 1. Equipment labels.
- 2. Warning signs and labels.
- 3. Pipe labels.
- 4. Duct labels.
- 5. Stencils.
- 6. Valve tags.
- 7. Warning tags.

1.2 SUBMITTALS

- A. Product Data: For each type of product.
- B. Equipment Label Schedule: Include a listing of all equipment to be labeled with the proposed content for each label.
- C. Valve numbering scheme.
- D. Valve Schedules: For each piping system to include in maintenance manuals.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 EQUIPMENT LABELS

A. Metal Labels for Equipment:

- 1. Material and Thickness: Stainless steel, 0.025-inch minimum thickness, and having predrilled or stamped holes for attachment hardware.
- 2. Letter Color: Black.
- 3. Background Color: White.
- 4. Minimum Label Size: Length and width vary for required label content, but not less than 2-1/2 by 3/4 inch.
- 5. Minimum Letter Size: 1/4 inch for name of units if viewing distance is less than 24 inches, 1/2 inch for viewing distances up to 72 inches, and proportionately larger lettering for greater viewing distances. Include secondary lettering two-thirds to three-quarters the size of principal lettering.
- 6. Fasteners: Stainless-steel rivets or self-tapping screws.
- 7. Adhesive: Contact-type permanent adhesive, compatible with label and with substrate.

B. Plastic Labels for Equipment:

- 1. Material and Thickness: Multilayer, multicolor, plastic labels for mechanical engraving, 1/8-inchthick, and having predrilled holes for attachment hardware.
- 2. Letter Color: Black.
- 3. Background Color: White.
- 4. Maximum Temperature: Able to withstand temperatures up to 160 deg F.

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- 5. Minimum Label Size: Length and width vary for required label content, but not less than 2-1/2 by 3/4 inch
- 6. Minimum Letter Size: 1/4 inch for name of units if viewing distance is less than 24 inches, 1/2 inch for viewing distances up to 72 inches, and proportionately larger lettering for greater viewing distances. Include secondary lettering two-thirds to three-quarters the size of principal lettering.
- 7. Fasteners: Stainless-steel rivets or self-tapping screws.
- 8. Adhesive: Contact-type permanent adhesive, compatible with label and with substrate.
- C. Label Content: Include equipment's Drawing designation or unique equipment number.
- D. Equipment Label Schedule: For each item of equipment to be labeled, on 8-1/2-by-11-inch bond paper. Tabulate equipment identification number and identify Drawing numbers where equipment is indicated (plans, details, and schedules) and the Specification Section number and title where equipment is specified. Equipment schedule shall be included in operation and maintenance data.

2.2 WARNING SIGNS AND LABELS

- A. Material and Thickness: Multilayer, multicolor, plastic labels for mechanical engraving, 1/8 inch thick, and having predrilled holes for attachment hardware.
- B. Letter Color: Black.
- C. Background Color: Yellow.
- D. Maximum Temperature: Able to withstand temperatures up to 160 deg F.
- E. Minimum Label Size: Length and width vary for required label content, but not less than 2-1/2 by 3/4 inch.
- F. Minimum Letter Size: 1/4 inch for name of units if viewing distance is less than 24 inches, 1/2 inch for viewing distances up to 72 inches, and proportionately larger lettering for greater viewing distances. Include secondary lettering two-thirds to three-quarters the size of principal lettering.
- G. Fasteners: Stainless-steel rivets or self-tapping screws.
- H. Adhesive: Contact-type permanent adhesive, compatible with label and with substrate.
- I. Label Content: Include caution and warning information plus emergency notification instructions.

2.3 PIPE LABELS

- A. General Requirements for Manufactured Pipe Labels: Preprinted, color-coded, with lettering indicating service, and showing flow direction according to ASME A13.1.
- B. Pipe Label Colors: As specified in Article "Pipe Label Installation."
- C. Pretensioned Pipe Labels: Pre-coiled, semirigid plastic formed to cover full circumference of pipe and to attach to pipe without fasteners or adhesive.
- D. Self-Adhesive Pipe Labels: Printed plastic with contact-type, permanent-adhesive backing.
- E. Pipe Label Contents: Include identification of piping service using same designations or abbreviations as used on Drawings; also include pipe size and an arrow indicating flow direction.

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- 1. Flow-Direction Arrows: Integral with piping system service lettering to accommodate both directions or as separate unit on each pipe label to indicate flow direction.
- 2. Lettering Size: Size letters according to ASME A13.1 for piping.

2.4 DUCT LABELS

- A. Material and Thickness: Multilayer, multicolor, plastic labels for mechanical engraving, 1/8-inch-thick, and having predrilled holes for attachment hardware.
- B. Letter Color: Black.
- C. Background Color: As specified in Article "Duct Label Installation."
- D. Maximum Temperature: Able to withstand temperatures up to 160 deg F.
- E. Minimum Label Size: Length and width vary for required label content, but not less than 2-1/2 by 3/4 inch.
- F. Minimum Letter Size: 1/4 inch for name of units if viewing distance is less than 24 inches, 1/2 inch for viewing distances up to 72 inches, and proportionately larger lettering for greater viewing distances. Include secondary lettering two-thirds to three-quarters the size of principal lettering.
- G. Fasteners: Stainless-steel rivets or self-tapping screws.
- H. Adhesive: Contact-type permanent adhesive, compatible with label and with substrate.
- I. Duct Label Contents: Include identification of duct service using same designations or abbreviations as used on Drawings; also include duct size and an arrow indicating flow direction.
 - 1. Flow-Direction Arrows: Integral with duct system service lettering to accommodate both directions or as separate unit on each duct label to indicate flow direction.

2.5 STENCILS

A. Stencils for Piping:

- 1. Lettering Size: At least 1/2 inch and as follows for outside pipe diameter listed:
 - a. 3/4 inch to 1-1/4 inch OD: 1/2 inch high.
 - b. 1-1/2 inch to 2-inch OD: 3/4 inch high.
 - c. 2-1/2 inch to 6-inch OD: 1 1/2 inch high.
 - d. 8 inch to 10 inch OD: 2 1/2 inch high.
 - e. Over 10 inch OD: 3 1/2 inch high.
- 2. Stencil Material: Aluminum.
- 3. Stencil Paint: Exterior, gloss, acrylic enamel in colors complying with recommendations in ASME A13.1 unless otherwise indicated. Paint may be in pressurized spray-can form.
- 4. Identification Paint: Exterior, acrylic enamel in colors according to ASME A13.1 unless otherwise indicated. Paint may be in pressurized spray-can form.

B. Stencils for Ducts:

- 1. Lettering Size: Minimum letter height of 1-1/4 inches.
- 2. Stencil Material: Aluminum.
- 3. Stencil Paint: Exterior, gloss, acrylic enamel. Paint may be in pressurized spray-can form.
- 4. Identification Paint: Exterior, acrylic enamel. Paint may be in pressurized spray-can form.

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- C. Stencils for Access Panels and Door Labels, Equipment Labels, and Similar Operational Instructions:
 - 1. Lettering Size: Minimum letter height of 3/4 inch.
 - 2. Stencil Material: Aluminum.
 - 3. Stencil Paint: Exterior, gloss, acrylic enamel. Paint may be in pressurized spray-can form.
 - 4. Identification Paint: Exterior, acrylic enamel. Paint may be in pressurized spray-can form.

2.6 VALVE TAGS

- A. Description: Stamped or engraved with 1/4-inch letters for piping system abbreviation and 1/2-inch numbers.
 - 1. Tag Material: Stainless steel, 0.025-inch or anodized aluminum, 0.032-inch minimum thickness, and having predrilled or stamped holes for attachment hardware.
 - 2. Fasteners: Brass wire-link chain or beaded chain.
- B. Valve Schedules: For each piping system, on 8-1/2-by-11-inch bond paper. Tabulate valve number, piping system, system abbreviation (as shown on valve tag), location of valve (room or space), normal-operating position (open, closed, or modulating), and variations for identification. Mark valves for emergency shutoff and similar special uses.
 - 1. Valve-tag schedule shall be included in operation and maintenance data.

2.7 WARNING TAGS

- A. Description: Preprinted or partially preprinted accident-prevention tags of plasticized card stock with matte finish suitable for writing.
 - 1. Size: Approximately 4 by 7 inches.
 - 2. Fasteners: Reinforced grommet and wire or string.
 - Nomenclature: Large-size primary caption such as "DANGER," "CAUTION," or "DO NOT OPERATE."
 - 4. Color: Safety-yellow background with black lettering.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 PREPARATION

A. Clean piping and equipment surfaces of substances that could impair bond of identification devices, including dirt, oil, grease, release agents, and incompatible primers, paints, and encapsulants.

3.2 GENERAL INSTALLATION REQUIREMENTS

- A. Coordinate installation of identifying devices with completion of covering and painting of surfaces where devices are to be applied.
- B. Coordinate installation of identifying devices with locations of access panels and doors.
- C. Install identifying devices before installing acoustical ceilings and similar concealment.

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3.3 EQUIPMENT LABEL INSTALLATION

- A. Install or permanently fasten labels on each major item of mechanical equipment.
- B. Locate equipment labels where accessible and visible.

3.4 PIPE LABEL INSTALLATION

- A. Pipe Label Locations: Locate pipe labels where piping is exposed or above accessible ceilings in finished spaces; machine rooms; accessible maintenance spaces such as shafts, tunnels, and plenums; and exterior exposed locations as follows:
 - 1. Near each valve and control device.
 - 2. Near each branch connection, excluding short takeoffs for fixtures and terminal units. Where flow pattern is not obvious, mark each pipe at branch.
 - 3. Near penetrations and on both sides of through walls, floors, ceilings, and inaccessible enclosures.
 - 4. At access doors, manholes, and similar access points that permit view of concealed piping.
 - 5. Near major equipment items and other points of origination and termination.
 - 6. Spaced at maximum intervals of 50 feet along each run. Reduce intervals to 25 feet in areas of congested piping and equipment.
 - 7. On piping above removable acoustical ceilings. Omit intermediately spaced labels.
- B. Directional Flow Arrows: Arrows shall be used to indicate direction of flow in pipes, including pipes where flow is allowed in both directions.
- C. Pipe Label Color Schedule:
 - 1. Heating Water Piping: White letters on a safety-green background.
 - 2. Refrigerant Piping: White letters on a safety-purple background.

3.5 DUCT LABEL INSTALLATION

- A. Install plastic-laminated duct labels with permanent adhesive on air ducts in the following color codes:
 - 1. Blue: For cold-air supply ducts.
 - 2. Yellow: For hot-air supply ducts.
 - 3. Green: For exhaust-, outside-, relief-, return-, and mixed-air ducts.
- B. Stenciled Duct Label Option: Stenciled labels showing service and flow direction may be provided instead of plastic-laminated duct labels, at District's option if lettering larger than 1 inch high is needed for proper identification due to distance from normal location of required identification.
- C. Locate labels near points where ducts enter into and exit from concealed spaces and at maximum intervals of 50 feet in each space where ducts are exposed or concealed by removable ceiling system.

3.6 VALVE-TAG INSTALLATION

- A. Install tags on valves and control devices in piping systems, except check valves, valves within factory-fabricated equipment units, faucets, convenience and lawn-watering hose connections, and HVAC terminal devices and similar roughing-in connections of end-use fixtures and units. List tagged valves in a valve schedule.
- B. Valve-Tag Application Schedule: Tag valves according to size, shape, and color scheme and with captions similar to those indicated in the following subparagraphs:

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- 1. Valve-Tag Size and Shape:
 - a. Refrigerant: 2 inches, round.
 - b. Hot Water: 1-1/2 inches round.
- 2. Valve-Tag Colors:
 - a. Toxic and Corrosive Fluids: Black letters on a safety-orange background.
 - b. Flammable Fluids: Black letters on a safety-yellow background.
 - c. Combustible Fluids: White letters on a safety-brown background.
 - d. Potable and Other Water: White letters on a safety-green background.
 - e. Defined by User: White letters on a safety-purple background, black letters on a safety-white background, white letters on a safety-gray background, and white letters on a safety-black background

3.7 WARNING-TAG INSTALLATION

A. Write required message on, and attach warning tags to, equipment and other items where required.

END OF SECTION 23 05 53

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SECTION 230593 - TESTING, ADJUSTING, AND BALANCING FOR HVAC

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 SUMMARY

- A. Section Includes:
 - 1. Balancing Air Systems
 - 2. Balancing Hydronic Piping Systems

1.2 DEFINITIONS

- A. NEBB: National Environmental Balancing Bureau.
- B. TAB: Testing, adjusting, and balancing.
- C. TABB: Testing, Adjusting, and Balancing Bureau.
- D. TAB Specialist: An independent entity meeting qualifications to perform TAB work.
- E. TDH: Total dynamic head.

1.3 SUBMITTALS

- A. Strategies and Procedures Plan: Within 30 days of Contractor's Notice to Proceed, submit TAB strategies and step-by-step procedures as specified in "Preparation" Article.
- B. Certified TAB reports.

1.4 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. TAB Specialists Qualifications: Certified by NEBB or TABB.
 - 1. TAB Field Supervisor: Employee of the TAB specialist and certified by NEBB or TABB.
 - 2. TAB Technician: Employee of the TAB specialist and certified by NEBB or TABB as a TAB technician.
- B. Instrumentation Type, Quantity, Accuracy, and Calibration: Comply with requirements in ASHRAE 111, Section 4, "Instrumentation."
- C. ASHRAE Compliance: Applicable requirements in ASHRAE 62.1, Section 7.2.2 "Air Balancing."
- D. ASHRAE/IESNA Compliance: Applicable requirements in ASHRAE/IESNA 90.1, Section 6.7.2.3 "System Balancing."

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PART 2 - PRODUCTS (Not Applicable)

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 EXAMINATION

- A. Examine the Contract Documents to become familiar with Project requirements and to discover conditions in systems designs that may preclude proper TAB of systems and equipment.
- B. Examine installed systems for balancing devices, such as test ports, gage cocks, thermometer wells, flow-control devices, balancing valves and fittings, and manual volume dampers. Verify that locations of these balancing devices are applicable for intended purpose and are accessible.
- C. Examine the approved submittals for HVAC systems and equipment.
- D. Examine design data including HVAC system descriptions, statements of design assumptions for environmental conditions and systems output, and statements of philosophies and assumptions about HVAC system and equipment controls.
- E. Examine ceiling plenums and underfloor air plenums used for supply, return, or relief air to verify that they are properly separated from adjacent areas. Verify that penetrations in plenum walls are sealed and fire-stopped if required.
- F. Examine equipment performance data including fan and pump curves.
 - Relate performance data to Project conditions and requirements, including system effects that can create undesired or unpredicted conditions that cause reduced capacities in all or part of a system.
 - Calculate system-effect factors to reduce performance ratings of HVAC equipment when installed under conditions different from the conditions used to rate equipment performance. To calculate system effects for air systems, use tables and charts found in AMCA 201, "Fans and Systems," or in SMACNA's "HVAC Systems - Duct Design." Compare results with the design data and installed conditions.
 - 3. Duct Design." Compare results with the design data and installed conditions.
- G. Examine system and equipment installations and verify that field quality-control testing, cleaning, and adjusting specified in individual Sections have been performed.
- H. Examine test reports specified in individual system and equipment Sections.
- I. Examine HVAC equipment and verify that bearings are greased, belts are aligned and tight, filters are clean, and equipment with functioning controls is ready for operation.
- J. Examine terminal units, such as variable-air-volume boxes, and verify that they are accessible and their controls are connected and functioning.
- K. Examine heat-transfer coils for correct piping connections and for clean and straight fins.
- L. Examine operating safety interlocks and controls on HVAC equipment.
- M. Report deficiencies discovered before and during performance of TAB procedures. Observe and record system reactions to changes in conditions. Record default set points if different from indicated values.

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3.2 PREPARATION

- A. Prepare a TAB plan that includes strategies and step-by-step procedures for balancing the systems.
- B. Perform system-readiness checks of HVAC systems and equipment to verify system readiness for TAB work. Include, at a minimum, the following:

1. Airside:

- a. Duct systems are complete with terminals installed.
- b. Volume and fire dampers are open and functional.
- c. Clean filters are installed.
- d. Fans are operating, free of vibration, and rotating in correct direction.
- e. Variable-frequency controllers' startup is complete and safeties are verified.
- f. Automatic temperature-control systems are operational.
- g. Ceilings are installed.
- h. Windows and doors are installed.
- i. Suitable access to balancing devices and equipment is provided.

3.3 GENERAL PROCEDURES FOR TESTING AND BALANCING

- A. Perform testing and balancing procedures on each system according to the procedures contained in NEBB's "Procedural Standards for Testing, Adjusting, and Balancing of Environmental Systems" or SMACNA's "HVAC Systems Testing, Adjusting, and Balancing" and in this Section.
- B. Cut insulation, ducts, pipes, and equipment cabinets for installation of test probes to the minimum extent necessary for TAB procedures.
 - After testing and balancing, patch probe holes in ducts with same material and thickness as used to construct ducts.
 - 2. After testing and balancing, install test ports and duct access doors that comply with requirements in Section 233300 "Air Duct Accessories."
 - Install and join new insulation that matches removed materials. Restore insulation, coverings, vapor barrier, and finish according to Section 230713 "Duct Insulation" and Section 230719 "HVAC Piping Insulation."
- C. Mark equipment and balancing devices, including damper-control positions, valve position indicators, fan-speed-control levers, and similar controls and devices, with paint or other suitable, permanent identification material to show final settings.
- D. Take and report testing and balancing measurements in inch-pound (IP) units.

3.4 GENERAL PROCEDURES FOR BALANCING AIR SYSTEMS

- A. Prepare test reports for both fans and outlets. Obtain manufacturer's outlet factors and recommended testing procedures. Cross-check the summation of required outlet volumes with required fan volumes.
- B. Prepare schematic diagrams of systems' "as-built" duct layouts.
- C. For variable-air-volume systems, develop a plan to simulate diversity.
- D. Determine the best locations in main and branch ducts for accurate duct-airflow measurements.
- E. Check airflow patterns from the outdoor-air louvers and dampers and the return- and exhaust-air dampers through the supply-fan discharge and mixing dampers.

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- F. Locate start-stop and disconnect switches, electrical interlocks, and motor starters.
- G. Verify that motor starters are equipped with properly sized thermal protection.
- H. Check dampers for proper position to achieve desired airflow path.
- I. Check for airflow blockages.
- J. Check condensate drains for proper connections and functioning.
- K. Check for proper sealing of air-handling-unit components.
- L. Verify that air duct system is sealed as specified in Section 233113 "Metal Ducts."

3.5 PROCEDURES FOR CONSTANT-VOLUME AIR SYSTEMS

- A. Adjust fans to deliver total indicated airflows within the maximum allowable fan speed listed by fan manufacturer.
 - Measure total airflow.
 - a. Set outside-air, return-air, and relief-air dampers for proper position that simulates minimum outdoor-air conditions.
 - b. Where duct conditions allow, measure airflow by Pitot-tube traverse. If necessary, perform multiple Pitot-tube traverses to obtain total airflow.
 - c. Where duct conditions are not suitable for Pitot-tube traverse measurements, a coil traverse may be acceptable.
 - d. If a reliable Pitot-tube traverse or coil traverse is not possible, measure airflow at terminals and calculate the total airflow.
 - 2. Measure fan static pressures as follows:
 - a. Measure static pressure directly at the fan outlet or through the flexible connection.
 - b. Measure static pressure directly at the fan inlet or through the flexible connection.
 - c. Measure static pressure across each component that makes up the air-handling system.
 - d. Report artificial loading of filters at the time static pressures are measured.
 - 3. Review Record Documents to determine variations in design static pressures versus actual static pressures. Calculate actual system-effect factors. Recommend adjustments to accommodate actual conditions.
 - 4. Comply with requirements in HVAC Sections for air-handling units for adjustment of fans, belts, and pulley sizes to achieve indicated air-handling-unit performance.
 - 5. Do not make fan-speed adjustments that result in motor overload. Consult equipment manufacturers about fan-speed safety factors. Modulate dampers and measure fan-motor amperage to ensure that no overload occurs. Measure amperage in full-cooling, full-heating, economizer, and any other operating mode to determine the maximum required brake horsepower.
 - 6. ower.
- B. Adjust volume dampers for main duct, submain ducts, and major branch ducts to indicated airflows.
 - 1. Measure airflow of submain and branch ducts.
 - 2. Adjust submain and branch duct volume dampers for specified airflow.
 - 3. Re-measure each submain and branch duct after all have been adjusted.
- C. Adjust air inlets and outlets for each space to indicated airflows.

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- 1. Set airflow patterns of adjustable outlets for proper distribution without drafts.
- 2. Measure inlets and outlets airflow.
- 3. Adjust each inlet and outlet for specified airflow.
- 4. Re-measure each inlet and outlet after they have been adjusted.

3.6 PROCEDURES FOR VARIABLE-AIR-VOLUME SYSTEMS

- A. Adjust the variable-air-volume systems as follows:
 - Verify that the system static pressure sensor is located two-thirds of the distance down the duct from the fan discharge.
 - 2. Verify that the system is under static pressure control.
 - 3. Select the terminal unit that is most critical to the supply-fan airflow. Measure inlet static pressure and adjust system static pressure control set point so the entering static pressure for the critical terminal unit is not less than the sum of the terminal-unit manufacturer's recommended minimum inlet static pressure plus the static pressure needed to overcome terminal-unit discharge system losses
 - 4. Calibrate and balance each terminal unit for maximum and minimum design airflow as follows:
 - a. Adjust controls so that terminal is calling for maximum airflow. Some controllers require starting with minimum airflow. Verify calibration procedure for specific project.
 - b. Measure airflow and adjust calibration factor as required for design maximum airflow. Record calibration factor.
 - c. When maximum airflow is correct, balance the air outlets downstream from terminal units.
 - d. Adjust controls so that terminal is calling for minimum airflow.
 - e. Measure airflow and adjust calibration factor as required for design minimum airflow. Record calibration factor. If no minimum calibration is available, note any deviation from design airflow.
 - f. When in full cooling or full heating, ensure that there is no mixing of hot-deck and cold-deck airstreams unless so designed.
 - g. On constant volume terminals, in critical areas where room pressure is to be maintained, verify that the airflow remains constant over the full range of full cooling to full heating. Note any deviation from design airflow or room pressure.
 - 5. After terminals have been calibrated and balanced, test and adjust system for total airflow. Adjust fans to deliver total design airflows within the maximum allowable fan speed listed by fan manufacturer.
 - a. Set outside-air, return-air, and relief-air dampers for proper position that simulates minimum outdoor-air conditions.
 - b. Set terminals for maximum airflow. If system design includes diversity, adjust terminals for maximum and minimum airflow so that connected total matches fan selection and simulates actual load in the building.
 - c. Where duct conditions allow, measure airflow by Pitot-tube traverse. If necessary, perform multiple Pitot-tube traverses to obtain total airflow.
 - d. Where duct conditions are not suitable for Pitot-tube traverse measurements, a coil traverse may be acceptable.
 - e. If a reliable Pitot-tube traverse or coil traverse is not possible, measure airflow at terminals and calculate the total airflow.
 - 6. Measure fan static pressures as follows:
 - a. Measure static pressure directly at the fan outlet or through the flexible connection.
 - b. Measure static pressure directly at the fan inlet or through the flexible connection.
 - c. Measure static pressure across each component that makes up the air-handling system.
 - d. Report any artificial loading of filters at the time static pressures are measured.

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- 7. Set final return and outside airflow to the fan while operating at maximum return airflow and minimum outdoor airflow.
 - a. Balance the return-air ducts and inlets the same as described for constant-volume air systems.
 - b. Verify that terminal units are meeting design airflow under system maximum flow.
- 8. Re-measure the inlet static pressure at the most critical terminal unit and adjust the system static pressure set point to the most energy-efficient set point to maintain the optimum system static pressure. Record set point and give to controls contractor.
- 9. Verify final system conditions as follows:
 - Re-measure and confirm that minimum outdoor, return, and relief airflows are within design. Readjust to match design if necessary.
 - b. Re-measure and confirm that total airflow is within design.
 - c. Re-measure final fan operating data, rpms, volts, amps, and static profile.
 - d. Mark final settings.
 - e. Test system in economizer mode. Verify proper operation and adjust if necessary. Measure and record all operating data.
 - f. Verify tracking between supply and return fans.

3.7 TOLERANCES

- A. Set HVAC system's airflow rates and water flow rates within the following tolerances:
 - 1. Supply, Return, and Exhaust Fans and Equipment with Fans: Plus 10 or minus 10 percent.
 - 2. Air Outlets and Inlets: Plus 10 or minus 10 percent.
 - 3. Heating-Water Flow Rate: Plus 10 or minus 10 percent.
 - 4. Cooling-Water Flow Rate: Plus 10 or minus 10 percent.
- B. Maintaining pressure relationships as designed shall have priority over the tolerances specified above.

3.8 FINAL REPORT

- A. General: Prepare a certified written report; tabulate and divide the report into separate sections for tested systems and balanced systems.
 - 1. Include a certification sheet at the front of the report's binder, signed and sealed by the certified testing and balancing engineer.
 - 2. Include a list of instruments used for procedures, along with proof of calibration.
 - 3. Certify validity and accuracy of field data.
- B. Final Report Contents: In addition to certified field-report data, include the following:
 - 1. Fan curves.
 - 2. Manufacturers' test data.
 - 3. Field test reports prepared by system and equipment installers.
 - 4. Other information relative to equipment performance; do not include Shop Drawings and Product Data.
- C. General Report Data: In addition to form titles and entries, include the following data:
 - 1. Title page.
 - 2. Name and address of the TAB specialist.
 - 3. Project name.
 - 4. Project location.
 - Architect's name and address.

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- 6. Engineer's name and address.
- 7. Contractor's name and address.
- 8. Report date.
- 9. Signature of TAB supervisor who certifies the report.
- 10. Table of Contents with the total number of pages defined for each section of the report. Number each page in the report.
- 11. Summary of contents including the following:
 - a. Indicated versus final performance.
 - b. Notable characteristics of systems.
 - c. Description of system operation sequence if it varies from the Contract Documents.
- 12. Nomenclature sheets for each item of equipment.
- 13. Data for terminal units, including manufacturer's name, type, size, and fittings.
- 14. Notes to explain why certain final data in the body of reports vary from indicated values.
- 15. Test conditions for fan performance forms including the following:
 - a. Settings for outdoor-, return-, and exhaust-air dampers.
 - b. Conditions of filters.
 - c. Cooling coil, wet- and dry-bulb conditions.
 - d. Face and bypass damper settings at coils.
 - e. Fan drive settings including settings and percentage of maximum pitch diameter.
 - f. Inlet vane settings for variable-air-volume systems.
 - g. Settings for supply-air, static-pressure controller.
 - h. Other system operating conditions that affect performance.
- D. System Diagrams: Include schematic layouts of air and hydronic distribution systems. Present each system with single-line diagram and include the following:
 - 1. Quantities of outdoor, supply, return, and exhaust airflows.
 - 2. Water flow rates.
 - 3. Duct, outlet, and inlet sizes.
 - 4. Pipe and valve sizes and locations.
 - 5. Terminal units.
 - Balancing stations.
 - 7. Position of balancing devices.
- E. Air-Handling-Unit Test Reports: For air-handling units with coils, include the following:
 - 1. Unit Data:
 - a. Unit identification.
 - b. Location.
 - c. Make and type.
 - d. Model number and unit size.
 - e. Manufacturer's serial number.
 - f. Unit arrangement and class.
 - g. Discharge arrangement.
 - h. Sheave make, size in inches, and bore.
 - i. Center-to-center dimensions of sheave and amount of adjustments in inches (mm).
 - j. Number, make, and size of belts.
 - k. Number, type, and size of filters.
 - 2. Motor Data:
 - a. Motor make, and frame type and size.
 - b. Horsepower and rpm.
 - c. Volts, phase, and hertz.

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- d. Full-load amperage and service factor.
- e. Sheave make, size in inches, and bore.
- f. Center-to-center dimensions of sheave and amount of adjustments in inches.
- 3. Test Data (Indicated and Actual Values):
 - a. Total airflow rate in cfm.
 - b. Total system static pressure in inches wg.
 - c. Fan rpm.
 - d. Discharge static pressure in inches wg.
 - e. Filter static-pressure differential in inches wg.
 - f. Preheat-coil static-pressure differential in inches wg.
 - g. Cooling-coil static-pressure differential in inches wg.
 - h. Heating-coil static-pressure differential in inches wg.
 - i. Outdoor airflow in cfm.
 - j. Return airflow in cfm.
 - k. Outdoor-air damper position.
 - I. Return-air damper position.
- F. Electric-Coil Test Reports: For electric coils (i.e. VAV box electric coils) include the following:
 - 1. Unit Data:
 - a. System identification.
 - b. Location.
 - c. Coil identification.
 - d. Capacity in Btu/h.
 - e. Number of stages.
 - f. Connected volts, phase, and hertz.
 - g. Rated amperage.
 - h. Airflow rate in cfm.
 - i. Face area in sq. ft.
 - j. Minimum face velocity in fpm.
 - 2. Test Data (Indicated and Actual Values):
 - a. Heat output in Btu/h.
 - b. Airflow rate in cfm.
 - c. Air velocity in fpm.
 - d. Entering-air temperature in deg F.
 - e. Leaving-air temperature in deg F.
 - f. Voltage at each connection.
 - g. Amperage for each phase.
- G. Fan Test Reports: For supply, return, and exhaust fans, include the following:
 - 1. Fan Data:
 - a. System identification.
 - b. Location.
 - c. Make and type.
 - d. Model number and size.
 - e. Manufacturer's serial number.
 - f. Arrangement and class.
 - g. Sheave make, size in inches, and bore.
 - h. Center-to-center dimensions of sheave and amount of adjustments in inches.
 - 2. Motor Data:

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- a. Motor make, and frame type and size.
- b. Horsepower and rpm.
- c. Volts, phase, and hertz.
- d. Full-load amperage and service factor.
- e. Sheave make, size in inches, and bore.
- f. Center-to-center dimensions of sheave, and amount of adjustments in inches.
- g. Number, make, and size of belts.
- 3. Test Data (Indicated and Actual Values):
 - a. Total airflow rate in cfm.
 - b. Total system static pressure in inches wg.
 - c. Fan rpm.
 - d. Discharge static pressure in inches wg.
 - e. Suction static pressure in inches wg.
- H. Round, Flat-Oval, and Rectangular Duct Traverse Reports: Include a diagram with a grid representing the duct cross-section and record the following:
 - 1. Report Data:
 - System and air-handling-unit number.
 - b. Location and zone.
 - c. Traverse air temperature in deg F.
 - d. Duct static pressure in inches wg.
 - e. Duct size in inches.
 - f. Duct area in sq. ft.
 - g. Indicated airflow rate in cfm.
 - h. Indicated velocity in fpm.
 - i. Actual airflow rate in cfm.
 - j. Actual average velocity in fpm.
 - k. Barometric pressure in psig.
- I. Instrument Calibration Reports:
 - 1. Report Data:
 - a. Instrument type and make.
 - b. Serial number.
 - c. Application.
 - d. Dates of use.
 - e. Dates of calibration.

END OF SECTION 230593

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SECTION 230713 - DUCT INSULATION

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 SUMMARY

- A. Section includes insulating the following duct services:
 - 1. Indoor, supply, return, and outdoor air.
 - 2. Outdoor, supply and return air

1.2 SUBMITTALS

- A. Product Data: For each type of product indicated.
- Field quality-control reports.

1.3 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Surface-Burning Characteristics: For insulation and related materials, as determined by testing identical products according to ASTM E 84, by a testing agency acceptable to authorities having jurisdiction. Factory label insulation and jacket materials and adhesive, mastic, tapes, and cement material containers, with appropriate markings of applicable testing agency.
 - Insulation Installed Indoors: Flame-spread index of 25 or less, and smoke-developed index of 50 or less.
 - Insulation Installed Outdoors: Flame-spread index of 75 or less, and smoke-developed index of 150 or less.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 INSULATION MATERIALS

- A. Comply with requirements in "Duct Insulation Schedule, General," "Indoor Duct and Plenum Insulation Schedule," and "Aboveground, Outdoor Duct and Plenum Insulation Schedule" articles for where insulating materials shall be applied.
- B. Products shall not contain asbestos, lead, mercury, or mercury compounds.
- C. Products that come in contact with stainless steel shall have a leachable chloride content of less than 50 ppm when tested according to ASTM C 871.
- D. Insulation materials for use on austenitic stainless steel shall be qualified as acceptable according to ASTM C 795.
- E. Foam insulation materials shall not use CFC or HCFC blowing agents in the manufacturing process.
- F. Mineral-Fiber Blanket Insulation: Mineral or glass fibers bonded with a thermosetting resin. Comply with ASTM C 553, Type II and ASTM C 1290, Type III with factory-applied FSK jacket. Factory-applied jacket requirements are specified in "Factory-Applied Jackets" Article.

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G. Mineral-Fiber Board Insulation: Mineral or glass fibers bonded with a thermosetting resin. Comply with ASTM C 612, Type IA or Type IB. For duct and plenum applications, provide insulation with factory-applied FSK jacket. Factory-applied jacket requirements are specified in "Factory-Applied Jackets" Article.

2.2 FIRE-RATED INSULATION SYSTEMS

A. Fire-Rated Blanket: High-temperature, flexible, blanket insulation with FSK jacket that is tested and certified to provide a fire rating per the rating of the penetrating wall, by an NRTL acceptable to authorities having jurisdiction.

2.3 ADHESIVES

- A. Materials shall be compatible with insulation materials, jackets, and substrates and for bonding insulation to itself and to surfaces to be insulated unless otherwise indicated.
- B. Mineral-Fiber Adhesive: Comply with MIL-A-3316C, Class 2, Grade A.
- C. ASJ Adhesive, and FSK Jacket Adhesive: Comply with MIL-A-3316C, Class 2, Grade A for bonding insulation jacket lap seams and joints.

2.4 MASTICS

- A. Materials shall be compatible with insulation materials, jackets, and substrates; comply with MIL-PRF-19565C, Type II.
- B. Vapor-Barrier Mastic: Water based; suitable for indoor use on below ambient services.
 - 1. Water-Vapor Permeance: ASTM E 96/E 96M, Procedure B, 0.013 perm at 43-mil dry film thickness.
 - 2. Service Temperature Range: Minus 20 to plus 180 deg F.
 - 3. Solids Content: ASTM D 1644, 58 percent by volume and 70 percent by weight.
 - 4. Color: White.
- C. Breather Mastic: Water based; suitable for indoor and outdoor use on above ambient services.
 - 1. Water-Vapor Permeance: ASTM F 1249, 1.8 perms at 0.0625-inch dry film thickness.
 - 2. Service Temperature Range: Minus 20 to plus 180 deg F.
 - 3. Solids Content: 60 percent by volume and 66 percent by weight.
 - 4. Color: White.

2.5 SEALANTS

- A. FSK and Metal Jacket Flashing Sealants:
 - 1. Materials shall be compatible with insulation materials, jackets, and substrates.
 - 2. Fire- and water-resistant, flexible, elastomeric sealant.
 - 3. Service Temperature Range: Minus 40 to plus 250 deg F.
 - 4. Color: Aluminum.
- B. ASJ Flashing Sealants, and Vinyl and PVC Jacket Flashing Sealants:
 - 1. Materials shall be compatible with insulation materials, jackets, and substrates.
 - 2. Fire- and water-resistant, flexible, elastomeric sealant.
 - 3. Service Temperature Range: Minus 40 to plus 250 deg F.

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4. Color: White.

2.6 FACTORY-APPLIED JACKETS

- A. Insulation system schedules indicate factory-applied jackets on various applications. When factory-applied jackets are indicated, comply with the following:
 - 1. ASJ: White, kraft-paper, fiberglass-reinforced scrim with aluminum-foil backing; complying with ASTM C 1136, Type I.
 - 2. ASJ-SSL: ASJ with self-sealing, pressure-sensitive, acrylic-based adhesive covered by a removable protective strip; complying with ASTM C 1136, Type I.
 - 3. FSK Jacket: Aluminum-foil, fiberglass-reinforced scrim with kraft-paper backing; complying with ASTM C 1136, Type II.

2.7 FIELD-APPLIED FABRIC-REINFORCING MESH

A. Woven Polyester Fabric: Approximately 1 oz./sq. yd. with a thread count of 10 strands by 10 strands/sq. in., in a Leno weave, for ducts.

2.8 FIELD-APPLIED JACKETS

- A. Field-applied jackets shall comply with ASTM C 921, Type I, unless otherwise indicated.
- FSK Jacket: Aluminum-foil-face, fiberglass-reinforced scrim with kraft-paper backing.
- C. Aluminum Jacket: Comply with ASTM B 209, Alloy 3003, 3005, 3105, or 5005, Temper H-14.
 - 1. Finish and thickness are indicated in field-applied jacket schedules.
 - 2. Moisture Barrier: 3-mil-thick, heat-bonded polyethylene and kraft paper.

2.9 TAPES

- A. ASJ Tape: White vapor-retarder tape matching factory-applied jacket with acrylic adhesive, complying with ASTM C 1136.
 - 1. Width: 3 inches.
 - 2. Thickness: 11.5 mils.
 - 3. Adhesion: 90 ounces force/inch in width.
 - 4. Elongation: 2 percent.
 - 5. Tensile Strength: 40 lbf/inch in width.
 - ASJ Tape Disks and Squares: Precut disks or squares of ASJ tape.
- B. FSK Tape: Foil-face, vapor-retarder tape matching factory-applied jacket with acrylic adhesive; complying with ASTM C 1136.
 - 1. Width: 3 inches.
 - 2. Thickness: 6.5 mils.
 - 3. Adhesion: 90 ounces force/inch in width.
 - 4. Elongation: 2 percent.
 - 5. Tensile Strength: 40 lbf/inch in width.
 - 6. FSK Tape Disks and Squares: Precut disks or squares of FSK tape.
- C. Aluminum-Foil Tape: Vapor-retarder tape with acrylic adhesive.

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Width: 2 inches.
 Thickness: 3.7 mils.

3. Adhesion: 100 ounces force/inch in width.

4. Elongation: 5 percent.

5. Tensile Strength: 34 lbf/inch in width.

2.10 SECUREMENTS

- A. Aluminum Bands: ASTM B 209, Alloy 3003, 3005, 3105, or 5005; Temper H-14, 0.020 inch thick, 1/2 inch wide.
- B. Insulation Pins and Hangers:
 - 1. Metal, Adhesively Attached, Perforated-Base Insulation Hangers: Baseplate welded to projecting spindle that is capable of holding insulation, of thickness indicated, securely in position indicated when self-locking washer is in place. Comply with the following requirements:
 - a. Baseplate: Perforated, galvanized carbon-steel sheet, 0.030 inch thick by 2 inches square.
 - b. Spindle: Aluminum or Stainless steel, fully annealed, 0.106-inch-diameter shank, length to suit depth of insulation indicated.
 - c. Adhesive: Recommended by hanger manufacturer. Product with demonstrated capability to bond insulation hanger securely to substrates indicated without damaging insulation, hangers, and substrates.
 - 2. Nonmetal, Adhesively Attached, Perforated-Base Insulation Hangers: Baseplate fastened to projecting spindle that is capable of holding insulation, of thickness indicated, securely in position indicated when self-locking washer is in place. Comply with the following requirements:
 - a. Baseplate: Perforated, nylon sheet, 0.030 inch thick by 1-1/2 inches in diameter.
 - b. Spindle: Nylon, 0.106-inch-diameter shank, length to suit depth of insulation indicated, up to 2-1/2 inches.
 - c. Adhesive: Recommended by hanger manufacturer. Product with demonstrated capability to bond insulation hanger securely to substrates indicated without damaging insulation, hangers, and substrates.
 - 3. Self-Sticking-Base Insulation Hangers: Baseplate welded to projecting spindle that is capable of holding insulation, of thickness indicated, securely in position indicated when self-locking washer is in place. Comply with the following requirements:
 - a. Baseplate: Galvanized carbon-steel sheet, 0.030 inch thick by 2 inches square.
 - b. Spindle: Aluminum or Stainless steel, fully annealed, 0.106-inch-diameter shank, length to suit depth of insulation indicated.
 - c. Adhesive-backed base with a peel-off protective cover.
 - 4. Insulation-Retaining Washers: Self-locking washers formed from 0.016-inch-thick, aluminum or stainless-steel sheet, with beveled edge sized as required to hold insulation securely in place but not less than 1-1/2 inches in diameter.
 - a. Protect ends with capped self-locking washers incorporating a spring steel insert to ensure permanent retention of cap in exposed locations.
 - 5. Nonmetal Insulation-Retaining Washers: Self-locking washers formed from 0.016-inch-thick nylon sheet, with beveled edge sized as required to hold insulation securely in place but not less than 1-1/2 inches in diameter.
- C. Staples: Outward-clinching insulation staples, nominal 3/4-inch-wide, stainless steel or Monel.

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D. Wire: 0.062-inch soft-annealed, stainless steel or 0.062-inch soft-annealed, galvanized steel.

2.11 CORNER ANGLES

A. Aluminum Corner Angles: 0.040 inch thick, minimum 1 by 1 inch, aluminum according to ASTM B 209, Alloy 3003, 3005, 3105, or 5005; Temper H-14.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 PREPARATION

A. Surface Preparation: Clean and dry surfaces to receive insulation. Remove materials that will adversely affect insulation application.

3.2 GENERAL INSTALLATION REQUIREMENTS

- A. Install insulation materials, accessories, and finishes with smooth, straight, and even surfaces; free of voids throughout the length of ducts and fittings.
- B. Install insulation materials, vapor barriers or retarders, jackets, and thicknesses required for each item of duct system as specified in insulation system schedules.
- C. Install accessories compatible with insulation materials and suitable for the service. Install accessories that do not corrode, soften, or otherwise attack insulation or jacket in either wet or dry state.
- D. Install insulation with longitudinal seams at top and bottom of horizontal runs.
- E. Install multiple layers of insulation with longitudinal and end seams staggered.
- F. Keep insulation materials dry during application and finishing.
- G. Install insulation with tight longitudinal seams and end joints. Bond seams and joints with adhesive recommended by insulation material manufacturer.
- H. Install insulation with least number of joints practical.
- I. Where vapor barrier is indicated, seal joints, seams, and penetrations in insulation at hangers, supports, anchors, and other projections with vapor-barrier mastic.
 - 1. Install insulation continuously through hangers and around anchor attachments.
 - 2. For insulation application where vapor barriers are indicated, extend insulation on anchor legs from point of attachment to supported item to point of attachment to structure. Taper and seal ends at attachment to structure with vapor-barrier mastic.
 - 3. Install insert materials and install insulation to tightly join the insert. Seal insulation to insulation inserts with adhesive or sealing compound recommended by insulation material manufacturer.
- J. Apply adhesives, mastics, and sealants at manufacturer's recommended coverage rate and wet and dry film thicknesses.
- K. Install insulation with factory-applied jackets as follows:
 - 1. Draw jacket tight and smooth.

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- 2. Cover circumferential joints with 3-inch-wide strips, of same material as insulation jacket. Secure strips with adhesive and outward clinching staples along both edges of strip, spaced 4 inches o.c.
- 3. Overlap jacket longitudinal seams at least 1-1/2 inches. Clean and dry surface to receive self-sealing lap. Staple laps with outward clinching staples along edge at 2 inches o.c.
 - a. For below ambient services, apply vapor-barrier mastic over staples.
- 4. Cover joints and seams with tape, according to insulation material manufacturer's written instructions, to maintain vapor seal.
- 5. Where vapor barriers are indicated, apply vapor-barrier mastic on seams and joints and at ends adjacent to duct flanges and fittings.
- L. Cut insulation in a manner to avoid compressing insulation more than 75 percent of its nominal thickness.
- M. Finish installation with systems at operating conditions. Repair joint separations and cracking due to thermal movement.
- N. Repair damaged insulation facings by applying same facing material over damaged areas. Extend patches at least 4 inches beyond damaged areas. Adhere, staple, and seal patches similar to butt joints.

3.3 PENETRATIONS

- A. Insulation Installation at Aboveground Exterior Wall Penetrations: Install insulation continuously through wall penetrations.
 - 1. Seal penetrations with flashing sealant.
 - 2. For applications requiring only indoor insulation, terminate insulation inside wall surface and seal with joint sealant. For applications requiring indoor and outdoor insulation, install insulation for outdoor applications tightly joined to indoor insulation ends. Seal joint with joint sealant.
 - 3. Extend jacket of outdoor insulation outside wall flashing and overlap wall flashing at least 2 inches.
 - 4. Seal jacket to wall flashing with flashing sealant.
- B. Insulation Installation at Interior Wall and Partition Penetrations (That Are Not Fire Rated): Install insulation continuously through walls and partitions.
- C. Insulation Installation at Fire-Rated Wall and Partition Penetrations: Terminate insulation at fire damper sleeves for fire-rated wall and partition penetrations. Externally insulate damper sleeves to match adjacent insulation and overlap duct insulation at least 2 inches. Comply with requirements for firestopping and fireresistive joint sealers.

3.4 INSTALLATION OF MINERAL-FIBER INSULATION

- A. Blanket Insulation Installation on Ducts and Plenums: Secure with adhesive and insulation pins.
 - 1. Apply adhesives according to manufacturer's recommended coverage rates per unit area, for 100 percent coverage of duct and plenum surfaces.
 - 2. Apply adhesive to entire circumference of ducts and to all surfaces of fittings and transitions.
 - Install either capacitor-discharge-weld pins and speed washers or cupped-head, capacitor-dischargeweld pins on sides and bottom of horizontal ducts and sides of vertical ducts as follows:
 - a. On duct sides with dimensions 18 inches and smaller, place pins along longitudinal centerline of duct. Space 3 inches maximum from insulation end joints, and 16 inches o.c.
 - b. On duct sides with dimensions larger than 18 inches, place pins 16 inches o.c. each way, and 3 inches maximum from insulation joints. Install additional pins to hold insulation tightly against surface at cross bracing.
 - c. Pins may be omitted from top surface of horizontal, rectangular ducts and plenums.

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- d. Do not over compress insulation during installation.
- e. Impale insulation over pins and attach speed washers.
- f. Cut excess portion of pins extending beyond speed washers or bend parallel with insulation surface. Cover exposed pins and washers with tape matching insulation facing.
- 4. For ducts and plenums with surface temperatures below ambient, install a continuous unbroken vapor barrier. Create a facing lap for longitudinal seams and end joints with insulation by removing 2 inches from one edge and one end of insulation segment. Secure laps to adjacent insulation section with 1/2-inch outward-clinching staples, 1 inch o.c. Install vapor barrier consisting of factory- or field-applied jacket, adhesive, vapor-barrier mastic, and sealant at joints, seams, and protrusions.
 - a. Repair punctures, tears, and penetrations with tape or mastic to maintain vapor-barrier seal.
 - b. Install vapor stops for ductwork and plenums operating below 50 deg F at 18-foot intervals. Vapor stops shall consist of vapor-barrier mastic applied in a Z-shaped pattern over insulation face, along butt end of insulation, and over the surface. Cover insulation face and surface to be insulated a width equal to two times the insulation thickness, but not less than 3 inches.
- 5. Overlap unfaced blankets a minimum of 2 inches on longitudinal seams and end joints. At end joints, secure with steel bands spaced a maximum of 18 inches o.c.
- 6. Install insulation on rectangular duct elbows and transitions with a full insulation section for each surface. Install insulation on round and flat-oval duct elbows with individually mitered gores cut to fit the elbow.
- 7. Insulate duct stiffeners, hangers, and flanges that protrude beyond insulation surface with 6-inch-wide strips of same material used to insulate duct. Secure on alternating sides of stiffener, hanger, and flange with pins spaced 6 inches o.c.
- B. Board Insulation Installation on Ducts and Plenums: Secure with adhesive and insulation pins.
 - 1. Apply adhesives according to manufacturer's recommended coverage rates per unit area, for 100 percent coverage of duct and plenum surfaces.
 - 2. Apply adhesive to entire circumference of ducts and to all surfaces of fittings and transitions.
 - Install either capacitor-discharge-weld pins and speed washers or cupped-head, capacitor-dischargeweld pins on sides and bottom of horizontal ducts and sides of vertical ducts as follows:
 - a. On duct sides with dimensions 18 inches and smaller, place pins along longitudinal centerline of duct. Space 3 inches maximum from insulation end joints, and 16 inches o.c.
 - b. On duct sides with dimensions larger than 18 inches, space pins 16 inches o.c. each way, and 3 inches maximum from insulation joints. Install additional pins to hold insulation tightly against surface at cross bracing.
 - c. Pins may be omitted from top surface of horizontal, rectangular ducts and plenums.
 - d. Do not over compress insulation during installation.
 - e. Cut excess portion of pins extending beyond speed washers or bend parallel with insulation surface. Cover exposed pins and washers with tape matching insulation facing.
 - 4. For ducts and plenums with surface temperatures below ambient, install a continuous unbroken vapor barrier. Create a facing lap for longitudinal seams and end joints with insulation by removing 2 inches from one edge and one end of insulation segment. Secure laps to adjacent insulation section with 1/2-inch outward-clinching staples, 1 inch o.c. Install vapor barrier consisting of factory- or field-applied jacket, adhesive, vapor-barrier mastic, and sealant at joints, seams, and protrusions.
 - a. Repair punctures, tears, and penetrations with tape or mastic to maintain vapor-barrier seal.
 - b. Install vapor stops for ductwork and plenums operating below 50 deg F at 18-foot intervals. Vapor stops shall consist of vapor-barrier mastic applied in a Z-shaped pattern over insulation face, along butt end of insulation, and over the surface. Cover insulation face and surface to be insulated a width equal to two times the insulation thickness, but not less than 3 inches.

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- 5. Install insulation on rectangular duct elbows and transitions with a full insulation section for each surface. Groove and score insulation to fit as closely as possible to outside and inside radius of elbows. Install insulation on round and flat-oval duct elbows with individually mitered gores cut to fit the elbow.
- 6. Insulate duct stiffeners, hangers, and flanges that protrude beyond insulation surface with 6-inch-wide strips of same material used to insulate duct. Secure on alternating sides of stiffener, hanger, and flange with pins spaced 6 inches o.c.

3.5 FIELD-APPLIED JACKET INSTALLATION

- A. Where FSK jackets are indicated, install as follows:
 - 1. Draw jacket material smooth and tight.
 - 2. Install lap or joint strips with same material as jacket.
 - 3. Secure jacket to insulation with manufacturer's recommended adhesive.
 - 4. Install jacket with 1-1/2-inch laps at longitudinal seams and 3-inch-wide joint strips at end joints.
 - 5. Seal openings, punctures, and breaks in vapor-retarder jackets and exposed insulation with vapor-barrier mastic.
- B. Where PVC jackets are indicated, install with 1-inch overlap at longitudinal seams and end joints; for horizontal applications, install with longitudinal seams along top and bottom of tanks and vessels. Seal with manufacturer's recommended adhesive.
 - 1. Apply two continuous beads of adhesive to seams and joints, one bead under lap and the finish bead along seam and joint edge.
- C. Where metal jackets are indicated, install with 2-inch overlap at longitudinal seams and end joints. Overlap longitudinal seams arranged to shed water. Seal end joints with weatherproof sealant recommended by insulation manufacturer. Secure jacket with stainless-steel bands 12 inches o.c. and at end joints.

3.6 FIRE-RATED INSULATION SYSTEM INSTALLATION

- A. Where fire-rated insulation system is indicated, secure system to ducts and duct hangers and supports to maintain a continuous fire rating.
- B. Insulate duct access panels and doors to achieve same fire rating as duct.
- C. Install firestopping at penetrations through fire-rated assemblies.

3.7 FINISHES

- A. Insulation with ASJ or Other Paintable Jacket Material: Paint jacket with paint system identified below.
 - 1. Flat Acrylic Finish: Two finish coats over a primer that is compatible with jacket material and finish coat paint. Add fungicidal agent to render fabric mildew proof.
 - a. Finish Coat Material: Interior, flat, latex-emulsion size.
- B. Vary first and second coats to allow visual inspection of the completed Work.
- C. Do not field paint aluminum or stainless-steel jackets.

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3.8 FIELD QUALITY CONTROL

- A. Perform tests and inspections.
- B. Tests and Inspections:
 - 1. Inspect ductwork, randomly selected by Architect, by removing field-applied jacket and insulation in layers in reverse order of their installation. Extent of inspection shall be limited to one location for each duct system defined in the "Duct Insulation Schedule, General" Article.
- C. All insulation applications will be considered defective Work if sample inspection reveals noncompliance with requirements.

3.9 DUCT INSULATION SCHEDULE, GENERAL

- A. Plenums and Ducts Requiring Insulation:
 - 1. Indoor, supply, return, and outdoor air.
 - 2. Outdoor, supply and return air.
- B. Items Not Insulated:
 - 1. Fibrous-glass ducts.
 - 2. Metal ducts with duct liner of sufficient thickness to comply with energy code and ASHRAE/IESNA 90.1.
 - 3. Factory-insulated flexible ducts.
 - 4. Factory-insulated plenums and casings.
 - 5. Flexible connectors.
 - 6. Vibration-control devices.
 - 7. Factory-insulated access panels and doors.

3.10 DUCT AND PLENUM INSULATION SCHEDULE

- A. Supply, return, and Outdoor-Air Duct and Plenum Insulation. Per CA Title-24 requirements:
 - 1. Indoor ductwork.
 - a. Mineral-fiber blanket, board, or liner
 - b. R-4.2
 - 2. Outdoor Ductwork (Supply and Return).
 - a. Double wall ductwork with insulating liner.
 - b. R-8.0

3.11 INDOOR, FIELD-APPLIED JACKET SCHEDULE

- A. Install jacket over insulation material. For insulation with factory-applied jacket, install the field-applied jacket over the factory-applied jacket.
- B. Ducts and Plenums, Concealed: None.
- C. Ducts and Plenums, exposed and in mechanical rooms: Aluminum, Smooth: 0.016 inch thick.

END OF SECTION 230713

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SECTION 230719 - HVAC PIPING INSULATION

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 SUMMARY

- A. Section includes insulating the following HVAC piping systems:
 - 1. Refrigerant suction and hot-gas piping.

1.2 SUBMITTALS

- A. Product Data: For each type of product indicated.
- B. Field quality-control reports.

1.3 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Surface-Burning Characteristics: For insulation and related materials, as determined by testing identical products according to ASTM E 84, by a testing and inspecting agency acceptable to authorities having jurisdiction. Factory label insulation and jacket materials and adhesive, mastic, tapes, and cement material containers, with appropriate markings of applicable testing agency.
 - Insulation Installed Indoors: Flame-spread index of 25 or less, and smoke-developed index of 50 or less.
 - Insulation Installed Outdoors: Flame-spread index of 75 or less, and smoke-developed index of 150 or less.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 INSULATION MATERIALS

- A. Products shall not contain asbestos, lead, mercury, or mercury compounds.
- B. Products that come in contact with stainless steel shall have a leachable chloride content of less than 50 ppm when tested according to ASTM C 871.
- Insulation materials for use on austenitic stainless steel shall be qualified as acceptable according to ASTM C 795.
- D. Foam insulation materials shall not use CFC or HCFC blowing agents in the manufacturing process.
- E. Mineral-Fiber, Preformed Pipe Insulation: Type I, 850 deg F Materials: Mineral or glass fibers bonded with a thermosetting resin. Comply with ASTM C 547, Type I, Grade A, with factory-applied ASJ or ASJ-SSL. Factory-applied jacket requirements are specified in "Factory-Applied Jackets" Article.
- F. Mineral-Fiber, Pipe Insulation System: Preformed pipe insulation complying with ASTM C 547, Type I, Grade A, with absorbent cloth factory-applied to the entire inside surface of preformed pipe insulation and extended through the longitudinal joint to outside surface of insulation under insulation jacket. Factory apply a white, polymer, vapor-retarder jacket with self-sealing adhesive tape seam and evaporation holes running continuously along the longitudinal seam, exposing the absorbent cloth.

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2.2 INSULATING CEMENTS

A. Mineral-Fiber, Hydraulic-Setting Insulating and Finishing Cement: Comply with ASTM C 449.

2.3 ADHESIVES

- A. Materials shall be compatible with insulation materials, jackets, and substrates and for bonding insulation to itself and to surfaces to be insulated unless otherwise indicated.
- B. Mineral-Fiber Adhesive: Comply with MIL-A-3316C, Class 2, Grade A.
- C. ASJ Jacket Adhesive: Comply with MIL-A-3316C, Class 2, Grade A for bonding insulation jacket lap seams and joints.
- D. PVC Jacket Adhesive: Compatible with PVC jacket.

2.4 MASTICS

- A. Materials shall be compatible with insulation materials, jackets, and substrates; comply with MIL-PRF-19565C, Type II.
- B. Vapor-Barrier Mastic: Water based; suitable for indoor use on below-ambient services.
 - 1. Water-Vapor Permeance: ASTM E 96/E 96M, Procedure B, 0.013 perm at 43-mil dry film thickness.
 - 2. Service Temperature Range: Minus 20 to plus 180 deg F.
 - 3. Solids Content: ASTM D 1644, 58 percent by volume and 70 percent by weight.
 - 4. Color: White.
- C. Breather Mastic: Water based; suitable for indoor and outdoor use on above-ambient services.
 - 1. Water-Vapor Permeance: ASTM F 1249, 1.8 perms at 0.0625-inch dry film thickness.
 - 2. Service Temperature Range: Minus 20 to plus 180 deg F.
 - 3. Solids Content: 60 percent by volume and 66 percent by weight.
 - 4. Color: White.

2.5 SEALANTS

- A. Joint Sealants:
 - 1. Materials shall be compatible with insulation materials, jackets, and substrates.
 - 2. Permanently flexible, elastomeric sealant.
 - 3. Service Temperature Range: Minus 100 to plus 300 deg F.
 - 4. Color: White or gray.
- B. Metal Jacket Flashing Sealants:
 - 1. Materials shall be compatible with insulation materials, jackets, and substrates.
 - 2. Fire- and water-resistant, flexible, elastomeric sealant.
 - 3. Service Temperature Range: Minus 40 to plus 250 deg F.
 - 4. Color: Aluminum.
- C. ASJ and PVC Jacket Flashing Sealants:
 - 1. Materials shall be compatible with insulation materials, jackets, and substrates.
 - 2. Fire- and water-resistant, flexible, elastomeric sealant.
 - 3. Service Temperature Range: Minus 40 to plus 250 deg F.

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4. Color: White.

2.6 FACTORY-APPLIED JACKETS

- A. Insulation system schedules indicate factory-applied jackets on various applications. When factory-applied jackets are indicated, comply with the following:
 - 1. ASJ: White, kraft-paper, fiberglass-reinforced scrim with aluminum-foil backing; complying with ASTM C 1136, Type I.
 - 2. ASJ-SSL: ASJ with self-sealing, pressure-sensitive, acrylic-based adhesive covered by a removable protective strip; complying with ASTM C 1136, Type I.

2.7 FIELD-APPLIED FABRIC-REINFORCING MESH

A. Woven Polyester Fabric: Approximately 1 oz./sq. yd. with a thread count of 10 strands by 10 strands/sq. in., in a Leno weave, for pipe.

2.8 FIELD-APPLIED JACKETS

- A. Field-applied jackets shall comply with ASTM C 921, Type I, unless otherwise indicated.
- B. PVC Jacket: High-impact-resistant, UV-resistant PVC complying with ASTM D 1784, Class 16354-C; thickness as scheduled; roll stock ready for shop or field cutting and forming. Thickness is indicated in field-applied jacket schedules.
 - 1. Adhesive: As recommended by jacket material manufacturer.
 - Color: White
 - 3. Factory-fabricated fitting covers to match jacket if available; otherwise, field fabricate.
 - a. Shapes: 45- and 90-degree, short- and long-radius elbows, tees, valves, flanges, unions, reducers, end caps, soil-pipe hubs, traps, mechanical joints, and P-trap and supply covers for lavatories.
- C. Aluminum Jacket: Comply with ASTM B 209, Alloy 3003, 3005, 3105, or 5005, Temper H-14.
 - 1. Finish and thickness are indicated in field-applied jacket schedules.
 - 2. Moisture Barrier: 3-mil-thick, heat-bonded polyethylene and kraft paper
 - 3. Factory-Fabricated Fitting Covers:
 - a. Same material, finish, and thickness as jacket.
 - b. Preformed 2-piece or gore, 45- and 90-degree, short- and long-radius elbows.
 - c. Tee covers.
 - d. Flange and union covers.
 - e. End caps.
 - f. Beveled collars.
 - g. Valve covers.
 - h. Field fabricate fitting covers only if factory-fabricated fitting covers are not available.

2.9 TAPES

- A. ASJ Tape: White vapor-retarder tape matching factory-applied jacket with acrylic adhesive, complying with ASTM C 1136.
 - 1. Width: 3 inches.
 - 2. Thickness: 11.5 mils.

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- 3. Adhesion: 90 ounces force/inch in width.
- 4. Elongation: 2 percent.
- 5. Tensile Strength: 40 lbf/inch in width.
- 6. ASJ Tape Disks and Squares: Precut disks or squares of ASJ tape.
- B. PVC Tape: White vapor-retarder tape matching field-applied PVC jacket with acrylic adhesive; suitable for indoor and outdoor applications.
 - 1. Width: 2 inches.
 - 2. Thickness: 6 mils.
 - 3. Adhesion: 64 ounces force/inch in width.
 - 4. Elongation: 500 percent.
 - 5. Tensile Strength: 18 lbf/inch in width.
- C. Aluminum-Foil Tape: Vapor-retarder tape with acrylic adhesive.
 - 1. Width: 2 inches.
 - 2. Thickness: 3.7 mils.
 - 3. Adhesion: 100 ounces force/inch in width.
 - 4. Elongation: 5 percent.
 - 5. Tensile Strength: 34 lbf/inch in width.

2.10 SECUREMENTS

- A. Aluminum Bands: ASTM B 209, Alloy 3003, 3005, 3105, or 5005; Temper H-14, 0.020 inch thick, 1/2 inch wide with.
- B. Staples: Outward-clinching insulation staples, nominal 3/4-inch-wide, stainless steel or Monel.
- C. Wire: 0.062-inch soft-annealed, stainless steel or 0.062-inch soft-annealed, galvanized steel.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 PREPARATION

- A. Surface Preparation: Clean and dry surfaces to receive insulation. Remove materials that will adversely affect insulation application.
- B. Coordinate insulation installation with the trade installing heat tracing. Comply with requirements for heat tracing that apply to insulation.
- C. Mix insulating cements with clean potable water; if insulating cements are to be in contact with stainlesssteel surfaces, use demineralized water.

3.2 GENERAL INSTALLATION REQUIREMENTS

- A. Install insulation materials, accessories, and finishes with smooth, straight, and even surfaces; free of voids throughout the length of piping including fittings, valves, and specialties.
- B. Install insulation materials, forms, vapor barriers or retarders, jackets, and thicknesses required for each item of pipe system as specified in insulation system schedules.
- C. Install accessories compatible with insulation materials and suitable for the service. Install accessories that do not corrode, soften, or otherwise attack insulation or jacket in either wet or dry state.

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- D. Install insulation with longitudinal seams at top and bottom of horizontal runs.
- E. Install multiple layers of insulation with longitudinal and end seams staggered.
- F. Do not weld brackets, clips, or other attachment devices to piping, fittings, and specialties.
- G. Keep insulation materials dry during application and finishing.
- H. Install insulation with tight longitudinal seams and end joints. Bond seams and joints with adhesive recommended by insulation material manufacturer.
- I. Install insulation with least number of joints practical.
- J. Where vapor barrier is indicated, seal joints, seams, and penetrations in insulation at hangers, supports, anchors, and other projections with vapor-barrier mastic.
 - 1. Install insulation continuously through hangers and around anchor attachments.
 - 2. For insulation application where vapor barriers are indicated, extend insulation on anchor legs from point of attachment to supported item to point of attachment to structure. Taper and seal ends at attachment to structure with vapor-barrier mastic.
 - 3. Install insert materials and install insulation to tightly join the insert. Seal insulation to insulation inserts with adhesive or sealing compound recommended by insulation material manufacturer.
 - 4. Cover inserts with jacket material matching adjacent pipe insulation. Install shields over jacket, arranged to protect jacket from tear or puncture by hanger, support, and shield.
- K. Apply adhesives, mastics, and sealants at manufacturer's recommended coverage rate and wet and dry film thicknesses.
- L. Install insulation with factory-applied jackets as follows:
 - 1. Draw jacket tight and smooth.
 - 2. Cover circumferential joints with 3-inch-wide strips, of same material as insulation jacket. Secure strips with adhesive and outward clinching staples along both edges of strip, spaced 4 inches o.c.
 - 3. Overlap jacket longitudinal seams at least 1-1/2 inches. Install insulation with longitudinal seams at bottom of pipe. Clean and dry surface to receive self-sealing lap. Staple laps with outward clinching staples along edge at 2 inches o.c.
 - a. For below-ambient services, apply vapor-barrier mastic over staples.
 - Cover joints and seams with tape, according to insulation material manufacturer's written instructions, to maintain vapor seal.
 - 5. Where vapor barriers are indicated, apply vapor-barrier mastic on seams and joints and at ends adjacent to pipe flanges and fittings.
- M. Cut insulation in a manner to avoid compressing insulation more than 75 percent of its nominal thickness.
- N. Finish installation with systems at operating conditions. Repair joint separations and cracking due to thermal movement.
- O. Repair damaged insulation facings by applying same facing material over damaged areas. Extend patches at least 4 inches beyond damaged areas. Adhere, staple, and seal patches similar to butt joints.
- P. For above-ambient services, do not install insulation to the following:
 - 1. Vibration-control devices.
 - 2. Testing agency labels and stamps.
 - 3. Nameplates and data plates.
 - 4. Manholes.
 - 5. Handholes.

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6. Cleanouts.

3.3 PENETRATIONS

- A. Insulation Installation at Aboveground Exterior Wall Penetrations: Install insulation continuously through wall penetrations.
 - 1. Seal penetrations with flashing sealant.
 - 2. For applications requiring only indoor insulation, terminate insulation inside wall surface and seal with joint sealant. For applications requiring indoor and outdoor insulation, install insulation for outdoor applications tightly joined to indoor insulation ends. Seal joint with joint sealant.
 - 3. Extend jacket of outdoor insulation outside wall flashing and overlap wall flashing at least 2 inches.
 - 4. Seal jacket to wall flashing with flashing sealant.
- B. Insulation Installation at Interior Wall and Partition Penetrations (That Are Not Fire Rated): Install insulation continuously through walls and partitions.
- C. Insulation Installation at Fire-Rated Wall and Partition Penetrations: Install insulation continuously through penetrations of fire-rated walls and partitions.
- D. Insulation Installation at Floor Penetrations:
 - 1. Pipe: Install insulation continuously through floor penetrations.
 - 2. Seal penetrations through fire-rated assemblies.

3.4 GENERAL PIPE INSULATION INSTALLATION

- A. Requirements in this article generally apply to all insulation materials except where more specific requirements are specified in various pipe insulation material installation articles.
- B. Insulation Installation on Fittings, Valves, Strainers, Flanges, and Unions:
 - 1. Install insulation over fittings, valves, strainers, flanges, unions, and other specialties with continuous thermal and vapor-retarder integrity unless otherwise indicated.
 - 2. Insulate pipe elbows using preformed fitting insulation or mitered fittings made from same material and density as adjacent pipe insulation. Each piece shall be butted tightly against adjoining piece and bonded with adhesive. Fill joints, seams, voids, and irregular surfaces with insulating cement finished to a smooth, hard, and uniform contour that is uniform with adjoining pipe insulation.
 - 3. Insulate tee fittings with preformed fitting insulation or sectional pipe insulation of same material and thickness as used for adjacent pipe. Cut sectional pipe insulation to fit. Butt each section closely to the next and hold in place with tie wire. Bond pieces with adhesive.
 - 4. Insulate valves using preformed fitting insulation or sectional pipe insulation of same material, density, and thickness as used for adjacent pipe. Overlap adjoining pipe insulation by not less than two times the thickness of pipe insulation, or one pipe diameter, whichever is thicker. For valves, insulate up to and including the bonnets, valve stuffing-box studs, bolts, and nuts. Fill joints, seams, and irregular surfaces with insulating cement.
 - Insulate strainers using preformed fitting insulation or sectional pipe insulation of same material, density, and thickness as used for adjacent pipe. Overlap adjoining pipe insulation by not less than two times the thickness of pipe insulation, or one pipe diameter, whichever is thicker. Fill joints, seams, and irregular surfaces with insulating cement. Insulate strainers so strainer basket flange or plug can be easily removed and replaced without damaging the insulation and jacket. Provide a removable reusable insulation cover. For below-ambient services, provide a design that maintains vapor barrier.
 - 6. Insulate flanges and unions using a section of oversized preformed pipe insulation. Overlap adjoining pipe insulation by not less than two times the thickness of pipe insulation, or one pipe diameter, whichever is thicker.
 - 7. Cover segmented insulated surfaces with a layer of finishing cement and coat with a mastic. Install vapor-barrier mastic for below-ambient services and a breather mastic for above-ambient services.

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- Reinforce the mastic with fabric-reinforcing mesh. Trowel the mastic to a smooth and well-shaped contour.
- 8. For services not specified to receive a field-applied jacket except for flexible elastomeric and polyolefin, install fitted PVC cover over elbows, tees, strainers, valves, flanges, and unions. Terminate ends with PVC end caps. Tape PVC covers to adjoining insulation facing using PVC tape.
- 9. Stencil or label the outside insulation jacket of each union with the word "union." Match size and color of pipe labels.
- C. Insulate instrument connections for thermometers, pressure gages, pressure temperature taps, test connections, flow meters, sensors, switches, and transmitters on insulated pipes. Shape insulation at these connections by tapering it to and around the connection with insulating cement and finish with finishing cement, mastic, and flashing sealant.
- D. Install removable insulation covers at locations indicated. Installation shall conform to the following:
 - 1. Make removable flange and union insulation from sectional pipe insulation of same thickness as that on adjoining pipe. Install same insulation jacket as adjoining pipe insulation.
 - 2. When flange and union covers are made from sectional pipe insulation, extend insulation from flanges or union long at least two times the insulation thickness over adjacent pipe insulation on each side of flange or union. Secure flange cover in place with stainless-steel or aluminum bands. Select band material compatible with insulation and jacket.
 - 3. Construct removable valve insulation covers in same manner as for flanges, except divide the two-part section on the vertical center line of valve body.
 - 4. When covers are made from block insulation, make two halves, each consisting of mitered blocks wired to stainless-steel fabric. Secure this wire frame, with its attached insulation, to flanges with tie wire. Extend insulation at least 2 inches over adjacent pipe insulation on each side of valve. Fill space between flange or union cover and pipe insulation with insulating cement. Finish cover assembly with insulating cement applied in two coats. After first coat is dry, apply and trowel second coat to a smooth finish.
 - Unless a PVC jacket is indicated in field-applied jacket schedules, finish exposed surfaces with a metal jacket.

3.5 INSTALLATION OF MINERAL-FIBER PREFORMED PIPE INSULATION

- A. Insulation Installation on Straight Pipes and Tubes:
 - 1. Secure each layer of preformed pipe insulation to pipe with wire or bands and tighten bands without deforming insulation materials.
 - 2. Where vapor barriers are indicated, seal longitudinal seams, end joints, and protrusions with vapor-barrier mastic and joint sealant.
 - 3. For insulation with factory-applied jackets on above-ambient surfaces, secure laps with outward-clinched staples at 6 inches o.c.
 - 4. For insulation with factory-applied jackets on below-ambient surfaces, do not staple longitudinal tabs. Instead, secure tabs with additional adhesive as recommended by insulation material manufacturer and seal with vapor-barrier mastic and flashing sealant.
- B. Insulation Installation on Pipe Flanges:
 - 1. Install preformed pipe insulation to outer diameter of pipe flange.
 - 2. Make width of insulation section same as overall width of flange and bolts, plus twice the thickness of pipe insulation.
 - 3. Fill voids between inner circumference of flange insulation and outer circumference of adjacent straight pipe segments with mineral-fiber blanket insulation.
 - 4. Install jacket material with manufacturer's recommended adhesive, overlap seams at least 1 inch, and seal joints with flashing sealant.
- C. Insulation Installation on Pipe Fittings and Elbows:

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- 1. Install preformed sections of same material as straight segments of pipe insulation when available.
- When preformed insulation elbows and fittings are not available, install mitered sections of pipe insulation, to a thickness equal to adjoining pipe insulation. Secure insulation materials with wire or bands.
- D. Insulation Installation on Valves and Pipe Specialties:
 - 1. Install preformed sections of same material as straight segments of pipe insulation when available.
 - 2. When preformed sections are not available, install mitered sections of pipe insulation to valve body.
 - Arrange insulation to permit access to packing and to allow valve operation without disturbing insulation.
 - 4. Install insulation to flanges as specified for flange insulation application.

3.6 FIELD-APPLIED JACKET INSTALLATION

- A. Where PVC jackets are indicated, install with 1-inch overlap at longitudinal seams and end joints; for horizontal applications. Seal with manufacturer's recommended adhesive.
 - 1. Apply two continuous beads of adhesive to seams and joints, one bead under lap and the finish bead along seam and joint edge.
- B. Where metal jackets are indicated, install with 2-inch overlap at longitudinal seams and end joints. Overlap longitudinal seams arranged to shed water. Seal end joints with weatherproof sealant recommended by insulation manufacturer. Secure jacket with stainless-steel bands 12 inches o.c. and at end joints.

3.7 FINISHES

- A. Pipe Insulation with ASJ or Other Paintable Jacket Material: Paint jacket as identified below.
 - 1. Flat Acrylic Finish: Two finish coats over a primer that is compatible with jacket material and finish coat paint. Add fungicidal agent to render fabric mildew proof.
 - a. Finish Coat Material: Interior, flat, latex-emulsion size.
- B. Flexible Elastomeric Thermal Insulation: After adhesive has fully cured, apply two coats of insulation manufacturer's recommended protective coating.
- C. Vary first and second coats to allow visual inspection of the completed Work.
- D. Do not field paint aluminum or stainless-steel jackets.

3.8 FIELD QUALITY CONTROL

- Perform tests and inspections.
- B. Tests and Inspections:
 - 1. Inspect pipe, fittings, strainers, and valves, randomly selected by Architect, by removing field-applied jacket and insulation in layers in reverse order of their installation. Extent of inspection shall be limited to three locations of straight pipe, three locations of threaded fittings, three locations of welded fittings, three locations of threaded valves, and three locations of flanged valves for each pipe service defined in the "Piping Insulation Schedule, General" Article.
- All insulation applications will be considered defective Work if sample inspection reveals noncompliance with requirements.

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3.9 PIPING INSULATION SCHEDULE, GENERAL

- A. Acceptable preformed pipe and tubular insulation materials and thicknesses are identified for each piping system and pipe size range. If more than one material is listed for a piping system, selection from materials listed is Contractor's option.
- B. Items Not Insulated: Unless otherwise indicated, do not install insulation on the following:
 - 1. Drainage piping located in crawl spaces.
 - 2. Underground piping.
 - 3. Chrome-plated pipes and fittings unless there is a potential for personnel injury.

3.10 INDOOR PIPING INSULATION SCHEDULE

- A. Condensate and Equipment Drain Water below 60 Deg F (16 Deg C):
 - 1. All Pipe Sizes: Insulation shall be one of the following:
 - a. Mineral-Fiber, Preformed Pipe Insulation, Type I: 1/2 inch (13 mm) thick.

END OF SECTION 230719

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SECTION 232300 - REFRIGERANT PIPING

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 SUMMARY

A. Section Includes:

- 1. Copper tube and fittings.
- 2. Steel pipe and fittings.
- 3. Valves and specialties.
- 4. Refrigerants.

1.2 ACTION SUBMITTALS

- A. Product Data: For each type of valve, refrigerant piping, and refrigerant piping specialty.
- B. Shop Drawings:
 - 1. Show piping size and piping layout, including oil traps, double risers, specialties, and pipe and tube sizes to accommodate, as a minimum, equipment provided, elevation difference between compressor and evaporator, and length of piping to ensure proper operation and compliance with warranties of connected equipment.
 - 2. Show interface and spatial relationships between piping and equipment.
 - 3. Shop Drawing Scale: 1/4 inch equals 1 foot.

1.3 INFORMATIONAL SUBMITTALS

A. Field quality-control reports.

1.4 CLOSEOUT SUBMITTALS

A. Operation and Maintenance Data: For refrigerant valves and piping specialties to include in maintenance manuals.

1.5 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Comply with ASHRAE 15, "Safety Code for Refrigeration Systems."
- B. Comply with ASME B31.5, "Refrigeration Piping and Heat Transfer Components."

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PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 PERFORMANCE REQUIREMENTS

- A. Line Test Pressure for Refrigerant R-410A:
 - 1. Suction Lines for Air-Conditioning Applications: 300 psig.
 - 2. Suction Lines for Heat-Pump Applications: 535 psig.
 - 3. Hot-Gas and Liquid Lines: 535 psig.

2.2 COPPER TUBE AND FITTINGS

- A. Copper Tube: ASTM B 88, Type K or L.
- B. Wrought-Copper Fittings, Solder-Joint: ASME B16.22.
- C. Wrought-Copper Fittings, Brazed-Joint: ASME B16.50.
- D. Wrought-Copper Unions: ASME B16.22.
- E. Solder Filler Metals: ASTM B 32. Use 95-5 tin antimony or alloy HB solder to join copper socket fittings on copper pipe.
- F. Brazing Filler Metals: AWS A5.8/A5.8M.
- G. Flexible Connectors:
 - 1. Body: Tin-bronze bellows with woven, flexible, tinned-bronze-wire-reinforced protective jacket.
 - 2. End Connections: Socket ends.
 - 3. Offset Performance: Capable of minimum 3/4-inch misalignment in minimum 7-inchlong assembly.
 - 4. Working Pressure Rating: Factory test at minimum 500 psig.
 - 5. Maximum Operating Temperature: 250 deg F.
- H. Copper-Tube, Pressure-Seal-Joint Fittings for Refrigerant Piping:
 - 1. Standard: UL 207; certified by UL for field installation. Certification as a UL-recognized component alone is unacceptable.
 - 2. Housing: Copper.
 - 3. O-Rings: HNBR or compatible with specific refrigerant.
 - 4. Tools: Manufacturer's approved special tools.
 - 5. Minimum Rated Pressure: 700 psig.

2.3 VALVES AND SPECIALTIES

- A. Diaphragm Packless Valves:
 - 1. Body and Bonnet: Forged brass or cast bronze; globe design with straight-through or angle pattern.

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- 2. Diaphragm: Phosphor bronze and stainless steel with stainless-steel spring.
- 3. Operator: Rising stem and hand wheel.
- 4. Seat: Nylon.
- 5. End Connections: Socket, union, or flanged.
- 6. Working Pressure Rating: 500 psig.
- 7. Maximum Operating Temperature: 275 deg F.

B. Packed-Angle Valves:

- 1. Body and Bonnet: Forged brass or cast bronze.
- 2. Packing: Molded stem, back seating, and replaceable under pressure.
- 3. Operator: Rising stem.
- 4. Seat: Nonrotating, self-aligning polytetrafluoroethylene.
- 5. Seal Cap: Forged-brass or valox hex cap.
- 6. End Connections: Socket, union, threaded, or flanged.
- 7. Working Pressure Rating: 500 psig.
- 8. Maximum Operating Temperature: 275 deg F.

C. Service Valves:

- 1. Body: Forged brass with brass cap including key end to remove core.
- 2. Core: Removable ball-type check valve with stainless-steel spring.
- 3. Seat: Polytetrafluoroethylene.
- 4. End Connections: Copper spring.
- 5. Working Pressure Rating: 500 psig.

D. Refrigerant Locking Caps:

- 1. Description: Locking-type, tamper-resistant, threaded caps to protect refrigerant charging ports from unauthorized refrigerant access and leakage.
- 2. Material: Brass, with protective shroud or sleeve.
- 3. Refrigerant Identification: Universal design.
- 4. Special Tool: For installing and unlocking.
- E. Solenoid Valves: Comply with AHRI 760 and UL 429; listed and labeled by a National Recognized Testing Laboratory (NRTL).
 - 1. Body and Bonnet: Plated steel.
 - 2. Solenoid Tube, Plunger, Closing Spring, and Seat Orifice: Stainless steel.
 - 3. Seat: Polytetrafluoroethylene.
 - 4. End Connections: Threaded.
 - 5. Electrical: Molded, watertight coil in NEMA 250 enclosure of type required by location with 1/2-inch conduit adapter, and 24-V ac coil.
 - 6. Working Pressure Rating: 400 psig.
 - 7. Maximum Operating Temperature: 240 deg F.
- F. Safety Relief Valves: Comply with 2010 ASME Boiler and Pressure Vessel Code; listed and labeled by an NRTL.
 - 1. Body and Bonnet: Ductile iron and steel, with neoprene O-ring seal.
 - 2. Piston, Closing Spring, and Seat Insert: Stainless steel.
 - 3. Seat: Polytetrafluoroethylene.
 - 4. End Connections: Threaded.
 - 5. Working Pressure Rating: 400 psig.
 - 6. Maximum Operating Temperature: 240 deg F.

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- G. Thermostatic Expansion Valves: Comply with AHRI 750.
 - 1. Body, Bonnet, and Seal Cap: Forged brass or steel.
 - 2. Diaphragm, Piston, Closing Spring, and Seat Insert: Stainless steel.
 - 3. Packing and Gaskets: Non-asbestos.
 - 4. Capillary and Bulb: Copper tubing filled with refrigerant charge.
 - 5. Suction Temperature: 40 deg F.
 - 6. Superheat: Adjustable.
 - 7. Reverse-flow option (for heat-pump applications).
 - 8. End Connections: Socket, flare, or threaded union.
 - 9. Working Pressure Rating: 450 psig.
- H. Hot-Gas Bypass Valves: Comply with UL 429; listed and labeled by an NRTL.
 - 1. Body, Bonnet, and Seal Cap: Ductile iron or steel.
 - 2. Diaphragm, Piston, Closing Spring, and Seat Insert: Stainless steel.
 - 3. Packing and Gaskets: Non-asbestos.
 - 4. Solenoid Tube, Plunger, Closing Spring, and Seat Orifice: Stainless steel.
 - 5. Seat: Polytetrafluoroethylene.
 - 6. Electrical: Molded, watertight coil in NEMA 250 enclosure of type required by location with 1/2-inch conduit adapter and 24-V ac coil.
 - 7. End Connections: Socket.
 - 8. Throttling Range: Maximum 5 psig.
 - 9. Working Pressure Rating: 500 psig.
 - 10. Maximum Operating Temperature: 240 deg F.
- I. Straight-Type Strainers:
 - 1. Body: Welded steel with corrosion-resistant coating.
 - 2. Screen: 100-mesh stainless steel.
 - 3. End Connections: Socket or flare.
 - 4. Working Pressure Rating: 500 psig.
 - 5. Maximum Operating Temperature: 275 deg F.
- J. Angle-Type Strainers:
 - 1. Body: Forged brass or cast bronze.
 - 2. Drain Plug: Brass hex plug.
 - 3. Screen: 100-mesh monel.
 - 4. End Connections: Socket or flare.
 - 5. Working Pressure Rating: 500 psig.
 - 6. Maximum Operating Temperature: 275 deg F.
- K. Moisture/Liquid Indicators:
 - 1. Body: Forged brass.
 - 2. Window: Replaceable, clear, fused glass window with indicating element protected by filter screen.
 - 3. Indicator: Color coded to show moisture content in parts per million (ppm).
 - 4. Minimum Moisture Indicator Sensitivity: Indicate moisture above 60 ppm.
 - 5. End Connections: Socket or flare.
 - 6. Working Pressure Rating: 500 psig.
 - 7. Maximum Operating Temperature: 240 deg F.
- L. Replaceable-Core Filter Dryers: Comply with AHRI 730.

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- 1. Body and Cover: Painted-steel shell with ductile-iron cover, stainless-steel screws, and neoprene gaskets.
- 2. Filter Media: 10 micron, pleated with integral end rings; stainless-steel support.
- 3. End Connections: Socket.
- 4. Maximum Pressure Loss: 2 psig.
- 5. Working Pressure Rating: 500 psig.
- 6. Maximum Operating Temperature: 240 deg F.
- M. Permanent Filter Dryers: Comply with AHRI 730.
 - 1. Body and Cover: Painted-steel shell.
 - 2. Filter Media: 10 micron, pleated with integral end rings; stainless-steel support.
 - 3. End Connections: Socket.
 - 4. Maximum Pressure Loss: 2 psig.
 - 5. Working Pressure Rating: 500 psig.
 - 6. Maximum Operating Temperature: 240 deg F.

2.4 REFRIGERANTS

A. ASHRAE 34, R-410A: Pentafluoroethane/Difluoromethane.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 PIPING APPLICATIONS FOR REFRIGERANT R-410A

- A. Suction Lines: Copper, Type ACR, annealed-temper tubing and wrought-copper fittings with brazed or soldered joints.
- B. Hot-Gas and Liquid Lines:
 - 1. Copper, Type ACR, drawn-temper tubing and wrought-copper fittings with 95-5 tinantimony soldered joints.
- C. Safety-Relief-Valve Discharge Piping:
 - 1. Copper, Type ACR, drawn-temper tubing and wrought-copper fittings with 95-5 tinantimony soldered joints.

3.2 VALVE AND SPECIALTY APPLICATIONS

- A. Install diaphragm packless or packed-angle valves in suction and discharge lines of compressor.
- B. Install service valves for gauge taps at inlet and outlet of hot-gas bypass valves and strainers if they are not an integral part of valves and strainers.
- C. Install a check valve at the compressor discharge and a liquid accumulator at the compressor suction connection.
- D. Except as otherwise indicated, install diaphragm packless or packed-angle valves on inlet and outlet side of filter dryers.

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- E. Install a full-size, three-valve bypass around filter dryers.
- F. Install thermostatic expansion valves as close as possible to distributors on evaporators.
 - 1. Install valve so diaphragm case is warmer than bulb.
 - 2. Secure bulb to clean, straight, horizontal section of suction line using two bulb straps. Do not mount bulb in a trap or at bottom of the line.
 - 3. If external equalizer lines are required, make connection where it will reflect suction-line pressure at bulb location.
- G. Install safety relief valves where required by 2010 ASME Boiler and Pressure Vessel Code. Pipe safety-relief-valve discharge line to outside according to ASHRAE 15.
- H. Install moisture/liquid indicators in liquid line at the inlet of the thermostatic expansion valve or at the inlet of the evaporator coil capillary tube.
- I. Install strainers upstream from and adjacent to the following unless they are furnished as an integral assembly for the device being protected:
 - 1. Thermostatic expansion valves.
 - 2. Compressor.
- J. Install filter dryers in liquid line between compressor and thermostatic expansion valve, and in the suction line at the compressor.
- K. Install flexible connectors at compressors.
- L. Provide refrigerant locking caps on refrigerant charging ports that are located outdoors unless otherwise protected from unauthorized access by a means acceptable to the authority having jurisdiction.

3.3 INSTALLATION OF PIPING, GENERAL

- A. Drawing plans, schematics, and diagrams indicate general location and arrangement of piping systems; indicated locations and arrangements were used to size pipe and calculate friction loss, expansion, pump sizing, and other design considerations. Install piping as indicated unless deviations to layout are approved on Shop Drawings.
- B. Install refrigerant piping according to ASHRAE 15.
- C. Install piping in concealed locations unless otherwise indicated and except in equipment rooms and service areas.
- D. Install piping indicated to be exposed and piping in equipment rooms and service areas at right angles or parallel to building walls. Diagonal runs are prohibited unless specifically indicated otherwise.
- E. Install piping above accessible ceilings to allow sufficient space for ceiling panel removal.
- F. Install piping adjacent to machines to allow service and maintenance.

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- G. Install piping free of sags and bends.
- H. Install fittings for changes in direction and branch connections.
- I. Select system components with pressure rating equal to or greater than system operating pressure.
- J. Refer to Section 230923 "Direct Digital Control (DDC) System for HVAC" and Section 230993.11 "Sequence of Operations for HVAC DDC" for solenoid valve controllers, control wiring, and sequence of operation.
- K. Install piping as short and direct as possible, with a minimum number of joints, elbows, and fittings.
- L. Arrange piping to allow inspection and service of refrigeration equipment. Install valves and specialties in accessible locations to allow for service and inspection. Install access doors or panels as specified in Section 083113 "Access Doors and Frames" if valves or equipment requiring maintenance is concealed behind finished surfaces.
- M. Install refrigerant piping in protective conduit where installed belowground.
- N. Install refrigerant piping in rigid or flexible conduit in locations where exposed to mechanical injury.
- O. Slope refrigerant piping as follows:
 - 1. Install horizontal hot-gas discharge piping with a uniform slope downward away from compressor.
 - 2. Install horizontal suction lines with a uniform slope downward to compressor.
 - 3. Liquid lines may be installed level.
- P. When brazing or soldering, remove solenoid-valve coils and sight glasses; also remove valve stems, seats, and packing, and accessible internal parts of refrigerant specialties. Do not apply heat near expansion-valve bulb.
- Q. Install piping with adequate clearance between pipe and adjacent walls and hangers or between pipes for insulation installation.
- R. Identify refrigerant piping and valves according to Section 230553 "Identification for HVAC Piping and Equipment."
- S. Install sleeves for piping penetrations of walls, ceilings, and floors. Comply with requirements for sleeves specified in Section 230517 "Sleeves and Sleeve Seals for HVAC Piping."
- T. Install escutcheons for piping penetrations of walls, ceilings, and floors. Comply with requirements for escutcheons specified in Section 230518 "Escutcheons for HVAC Piping."

3.4 PIPE JOINT CONSTRUCTION

A. Ream ends of pipes and tubes and remove burrs.

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- B. Remove scale, slag, dirt, and debris from inside and outside of pipe and fittings before assembly.
- C. Soldered Joints: Construct joints according to ASTM B 828 or CDA's "Copper Tube Handbook."
- D. Brazed Joints: Construct joints according to AWS's "Brazing Handbook," Chapter "Pipe and Tube."
 - 1. Use Type BCuP (copper-phosphorus) alloy for joining copper socket fittings with copper pipe.
 - 2. Use Type BAg (cadmium-free silver) alloy for joining copper with bronze or steel.

3.5 INSTALLATION OF HANGERS AND SUPPORTS

- A. Comply with requirements for seismic restraints in Section 230548 "Vibration and Seismic Controls for HVAC."
- B. Comply with Section 230529 "Hangers and Supports for HVAC Piping and Equipment" for hangers, supports, and anchor devices.
- C. Install the following pipe attachments:
 - 1. Adjustable steel clevis hangers for individual horizontal runs less than 20 feet long.
 - 2. Roller hangers and spring hangers for individual horizontal runs 20 feet or longer.
 - 3. Pipe Roller: MSS SP-58, Type 44 for multiple horizontal piping 20 feet or longer, supported on a trapeze.
 - 4. Spring hangers to support vertical runs.
 - 5. Copper-clad hangers and supports for hangers and supports in direct contact with copper pipe.
- D. Install hangers for copper tubing, with maximum horizontal spacing and minimum rod diameters, to comply with MSS-58, locally enforced codes, and authorities having jurisdiction requirements, whichever are most stringent.
- E. Support horizontal piping within 12 inches of each fitting.
- F. Support vertical runs of copper tubing to comply with MSS-58, locally enforced codes, and authorities having jurisdiction requirements, whichever are most stringent.

3.6 FIELD QUALITY CONTROL

- A. Perform the following tests and inspections:
 - 1. Comply with ASME B31.5, Chapter VI.
 - 2. Test refrigerant piping, specialties, and receivers. Isolate compressor, condenser, evaporator, and safety devices from test pressure if they are not rated above the test pressure.

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- 3. Test high- and low-pressure side piping of each system separately at not less than the pressures indicated in "Performance Requirements" Article.
 - a. Fill system with nitrogen to the required test pressure.
 - b. System shall maintain test pressure at the manifold gage throughout duration of test.
 - c. Test joints and fittings with electronic leak detector or by brushing a small amount of soap and glycerin solution over joints.
 - d. Remake leaking joints using new materials, and retest until satisfactory results are achieved.
- B. Prepare test and inspection reports.

3.7 SYSTEM CHARGING

- A. Charge system using the following procedures:
 - 1. Install core in filter dryers after leak test but before evacuation.
 - 2. Evacuate entire refrigerant system with a vacuum pump to 500 micrometers. If vacuum holds for 12 hours, system is ready for charging.
 - 3. Break vacuum with refrigerant gas, allowing pressure to build up to 2 psig.
 - 4. Charge system with a new filter-dryer core in charging line.

3.8 ADJUSTING

- A. Adjust high- and low-pressure switch settings to avoid short cycling in response to fluctuating suction pressure.
- B. Adjust set-point temperature of air-conditioning or chilled-water controllers to the system design temperature.
- C. Perform the following adjustments before operating the refrigeration system, according to manufacturer's written instructions:
 - 1. Open shutoff valves in condenser water circuit.
 - 2. Verify that compressor oil level is correct.
 - 3. Open compressor suction and discharge valves.
 - 4. Open refrigerant valves except bypass valves that are used for other purposes.
 - 5. Check open compressor-motor alignment and verify lubrication for motors and bearings.
- D. Replace core of replaceable filter dryer after system has been adjusted and after design flow rates and pressures are established.

END OF SECTION 232300

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SECTION 233113 - METAL DUCTS

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 SUMMARY

- A. Section Includes:
 - 1. Rectangular ducts and fittings.
 - 2. Round ducts and fittings.
 - 3. Sheet metal materials.
 - 4. Duct Liner
 - 5. Sealants and gaskets.
 - 6. Hangers and supports.
 - 7. Seismic-restraint devices.

1.2 ACTION SUBMITTALS

- A. Product Data: For each type of product indicated.
- B. Coordination Drawings: Plans, drawn to scale, on which the following items are shown and coordinated with each other, using input from installers of the items involved:
 - 1. Duct installation in congested spaces, indicating coordination with general construction, building components, and other building services. Indicate proposed changes to duct layout.
 - 2. Suspended ceiling components.
 - 3. Structural members to which duct will be attached.
 - 4. Size and location of initial access modules for acoustical tile.
 - 5. Penetrations of smoke barriers and fire-rated construction.
 - 6. Items penetrating finished ceiling including the following:
 - a. Lighting fixtures.
 - b. Air outlets and inlets.
 - c. Speakers.
 - d. Sprinklers.
 - e. Access panels.
 - f. Perimeter moldings.
- C. Welding certificates.

1.3 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Welding Qualifications: Qualify procedures and personnel according to the following:
 - 1. AWS D1.1/D1.1M, "Structural Welding Code Steel," for hangers and supports.
 - 2. AWS D9.1M/D9.1, "Sheet Metal Welding Code," for duct joint and seam welding.
- B. ASHRAE Compliance: Applicable requirements in ASHRAE 62.1, Section 5 "Systems and Equipment" and Section 7 "Construction and System Start-up."
- C. ASHRAE/IESNA Compliance: Applicable requirements in ASHRAE/IESNA 90.1, Section 6.4.4 "HVAC System Construction and Insulation."

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PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 RECTANGULAR DUCTS AND FITTINGS

- A. General Fabrication Requirements: Comply with SMACNA's "HVAC Duct Construction Standards Metal and Flexible" based on indicated static-pressure class unless otherwise indicated.
- B. Transverse Joints: Select joint types and fabricate according to SMACNA's "HVAC Duct Construction Standards Metal and Flexible," Figure 2-1, "Rectangular Duct/Transverse Joints," for static-pressure class, applicable sealing requirements, materials involved, duct-support intervals, and other provisions in SMACNA's "HVAC Duct Construction Standards Metal and Flexible."
- C. Longitudinal Seams: Select seam types and fabricate according to SMACNA's "HVAC Duct Construction Standards Metal and Flexible," Figure 2-2, "Rectangular Duct/Longitudinal Seams," for static-pressure class, applicable sealing requirements, materials involved, duct-support intervals, and other provisions in SMACNA's "HVAC Duct Construction Standards Metal and Flexible."
- D. Elbows, Transitions, Offsets, Branch Connections, and Other Duct Construction: Select types and fabricate according to SMACNA's "HVAC Duct Construction Standards Metal and Flexible," Chapter 4, "Fittings and Other Construction," for static-pressure class, applicable sealing requirements, materials involved, duct-support intervals, and other provisions in SMACNA's "HVAC Duct Construction Standards Metal and Flexible."

2.2 ROUND DUCTS AND FITTINGS

- A. General Fabrication Requirements: Comply with SMACNA's "HVAC Duct Construction Standards Metal and Flexible," Chapter 3, "Round, Oval, and Flexible Duct," based on indicated static-pressure class unless otherwise indicated.
- B. Transverse Joints: Select joint types and fabricate according to SMACNA's "HVAC Duct Construction Standards Metal and Flexible," Figure 3-1, "Round Duct Transverse Joints," for static-pressure class, applicable sealing requirements, materials involved, duct-support intervals, and other provisions in SMACNA's "HVAC Duct Construction Standards Metal and Flexible."
 - 1. Transverse Joints in Ducts Larger Than 60 Inches in Diameter: Flanged.
- C. Longitudinal Seams: Select seam types and fabricate according to SMACNA's "HVAC Duct Construction Standards Metal and Flexible," Figure 3-2, "Round Duct Longitudinal Seams," for static-pressure class, applicable sealing requirements, materials involved, duct-support intervals, and other provisions in SMACNA's "HVAC Duct Construction Standards Metal and Flexible."
 - 1. Fabricate round ducts larger Than 90 inches in diameter with butt-welded longitudinal seams.
- D. Tees and Laterals: Select types and fabricate according to SMACNA's "HVAC Duct Construction Standards Metal and Flexible," Figure 3-5, "90 Degree Tees and Laterals," and Figure 3-6, "Conical Tees," for static-pressure class, applicable sealing requirements, materials involved, duct-support intervals, and other provisions in SMACNA's "HVAC Duct Construction Standards Metal and Flexible."

2.3 SHEET METAL MATERIALS

A. General Material Requirements: Comply with SMACNA's "HVAC Duct Construction Standards - Metal and Flexible" for acceptable materials, material thicknesses, and duct construction methods unless otherwise indicated. Sheet metal materials shall be free of pitting, seam marks, roller marks, stains, discolorations, and other imperfections.

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- B. Galvanized Sheet Steel: Comply with ASTM A 653.
 - 1. Galvanized Coating Designation: G60.
 - 2. Finishes for Surfaces Exposed to View: Mill phosphatized.
- C. Carbon-Steel Sheets: Comply with ASTM A 1008/A 1008M, with oiled, matte finish for exposed ducts.
- D. Stainless-Steel Sheets: Comply with ASTM A 480/A 480M, Type 304 or 316, as indicated in the "Duct Schedule" Article; cold rolled, annealed, sheet. Exposed surface finish shall be No. 2B, No. 2D, No. 3, or No. 4 as indicated in the "Duct Schedule" Article.
- E. Reinforcement Shapes and Plates: ASTM A 36, steel plates, shapes, and bars; black and galvanized.
- F. Tie Rods: Galvanized steel, 1/4-inch minimum diameter for lengths 36 inches or less; 3/8-inch minimum diameter for lengths longer than 36 inches.

2.4 DUCT LINER

- A. Flexible Elastomeric Duct Liner: Preformed, cellular, closed-cell, sheet materials complying with ASTM C 534, Type II, Grade 1; and with NFPA 90A or NFPA 90B.
 - 1. Surface-Burning Characteristics: Maximum flame-spread index of 25 and maximum smoke-developed index of 50 when tested according to UL 723; certified by an NRTL.
 - Liner Adhesive: As recommended by insulation manufacturer and complying with NFPA 90A or NFPA 90B
 - 3. Thickness shall comply with minimum requirements of energy code and ASHRAE/IESNA 90.1.

B. Insulation Pins and Washers:

- 1. Cupped-Head, Capacitor-Discharge-Weld Pins: Copper- or zinc-coated steel pin, fully annealed for capacitor-discharge welding, 0.135-inch-diameter shank, length to suit depth of insulation indicated with integral 1-1/2-inch galvanized carbon-steel washer.
- 2. Insulation-Retaining Washers: Self-locking washers formed from 0.016-inch-thick stainless steel; with beveled edge sized as required to hold insulation securely in place but not less than 1-1/2 inches in diameter.
- C. Shop Application of Duct Liner: Comply with SMACNA's "HVAC Duct Construction Standards Metal and Flexible," Figure 7-11, "Flexible Duct Liner Installation."
 - 1. Adhere a single layer of indicated thickness of duct liner with at least 90 percent adhesive coverage at liner contact surface area. Attaining indicated thickness with multiple layers of duct liner is prohibited.
 - 2. Apply adhesive to transverse edges of liner facing upstream that do not receive metal nosing.
 - 3. Butt transverse joints without gaps, and coat joint with adhesive.
 - 4. Fold and compress liner in corners of rectangular ducts or cut and fit to ensure butted-edge overlapping.
 - 5. Do not apply liner in rectangular ducts with longitudinal joints, except at corners of ducts, unless duct size and dimensions of standard liner make longitudinal joints necessary.
 - Apply adhesive coating on longitudinal seams in ducts with air velocity of 2500 fpm.
 - 7. Secure liner with mechanical fasteners 4 inches from corners and at intervals not exceeding 12 inches transversely; at 3 inches from transverse joints and at intervals not exceeding 18 inches longitudinally.
 - 8. Secure transversely oriented liner edges facing the airstream with metal nosings that have either channel or "Z" profiles or are integrally formed from duct wall. Fabricate edge facings at the following locations:
 - a. Fan discharges.
 - b. Intervals of lined duct preceding unlined duct.
 - Upstream edges of transverse joints in ducts where air velocities are higher than 2500 fpm or where indicated.

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2.5 SEALANT AND GASKETS

- A. General Sealant and Gasket Requirements: Surface-burning characteristics for sealants and gaskets shall be a maximum flame-spread index of 25 and a maximum smoke-developed index of 50 when tested according to UL 723; certified by an NRTL.
- B. Two-Part Tape Sealing System:
 - 1. Tape: Woven cotton fiber impregnated with mineral gypsum and modified acrylic/silicone activator to react exothermically with tape to form hard, durable, airtight seal.
 - 2. Tape Width: 4 inches.
 - 3. Sealant: Modified styrene acrylic.
 - 4. Water resistant.
 - 5. Mold and mildew resistant.
 - 6. Maximum Static-Pressure Class: 10-inch wg, positive and negative.
 - 7. Service: Indoor and outdoor.
 - 8. Service Temperature: Minus 40 to plus 200 deg F.
 - 9. Substrate: Compatible with galvanized sheet steel or stainless steel.
- C. Water-Based Joint and Seam Sealant:
 - 1. Application Method: Brush on.
 - 2. Solids Content: Minimum 65 percent.
 - 3. Shore A Hardness: Minimum 20.
 - Water resistant.
 - 5. Mold and mildew resistant.
 - 6. VOC: Maximum 75 g/L (less water).
 - 7. Maximum Static-Pressure Class: 10-inch wg, positive and negative.
 - 8. Service: Indoor or outdoor.
 - 9. Substrate: Compatible with galvanized sheet steel or stainless steel.
- D. Flanged Joint Sealant: Comply with ASTM C 920.
 - 1. General: Single-component, acid-curing, silicone, elastomeric.
 - 2. Type: S.
 - 3. Grade: NS.
 - 4. Class: 25.
 - 5. Use: O.
- E. Flange Gaskets: Butyl rubber, neoprene, or EPDM polymer with polyisobutylene plasticizer.
- F. Round Duct Joint O-Ring Seals:
 - 1. Seal shall provide maximum leakage class of 3 cfm/100 sq. ft. at 1-inch wg and shall be rated for 10-inch wg static-pressure class, positive or negative.
 - 2. EPDM O-ring to seal in concave bead in coupling or fitting spigot.
 - 3. Double-lipped, EPDM O-ring seal, mechanically fastened to factory-fabricated couplings and fitting spigots.

2.6 HANGERS AND SUPPORTS

- A. Hanger Rods for Noncorrosive Environments: Cadmium-plated steel rods and nuts.
- B. Hanger Rods for Corrosive Environments: Electrogalvanized, all-thread rods or galvanized rods with threads painted with zinc-chromate primer after installation.

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- C. Strap and Rod Sizes: Comply with SMACNA's "HVAC Duct Construction Standards Metal and Flexible," Table 5-1, "Rectangular Duct Hangers Minimum Size," and Table 5-2, "Minimum Hanger Sizes for Round Duct."
- D. Steel Cables: Stainless steel complying with ASTM A 492.
- E. Steel Cable End Connections: Cadmium-plated steel assemblies with brackets, swivel, and bolts designed for duct hanger service; with an automatic-locking and clamping device.
- F. Duct Attachments: Sheet metal screws, blind rivets, or self-tapping metal screws; compatible with duct materials.
- G. Trapeze and Riser Supports:
 - 1. Supports for Galvanized-Steel Ducts: Galvanized-steel shapes and plates.
 - 2. Supports for Stainless-Steel Ducts: Stainless-steel shapes and plates.

2.7 SEISMIC-RESTRAINT DEVICES

- A. General Requirements for Restraint Components: Rated strengths, features, and applications shall be as defined in reports by an agency acceptable to authorities having jurisdiction.
 - 1. Structural Safety Factor: Allowable strength in tension, shear, and pullout force of components shall be at least four times the maximum seismic forces to which they will be subjected.
- B. Channel Support System: Shop- or field-fabricated support assembly made of slotted steel channels rated in tension, compression, and torsion forces and with accessories for attachment to braced component at one end and to building structure at the other end. Include matching components and corrosion-resistant coating.
- C. Restraint Cables: ASTM A 492, stainless-steel cables with end connections made of cadmium-plated steel assemblies with brackets, swivel, and bolts designed for restraining cable service; and with an automatic-locking and clamping device or double-cable clips.
- D. Hanger Rod Stiffener: Steel tube or steel slotted-support-system sleeve with internally bolted connections to hanger rod.
- E. Mechanical Anchor Bolts: Drilled-in and stud-wedge or female-wedge type. Select anchor bolts with strength required for anchor and as tested according to ASTM E 488.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 DUCT INSTALLATION

- A. Drawing plans, schematics, and diagrams indicate general location and arrangement of duct system. Indicated duct locations, configurations, and arrangements were used to size ducts and calculate friction loss for air-handling equipment sizing and for other design considerations. Install duct systems as indicated unless deviations to layout are approved on Shop Drawings and Coordination Drawings.
- B. Install ducts according to SMACNA's "HVAC Duct Construction Standards Metal and Flexible" unless otherwise indicated.
- C. Install round ducts in maximum practical lengths.
- D. Install ducts with fewest possible joints.

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- E. Install factory- or shop-fabricated fittings for changes in direction, size, and shape and for branch connections.
- F. Unless otherwise indicated, install ducts vertically and horizontally, and parallel and perpendicular to building lines.
- G. Install ducts close to walls, overhead construction, columns, and other structural and permanent enclosure elements of building.
- H. Install ducts with a clearance of 1 inch, plus allowance for insulation thickness.
- I. Route ducts to avoid passing through transformer vaults and electrical equipment rooms and enclosures.
- J. Where ducts pass through non-fire-rated interior partitions and exterior walls and are exposed to view, cover the opening between the partition and duct or duct insulation with sheet metal flanges of same metal thickness as the duct. Overlap openings on four sides by at least 1-1/2 inches.
- K. Where ducts pass through fire-rated interior partitions and exterior walls, install fire dampers. Comply with requirements in Section 233300 "Air Duct Accessories" for fire and smoke dampers.
- L. Protect duct interiors from moisture, construction debris and dust, and other foreign materials.

3.2 INSTALLATION OF EXPOSED DUCTWORK

- A. Protect ducts exposed in finished spaces from being dented, scratched, or damaged.
- B. Trim duct sealants flush with metal. Create a smooth and uniform exposed bead. Do not use two-part tape sealing system.
- C. Grind welds to provide smooth surface free of burrs, sharp edges, and weld splatter. When welding stainless steel with a No. 3 or 4 finish, grind the welds flush, polish the exposed welds, and treat the welds to remove discoloration caused by welding.
- D. Maintain consistency, symmetry, and uniformity in the arrangement and fabrication of fittings, hangers and supports, duct accessories, and air outlets.
- E. Repair or replace damaged sections and finished work that does not comply with these requirements.

3.3 DUCT SEALING

- A. Seal ducts for duct static-pressure, seal classes, and leakage classes specified in "Duct Schedule" Article according to SMACNA's "HVAC Duct Construction Standards Metal and Flexible."
- B. Seal ducts to the following seal classes according to SMACNA's "HVAC Duct Construction Standards Metal and Flexible":
 - 1. Comply with SMACNA's "HVAC Duct Construction Standards Metal and Flexible."
 - 2. Outdoor, Supply-Air Ducts: Seal Class A.
 - 3. Outdoor, Exhaust Ducts: Seal Class C.
 - 4. Outdoor, Return-Air Ducts: Seal Class C.
 - 5. Unconditioned Space. Supply-Air Ducts in Pressure Classes 2-Inch wg and Lower: Seal Class B.
 - 6. Unconditioned Space, Supply-Air Ducts in Pressure Classes Higher Than 2-Inch wg: Seal Class A.
 - 7. Unconditioned Space, Exhaust Ducts: Seal Class C.
 - 8. Unconditioned Space, Return-Air Ducts: Seal Class B.
 - 9. Conditioned Space, Supply-Air Ducts in Pressure Classes 2-Inch wg and Lower: Seal Class C.
 - 10. Conditioned Space, Supply-Air Ducts in Pressure Classes Higher Than 2-Inch wg: Seal Class B.
 - 11. Conditioned Space, Exhaust Ducts: Seal Class B.

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12. Conditioned Space, Return-Air Ducts: Seal Class C.

3.4 HANGER AND SUPPORT INSTALLATION

- A. Comply with SMACNA's "HVAC Duct Construction Standards Metal and Flexible," Chapter 5, "Hangers and Supports."
- B. Building Attachments: Concrete inserts, powder-actuated fasteners, or structural-steel fasteners appropriate for construction materials to which hangers are being attached.
 - 1. Where practical, install concrete inserts before placing concrete.
 - 2. Install powder-actuated concrete fasteners after concrete is placed and completely cured.
 - 3. Use powder-actuated concrete fasteners for standard-weight aggregate concretes or for slabs more than 4 inches thick.
 - 4. Do not use powder-actuated concrete fasteners for lightweight-aggregate concretes or for slabs less than 4 inches thick.
 - 5. Do not use powder-actuated concrete fasteners for seismic restraints.
- C. Hanger Spacing: Comply with SMACNA's "HVAC Duct Construction Standards Metal and Flexible," Table 5-1, "Rectangular Duct Hangers Minimum Size," and Table 5-2, "Minimum Hanger Sizes for Round Duct," for maximum hanger spacing; install hangers and supports within 24 inches of each elbow and within 48 inches of each branch intersection.
- D. Hangers Exposed to View: Threaded rod and angle or channel supports.
- E. Support vertical ducts with steel angles or channel secured to the sides of the duct with welds, bolts, sheet metal screws, or blind rivets; support at each floor and at a maximum interval of 16 feet.
- F. Install upper attachments to structures. Select and size upper attachments with pull-out, tension, and shear capacities appropriate for supported loads and building materials where used.

3.5 SEISMIC-RESTRAINT-DEVICE INSTALLATION

- A. Install ducts with hangers and braces designed to support the duct and to restrain against seismic forces required by applicable building codes. Comply with SMACNA's "Seismic Restraint Manual: Guidelines for Mechanical Systems."
 - 1. Space lateral supports a maximum of 40 feet o.c., and longitudinal supports a maximum of 80 feet o.c.
 - 2. Brace a change of direction longer than 12 feet.
- B. Select seismic-restraint devices with capacities adequate to carry present and future static and seismic loads.
- C. Install cables so they do not bend across edges of adjacent equipment or building structure.
- D. Install cable restraints on ducts that are suspended with vibration isolators.
- E. Attachment to Structure: If specific attachment is not indicated, anchor bracing and restraints to structure, to flanges of beams, to upper truss chords of bar joists, or to concrete members.
- F. Drilling for and Setting Anchors:
 - Identify position of reinforcing steel and other embedded items prior to drilling holes for anchors. Do not damage existing reinforcement or embedded items during drilling. Notify the Architect if reinforcing steel or other embedded items are encountered during drilling. Locate and avoid prestressed tendons, electrical and telecommunications conduit, and gas lines.

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- 2. Do not drill holes in concrete or masonry until concrete, mortar, or grout has achieved full design strength.
- 3. Wedge Anchors: Protect threads from damage during anchor installation. Heavy-duty sleeve anchors shall be installed with sleeve fully engaged in the structural element to which anchor is to be fastened.
- 4. Set anchors to manufacturer's recommended torque, using a torque wrench.
- 5. Install zinc-coated steel anchors for interior applications and stainless-steel anchors for applications exposed to weather.

3.6 CONNECTIONS

- A. Make connections to equipment with flexible connectors complying with Section 233300 "Air Duct Accessories."
- B. Comply with SMACNA's "HVAC Duct Construction Standards Metal and Flexible" for branch, outlet and inlet, and terminal unit connections.

3.7 DUCT CLEANING

- A. Clean duct system(s) before testing, adjusting, and balancing.
- B. Use service openings for entry and inspection.
 - Create new openings and install access panels appropriate for duct static-pressure class if required for cleaning access. Provide insulated panels for insulated or lined duct. Patch insulation and liner as recommended by duct liner manufacturer. Comply with Section 233300 "Air Duct Accessories" for access panels and doors.
 - 2. Disconnect and reconnect flexible ducts as needed for cleaning and inspection.
 - 3. Remove and reinstall ceiling to gain access during the cleaning process.

C. Particulate Collection and Odor Control:

- 1. When venting vacuuming system inside the building, use HEPA filtration with 99.97 percent collection efficiency for 0.3-micron-size (or larger) particles.
- 2. When venting vacuuming system to outdoors, use filter to collect debris removed from HVAC system, and locate exhaust downwind and away from air intakes and other points of entry into building.
- D. Clean the following components by removing surface contaminants and deposits:
 - 1. Air outlets and inlets (registers, grilles, and diffusers).
 - 2. Supply, return, and exhaust fans including fan housings, plenums (except ceiling supply and return plenums), scrolls, blades or vanes, shafts, baffles, dampers, and drive assemblies.
 - 3. Air-handling unit internal surfaces and components including mixing box, coil section, air wash systems, spray eliminators, condensate drain pans, humidifiers and dehumidifiers, filters and filter sections, and condensate collectors and drains.
 - 4. Coils and related components.
 - 5. Return-air ducts, dampers, actuators, and turning vanes except in ceiling plenums and mechanical equipment rooms.
 - 6. Supply-air ducts, dampers, actuators, and turning vanes.
 - 7. Dedicated exhaust and ventilation components and makeup air systems.

E. Mechanical Cleaning Methodology:

- 1. Clean metal duct systems using mechanical cleaning methods that extract contaminants from within duct systems and remove contaminants from building.
- 2. Use vacuum-collection devices that are operated continuously during cleaning. Connect vacuum device to downstream end of duct sections so areas being cleaned are under negative pressure.

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- 3. Use mechanical agitation to dislodge debris adhered to interior duct surfaces without damaging integrity of metal ducts, duct liner, or duct accessories.
- 4. Clean fibrous-glass duct liner with HEPA vacuuming equipment; do not permit duct liner to get wet. Replace fibrous-glass duct liner that is damaged, deteriorated, or delaminated or that has friable material, mold, or fungus growth.
- 5. Clean coils and coil drain pans according to NADCA 1992. Keep drain pan operational. Rinse coils with clean water to remove latent residues and cleaning materials; comb and straighten fins.
- 6. Provide drainage and cleanup for wash-down procedures.
- 7. Antimicrobial Agents and Coatings: Apply EPA-registered antimicrobial agents if fungus is present. Apply antimicrobial agents according to manufacturer's written instructions after removal of surface deposits and debris.

3.8 START UP

A. Air Balance: Comply with requirements in Section 230593 "Testing, Adjusting, and Balancing for HVAC."

END OF SECTION 233113

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SECTION 233300 - AIR DUCT ACCESSORIES

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 SUMMARY

- A. Section Includes:
 - 1. Manual volume dampers.
 - 2. Control dampers.
 - 3. Fire dampers.
 - 4. Smoke dampers.
 - 5. Combination Fire-Smoke dampers.
 - 6. Turning vanes.
 - 7. Duct-mounted access doors.
 - 8. Flexible connectors.
 - 9. Flexible ducts.
 - 10. Duct accessory hardware.

1.2 ACTION SUBMITTALS

A. Product Data: For each type of product.

1.3 CLOSEOUT SUBMITTALS

A. Operation and maintenance data.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 ASSEMBLY DESCRIPTION

- A. Comply with NFPA 90A, "Installation of Air Conditioning and Ventilating Systems."
- B. Comply with SMACNA's "HVAC Duct Construction Standards Metal and Flexible" for acceptable materials, material thicknesses, and duct construction methods unless otherwise indicated. Sheet metal materials shall be free of pitting, seam marks, roller marks, stains, discolorations, and other imperfections.

2.2 MATERIALS

- A. Galvanized Sheet Steel: Comply with ASTM A 653.
 - 1. Galvanized Coating Designation: G60.
 - 2. Exposed-Surface Finish: Mill phosphatized.

2.3 MANUAL VOLUME DAMPERS

- A. Standard, Steel, Manual Volume Dampers:
 - 1. Standard leakage rating.
 - 2. Suitable for horizontal or vertical applications.
 - Frames:
 - a. Frame: Hat-shaped, 0.094-inch-thick, galvanized sheet steel.
 - b. Mitered and welded corners.

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c. Flanges for attaching to walls and flangeless frames for installing in ducts.

Blades:

- a. Multiple or single blade.
- b. Parallel- or opposed-blade design.
- c. Stiffen damper blades for stability.
- d. Galvanized-steel, 0.064 inch thick.
- 5. Blade Axles: Galvanized steel.
- Bearings:
 - a. Oil-impregnated bronze.
 - b. Dampers in ducts with pressure classes of 3-inch wg or less shall have axles full length of damper blades and bearings at both ends of operating shaft.
- 7. Tie Bars and Brackets: Galvanized steel.

2.4 MOTORIZED CONTROL DAMPERS

A. Frames:

- 1. 0.094-inch-thick, galvanized sheet steel or 0.05-inch-thick stainless steel (marine or corrosive environment).
- 2. Mitered and welded or Interlocking, gusseted corners.

B. Blades:

- 1. Multiple blade with maximum blade width of 6 inches.
- 2. Opposed-blade design.
- 3. Galvanized-steel or Stainless steel (marine or corrosive environment).
- 4. 0.064 inch thick single skin or 0.0747-inch-thick dual skin.
- 5. Blade Edging: Closed-cell neoprene or PVC.
- 6. Blade Edging: Inflatable seal blade edging, or replaceable rubber seals.
- C. Blade Axles: 1/2-inch-diameter; stainless steel; blade-linkage hardware of zinc-plated steel and brass; ends sealed against blade bearings.
 - 1. Operating Temperature Range: From minus 40 to plus 200 deg F.

D. Bearings:

- 1. Dampers in ducts with pressure classes of 3-inch wg or less shall have axles full length of damper blades and bearings at both ends of operating shaft.
- Thrust bearings at each end of every blade.

2.5 FIRE DAMPERS

- A. Type: Static and/or dynamic; rated and labeled according to UL 555 by an NRTL.
- B. Closing rating in ducts up to 4-inch wg static pressure class and minimum 2000-fpm velocity.
- C. Fire Rating: 1-1/2 and 3 hours.
- D. Frame: Curtain type with blades outside airstream except when located behind grille where blades may be inside airstream; fabricated with roll-formed, 0.034-inch-thick galvanized steel; with mitered and interlocking corners.
- E. Mounting Sleeve: Factory- or field-installed, galvanized sheet steel.
 - 1. Minimum Thickness: 0.138 inch or 0.39 inch thick, as indicated, and of length to suit application.
 - 2. Exception: Omit sleeve where damper-frame width permits direct attachment of perimeter mounting angles on each side of wall or floor; thickness of damper frame must comply with sleeve requirements.

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- F. Mounting Orientation: Vertical or horizontal as indicated.
- G. Blades: Roll-formed, interlocking, 0.034-inch-thick, galvanized sheet steel. In place of interlocking blades, use full-length, 0.034-inch-thick, galvanized-steel blade connectors.
- H. Horizontal Dampers: Include blade lock and stainless-steel closure spring.
- I. Heat-Responsive Device: Replaceable, 212 deg F rated, fusible links.
- J. Heat-Responsive Device: resettable or replaceable link and switch package, factory installed, 212 deg F rated.

2.6 SMOKE DAMPERS

- A. General Requirements: Label according to UL 555S by an NRTL.
- B. Smoke Detector: Integral, factory wired for single-point connection.
- C. Frame: Hat-shaped, 0.094-inch-thick, galvanized sheet steel, with interlocking, gusseted or mechanically attached corners and mounting flange.
- D. Blades: Roll-formed, horizontal, interlocking or overlapping, 0.063-inch-thick, galvanized sheet steel.
- E. Leakage: Class I or Class II, as required.
- F. Rated pressure and velocity to exceed design airflow conditions.
- G. Mounting Sleeve: Factory-installed, 0.05-inch-thick, galvanized sheet steel; length to suit wall or floor application with factory-furnished silicone calking.
- H. Damper Motors: Modulating or two-position action.
- I. Comply with NEMA designation, temperature rating, service factor, enclosure type, and efficiency requirements for motors specified in Section 23 05 13 "Common Motor Requirements for HVAC Equipment."
 - 1. Motor Sizes: Minimum size as indicated. If not indicated, large enough so driven load will not require motor to operate in service factor range above 1.0.
 - 2. Controllers, Electrical Devices, and Wiring: Comply with requirements for electrical devices and connections specified in Section 23 09 23 "Direct Digital Control (DDC) System for HVAC."
 - 3. Permanent-Split-Capacitor or Shaded-Pole Motors: With oil-immersed and sealed gear trains.
 - 4. Spring-Return Motors: Equip with an integral spiral-spring mechanism where indicated. Enclose entire spring mechanism in a removable housing designed for service or adjustments. Size for running torque rating of 150 in. x lbf and breakaway torque rating of 150 in. x lbf.
 - 5. Outdoor Motors and Motors in Outdoor-Air Intakes: Equip with O-ring gaskets designed to make motors weatherproof. Equip motors with internal heaters to permit normal operation at minus 40 deg F.
 - 6. Non-spring-Return Motors: For dampers larger than 25 sq. ft., size motor for running torque rating of 150 in. x lbf and breakaway torque rating of 300 in. x lbf.
 - 7. Electrical Connection: 115 V, single phase, 60 Hz.

J. Accessories:

- 1. Auxiliary switches for signaling, fan control, and/or position indication.
- 2. Test and reset switches, remote mounted.

2.7 COMBINATION FIRE AND SMOKE DAMPERS

- A. General Description: Labeled according to UL 555S. Combination fire and smoke dampers shall be labeled according to UL 555 for 1-1/2-hour rating.
- B. Fusible Links: Replaceable, 212 deg F rated.

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- C. Smoke Detector: Coordinate type with Division 13 Section "Fire Detection and Alarm system".
- D. Frame and Blades: 0.064-inch-thick, galvanized sheet steel.
- E. Mounting Sleeve: Factory-installed, 0.052-inch-thick, galvanized sheet steel; length to suit wall or floor application.
- F. Damper Motors: Modulating and two-position action.
 - 1. Spring-Return Motors: Equip with an integral spiral-spring mechanism where indicated. Enclose entire spring mechanism in a removable housing designed for service or adjustments. Size for running torque rating of 150 in. x lbf and breakaway torque rating of 150 in. x lbf.
 - 2. Outdoor Motors and Motors in Outside-Air Intakes: Equip with O-ring gaskets designed to make motors weatherproof. Equip motors with internal heaters to permit normal operation at minus 40 deg F.
 - 3. Non-spring-Return Motors: For dampers larger than 25 sq. ft., size motor for running torque rating of 150 in. x lbf and breakaway torque rating of 300 in. x lbf.
 - 4. Electrical Connection: 115 V, single phase, 60 Hz.

G. Accessories:

1. Test and reset switches, remote mounted.

2.8 TURNING VANES

- A. Manufactured Turning Vanes for Metal Ducts: Curved blades of galvanized sheet steel; support with bars perpendicular to blades set; set into vane runners suitable for duct mounting.
 - Acoustic Turning Vanes: Fabricate airfoil-shaped aluminum extrusions with perforated faces and fibrousglass fill.
- B. Manufactured Turning Vanes for Nonmetal Ducts: Fabricate curved blades of resin-bonded fiberglass with acrylic polymer coating; support with bars perpendicular to blades set; set into vane runners suitable for duct mounting.
- C. General Requirements: Comply with SMACNA's "HVAC Duct Construction Standards Metal and Flexible"; Figures 4-3, "Vanes and Vane Runners," and 4-4, "Vane Support in Elbows."

2.9 DUCT-MOUNTED ACCESS DOORS

- A. Duct-Mounted Access Doors: Fabricate access panels according to SMACNA's "HVAC Duct Construction Standards Metal and Flexible"; Figures 7-2, "Duct Access Doors and Panels," and 7-3, "Access Doors Round Duct."
 - 1. Door:
 - a. Double wall, rectangular.
 - b. Galvanized sheet metal with insulation fill and thickness as indicated for duct pressure class.
 - c. Vision panel.
 - d. Hinges and Latches: 1-by-1-inch butt or piano hinge and cam latches.
 - e. Fabricate doors airtight and suitable for duct pressure class.
 - 2. Frame: Galvanized sheet steel, with bend-over tabs and foam gaskets.
 - Number of Hinges and Locks:
 - a. Access Doors Less Than 12 Inches Square: No hinges and two sash locks.
 - b. Access Doors up to 18 Inches Square: Two hinges and two sash locks.
 - c. Access Doors up to 24 by 48 Inches: Three hinges and two compression latches.
 - d. Access Doors Larger Than 24 by 48 Inches: Four hinges and two compression latches with outside and inside handles.

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2.10 FLEXIBLE CONNECTORS

- A. Materials: Flame-retardant or noncombustible fabrics.
- B. Coatings and Adhesives: Comply with UL 181, Class 1.
- C. Indoor System, Flexible Connector Fabric: Glass fabric double coated with neoprene.
 - 1. Minimum Weight: 26 oz./sq. yd.
 - 2. Tensile Strength: 480 lbf/inch in the wrap and 360 lbf/inch in the filling.
 - 3. Service Temperature: Minus 40 to plus 200 deg F.
- D. Outdoor System, Flexible Connector Fabric: Glass fabric double coated with weatherproof, synthetic rubber resistant to UV ravs and ozone.
 - 1. Minimum Weight: 24 oz./sq. yd..
 - 2. Tensile Strength: 530 lbf/inch in the wrap and 440 lbf/inch in the filling.
 - 3. Service Temperature: Minus 50 to plus 250 deg F.

2.11 FLEXIBLE DUCTS

- A. Non-insulated, Flexible Duct: UL 181, Class 1, 2-ply vinyl film supported by helically wound, spring-steel wire.
 - 1. Pressure Rating: 10-inch wg positive and 1.0-inch wg negative.
 - 2. Maximum Air Velocity: 4000 fpm.
 - 3. Temperature Range: Minus 10 to plus 160 deg F.
- B. Insulated, Flexible Duct: UL 181, Class 1, aluminum laminate and polyester film with latex adhesive supported by helically wound, spring-steel wire; fibrous-glass insulation; polyethylene vapor-barrier film.
 - 1. Pressure Rating: 10-inch wg positive and 1.0-inch wg negative.
 - 2. Maximum Air Velocity: 4000 fpm.
 - 3. Temperature Range: Minus 20 to plus 210 deg F.
 - 4. Insulation R-value: Comply with ASHRAE/IESNA 90.1.
- C. Flexible Duct Connectors:
 - 1. Clamps: Stainless-steel band with cadmium-plated hex screw to tighten band with a worm-gear action in sizes 3 through 18 inches, to suit duct size.
 - 2. Non-Clamp Connectors: Liquid adhesive plus tape or Adhesive plus sheet metal screws.

2.12 DUCT ACCESSORY HARDWARE

- A. Instrument Test Holes: Cast iron or cast aluminum to suit duct material, including screw cap and gasket. Size to allow insertion of pitot tube and other testing instruments and of length to suit duct-insulation thickness.
- B. Adhesives: High strength, quick setting, neoprene based, waterproof, and resistant to gasoline and grease.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 INSTALLATION

- A. Install duct accessories according to applicable details in SMACNA's "HVAC Duct Construction Standards -Metal and Flexible" for metal ducts and in NAIMA AH116, "Fibrous Glass Duct Construction Standards," for fibrous-glass ducts.
- B. Install duct accessories of materials suited to duct materials; use galvanized-steel accessories in galvanized-steel and fibrous-glass ducts, stainless-steel accessories in stainless-steel ducts, and aluminum accessories in aluminum ducts.

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- C. Install backdraft dampers at inlet of exhaust fans or exhaust ducts as close as possible to exhaust fan unless otherwise indicated.
- D. Install volume dampers at points on supply, return, and exhaust systems where branches extend from larger ducts. Where dampers are installed in ducts having duct liner, install dampers with hat channels of same depth as liner, and terminate liner with nosing at hat channel.
 - 1. Install steel volume dampers in steel ducts.
 - 2. Install aluminum volume dampers in aluminum ducts.
- E. Set dampers to fully open position before testing, adjusting, and balancing.
- F. Install test holes at fan inlets and outlets and elsewhere as indicated.
- G. Install fire, smoke, and combination smoke/fire dampers according to UL listing.
- H. Install duct access doors on sides of ducts to allow for inspecting, adjusting, and maintaining accessories and equipment at the following locations:
 - 1. On both sides of duct coils.
 - 2. Upstream from duct filters.
 - 3. At outdoor-air intakes and mixed-air plenums.
 - 4. At drain pans and seals.
 - 5. Downstream from manual volume dampers, control dampers, backdraft dampers, and equipment.
 - 6. Adjacent to and close enough to fire, smoke, or combination smoke/fire dampers, to reset or reinstall fusible links. Access doors for access to fire, smoke, or combination smoke/fire dampers having fusible links shall be pressure relief access doors and shall be outward operation for access doors installed upstream from dampers and inward operation for access doors installed downstream from dampers.
 - 7. At each change in direction and at maximum 50-foot spacing.
 - 8. Upstream from turning vanes.
 - 9. Control devices requiring inspection.
 - 10. Elsewhere as indicated.
- I. Install access doors with swing against duct static pressure.
- J. Access Door Sizes:
 - 1. One-Hand or Inspection Access: 8 by 5 inches.
 - Two-Hand Access: 12 by 6 inches.
 - 3. Head and Hand Access: 18 by 10 inches.
 - 4. Head and Shoulders Access: 21 by 14 inches.
 - 5. Body Access: 25 by 14 inches.
 - 6. Body plus Ladder Access: 25 by 17 inches.
- K. Label access doors according to Section 230553 "Identification for HVAC Piping and Equipment" to indicate the purpose of access door.
- L. Install flexible connectors to connect ducts to equipment.
- M. Connect terminal units to supply ducts directly.
- N. Connect diffusers to ducts directly or with maximum 60-inch lengths of flexible duct clamped or strapped in place. Do not use flex duct for directional changes.
- O. Connect flexible ducts to metal ducts with liquid adhesive plus tape or adhesive plus sheet metal screws.
- P. Install duct test holes where required for testing and balancing purposes.

3.2 FIELD QUALITY CONTROL

A. Tests and Inspections:

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- 1. Operate dampers to verify full range of movement.
- 2. Inspect locations of access doors and verify that purpose of access door can be performed.
- 3. Operate fire, smoke, or combination smoke/fire dampers, dampers to verify full range of movement and verify that proper heat-response device is installed.
- 4. Inspect turning vanes for proper and secure installation.

END OF SECTION 233300

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SECTION 233423 - HVAC POWER VENTILATORS

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 SUMMARY

- A. Section Includes:
 - In-line centrifugal fans.

1.2 SUBMITTALS

- A. Product Data: For each type of product indicated.
- B. Shop Drawing diagrams for power, signal, and control wiring.
- C. Operation and maintenance data.

1.3 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Electrical Components, Devices, and Accessories: Listed and labeled as defined in NFPA 70, by a qualified testing agency, and marked for intended location and application.
- B. AMCA Compliance: Fans shall have AMCA-Certified performance ratings and shall bear the AMCA-Certified Ratings Seal.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 IN-LINE CENTRIFUGAL FANS

- A. Housing: Split, spun aluminum with aluminum straightening vanes, inlet and outlet flanges, and support bracket adaptable to floor, side wall, or ceiling mounting.
- B. Direct-Drive Units: Motor mounted in airstream, factory wired to disconnect switch located on outside of fan housing.
- C. Fan Wheels: Aluminum, airfoil blades welded to aluminum hub.
- D. Accessories: As indicated on drawing schedules, including:
 - 1. Companion Flanges: For inlet and outlet duct connections.
 - 2. Fan Guards: 1/2- by 1-inch mesh of galvanized steel in removable frame. Provide guard for inlet or outlet for units not connected to ductwork.
 - 3. Motor and Drive Cover (Belt Guard): Epoxy-coated steel.
 - 4. Vibration Isolators: Elastomeric hangers, with static deflection of 1 inch.

2.2 MOTORS

A. Comply with NEMA designation, temperature rating, service factor, enclosure type, and efficiency requirements for motors specified in Section 230513 "Common Motor Requirements for HVAC Equipment."

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- 1. Motor Sizes: Minimum size as indicated. If not indicated, large enough so driven load will not require motor to operate in service factor range above 1.0.
- B. Enclosure Type: Totally enclosed, fan cooled.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 INSTALLATION

- A. Secure roof-mounted fans to roof curbs with cadmium-plated hardware.
- B. Ceiling Units: Suspend units from structure; use steel wire or metal straps.
- C. Support suspended units from structure using threaded steel rods and elastomeric hangers or spring hangers with vertical-limit stops having a static deflection of 1 inch. Vibration-control devices are specified in Section 230548 "Vibration and Seismic Controls for HVAC."
- D. Install units with clearances for service and maintenance.
- E. Label units according to requirements specified in Section 230553 "Identification for HVAC Piping and Equipment."

3.2 CONNECTIONS

- A. Drawings indicate general arrangement of ducts and duct accessories. Make final duct connections with flexible connectors. Flexible connectors are specified in Section 233300 "Air Duct Accessories."
- B. Install ducts adjacent to power ventilators to allow service and maintenance.

3.3 FIELD QUALITY CONTROL

- A. Tests and Inspections:
 - 1. Verify that shipping, blocking, and bracing are removed.
 - 2. Verify that unit is secure on mountings and supporting devices and that connections to ducts and electrical components are complete. Verify that proper thermal-overload protection is installed in motors, starters, and disconnect switches.
 - 3. Verify that cleaning and adjusting are complete.
 - 4. Disconnect fan drive from motor, verify proper motor rotation direction, and verify fan wheel free rotation and smooth bearing operation. Reconnect fan drive system, align and adjust belts, and install belt guards.
 - 5. Adjust belt tension.
 - 6. Adjust damper linkages for proper damper operation.
 - 7. Verify lubrication for bearings and other moving parts.
 - 8. Verify that manual and automatic volume control and fire and smoke dampers in connected ductwork systems are in fully open position.
 - 9. Disable automatic temperature-control operators, energize motor and adjust fan to indicated rpm, and measure and record motor voltage and amperage.
 - 10. Shut unit down and reconnect automatic temperature-control operators.
 - 11. Remove and replace malfunctioning units and retest as specified above.
- B. Test and adjust controls and safeties. Replace damaged and malfunctioning controls and equipment.
- C. Prepare test and inspection reports.

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3.4 ADJUSTING

- A. Adjust damper linkages for proper damper operation.
- B. Adjust belt tension.
- C. Comply with requirements in Section 230593 "Testing, Adjusting, and Balancing for HVAC" for testing, adjusting, and balancing procedures.
- D. Replace fan and motor pulleys as required to achieve design airflow.
- E. Lubricate bearings.

END OF SECTION 233423

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SECTION 233713 - AIR DIFFUSERS, REGISTERS, AND GRILLES

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 SUMMARY

A. Section Includes: Air Diffusers, Registers, and Grilles

1.2 ACTION SUBMITTALS

A. Product Data: For each type of product.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 DIFFUSERS, REGISTERS, AND GRILLES

- A. Diffuser, Register, or Grille size, style, material, finish, configuration, patterns, accessories, etc. shall be as indicated on plans and schedules. Sound levels shall be equal or less than indicated in the schedules.
- B. Devices shall be specifically designed for variable-air-volume flows.
- C. Mounting: Surface (ceiling or wall), T-bar, or duct mounting. See drawings for mounting.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 INSTALLATION

- A. Install diffusers level and plumb.
- B. Ceiling-Mounted Outlets and Inlets: Drawings indicate general arrangement of ducts, fittings, and accessories. Air outlet and inlet locations have been indicated to achieve design requirements for air volume, noise criteria, airflow pattern, throw, and pressure drop. Make final locations where indicated, as much as practical. For units installed in lay-in ceiling panels, locate units in the center of panel. Where architectural features or other items conflict with installation, notify Architect for a determination of final location.
- C. ination of final location.
- D. Install diffusers, registers, and grilles with airtight connections to ducts and to allow service and maintenance of dampers, fire dampers, and all air duct accessories.

3.2 ADJUSTING

A. After installation, adjust all diffusers, registers, and grilles to air patterns indicated, or as directed, before starting air balancing.

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END OF SECTION 233713

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SECTION 260100

ELECTRICAL GENERAL PROVISIONS

PART 1 GENERAL

SUMMARY

- 1.1 This Division of the specification outlines the provisions of the contract work to be performed under this Division.
- 1.2 This Section applies to and forms a part of each section of specifications in Division 26 and all work performed under Division 26, 27 and 28.
- 1.3 In addition, work in this Division is governed by the provisions of the bidding requirements, contract forms, general conditions and all sections under general requirements.
- 1.4 These specifications contain statements which may be more definitive or more restrictive than those contained in the General Conditions. Where these statements occur, they shall take precedence over the General Conditions.
- 1.5 Where the words 'provide' or 'provision' are used, it shall be definitely interpreted as 'furnishing and installing complete in operating condition'. Where the words 'as indicated' or 'as shown' are used, it shall mean as shown on contract drawings.
- 1.6 Where items are specified in the singular, this Division shall provide the quantity as shown on drawings plus any spares or extras mentioned on drawings or specifications. All specified and supplied equipment shall be new.

CONTRACTOR QUALIFICATIONS

1.7 The Contractor shall have a current California C-10 Electrical Contractor's license and all individuals working on this project shall have passed the Department of Industrial Relations Division of apprenticeship Standards – "Electrician Certification Program."

CODES, PERMITS AND FEES

- 1.8 Comply with all applicable laws, ordinances, rules, regulations, codes, or rulings of governmental units having jurisdiction as well as standards of CEC and serving utility requirements.
- 1.9 Obtain permits, fees, inspections, meter and the like, associated with work in each section of this Division.
- 1.10 Installation procedures, methods and conditions shall comply with the latest requirements of the Federal Occupational Safety and Health Act (OSHA).

EXAMINATION OF PREMISES

1.11 Examine the construction drawings and premises prior to bidding. No allowances will be made for not being knowledgeable of existing conditions.

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STANDARDS

- 1.12 The following standard publications of the latest editions enforced, and supplements thereto shall form a part of these specifications. All electrical work must, as a minimum, be in accordance with these standards.
 - 1.12.1 2022 California Electrical Code (CEC), Part 3 Title 24 CCR.
 - 1.12.2 National Fire Protection Association.
 - 1.12.3 Underwriters' Laboratories, Inc. (UL).
 - 1.12.4 Certified Ballast Manufacturers' Association (CBM).
 - 1.12.5 National Electrical Manufacturers' Association (NEMA).
 - 1.12.6 Institution of Electrical & Electronics Engineers (IEEE).
 - 1.12.7 American Society for Testing & Materials (ASTM).
 - 1.12.8 National Board of Fire Underwriters (NBFU).
 - 1.12.9 National Board of Standards (NBS).
 - 1.12.10 American National Standards Institute (ANSI).
 - 1.12.11 Insulated Power Cable Engineers Association (IPECS).
 - 1.12.12 Electrical Testing Laboratories (ETL).
 - 1.12.13 National Electrical Safety Code (NESC).
 - 1.12.14 2022 California Building Code (CBC), Part 2, Title 24 CCR.
 - 1.12.15 2022 California Fire Code (CFC), Part 9, Title 24, CCR.
 - 1.12.16 2022 NFPA 72 with California State Amendments
 - 1.12.17 National Electrical Testing Association (NETA), 2010 or most current

DEFINITIONS

- 1.13 Concealed: Hidden from sight, as in trenches, chases, hollow construction, or above furred spaces, hung ceilings acoustical or plastic type, or exposed to view only in tunnels, attics, shafts, crawl spaces, unfinished spaces, or other areas solely for maintenance and repair.
- 1.14 Exposed, Non-Concealed, Unfinished Space: A room or space that is ordinarily accessible only to building maintenance personnel, a room noted on the 'finish schedule' with exposed and unpainted construction for walls, floors, or ceilings or specifically mentioned as 'unfinished'.
- 1.15 Finish Space: Any space ordinarily visible, including exterior areas.

WORK AND MATERIALS

- 1.16 Unless otherwise specified, all materials must be new and of the best quality. Materials previously incorporated into other projects, salvaged, or refurbished are not considered new. Perform all labor in a thorough and workmanlike manner.
- 1.17 All materials provided under the contract must bear the UL label where normally available. Note that this requirement may be repeated under equipment specifications. In general, such devices as will void the label should be provided in separate enclosures and wired to the labeled unit in proper manner.

SHOP DRAWINGS AND SUBMITTALS

- 1.18 Submit shop drawings and all data in accordance with Division 1 of these specifications and as noted below for all equipment provided under this Division.
- 1.19 Shop drawings submittal demonstrate to the Architect that the Contractor understands the design concept. The Contractor demonstrates their understanding by indicating which equipment and material they inten to furnish and install and by detailing the

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fabrication and installation methods of material and equipment he intends to use. If deviations, discrepancies, or conflicts etween submittals and specifications are discovered either prior to or after submittals are processed, notify the Architect immediately.

- 1.20 Manufacturer's data and dimension sheets shall be submitted giving all pertinent physical and engineering data including weights, cross sections and maintenance instructions. Standard items of equipment such as receptacles, switches, plates, etc., which are cataloged items, shall be listed by manufacturer.
- 1.21 Index all submittals and reference them to these specifications. All submittal items shall be assembled and submitted, one for each specification section. (Multiple specification sections may be grouped together in one common submittal binder, as long as each individual section is clearly identified.) Partial or incomplete submittal sections will not be reviewed.

EQUIPMENT PURCHASES

- 1.22 Arrange for purchase and delivery of all materials and equipment within 20 days after approval of submittals. All materials and equipment must be ordered in ample quantities for delivery at the proper time. If items are not on the project in time to expedite completion, the Owner may purchase said equipment and materials and deduct the cost from the contract sum.
- 1.23 Provide all materials of similar class or service by one manufacturer.

COOPERATIVE WORK

- 1.24 Correct without charge any work requiring alteration due to lack of proper supervision or failure to make proper provision in time. Correct without charge any damage to adjacent work caused by the alteration.
- 1.25 Cooperative work includes: General supervision and responsibility for proper location and size of work related to this Division, but provided under the other sections of these specifications, and installation of sleeves, inserts, and anchor bolts for work under each section in this Division.

VERIFICATION OF DIMENSIONS

- 1.26 Scaled and figured dimensions are approximate only. Before proceeding with work, carefully check and verify dimensions, etc., and be responsible for properly fitting equipment and materials together and to the structure in spaces provided.
- 1.27 Drawings are essentially diagrammatic, and many offsets, bends, pull boxes, special fittings, and exact locations are not indicated. Carefully study drawings and premises in order to determine best methods, exact location, routes, building obstructions, etc. and install apparatus and equipment in manner and locations to avoid obstructions, preserve headroom, keep openings and passageways clear, and maintain proper clearances.

CLOSING-IN OF UNINSPECTED WORK

1.28 Cover no work until inspected, tested, and approved by the Architect. Where work is covered before inspection and test, uncover it and when inspected, tested, and approved, restore all work to original proper condition at no additional cost to Owner.

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EXCAVATION AND BACKFILL

- 1.29 All excavation and backfill shall be in accordance with Division 1 of these specifications and as noted below.
- 1.30 Perform all necessary excavation, shoring, and backfilling required for the proper laying of all conduits inside the building and premises, and outside as may be necessary.
- 1.31 Excavate all trenches open cut, keep trench banks as nearly vertical as practicable, and sheet and brace trenches where required for stability and safety. Excavate trenches true to line and make bottoms no wider than necessary to provide ample work room. Grade trench bottoms accurately. Machine grade only to the top line of the conduits, doing the remainder by hand. Do not cut any trench near or under footings without first consulting the Architect. All trenches shall be done in accordance with OSHA standards and regulations.
- 1.32 Backfilling shall be done with each layer compacted before another layer is added. No stones or coarse lumps shall be laid directly on a conduit or conduits.
- 1.33 Trenches shall be filled with the specified material. Sod, if any, shall be removed in cut sections and replaced in same manners.
- 1.34 Provide pumps and drainage of all open trenches for purposes of installing electrical duct and wiring.
- 1.35 Perform all backfilling in accordance with the requirements of and under the direction of the Geotechnical Engineer.
- 1.36 Where new underground trenching is required on sites or in any area where existing underground utilities exist, the Contractor shall provide an independent professional utility locating service to locate exact vertical and horizontal locations of all existing utilities. Where existing utilities are found the Contractor shall hand dig those areas to avoid disruption. The Contractor shall be responsible for immediate repairs to existing underground utilities damaged during construction. The Contractor shall repair all existing asphalt, concrete and landscape surfaces damaged or removed during construction to match their original conditions. Where trenching extends through public streets or roadways, the Contractor shall notify underground service alert in addition to the independent locating service 48 hours before start of construction to determine location of existing utilities by calling (800) 422-4133.

CONCRETE

- 1.37 Where used for structures to be provided under the contract such as bases, etc., concrete work, and associated reinforcing shall be as specified under Division 3 of these specifications.
- 1.38 See other sections for additional requirements for underground vaults, cable ducts, etc.

ACCESSIBILITY

1.39 Install all control devices or other specialties requiring reading, adjustment, inspection, repairs, removal, or replacement conveniently and accessibly throughout the finished building.

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- 1.40 All required access doors or panels in walls and ceilings are to be furnished and installed as part of the work under this Section. Refer to Division 1 of these specifications and as noted below.
- 1.41 Where located in fire rated assemblies, provide doors which match the rating of the assembly and are approved by the jurisdictional authority.
- 1.42 Refer to 'finish schedule' for types of walls and ceilings in each area and the architectural drawings for rated wall construction.
- 1.43 Coordinate work of the various sections to locate specialties requiring accessibility with others to avoid unnecessary duplication of access doors.

FLASHING

1.44 Flash and counter flash all conduits penetrating roofing membrane as shown on Architectural drawings. All work shall be in accordance with Division 7 of these specifications.

IDENTIFICATION OF EQUIPMENT

1.45 All electrical equipment shall be labeled, tagged, stamped, or otherwise identified in accordance with the following schedules:

1.45.1 General:

- 1.45.1.1 In general, the installed laminated nameplates as hereinafter called for shall also clearly indicate its use, areas served, circuit identification, voltage and any other useful data.
- 1.45.1.2 All auxiliary systems, including communications, shall be labeled to indicate function.
- 1.45.2 Lighting and Local Panelboards:
 - 1.45.2.1 Panel identification shall be with white and black micarta nameplates. Letters shall be no less than 3/8" high.
 - 1.45.2.2 Circuit directory shall be two column typewritten card set under glass or glass equivalent. Each circuit shall be identified by the room number and/or number of unit and other pertinent data as required.
- 1.45.3 Distribution Switchboards and Feeders Sections:
 - 1.45.3.1 Identification shall be with 1" x 4" laminated white micarta nameplates with black lettering on each major component, each with name and/or number of unit and other pertinent data as required. Letters shall be no less than 3/8" high.
 - 1.45.3.2 Circuit breakers and switches shall be identified by number and name with 3/8" x 1-1/2" laminated micarta nameplates with 3/16" high letters mounted adjacent to or on circuit breaker or switch.

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- 1.45.4 Disconnect Switches, Motor Starters and Transformers:
 - 1.45.4.1 Identification shall be with white micarta laminated labels and 3/8" high black lettering.
- 1.45.5 All communication system terminal boxes including T.V., telephone/intercom, security, fire alarm, clock, and computer networking shall be provided with white micarta laminated labels and 3/8" high black lettering.

CONSTRUCTION FACILITIES

- 1.46 Furnish and maintain from the beginning to the completion all lawful and necessary guards, railings, fences, canopies, lights, warning signs, etc. Take all necessary precautions required by City, State Laws, and OSHA to avoid injury or damage to any persons and property.
- 1.47 Temporary power and lighting for construction purposes shall be provided under this Section. All work shall be in accordance with Division 1 of these specifications.

GUARANTEE

1.48 Guarantee all material, equipment and workmanship for all sections under this Division in writing to be free from defect of material and workmanship for one year from date of final acceptance, as outlined in the general conditions. Replace without charge any material or equipment proven defective during this period. The guarantee shall include performance of equipment under all site conditions, conditions of load, installing any additional items of control and/or protective devices, as required.

PATENTS

1.49 Refer to the General Conditions for Contractor's responsibilities regarding patents.

PLUMBING (DIVISION 22) / HEATING, VENTILATING, AND AIR CONDTIONING (DIVISION 23) / ELECTRICAL – COORDINATION REQUIREMENTS

- All electrical work performed for this project shall conform to the California Electrical Code, to Local Building Codes and in conformance with Division 22, 23, and 26 of these specifications, whether the work is provided under the "Plumbing", "Heating, Ventilating, and Air Conditioning", or the "Electrical" Division of these specifications. Where the Division 22 and/or Division 23 Contractor is required to provide electrical work, he shall arrange for the work to be done by a licensed Division 26 Contractor, using qualified electricians. The Division 22 and/or Division 23 Contractor shall be solely and completely responsible for the correct functioning of all equipment regardless of who provided the electrical work.
- 1.51 The work under Division 22 and/or Division 23 shall include the following:
 - 1.51.1 All motors required by mechanical equipment.
 - 1.51.2 All starters for mechanical equipment which are not provided under the electrical division as part of a motor control center or otherwise indicated on the electrical drawings.
 - 1.51.3 All wiring interior to packaged equipment furnished as an integral part of the equipment.

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- 1.51.4 All control wiring and conduit for mechanical control systems.
- 1.51.5 All control systems required by mechanical equipment.
- 1.52 The work under Division 26 shall include the following:
 - 1.52.1 All power wiring and conduit; and conduit only for EMS control conductors between each building and the main control panel.
 - 1.52.2 Electrical disconnects as shown on the electrical drawings.
 - 1.52.3 Starters forming part of a motor control center.
- 1.53 All power wiring and conduit to equipment furnished under Division 22 and/or Division 23 shall be provided under Division 26. Control wiring and conduit, whether line voltage or low voltage, shall be provided under the division which furnishes the equipment.
- 1.54 Power wiring shall be defined as all wiring between the panelboard switchboard overcurrent device, motor control center starter or switch, and the safety disconnect switch or control panel serving the equipment. Also, the power wiring between safety disconnect switch and the equipment line terminals.
- 1.55 Control wiring shall be defined as all wiring, either line voltage or low voltage, required for the control and interlocking of equipment, including but not limited to wiring to motor control stations, solenoid valves, pressure switches, limit switches, flow switches, thermostats, humidistats, safety devices, smoke detectors, and other components required for the proper operation of the equipment.
- 1.56 All motor starters which are not part of motor control centers and which are required for equipment furnished under this Division shall be furnished and installed by the Division furnishing the equipment and power wiring connected under Division 26. Motor starters and control devices in motor control centers shall be furnished and installed under Division 26.
- 1.57 Division 26 Contractor shall make all final connections of power wiring to equipment furnished under this Division.
- 1.58 Wiring diagrams complete with all connection details shall be furnished under each respective Section.
- 1.59 Motor starters supplied by Plumbing and/or Heating, Ventilating and Air Conditioning shall be fused combination type minimum NEMA Size 1, and conform to appropriate NEMA standards for the service required. Provide NEMA type 3R/12 gasketed enclosures in wet locations. Provide all starters with appropriately sized overload protection and heater strips provided in each phase, hand/off auto switches, a minimum of 2 NO and NC auxiliary contacts as required, and an integral disconnecting means. For ½ horsepower motors and below, when control requirements do not dictate the use of a starter, a manual motor starter switch with overload protection in each phase may be provided. Acceptable manufacturers are Allen Bradley, General Electric, Square D, Furnas and Cutler Hammer.

EQUIPMENT ROUGH-IN

1.60 Rough-in all equipment, fixtures, etc. as designed on the drawings and as specified herein. The drawings indicate only the approximate location of rough-ins. Mounting heights of all switches, receptacles, wall mounted fixtures and such equipment must be

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coordinated with the Architectural Designs. The Contractor shall obtain all rough-in information before progressing with any work for rough-in connections. Minor changes in the contract drawings shall be anticipated and provided for under this Division of the specifications to comply with rough-in requirements.

OWNER FURNISHED AND OTHER EQUIPMENT

1.61 Rough-in and make final connections to all Owner furnished equipment shown on the drawings and specified, and all equipment furnished under other sections of the specifications.

EQUIPMENT FINAL CONNECTIONS

- 1.62 Provide all final connections for the following:
 - 1.62.1 All equipment furnished under this Division.
 - 1.62.2 Electrical equipment furnished under other sections of the specification.
 - 1.62.3 Owner furnished equipment as specified under this Division.

INSERTS, ANCHORS, AND MOUNTING SLEEVES

- 1.63 Inserts and anchors must be:
 - 1.63.1 Furnished and installed for support of work under this Division.
 - 1.63.2 Mounting of equipment that is of such size as to be free standing and that equipment which cannot conveniently be located on walls, such as motor starters, etc., shall be rigidly supported on a framework of galvanized steel angle of Unistrut or B-line systems with all unfinished edges painted.
 - 1.63.3 Furnish and install all sleeves as required for the installation of all work under all Sections of this Division and for all communication systems including any communication systems described in this Section which are bid to the General Contractor. Sleeves through floors, roof, and walls shall be as described in "Conduit and Fittings" Section 26 05 33.

SEISMIC ANCHORING

- 1.64 All switchgear and other free-standing electrical equipment or enclosures shall be anchored to the floor and braced at the top of the equipment to the structure. The Contractor shall submit drawings signed by the Contractors registered structural Engineer indicating method of compliance prior installation.
- 1.65 All sound systems, communication, signal or data networking equipment or enclosures shall be anchored to the structure. The Contractor shall submit drawings signed by the Contractors registered Structural Engineer indicating method of compliance prior to installation.

RUST PROOFING

1.66 Rust proofing must be applied to all ferrous metals and shall be in accordance with Section 05500 of these specifications and as noted below.

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- 1.66.1 Hot-dipped galvanized shall be applied and after forming of angle-iron, bolts, anchors, etc.
- 1.66.2 Hot-dipped galvanized coating shall be applied after fabrication for junction boxes and pull boxes cast in concrete.

GENERAL WIRING

- 1.67 Where located adjacent in walls, outlet boxes shall not be placed back to back, nor shall extension rings be used in place of double boxes, all to limit sound transmission between rooms. Provide short horizontal nipple between adjacent outlet boxes, which shall have depth sufficient to maintain wall coverage in rear by masonry wall.
- 1.68 In those instances where outlet boxes, recessed terminal boxes, or recessed equipment enclosures are installed in a fire rated assembly, provide "Flamesafe FSD 1077" fire stopping pads or approved equal, over the outlet or box.
- 1.69 Complete rough-in requirements of all equipment to be wired under the contract are not indicated. Coordinate with respective trades furnishing equipment or with the Architect as the case may be for complete and accurate requirements to result in a neat, workmanlike installation.

SEPARATE CONDUIT SYSTEMS

- 1.70 Each electrical and signal system shall be contained in a separate conduit system as shown on the drawings and as specified herein. This includes each power system, each lighting system, each signal system of whatever nature, telephone, standby system, sound system, control system, fire alarm system, etc.
- 1.71 Further, each item of building equipment must have its own run of power wiring. Control wiring may be included in properly sized conduit for equipment feeders of #6 AWG and smaller, having separate conduit for larger sizes.

CLEANUP

- 1.72 In addition to cleanup specified under other sections, thoroughly clean all parts of the equipment. Where exposed parts are to be painted, thoroughly clean off any spattered construction materials and remove all oil and grease spots. Wipe the surface carefully and scrape out all cracks and corners.
- 1.73 Use steel brushes on exposed metal work to carefully remove rust, etc., and leave smooth and clean.
- 1.74 During the progress of the work, keep the premises clean and free of debris.
- 1.75 Paint all unfinished metal as required in accordance with Division 1 of these specifications. (Galvanized and factory painted equipment shall be considered as having a sub-base finish.)
- 1.76 Paint all exposed conduit locations in finished spaces to match the finish on the surfaces they are attached to. Verify all color selections with the Architect prior to painting.

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GENERAL DEMOLITION REQUIREMENTS

- 1.77 Remove existing work and items which are required to be removed in such manner that minimum damage and disturbance is caused to adjacent and connection work scheduled to remain. Repair or replace existing work schedule.
- 1.78 Include preparation of existing areas to receive new materials and removal of materials and equipment to alter or repair the existing building as indicated and as specified.
- 1.79 Perform demolition exercising proper care to prevent injury to the public, workmen and adjoining property.
- 1.80 Perform the removal, cutting, drilling of existing work with extreme care and use small tools in order not to jeopardize the structural integrity of the building.
- 1.81 Rebuild to existing condition or better, existing work which has to be removed to allow the installation of new work as required.
- 1.82 Remove, protect and reinstall existing items as indicated. Replace materials scheduled for reuse which are damaged by the Contractor to the extent that they cannot be reused, with equal quality material, and installation.
- 1.83 Do not reuse in this project materials and items removed from existing site or building, except with specific written approval by the Architect in each case, unless such removed material or item is specifically indicated or specified to be reused.
- 1.84 Remove materials and equipment indicated to be salvaged for reinstallation and store to prevent damage and reinstall as the work progresses. Do not reuse in this project, other materials and equipment removed from existing site or building, except with specific written approval by the Architect in each case.
- 1.85 Patch areas requiring patching, including damage caused by removing, relocating or adding fixtures and equipment, damages caused by demolition at adjacent materials.
- 1.86 Do not stockpile debris in the existing building, without the approval of the Architect. Remove debris as it accumulates from removal operations to a legal disposal area.
- 1.87 Contractor to assume existing oil filled and dry transformers, oil switches, ballasts, lamps, wooden poles, cross arms, computers, computer monitors, and conductor insulation containing materials considered hazardous. Comply with local, state and federal regulations, laws, and ordinances concerning removal, handling and protection against exposure or environmental pollution. Contractor shall be responsible for removal of the above hazardous materials where encountered. Include all costs for such removal as part of this contract.
- 1.88 All fluorescent, compact fluorescent, high intensity discharge, metal halide, mercury vapor, high and low-pressure sodium, and neon lamps are to be disposed of as required by the California Waste Rule Regulations as described in the California Code of Regulations, Title 22, Division 4.5 and Chapter 23.
- 1.89 **Communication System:** Where new communication systems, (including telephone, intercom, clock, security, fire alarm, data, multimedia, CATV or lighting controls) are installed to replace existing systems, unless where otherwise directed the existing systems shall remain fully operational until the new system has been installed and tested. Demolition of the existing systems shall include removal of all equipment and associated

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wiring and exposed conduits and providing new blank covers for all abandoned device locations.

- 1.90 **Salvage Power Equipment:** The Contractor shall carefully remove all existing switchboards, panelboards, transformers, and confirm in writing which items the Owner wishes to keep. These items shall be transported to the Owner's maintenance facilities by the Contractor. All remaining items shall be disposed of by the Contractor.
- 1.91 **Salvage Lighting Equipment:** The Contractor shall confirm in writing which items the Owner wishes to keep. These items shall be transported to the Owner's maintenance facilities by the Contractor. All remaining items shall be disposed of by the Contractor.
- 1.92 **Salvage Communication Equipment:** The Contractor shall carefully remove all communication devices (telephone, intercom, clock, security, fire alarm, data, multimedia, CATV or lighting controls) and box each type of devices separately. The Contractor shall deliver all items to the Owner's maintenance facility.

PROJECT CLOSEOUT

- 1.93 Prior to completion of project, compile a complete equipment maintenance manual for all equipment supplied under sections of this Division, in accordance with Division 1 of these specifications and as described below.
- 1.94 Equipment Lists and Maintenance Manuals:
 - 1.94.1 Prior to completion of job, Contractor shall compile a complete equipment list and maintenance manuals. The equipment list shall include the following items for every piece of material equipment supplied under this Section of the specifications:
 - 1.94.1.1 Name, model, and manufacturer.
 - 1.94.1.2 Complete parts drawings and lists.
 - 1.94.1.3 Local supply for parts and replacement and telephone number.
 - 1.94.1.4 All tags, inspection slips, instruction packages, etc., removed from equipment as shipped from the factory, properly identified as to the piece of equipment it was taken from.
- 1.95 Maintenance manuals shall be furnished for each applicable section of the specifications and shall be suitably bound with hard covers and shall include all available manufacturers' operating and maintenance instructions, together with "as-built" drawings to properly operate and maintain the equipment. The equipment lists and maintenance manuals shall be submitted in duplicate to the Architect for approval not less than 10 days prior to the completion of the job. The maintenance manuals shall also include the name, address, and phone numbers of all subcontractors involved in any of the work specified herein. Four copies of the maintenance manuals bound in single volumes shall be provided.

RECORD DRAWINGS

1.96 The Division 26 Contractor shall maintain record drawings as specified in accordance with Division 1 of these specifications, and as noted below.

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- 1.97 Drawings shall show locations of all concealed underground conduit runs, giving the number and size of conduit and wires. Underground ducts shall be shown with cross section elevations and shall be dimensioned in relation to permanent structures to indicate their exact location. Drawing changes shall not be identified only with referencing CORs and RFIs, the drawings shall reflect all of the actual additions or changes made. All as-built drawing information shall be prepared by the contractor in AutoCAD, updating the contract computer files as needed to reflect actual installed conditions for all site plans, lighting, power, communication, networking, audio visual, security or fire alarms systems included in the scope of work for this project.
- 1.98 One set of these record drawings shall be delivered to the Architect. The engineer will review documents for completeness and will not be responsible for editing contractor computer files.

CHANGES AND EXTRA WORK

- 1.99 When **changes** in work are requested, the Division 26 Contractor shall provide unit prices for the work involved in accordance with Division 1 of these specifications, and the following:
 - 1.99.1 The material Costs shall **not exceed** the invoice pricing from an Electrical Distributor indicating the pricing provided at the time of bid. The Contractor shall submit a print out copy of the pricing with the change order to substantiate these values.
 - 1.99.2 The labor Costs shall <u>not exceed</u> the latest edition of the "NECA Manual of Labor Units" **normal column**.
- 1.100 When **credits** in work are requested, the Division 26 Contractor shall provide unit prices for the work involved in accordance with Division 1 of these specifications, and the following:
 - 1.100.1 The Material Costs shall <u>not be less than 80% of</u> the invoice pricing from an Electrical Distributor indicating the pricing provided at the time of bid. Restocking fees may also be included in this amount where applicable.
 - 1.100.2 The Labor Costs shall **not be less than 80% of** the latest edition of the "NECA Manual of Labor Units" **normal column**.
- 1.101 Conduit pricing for conduits of all types sized 3" or smaller.

When changes in the scope of work require the Contractor to estimate conduit Installations, they shall **NOT include labor values (only material cost may be included)** for any of the below items. The labor values for conduit installation represented in the NECA manual are inflated to a point where additional labor for the below items can not be justified.

- 1.101.1 Couplings.
- 1.101.2 Set Screw or Compression Fittings, locknuts, Bushings and washers.
- 1.101.3 Conduit straps and associated screws or nails.
- 1.101.4 LB fittings or other specialty fittings or specialty mounting hardware may be included where needed.

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1.102 Wire pricing for all types and sizes.

When changes in the scope of work require the Contractor to estimate wire installations, they shall **NOT include labor values (only material cost may be included)** for any of the below items. The labor values for wire installation represented in the NECA manual are inflated to a point where additional labor for the below items can not be justified.

- 1.102.1 Locknuts, Bushings, tape, wire markers.
- 1.103 When changes in the scope of work require other equipment installations such as lighting fixtures, panelboards, switchboards, wiring devices, communications equipment etc. the Contractor shall **NOT include labor values (only material cost may be included)** for any of the below items. The labor values for these equipment items represented in the NECA manual are inflated to a point where additional labor for the below items can not be justified.
 - 1.103.1 Associated screws, nails, bolts, anchors or supports.
 - 1.103.2 Locknuts, washers, tape.
- 1.104 The total labor hours for extra work will be required to be calculated as follows:
 - 1.104.1 Change orders with 1 to 30 total labor hours

General Laborer	10%	of total labor hours
Journeyman	10%	of total labor hours
Foreman	80%	of total labor hours

1.104.2 Change orders with 31 to 100 total labor hours

General Laborer	20%	of total labor hours
Journeyman	40%	of total labor hours
Foreman	40%	of total labor hours

1.104.3 Change orders with over 100 total labor hours

General Laborer	30%	of total labor hours
Journeyman	50%	of total labor hours
Foreman	20%	of total labor hours

- 1.105 When change orders are issued which allow the work to be completed in the normal sequence of construction, the labor rates shall be based on the most current "Prevailing Wage" straight time total hourly rate. When change orders require the Contractor to work out of sequence the "Prevailing Wage" daily overtime hourly rate shall apply. Special condition situations shall be reviewed on an individual basis for alternate hourly rate schedules.
- 1.106 Costs <u>will not</u> be permitted for additional supervision on site or office time for processing any change order other than the 10% overhead allowance as described in Division 1. Cost for special equipment required to install items for an individual change order are permitted and must be individually identified. Lump Sum cost for small tools or any other cost not specifically required for the change order are not permitted.
- 1.107 Contractor estimates shall be formatted to clearly identify each of the following:
 - 1.107.1 Line item description of each type of material or labor item.

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- 1.107.2 Description of quantity for each item.
- 1.107.3 Description of (material cost per / quantity).
- 1.107.4 Description of (labor cost per / quantity).
- 1.107.5 Description of total labor hour breakdown per Foreman, Journeyman or General Laborer as described above.

ELECTRONIC FILES

- 1.108 The Contractor shall make a <u>written</u> request directly to Johnson Consulting Engineers for electronic drawing files. As a part of the written request, please include the following information:
 - 1.108.1 Clearly indicate each drawing sheet needed (i.e., E1.1, E2.1, etc.).
 - 1.108.2 Identify the name, phone number, mailing address and e-mail address of the person to receive the files.
 - 1.108.3 Provide written confirmation and agreement with the requirements described for payment of computer files, as described below.
- 1.109 Detail or riser diagram sheets, or any other drawings other than floor plans or site plans, will not be made available to the Contractor.
- 1.110 Files will only be provided in the AutoCAD format in which they were created.
- 1.111 Requests for files will be processed as soon as possible; a minimum of 7 working days should be the normal processing time. The Contractor shall be completely responsible for requesting the files in time for their use.

END OF SECTION

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SECTION 260519

POWER CONDUCTORS

PART 1 GENERAL

- 1.1 Furnish and install wire and cable for branch circuits and feeders specified herein and as shown on the electrical drawings.
- 1.2 Submittals: Submit manufacturers' data for the following items:
 - 1.2.1 All cables and terminations

1.3 Common submittal mistakes which will result in the submittals being rejected:

- 1.3.1 Not including all items listed in the above itemized description.
- 1.3.2 Including catalog cut sheets which have several items on a page, and not clearly identifying by highlighting, underlining, or clouding the items to be reviewed, or crossing out the items which are not applicable.
- 1.3.3 Not including actual manufacturer's catalog information of proposed products.
- 1.3.4 Do not include multiple manufacturers for similar products and do not indicate "or approved equal" statements, or "to be determined later" statements. The products being submitted must be the products installed

PART 2 PRODUCTS

- 2.1 Wire and cable Rated 120 volt to 600 volt.
 - 2.1.1 All wire and cable shall be new, 600 volt insulated copper, of types specified below for each application. All wire and cable shall bear the UL label and shall be brought to the job in unbroken packages. Wire insulation shall be the color as specified herein and shall be type THWN-2. Insulated conductors shall be installed in all exterior exposed raceways. Conductors for branch circuit lighting, receptacle, power and miscellaneous systems shall be a minimum of No. 12 AWG. Increase conductor size to No. 10 AWG for 120 volt circuits greater than 100 feet from the panel to the load and for 277 volt circuits greater than 200 feet from the panel to the load. Circuit home-runs indicated to be larger than No. 12 must be increased the entire length of the circuit, including equipment grounding conductor. Wire sizes No. 14 through No. 10 shall be solid. No. 8 and larger shall be stranded.
 - 2.1.2 Aluminum conductors will be permitted (only where specifically identified on the drawings. See "600 Volt Feeder Schedule") in sizes 2/0 or larger. Conductors shall be listed by Underwriters Laboratories (UL) and suitable for operation at 600 volts or less, at a maximum operating temperature of 90N C maximum in wet or dry locations. Conductors shall be marked "SUN-RES". Aluminum alloy conductors shall be compact stranded conductors of STABILOY® (AA-8030) as manufactured by Alcan Cable or Listed equal. AA-8000 Series aluminum alloy conductor material shall be recognized by The Aluminum Association.
 - 2.1.3 MC type armored cable reference Section 26 05 33.

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- 2.2 Wire and cable for systems below120 volts.
 - 2.2.1 All low voltage and communications systems cables routed underground shall be provided with a moisture resistant outer jacket, West Penn "Aquaseal" or equal, unless otherwise specified.

PART 3 EXECUTION

- 3.1 Wire and cable shall be pulled into conduits without strain using powdered soapstone, mineralac, or other approved lubricant. In no case shall wire be repulled if same has been pulled out of a conduit run for any purpose. No conductor shall be pulled into conduit until conduit system is complete, including junction boxes, pull boxes, etc.
- 3.2 All connections of wires shall be made as noted below:
 - 3.2.1 Connections to outlets and switches: Wire formed around binding post of screw.
 - 3.2.2 No. 10 wire and smaller: Circuit wiring connections to lighting fixtures and other hard wired equipment shall be made with pressure type solderless connectors, Buchanan, Scotchlock, Wing Nut, or approved equal. Alternate "WAGO" #773 series or "IDEAL" #32, 33, 34 and 39 series push wire style connectors are also acceptable.
- 3.3 All wiring shall be continuous without splicing unless where specifically noted on the drawings or where permitted below.
 - 3.3.1 No. 10 wire and smaller above grade: Quantities as needed, connection made with pressure type solderless connectors, Scotchlock or equal.
 - 3.3.2 No. 10 wire and smaller below grade: Quantities as needed, connection made with 'Raychem' long barrel compression terminals with crimping tool and quantity of crimps as recommended by manufacturer, provide 'Raychem' WCSM-S series in-line heat shrink, sealant coated splice kit. Alternate products must be UL listed for direct burial/submersible and rated to (1000V).
 - 3.3.3 No. 8 wire and larger above grade: Quantities <u>only</u> where indicated, 'Raychem' long barrel compression terminals with crimping tool and quantity of crimps as recommended by manufacturer, provide 'Raychem' WCSM-S series in-line heat shrink, sealant coated splice kit. Alternate products must be UL listed for direct burial/submersible and rated to (1000V).
 - 3.3.4 No. 8 wire and larger below grade: Quantities <u>only</u> where indicated, 'Raychem' long barrel compression terminals with crimping tool and quantity of crimps as recommended by manufacturer, provide 'Raychem' WCSM-S series in-line heat shrink, sealant coated splice kit. Alternate products must be UL listed for direct burial/submersible and rated to (1000V).
- 3.4 All wiring throughout shall be color coded as follows:

	480 volt system	208 or 240 volt system
A Phase	Brown	Black
B Phase	Orange	Red
C Phase	Yellow	Blue
Neutral	Grey	White

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Ground Green Green

- 3.5 Wiring must be color coded throughout its entire length, except feeders may have color coded plastic tape at both ends and any other accessible point.
- 3.6 All control wiring in a circuit shall be color coded, each phase leg having a separate color, and with all segments of the control circuit, whether in apparatus or conduit, utilizing the same color coding.
- 3.7 At all terminations of control wiring, the wiring shall have a numbered T&B or Brady plastic wire marker.
- 3.8 Cables when installed are to be properly trained in junction boxes, etc., and in such a manner as to prevent any forces on the cable which might damage the cable.
- 3.9 All conductors to be installed into a common raceway, shall be pulled into the raceway at the same time.
- 3.10 All conductors shall be installed in such a manner as to not exceed the manufacturers' recommended pulling tension and bending radius. The equipment used for pulling must be specifically designed for the purpose. Motorized vehicles such as pickup trucks, are not acceptable.

END OF SECTION

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SECTION 260526

GROUNDING

PART 1 GENERAL

- 1.1 Furnish and install grounding and grounding conductors and electrodes as specified herein and as shown on the drawings.
- 1.2 Submit catalog data for all components.

1.3 Common submittal mistakes which will result in the submittals being rejected:

- 1.3.1 Not including all items listed in the above itemized description.
- 1.3.2 Including catalog cut sheets which have several items on a page, and not clearly identifying by highlighting, underlining or clouding the items to be reviewed, or crossing out the items which are not applicable.
- 1.3.3 Not including actual manufacturer's catalog information of proposed products.
- 1.3.4 Do not include multiple manufacturers for similar products and do not indicate "or approved equal" statements, or "to be determined later" statements. The products being submitted must be the products installed.

PART 2 EXECUTION

2.1 Grounding

- 2.1.1 All panelboard cabinets, equipment, enclosures, and complete conduit system shall be grounded securely in accordance with pertinent sections of CEC Article 250. Conductors shall be copper. All electrically operated equipment shall be bonded to the grounded conduit system. All non-current carrying conductive surfaces that are likely to become energized and subject to personal contact shall be grounded by one or more of the methods detailed in CEC Article 250. All ground connections shall have clean contact surfaces. Install all grounding conductors in conduit and make connections readily accessible for inspection.
- 2.1.2 Provide an insulated equipment grounding conductor in all branch circuit and feeder raceway systems, sized in accordance with CEC 250-122.
- 2.1.3 Provide an additional individual insulated grounding conductor for each circuit which contains an isolated ground receptacle or surge suppression receptacle.
- 2.1.4 Grounding of metal raceways shall be assured by means of provisions of grounding bushings on feeder conduit terminations at the panelboard, and by means of insulated continuous stranded copper grounding wire extended from the ground bus in the panelboard to the conduit grounding bushings.
- 2.1.5 Except for connections which access for periodic testing is required, make grounding connections which are buried or otherwise inaccessible by exothermite type process.
- 2.1.6 The following ohmic values shall be test certified for each item listed. A written report signed and witnessed by the project IOR shall be provided to the engineer.

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If the ohmic value listed cannot be obtained additional grounding shall be installed to reach the value listed.

END OF SECTION

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SECTION 260533

CONDUIT AND FITTINGS

PART 1 GENERAL

- 1.1 Furnish and install conduit and fittings as shown on the drawings and as specified herein.
- 1.2 Submit Manufacturer's data on the following:
 - 1.2.1 Conduit.
 - 1.2.2 Fittings
 - 1.2.3 Fire stopping Material.
 - 1.2.4 Surface Raceways.
 - 1.2.5 Type MC or MC-PCS cable, provide construction details and UL "E" number.

1.3 Common submittal mistakes which will result in the submittals being rejected:

- 1.3.1 Not including all items listed in the above itemized description.
- 1.3.2 Including catalog cut sheets which have several items on a page, and not clearly identifying by highlighting, underlining or clouding the items to be reviewed, or crossing out the items which are not applicable.
- 1.3.3 Not including actual manufacturer's catalog information of proposed products.
- 1.3.4 Do not include multiple manufacturers for similar products and do not indicate "or approved equal" statements, or "to be determined later" statements. The products being submitted must be the products installed.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

- 2.1 Rigid steel conduit, intermediate metal conduit (IMC), electrical metallic tubing (EMT) and flexible metallic conduit shall be steel, hot dipped galvanized after fabrication.
- 2.2 PVC conduit shall be Carlon or approved equal.
- 2.3 Liquid tight flexible metal conduit shall be Anaconda Sealtite type UA or approved equal. Fittings shall be Appleton, Crouse-Hinds, Steel City, T&B, or equivalent.
- 2.4 MC type armored cable, when utilized, shall be provided with the following:
 - 2.4.1 Comply with UL 1479 and CEC 330
 - 2.4.2 90°C, copper, THHN conductors.
 - 2.4.3 Minimum #12 insulated grounding conductor.
 - 2.4.4 Conductors sized No. 10 and smaller shall be solid, No. 8 and larger shall be stranded.
 - 2.4.5 Oversized (150%) neutrals or separate neutrals shall be provided.

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- 2.4.6 Increase phase conductors to No. 10 AWG for 120 volt circuits greater than 100 feet from panel to load and for 277 volt circuits greater than 200 feet from panel to load. Where required increase conductor sizes for entire length of circuit.
- 2.4.7 Interlocked armored **aluminum** sheath.
- 2.4.8 AC or BX type armored cable shall **not** be substituted in lieu of MC type cable.
- 2.4.9 Color code cable according to cable type and configuration.
- 2.4.10 Acceptable manufacturers are AFC and Alflex.
- 2.5 MC-PCS luminary armored cable, when utilized, shall be provided with the following:
 - 2.5.1 Comply with UL 1479 and CEC 330
 - 2.5.2 90°C, copper, THHN conductors.
 - 2.5.3 Minimum #12 insulated grounding conductor.
 - 2.5.4 Lighting phase conductors sized No. 10 and smaller shall be solid, lighting control conductors shall be sized no. 16 solid.
 - 2.5.5 Interlocked armored **aluminum** sheath.
 - 2.5.6 AC or BX type armored cable shall **not** be substituted in lieu of MC type cable.
 - 2.5.7 Color code phase cable according to cable type and configuration. color code control conductors purple/gray.
 - 2.5.8 Acceptable manufacturers are AFC and Alflex.
- 2.6 Fire stopping material shall provide an effective seal against fire, heat, smoke and fire gases. Fire stopping material shall be tested to comply with ASTME 814 and UL 1479. The submittal for this product shall include the UL listed system number and installation requirements for each type of penetration seal required for this project.
- 2.7 Each length of conduit shall be stamped with the name or trademark of the manufacturer and shall bear the UL label.
- 2.8 All plastic conduit shall be rigid, schedule 40, heavy wall PVC. All PVC conduit shall be UL listed. Underground utility company conduits shall comply with local utility co. requirements.
- 2.9 Plastic conduit shall be stored on a flat surface, and protected from the direct rays of the sun.
- 2.10 Where branch circuit or communication raceways cannot be concealed in ceilings or walls and are required to be exposed in interior spaces, provide nonmetallic surface raceway system sized per the manufacturer capacity requirements. A full complement of nonmetallic fittings must be available and matching device boxes and cover plates must be provided. The color of the raceway system, components and boxes shall be (white). Where data networking cabling is to be installed, all raceway fittings shall meet Category 5 radius requirements. Where specific raceway types have been noted on the drawings they shall be as follows:

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2.10.1 System 'SR' Hubbell WALLTRAK 1 series
Wiremold ECLIPSE PN05series

Panduit LD5 series Hellerman-Tyton TSR2 series

2.10.2 System 'SR2' Hubbell WALTRAK 22

Wiremold 2300D Series
Panduit D2P10
Hellerman-Tyton TSR3 series

2.10.3 System 'SR3' Hubbell BASETRAK series

Wiremold 5400 - series Panduit 70 series

Hellerman-Tyton MCR Infostream" series

Provide with offset boxes, inline boxes may only be used where specifically shown on the drawings.

PART 3 FITTINGS

- 3.1 All metallic fittings, including those for EMT, flexible conduit, or malleable iron. Die cast fittings of any other material are not permitted.
- 3.2 Locknuts shall be steel or malleable iron with sharp clean cut threads.
- 3.3 Entrance seals shall be 0.Z. type FSK or equivalent.
- 3.4 Bushings and locknuts: Where conduits enter boxes, panels, cabinets, etc., they shall be rigidly clamped to the box by locknuts on the outside, and a lock nut and plastic bushing on the inside of the box. All conduits shall enter the box squarely.
- 3.5 Furnish and install insulated bushings as per CEC article No. 300 4 (F) on all conduits. The use of insulated bushings does not exclude the use of double locknuts to fasten conduit to the box.
- 3.6 Transition from plastic to steel conduits shall be with PVC female threaded adaptors.
- 3.7 Couplings and connectors for rigid steel or IMC conduit must be threaded, or compression type (set screw fittings are not permitted).
- 3.8 Couplings and connectors for EMT shall be compression, watertight. Set screw connectors are not acceptable, except for systems below 120 volts.
- 3.9 MC or MC-PCS type armored cable shall be provided with listed clamp type die cast zinc set screw connectors. Anti-short bushings shall be provided at all cable ends.
- 3.10 Connectors for flexible metal conduit shall be steel or malleable iron with screw provided to clinch the conduit into the adapter body. For sizes up to ³/₄" a screw-in, "Jake type," fitting may be used.
- 3.11 Install approved expansion fittings, or liquid tight flex conduit with a minimum 6" slack for conduits passing through all expansion and seismic joints.

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PART 4 EXECUTION

- 4.1 All branch circuits shall be installed concealed in walls or above ceilings or in concrete floor slabs. PVC conduits installed in concrete floor slabs shall transition to PVC coated rigid steel where conduits penetrate above finished grade or finished floor.
- 4.2 Conduit sizes for various numbers and sizes of wire shall be as required by the CEC, but not smaller than ½" for power wiring and ¾" for communications and fire alarm systems unless otherwise noted. Conduit in slab or below grade shall be ¾" minimum trade size, unless otherwise identified.
- 4.3 Conduit size shall be such that the required number and sizes of wires can be easily pulled in and the Contractor shall be responsible for the selection of the conduit sizes to facilitate the ease of pulling. Conduit sizes shown on the drawings are minimum sizes in accordance with appropriate tables in the CEC. If because of bends or elbows a larger conduit size is required, the Contractor shall so furnish without further cost to the Owner.
- 4.4 The Contractor shall be entirely responsible for the proper protection of this work from the other trades on the job. When conduit becomes bent or holes are punched through same, or outlets moved after being roughed-in, the Contractor shall replace same, without additional cost to the Owner.
- 4.5 Rigid steel conduit or IMC shall be used as follows:
 - 4.5.1 Exposed exterior locations.
 - 4.5.2 Exposed interior locations below eight feet above floor, except in electrical rooms and closets.
 - 4.5.3 In hazardous or classified areas as required by CEC.
- 4.6 EMT conduit shall be used for areas as follows:
 - 4.6.1 All interior communications, signal, and data networking systems.
 - 4.6.2 All interior power wiring systems where not required to be in rigid steel, IMC or flexible conduit.
- 4.7 Flexible conduit shall be used for areas as follows:
 - 4.7.1 To connect motors, transformers, and other equipment subjected to vibration or where specifically detailed on the drawings.
 - 4.7.2 Flexible conduit shall not be used to replace EMT in other locations where the conduit will be exposed.
 - 4.7.3 Flexible metal conduit shall be ferrous. Installation shall be such that considerable slack is realized. The conduit shall contain separate code sized grounding conductor.
 - 4.7.4 Liquid tight flexible conduit shall be used in conformance with CEC in lengths not to exceed 4'. For equipment connections, route the conduit at 90 degrees to the adjacent path for point of connection. The conduit shall contain separate code sized grounding conductor. Use liquid tight flexible conduit for all equipment connections exposed in possible wet, corrosive or oil contaminated areas, e.g., shops and outside areas.

- 4.8 MC armored cable may be used as follows:
 - 4.8.1 All branch circuit wiring for lighting and power circuits where permitted and installed in compliance with UL 1569 and CEC 330.
- 4.9 MC-PCS luminary armored cable may be used as follows:
 - 4.9.1 All Lighting branch circuit wiring for lighting circuits where permitted and installed in compliance with UL 1569 and CEC 300-22(c), 330. This cable permits conductors of control circuits to be placed in a cable with lighting power circuits or class 1 circuits.
 - 4.9.2 It shall not be considered an acceptable option to install lighting control class 1 circuits as an open wire installation.
- 4.10 MC and MC-PCS armored cable shall **not** be used for the following areas:
 - 4.10.1 Any exterior, underground or buried in concrete circuits.
 - 4.10.2 Any circuits feeding HVAC equipment or pumps or any circuit with 30 AMPs or greater overcurrent protection.
 - 4.10.3 Any exposed interior locations except in electrical, communication or mechanical equipment rooms.
 - 4.10.4 Any exposed interior damp/wet locations, kitchens, science classrooms, shop areas, or concealed in science classroom casework, unless provided with approved PVC jacket.
 - 4.10.5 Any hazardous rated area.
- 4.11 Plastic conduit shall be used for all exterior underground, in slab, and below slab on grade conduit installations. Install bell ends at all conduit terminations in manholes and pull boxes. Where plastic conduit transitions from below grade to above grade, no plastic conduit shall extend above finished exterior grade, or above interior finished floor level.
- 4.12 Plastic conduit joints shall be made up in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations for the particular conduit and coupling selected. Conduit joint couplings shall be made watertight. Plastic conduit joints shall be made up by brushing a plastic solvent cement on the inside of a plastic fitting and on the outside of the conduit ends. The conduit and fitting shall then be slipped together with a quick one-quarter turn twist to set the joint tightly.
- 4.13 All underground conduit depths shall be as detailed on the drawings or a minimum of 30" below finished grade (when not specifically detailed otherwise), for all exterior underground conduits. Where concrete slurry or concrete encasement is provided, include "Red" color dye in mixture.
- 4.14 All underground conduits for power systems (600v and higher), shall be concrete encased and a minimum of 48" below grade or as detailed on the drawings. Where concrete slurry or concrete encasement is provided, include "Red" color dye in mixture.
- 4.15 Conduit shall be continuous from outlet to outlet, cabinet or junction box, and shall be so arranged that wire may be pulled in with the minimum practical number of junction boxes.

- 4.16 All conduits shall be concealed wherever possible. All conduit runs may be exposed in mechanical equipment rooms, electrical equipment rooms, electrical closets, and in existing or unfinished spaces. No conduit shall be run exposed in finished areas without the specific approval of the Architect.
- 4.17 All raceways which are not buried or embedded in concrete shall be supported by straps, clamps, or hangers to provide a rigid installation. Exposed conduit shall be run in straight lines at right angles to or parallel with walls, beams, or columns. In no case shall conduit be supported or fastened to other pipes or installed to prevent the ready removal of other trades piping. Wire shall not be used to support conduit.
- 4.18 It shall be the responsibility of the Contractor to consult the other trades before installing conduit and boxes. Any conflict between the location of conduit and boxes, piping, duct work, or structural steel supports, shall be adjusted before installation. In general, large pipe mains, waste, drain, and steam lines shall be given priority.
- 4.19 Conduits above lay-in grid type ceilings shall be installed in such a manner that they do not interfere with the "lift-out" feature of the ceiling system. Conduit runs shall be installed to maintain the following minimum spacing wherever practical.
 - 4.19.1 Water and waste piping not less than 3".
 - 4.19.2 Steam and steam condensate lines not less than 12".
 - 4.19.3 Radiation and reheat lines not less than 6".
- 4.20 Provide all necessary sleeves and chases required where conduits pass through floors or walls as part of the work of this section. Core drilling will only be permitted where approved by the Architect.
- 4.21 All empty conduits and surface mounted raceways shall be provided with a ¼" polypropylene plastic pull cord and threaded plastic or metal plugs over the ends. Fasten plastic "Dymo" tape label to exposed spare conduit to identify "power" or "communication" system, and to where it goes.
- 4.22 The ends of all conduits shall be securely plugged, and all boxes temporarily covered to prevent foreign material from entering the conduits during construction. All conduit shall be thoroughly swabbed out with a dry swab to remove moisture and debris before conductors are drawn into place.
- 4.23 Bending: Changes in direction shall be made by bends in the conduit. These shall be made smooth and even without flattening the pipe or flaking the finish. Bends shall be of as long a radius as possible, and in no case smaller than CEC requirements.
 - 4.23.1 For power conduits for conductors (600v and below), provide minimum 36" radius (vertical) and 72" radius (horizontal) bends.
 - 4.23.2 For power conduits for conductors (greater than 600v), provide minimum 72" radius (vertical) and 72" radius (horizontal) bends.
- 4.24 Supports: Conduit shall be supported at intervals as required by the California Electrical Code. Where conduits are run individually, they shall be supported by approved conduit straps or beam clamps. Straps shall be secured by means of toggle bolts on hollow masonry, machine screws or bolts on metal surfaces, and wood screws on wood construction. [No perforated straps or wire hangers of any kind will be permitted. Where individual conduits are routed, or above ceilings, they shall be supported by

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hanger rods and hangers.] Conduits installed exposed in damp locations shall be provided with clamp backs under each conduit clamp, to prevent accumulation of moisture around the conduits.

- Where a number of conduits are to be run exposed and parallel, one with another, they shall be grouped and supported by trapeze hangers. Hanger rods shall be fastened to structural steel members with suitable beam clamps or to concrete inserts set flush with surface. A reinforced rod shall be installed through the opening provided in the concrete inserts. Beam clamps shall be suitable for structural members and conditions. Rods shall be galvanized steel 3/8" diameter minimum. Each conduit shall be clamped to the trapeze hanger with conduit clamps.
- 4.26 All concrete inserts and pipe clamps shall be galvanized. All steel bolts, nuts, washers, and screws shall be galvanized or cadmium plated. Individual hangers, trapeze hangers and rods shall be prime-coated.
- 4.27 Openings through fire rated floors/walls and/or smoke walls through which conduits pass shall be sealed by Fire stopping material to comply with Division 1 to seal off flame, heat, smoke and fire gases. Sleeves shall be provided for power or communication system cables which are not installed in conduits, and shall be sealed inside and out to comply with manufacturers UL system design details. Where multiple conduits and/or cable tray systems pass thru fire-rated walls at one location, the Contractor shall submit copies of the manufacturers UL system design details proposed for use on this project. All Fire stopping material shall have an hourly fire-rating equal to or higher than the fire rating of the floor or wall through which the conduit, cables, or cable trays pass.
- 4.28 Provide cap or other sealing type fitting on all spare conduits. Conduits stubbed into buildings from underground where cable only extends to equipment, the conduit/cable end shall be sealed to prevent moisture from entering the room or space.
- 4.29 All conduits which are part of a paralleled feeder or branch circuit shall be installed underground.
- 4.30 All conduits which are required as a part of systems specified in Divisions 27 or 28, or any other low voltage communication systems, shall be furnished and installed by the Division 26 Contractor.
 - 4.30.1 The Contractor shall coordinate all conduit requirements with each system supplier prior to bid to determine special conduit system requirements.
 - 4.30.2 The Contractor shall provide a pull rope in all conduits for these systems.
 - 4.30.3 The Contractor shall provide conduit sleeves for all open cable installations thru rated walls or block walls. Provide conduit from each building main termination cabinet or backboard to the nearest accessible ceiling for access into all electrical or communications rooms.
- 4.31 In addition to the above requirements, the following requirements shall apply to all data networking conduits:
 - 4.31.1 Flexible metal conduit may only be used where required at building seismic and/or expansion joints.
 - 4.31.2 All underground conduits shall be provided with minimum 24" radius elbows (vertical) and 60" (horizontal).

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- 4.31.3 No length of conduit above grade shall be installed to exceed 150 feet between pull boxes, or points of connection, unless where specifically detailed on the drawings.
- 4.31.4 No length of conduit shall be installed to exceed two 90 degree bends between pull boxes, or points of connection, unless where specifically detailed on the drawings.
- 4.32 Where surface raceways are installed in interior spaces, the Contractor shall take care to route in straight lines at right angles to or parallel with walls, beams, or columns. All raceways and device boxes shall be securely screwed to the finish surface with zinc screw "Auger" anchors Stk #ZSA1K by Gray Bar Electric or equal. Tape adhesive application will not be permitted.
- 4.33 The Contractor who installs surface raceway systems shall provide and install complete with wire retention clips, one for every (8) vertical feet or (5) horizontal feet or portion thereof. This Contractor shall also provide each raceway channel with pull strings.
- 4.34 It shall be the responsibility of the Contractor installing the raceway to coordinate the installation of raceway device plates and inserts with the communications or data contractors.
- 4.35 MC or MC-PCS cable shall be cut using a specific metallic sheath armor stripping tool. The use of hacksaws, dikes or any other tools not specifically designed to remove the armor sheath will not be permitted.
- 4.36 MC or MC-PCS cables installed in attic spaces or above lay-in ceilings shall be installed to be protected from physical damage. The cable shall be mounted along the sides or bottom of joists, rafters or studs.
- 4.37 Support wires used for supporting ceilings, lighting fixtures or other equipment items shall **not** be used to support MC or MC-PCS cables. Conduits, duct work, piping or any other equipment shall not be used to support or mount MC cables.
- 4.38 MC or MC-PCS cable supports, fasteners and clips shall be designed specifically for use with MC cables. Standard conduit supports, fasteners and clips, nails or other items are not permitted for installing MC cables.

END OF SECTION

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SECTION 260534

OUTLET AND JUNCTION BOXES

PART 1 GENERAL

- 1.1 Furnish and install electrical wiring boxes as specified and as shown on the electrical drawings.
- 1.2 Submit manufacturer's data for all items.

1.3 Common submittal mistakes which will result in the submittals being rejected:

- 1.3.1 Not including all items listed in the above itemized description.
- 1.3.2 Including catalog cut sheets which have several items on a page, and not clearly identifying by highlighting, underlining or clouding the items to be reviewed, or crossing out the items which are not applicable.
- 1.3.3 Not including actual manufacturer's catalog information of proposed products.
- 1.3.4 Do not include multiple manufacturers for similar products and do not indicate "or approved equal" statements, or "to be determined later" statements. The products being submitted must be the products installed.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

- 2.1 Boxes shall be as manufactured by Steel City, Appleton, Raco, or approved equal.
- 2.2 All boxes must conform to the provisions of Article 370 of the CEC. All boxes shall be of the proper size to accommodate the quantity of conductors enclosed in the box. Minimum box size shall be 4" square x $1-\frac{1}{2}$ " deep.
- 2.3 Boxes generally shall be hot dipped galvanized steel with knockouts. Boxes on exterior surfaces or in damp locations shall be corrosion resistant, cast feraloy and shall have threaded hubs for rigid conduit and neoprene gaskets for their covers. Boxes shall be Appleton Type FS, Crouse-Hinds, or the approved equal. Conduit bodies shall be corrosion resistant, cast malleable iron. Conduit bodies shall have threaded hubs for rigid conduit and neoprene gaskets for their covers. Conduit bodies shall be Appleton Unilets, Crouse-Hinds, or the approved equal. Where recessed, boxes shall have square cut corners.
- 2.4 Deep boxes shall be used in wall covered by wainscot or paneling and in walls or glazed tile, brick, or other masonry which will not be covered with plaster. Through the wall type boxes shall not be used unless specifically called for. All boxes shall be nongangable. Boxes in concrete shall be of a type to allow the placing of conduit without displacing the reinforcing bars. All lighting fixture outlet boxes shall be equipped with the proper fittings to support and attach a light fixture.
- 2.5 All light, switch, receptacle, fire alarm devices and similar outlets shall be provided with approved boxes, suitable for their function. Back boxes shall be furnished and installed as required for the equipment and/or systems under this contract.
- 2.6 Pull and junction boxes shall be code gauge boxes with screw covers. Boxes shall be rigid under torsional and deflecting forces and shall be provided with angle from framing where required. Boxes shall be 4" square with a blank cover in unfinished areas and with

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a plaster ring and blank cover in finished areas. Covers for flush mounted oversize boxes shall extend $\frac{3}{4}$ " past boxes all around. Covers for 4" square boxes shall extend $\frac{1}{4}$ " past box all around.

- 2.7 All terminal cabinets and junction boxes or equipment back boxes which are required as a part of systems specified in Divisions 27 or 28, or any other low voltage communication systems, shall be furnished and installed by the Division 26 Contractor.
 - 2.7.1 The Division 26 Contractor shall coordinate all box requirements with each system supplier prior to bid to determine special cabinet or back box requirements. The Contractor shall also provide stainless steel blank cover plates for all low voltage systems installed for future equipment.
 - 2.7.2 The Contractor shall provide all plywood backboards indicated on walls or inside equipment enclosures. All backboards shall be a minimum of ³/₄" thick fire rated type plywood.
 - 2.7.3 The Contractor shall coordinate exact rough in locations and requirements with each system supplier.
- 2.8 In addition to the above requirements, boxes for data networking wiring and equipment shall comply with the following:
 - 2.8.1 All boxes shall be a minimum of 4-11/16" square x 2-1/8" deep.
 - 2.8.2 Where pull boxes are required on individual conduits 1-1/4" or smaller, provide 4-11/16" square x 2-1/8" deep boxes. Where pull boxes are required on conduits larger than 1-1/4" for straight pull through, provide eight times the conduit trade size for box length. Where pull boxes are required on conduits larger than 1-1/4" for an angle or a U-pull through installation, provide a minimum distance of six times the conduit trade size between the entering and exiting conduit run for each cable.
- 2.9 Recessed boxes installed in fire rated floors/walls and /or smoke walls shall be sealed by Fire stopping material to comply with Division 1 to seal off flame, heat, smoke and fire gases. The Contractor shall submit copies of the manufacturers UL system design details proposed for use on this project. All Fire stopping material shall have an hourly fire-rating equal to or higher than the fire rating of the floor or wall through which the conduit, cables, or cable trays pass.

PART 3 EXECUTION

- 3.1 Boxes shall be installed where required to pull cable or wire, but in finished areas only by approval of the Architect. Boxes shall be rigidly attached to the structure, independent of any conduit support. Boxes shall have their covers accessible. Covers shall be fastened to boxes with machine screws to ensure continuous contact all around. Covers for surface mounted boxes shall line up evenly with the edges of the boxes.
- Outlets are only approximately located on the plans and great care must be used in the actual location of the outlets by consulting the various detailed drawings and specifications. Outlets shall be flush with finished wall or ceiling, boxes installed symmetrically on such trim or fixture. Refer to drawings for location and orientation of all outlet boxes.
- 3.3 Furnish and install all plaster rings as may be required. Plaster rings shall be installed on all boxes where the boxes are recessed. Plaster rings shall be of a depth to reach the

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finished surface. Where required, extension rings shall be installed so that the plaster ring is flush with the finished surface.

- 3.4 All cabinets and boxes shall be secured by means of toggle bolts on hollow masonry; expansion shields and machine screws or standard precast inserts on concrete or solid masonry; machine screws or bolts on metal surfaces and wood screws on wood construction. All wall and ceiling mounted outlet boxes shall be supported by bar supports extending from the studs or channels on either side of the box. Boxes mounted on drywall or plaster shall be secured to wall studs or adequate internal structure.
- 3.5 Boxes with unused punched-out openings shall have the openings filled with factory-made knockout seals.
- 3.6 Where standby power and normal power are to be located in the same outlet box or 480V in a switch box, install partition barriers to separate the various systems.
- 3.7 All device boxes and junction boxes for fire alarm system shall be painted red and shall be 4-11/16" square by 2-1/8" deep. No exceptions.

END OF SECTION

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SECTION 260543

UNDERGROUND PULL BOXES AND MANHOLES

PART 1 GENERAL

- 1.1 Furnish and install electrical underground pullboxes and manholes as specified and as shown on the electrical drawings.
- 1.2 Submit manufacturer's data for all items.

1.3 Common submittal mistakes which will result in the submittals being rejected:

- 1.3.1 Not including all items listed in the above itemized description.
- 1.3.2 Including catalog cut sheets which have several items on a page, and not clearly identifying by highlighting, underlining or clouding the items to be reviewed, or crossing out the items which are not applicable.
- 1.3.3 Not including actual manufacturer's catalog information of proposed products.
- 1.3.4 Do not include multiple manufacturers for similar products and do not indicate "or approved equal" statements or "to be determined later" statements. The products being submitted must be the products installed.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

- 2.1 The concrete for pull boxes and manholes shall be class 5500 psi or as noted on the drawings. All pullboxes and manholes and covers located in parking lots, driveways, roads, or any other driveable areas shall be traffic rated.
- 2.2 Each manhole shall be provided with a fiberglass ladder and ground rod. Ground rods shall be copper or a copper-clad steel 3/4" diameter by 10-feet long. All non-current carrying metallic components shall be grounded to the ground rods with minimum #6 copper wire.
- 2.3 All underground pullboxes shall be provided with steel bolt down type covers. Bolts shall be bronze or brass. All communication or signal system pullboxes shall be sized to comply with CEC Article 370 unless where other sizes are specifically noted on the drawings.
- 2.4 All underground pullbox and manhole covers shall be provided with either "electrical" or "telephone" or "fire alarm" markings. The telephone marking shall be used to identify telephone, T.V., clock or any other types of communication systems.
- 2.5 All power and communication systems shall be provided with separate pullboxes or manholes. Fire alarm circuits shall also be provided with separate pullboxes from any other type of communication systems.

PART 3 INSTALLATION

- 3.1 Shoring of the excavation shall be in accordance with all federal, state and local regulations.
- 3.2 Provide sealing material for the joints between sections per manufacturer's instructions.

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3.3 The contractor shall make the top and access assembly or lid flush with surrounding areas where installed in driveable or normal walking areas.

END OF SECTION

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SECTION 260923

DIGITAL LIGHTING CONTROL SYSTEM

PART 1 GENERAL

- 1.1 Furnish and install automatic lighting controls as shown on the drawings and as specified herein Submit manufacturers' data on all items.
- 1.2 Equipment shall be UL listed, comply with those portions of CEC as applicable to electrical wiring work and comply with those portions of NEMA or UL pertaining to types of electrical equipment and enclosures. The equipment shall also be certified by the California Energy Commission.
- 1.3 The manufacturer of the lighting control equipment shall have been actively engaged in the manufacture of the types and capacities required for the application for at least three years. It is the sole responsibility of the Division 26 contractor to ensure that submittals of material meets the performance specifications contained herein.
- 1.4 All components and assemblies shall be factory pre-tested and burned-in as a system for 48 hours prior to shipping.
- 1.5 Control Intent Control Intent includes, but is not limited to:
 - 1.5.1 Defaults and initial calibration settings for such items as time delay, sensitivity, fade rates, etc.
 - 1.5.2 Initial sensor and switching zones
 - 1.5.3 Initial time switch settings
 - 1.5.4 Task lighting and receptacle controls
 - 1.5.5 Emergency Lighting control (if applicable)
 - 1.5.6 Manufacturer shall submit a point-to-point line diagram of the system configuration including all devices and accessories required to complete the system.
 - 1.5.7 Manufacturer shall submit data sheets on the components and system submitted, with descriptions of hardware and software components.

SYSTEM DESCRIPTION & OPERATION

- 1.6 The Lighting Control and Automation system as defined under this section covers the following equipment:
 - 1.6.1 Digital Occupancy Sensors Self-configuring, digitally addressable and calibrated occupancy sensors with LCD display and two-way active infrared (IR) communications
 - 1.6.2 Digital Switches Self-configuring, digitally addressable pushbutton on/off, dimming, and scene switches with two-way active infrared (IR) communications

- 1.6.3 Handheld remotes for personal control One-button dimming, two-button on/off, or five-button scene remotes provide control using infrared communications. Remote may be configured in the field to control selected loads or scenes without special tools
- 1.6.4 Digital Daylighting Sensors Single-zone closed loop, multi-zone open loop and single-zone dual-loop daylighting sensors with two-way active infrared (IR) communications can provide switching, bi-level, tri-level or dimming control for daylight harvesting
- 1.6.5 Digital Room Controllers Self-configuring, digitally addressable one, two or three relay plenum-rated controllers for on/off control. Selected models include 0-10 volt or line voltage forward phase control dimming outputs and integral current monitoring capabilities
- 1.6.6 Digital Plug-Load Controllers Self-configuring, digitally addressable, single relay, plenum-rated application-specific controllers. Selected models include integral current monitoring capabilities
- 1.6.7 Configuration Tools Handheld remote for room configuration and relay panel programming provides two way infrared (IR) communications to digital devices and allows complete configuration and reconfiguration of the device / room from up to 30 feet away. Unit to have Organic LED display, simple pushbutton interface, and allow bi-directional communication of room variables and occupancy sensor settings. Computer software also customizes room settings
- 1.6.8 Digital Lighting Management (DLM) local network Free topology, plug-in wiring system (Cat 5e) for power and data to room devices
- 1.6.9 Digital Lighting Management (DLM) segment network Linear topology, BACnet MS/TP network (1.5 twisted pair, shielded,) to connect multiple DLM local networks for centralized control
- 1.6.10 Network Bridge provides BACnet MS?TP-compliant digital networked communication between rooms, panels and the Segment Manager or building automation system (BAS) and automatically creates BACnet objects representative of connected devices.
- 1.6.11 Segment Manager provides web browser-based user interface for system control, scheduling, power monitoring, room device parameter administration and reporting
- 1.6.12 Programming and Configuration software Optional PC-native application capable of accessing DLM control parameters within a room, for the local network, via a USB adapter, or globally, for many segment networks simultaneously, via BACnet/IP communication
- 1.6.13 LMCP Digital Lighting Management Relay Panel provides up to 8, 24, or 48 mechanically latching relays. Relays include a manual override and a single push-on connector for easy installation or removal from the panel. Panel accepts program changes from handheld configuration tool for date and time, location, holidays, event scheduling, button binding and group programming. Provides BACnet MS/TP-compliant digital networked communication between other lighting controls and/or building automation system (BAS)

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1.6.14 Emergency Lighting Control Unit (ELCU) – allows a standard lighting control device to control emergency lighting in conjunction with normal lighting in any area within a building

LIGHTING CONTROL APPLICATIONS

- 1.7 Unless relevant provisions of the applicable local Energy Codes are more stringent, provide a minimum application of lighting controls as follows:
 - 1.7.1 Space Control Requirements Provide occupancy/vacancy sensors with Manual- or Partial-ON functionality in all spaces except toilet rooms, storerooms, library stacks, or other applications where hands-free operation is desirable and Automatic-ON occupancy sensors are more appropriate. Provide Manual-ON occupancy/vacancy sensors for any enclosed office, conference room, meeting room, open plan system and training room. For spaces with multiple occupants, or where line-of-sight may be obscured, provide ceiling- or corner-mounted sensors and Manual-ON switches.
 - 1.7.2 Bi-Level Lighting Provide multi-level controls in all spaces except toilet rooms, storerooms, library stacks, or applications where variable dimming is used
 - 1.7.3 Task Lighting / Plug Loads Provide automatic shut off of non-essential plug loads and task lighting in all spaces except toilet rooms and storerooms. Provide Automatic-ON of plug loads whenever spaces are occupied. For spaces with multiple occupants a single shut off consistent with the overhead lighting may be used for the area
 - 1.7.4 Daylit Areas Provide daylight-responsive automatic control in all spaces (conditioned or unconditioned) where daylight contribution is available as defined by relevant local building energy code:
 - 1.7.4.1 All luminaires within code-defined daylight zones shall be controlled separately from luminaires outside of daylit zones
 - 1.7.4.2 Daytime setpoints for total ambient illumination (combined daylight and electric light) levels that initiate dimming shall be programmed in compliance with relevant local building energy codes
 - 1.7.4.3 Multiple-leveled switched daylight harvesting controls may be utilized for areas marked on drawings
 - 1.7.4.4 Provide smooth and continuous daylight dimming for areas marked on drawings. Daylighting control system may be designed to turn off electric lighting when daylight is at or above required lighting levels, only if system functions to turn lamps back on at dimmed level, rather than turning full-on prior to dimming.
 - 1.7.5 Conference, meeting, training, auditoriums, and multipurpose rooms shall have controls that allow for independent control of each local control zone. Rooms larger than 300 square feet shall instead have at least four (4) pre-set lighting scenes unless otherwise specified. Occupancy / vacancy sensors shall be provided to extinguish all lighting in the space. Spaces with up to four moveable walls shall include controls that can be reconfigured when the room is partitioned.

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- 1.8 Submit shop drawings and manufacturers' data for all components including:
 - 1.8.1 Manufacturer shall submit in bill-of-material form an itemized list of all materials supplied to meet the specification.
 - 1.8.2 Manufacturer shall submit dimensional drawings of lighting control panel(s).
 - 1.8.3 Manufacturer shall submit a point-to-point line diagram of the system configuration including all devices and accessories required to complete the system.
 - 1.8.4 Manufacturer shall submit data sheets on the components and system submitted, with descriptions of hardware and software components
 - 1.8.5 Composite wiring and/or schematic diagram of each control circuit as proposed to be installed
 - 1.8.6 Show exact location of all digital devices, including at minimum sensors, room controllers, and switches for each area on reflected ceiling plans. (Contractor must provide AutoCAD format reflected ceiling plans)
 - 1.8.7 Provide room/area details including products and sequence of operation for each room or area. Illustrate typical acceptable room/area connection topologies
 - 1.8.8 Network riser diagram including floor and building level details. Include network cable specification and end-of-line termination details, if required. Illustrate points of connection to integrated systems. Coordinate integration with mechanical and/or other trades

QUALITY ASSURANCE

1.9 Manufacturer: Minimum 10 years' experience in manufacture of lighting controls

PROJECT CONDITIONS

- 1.10 Do not install equipment until following conditions can be maintained in spaces to receive equipment:
 - 1.10.1 Ambient temperature: 0° to 40° C (32° to 104° F)
 - 1.10.2 Relative humidity: Maximum 90 percent, non-condensing.

WARRANTY

1.11 Provide a five-year limited manufacturer's warranty on all room control devices and panels

MAINTENANCE

- 1.12 Spare Parts:
 - 1.12.1 The contactor shall provide as a part of this contract additional Control modules of each type used, Switches of each type used, Daylight sensors, Ceiling mounted occupancy sensors, Wall mounted occupancy sensors, Room controller, etc, three (3) for each type. Any devices not required to be included

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during construction shall be delivered to the District at the completion of the project. The quantities of these devices shall be listed as a part of the Phase 1 submittals.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

2.1 Acceptable Manufacturers: WattStopper, Nlight or NX

Substitutions:

- 2.2 Bidder's wishing to obtain approval on manufacturers other than those specified in these specifications or on the drawings shall comply with the following procedures:
 - 2.2.1 All substitution requests shall be submitted to the Architect / Engineer no less than 10 business days prior to the project bid opening date. Approvals when accepted will be issued in the form of an addendum to the contract. No consideration for substitutions will be provided after the award of the contract.
 - 2.2.2 The substitution request must include a statement indicating how the substituted product may impact the completion of the project.
 - 2.2.3 The substitution request must include a statement indicating the difference in price (both list price and Contractor price) between the specified product and the substitution.
 - 2.2.4 The substitution request must include a detailed analysis indicating <u>any</u> differences between the specified product and the substitution.
 - 2.2.5 Catalog literature for both the specified and the substitution shall be provided along with contact information of the manufacturer for the substituted product.
- 2.3 The contractor shall pay the Engineer (at their current standard hourly rates) for the time spent reviewing substitutions. These costs will be included as an addendum to be issued to all bidders to include in their proposals and must be paid to the Engineer within 60 days of award of the project.

DIGITAL LIGHTING CONTROLS

2.4 Furnish the Company's system which accommodates the square-footage coverage requirements for each area controlled, utilizing room controllers, digital occupancy sensors, switches, daylighting sensors and accessories which suit the lighting and electrical system parameters.

DIGITAL WALL SWITCH OCCUPANCY SENSORS

- 2.5 Wallbox mounted passive infrared PIR or dual technology (passive infrared and ultrasonic) digital occupancy sensor with 1 or 2 switch buttons
- 2.6 Digital Occupancy Sensors shall provide scrolling LCD display for digital calibration and electronic documentation. Features include the following:
 - 2.6.1 Digital calibration and pushbutton configuration for the following variables:
 - 2.6.1.1 Sensitivity 0-100% in 10% increments

- 2.6.1.2 Time delay 1-30 minutes in 1 minute increments xx
- 2.6.1.3 Test mode Five second time delay
- 2.6.1.4 Detection technology PIR, Dual Technology activation and/or reactivation.
- 2.6.1.5 Walk-through mode
- 2.6.1.6 Load parameters including Auto/Manual-ON, blink warning, and daylight enable/disable when photosensors are included in the DLM local network
- 2.6.2 Programmable control functionality including:
 - 2.6.2.1 Each sensor may be programmed to control specific loads within a local network
 - 2.6.2.2 Sensor shall be capable of activating one of 16 user-definable lighting scenes.
 - 2.6.2.3 Adjustable retrigger time period for manual-on loads. Load will retrigger (turn on) automatically during the configurable period of time (default 10 seconds) after turning off.
 - 2.6.2.4 On dual technology sensors, independently configurable trigger modes are available for both Normal (NH) and After Hours (AH) time periods. The retrigger mode can be programmed to use the following technologies:
 - 2.6.2.4.1 Ultrasonic and Passive Infrared
 - 2.6.2.4.2 Ultrasonic only
 - 2.6.2.4.3 Passive Infrared only
- 2.6.3 Independently configurable sensitivity settings for passive infrared and ultrasonic technologies (on dual technology sensors) for both Normal (NH) and After Hour (AH) time periods
- 2.6.4 Two RJ-45 ports for connection to DLM local network
- 2.6.5 Two-way infrared (IR) transceiver to allow remote programming through handheld configuration tool and control by remote person controls.
- 2.6.6 Device Status LEDs including:
 - 2.6.6.1 PIR detection
 - 2.6.6.2 Ultrasonic detection
 - 2.6.6.3 Configuration mode
 - 2.6.6.4 Loading binding

- 2.6.7 Assignment of occupancy sensor to a specific load within the room without wiring or special tools
- 2.6.8 Assignment of local buttons to specific loads within the room without wiring or special tools
- 2.6.9 Manual override of controlled loads
- 2.6.10 All digital parameter data programmed into an individual wall switch sensor shall be retained in non-volatile FLASH memory within the wall switch sensor itself. Memory shall have an expected life of no less than 10 years.
- 2.7 BACnet object information shall be available for the following objects:
 - 2.7.1 Detection state
 - 2.7.2 Occupancy sensor time delay
 - 2.7.3 Occupancy sensor sensitivity, PIR and Ultrasonic
 - 2.7.4 Button state
 - 2.7.5 Switch lock control
 - 2.7.6 Switch lock status
- 2.8 Units shall not have any dip switches or potentiometers for field settings
- 2.9 Multiple occupancy sensors may be installed in a room by simply connecting them to the free topology DLM local network. No additional configuration will be required
- 2.10 Two-button wall switch occupancy sensors, when connected to a single relay dimming room controller, shall operate in the following sequence as a factory default:
 - 2.10.1 Left button
 - 2.10.1.1 Press and release Turn load on
 - 2.10.1.2 Press and hold Raise dimming load
 - 2.10.2 Right button
 - 2.10.2.1 Press and release Turn off
 - 2.10.2.2 Press and hold Lower diming load
- 2.11 Low voltage momentary pushbuttons shall include the following features:
 - 2.11.1 Load/Scene Status LED on each switch button with the following characteristics:
 - 2.11.1.1 Bi-level LED
 - 2.11.1.2 Dim locator level indicates power to switch
 - 2.11.1.3 Bright status level indicates that load or scene is active

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2.11.2	The following I	button	attributes	may	be	changed	or	selected	using a	a '	wireless
	configuration to	ol:									

2.11.2.1	Load and Scene button function may be reconfigured for individual buttons (from Load to Scene, and vice versa).
2.11.2.2	Individual button function may be configured to Toggle, On only or Off only.
2.11.2.3	Individual scenes may be locked to prevent unauthorized change.
2.11.2.4	Fade Up and Fade Down times for individual scenes may be adjusted from 0 seconds to 18 hours.
2.11.2.5	Ramp rate may be adjusted for each dimmer switch.
2.11.2.6	Switch buttons may be bound to any load on a room controller and are not load type dependent; each button may be bound to multiple load

2.12 WattStopper part numbers: LMPW, LMDW. Available in white, light almond, ivory, grey, red and black; compatible with wall plates with decorator opening

DIGITAL WALL OR CELING MOUNTED OCCUPANCY SENSOR

- 2.13 Wall or ceiling mounted (to suit installation) passive infrared (PIR), ultrasonic or dual technology digital (passive infrared and ultrasonic) occupancy sensor
- 2.14 Digital Occupancy Sensors shall provide graphic LCD display for digital calibration and electronic documentation. Features include the following:
 - 2.14.1 Digital calibration and pushbutton configuration for the following variables:

2.14.1.1	Sensitivity – 0-100% in 10% increments
2.14.1.2	Time delay – 1-30 minutes in 1 minute increments
2.14.1.3	Test mode – Five second time delay
2.14.1.4	Detection technology – PIR, Ultrasonic or Dual Technology activation and/or re-activation.
2.14.1.5	Walk-through mode
2.14.1.6	Load parameters including Auto/Manual-ON, blink warning, and daylight enable/disable when photosensors are included in the DLM local network.

- 2.14.2 Programmable control functionality including:
 - 2.14.2.1 Each sensor may be programmed to control specific loads within a local network.

2.14.2.2	Sensor shall be lighting scenes	e capable of activating one of 16 user-definable.
2.14.2.3	retrigger (turn	igger time period for manual-on loads. Load will on) automatically within a configurable period of seconds) after turning off
2.14.2.4	modes are ava	ology sensors, independently configurable trigger ilable for both Normal (NH) and After Hours (AH) The retrigger mode can be programmed to use the ologies:
	2.14.2.4.1	Ultrasonic and Passive Infrared
	2.14.2.4.2	Ultrasonic or Passive Infrared
	2.14.2.4.3	Ultrasonic only
	2.14.2.4.4	Passive Infrared only

- 2.14.3 Independently configurable sensitivity settings for passive infrared and ultrasonic technologies (on dual technology sensors) for both Normal (NH) and After Hour (AH) time periods.
- 2.14.4 One or two RJ-45 port(s) for connection to DLM local network
- 2.14.5 Two-way infrared (IR) transceiver to allow remote programming through handheld commissioning tool and control by remote personal controls
- 2.14.6 Device Status LEDs, which may be disabled for selected applications, including:
 - 2.14.6.1 PIR detection
 2.14.6.2 Ultrasonic detection
 2.14.6.3 Configuration mode
 2.14.6.4 Load binding
- 2.14.7 Assignment of occupancy sensor to a specific load within the room without wiring or special tools
- 2.14.8 Manual override of controlled loads
- 2.14.9 All digital parameter data programmed into an individual occupancy sensor shall be retained in non-volatile FLASH memory within the sensor itself. Memory shall have an expected life of no less than 10 years
- 2.15 BACnet object information shall be available for the following objects:
 - 2.15.1 Detection state
 - 2.15.2 Occupancy sensor time delay
 - 2.15.3 Occupancy sensor sensitivity, PIR and Ultrasonic

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- 2.16 Units shall not have any dip switches or potentiometers for field settings
- 2.17 Multiple occupancy sensors may be installed in a room by simply connecting them to the free topology DLM local network. No additional configuration will be required.
- 2.18 WattStopper product numbers: LMPX, LMDX, LMPC, LMUC, LMDC

DIGITAL WALL SWITCHES

- 2.19 Low voltage momentary pushbutton switches in 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 and 8 button configurations. Wall switches shall include the following features:
 - 2.19.1 Two-way infrared (IR) transceiver for use with personal and configuration remote controls.
 - 2.19.2 Removable buttons for field replacement with engraved buttons and/or alternate color buttons. Button replacement may be completed without removing the switch from the wall.
 - 2.19.3 Configuration LED on each switch that blinks to indicate data transmission.
 - 2.19.4 Load/Scene Status LED on each switch button with the following characteristics:
 - 2.19.4.1 Bi-level LED
 2.19.4.2 Dim locator level indicates power to switch
 2.19.4.3 Bright status level indicates that load or scene is active
 - 2.19.5 Dimming switches shall include seven bi-level LEDs to indicate load levels using 14 steps
 - 2.19.6 Programmable control functionality including
 - 2.19.6.1 Button priority may be configured to any BACnet priority level, from 1-16, corresponding to networked operation allowing local actions to utilize life safety priority.
 - 2.19.6.2 Scene patterns may be saved to any button other than dimming rockers. Once set, buttons may be digitally locked to prevent overwriting of the preset levels
 - 2.19.7 All digital parameter data programmed into an individual wall switch shall be retained in non-volatile FLASH memory within the wall switch itself. Memory shall have an expected life of no less than 10 years
- 2.20 BACnet object information shall be available for the following objects:
 - 2.20.1 Button state
 - 2.20.2 Switch lock control
 - 2.20.3 Switch lock status
- 2.21 Two RJ-45 ports for connection to DLM local network

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- 2.22 Multiple digital wall switches may be installed in a room by simply connecting them to the free topology DLM local network. No additional configuration shall be required to achieve multi-way switching
- 2.23 The following switch attributes may be changed or selected using a wireless configuration tool:
 - 2.23.1 Load and Scene button function may be reconfigured for individual buttons (from Load to Scene, and vice versa)
 - 2.23.2 Individual button function may be configured to Toggle, On only or Off only.
 - 2.23.3 Individual scenes may be locked to prevent unauthorized change.
 - 2.23.4 Fade Up and Fade Down times for individual scenes may be adjusted from 0 seconds to 18 hours
 - 2.23.5 Ramp rate may be adjusted for each dimmer switch.
 - 2.23.6 Switch buttons may be bound to any load on a room controller and are not load type dependent; each button may be bound to multiple loads
- 2.24 WattStopper product numbers: LMSW-101, LMSW-102, LMSW-103, LMSW-104, LMSW-105, LMSW-108, LMDM-101. Available in white, light almond, ivory, grey, red and black; compatible with wall plates with decorator opening

HANDHELD REMOTE CONTROLS

- 2.25 Battery-operated handheld devices in 1, 2 and 5 button configurations for remote switching or dimming control. Remote controls shall include the following features:
 - 2.25.1 Two-way infrared (IR) transceiver for line of sight communication with DLM local network within up to 30 feet
 - 2.25.2 LED on each button confirms button press
 - 2.25.3 Load buttons may be bound to any load on a room controller and are not load type dependent; each button may be bound to multiple loads
 - 2.25.4 Inactivity timeout to save battery life
- 2.26 A wall mount holster and mounting hardware shall be included with each remote control
- 2.27 WattStopper part numbers: LMRH-101, LMRH-102, LMRH-105

DIGITAL PARTITION CONTROLS

- 2.28 Partition controls shall enable manual or automatic coordination of lighting controls in flexible spaces with up to four moveable walls by reconfiguring the connected digital switches and occupancy sensors
- 2.29 Four-button low voltage pushbutton switch for manual control.
 - 2.29.1 Two-way infrared (IR) transceiver for use with configuration remote control.

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- 2.29.2 Removable buttons for field replacement with engraved buttons and/or alternate color buttons. Button replacement may be completed without removing the switch from the wall
- 2.29.3 Configuration LED on each switch that blinks to indicate data transmission.
- 2.29.4 Each button represents one wall; Green button LED indicates status.
- 2.29.5 Two RJ-45 ports for connection to DLM local network.
- 2.30 WattStopper part number: LMPS-104. Available in white, light almond, ivory, grey and black; compatible with wall plates with decorator opening
- 2.31 Contact closure interface for automatic control via input from limit switches on movable walls (by others).
 - 2.31.1 Operates on Class 2 power supplied by DLM local network.
 - 2.31.2 Includes 24VDC output and four input terminals for maintained third party contract closure inputs.
 - 2.31.2.1 Input max. sink/source current: 1-5Ma
 - 2.31.2.2 Logic input signal voltage High: >18VDC
 - 2.31.2.3 Logic input signal voltage Low: <2VDC
 - 2.31.3 Four status LEDs under hinged cover indicate if walls are open or closed; supports LMPS-104 as remote status indicator.
 - 2.31.4 Two RJ-45 ports for connection to DLM local network.
- 2.32 WattStopper part number: LMIO-102

DIGITAL DAYLIGHTING SENSORS

- 2.33 Digital daylighting sensors shall work with room controllers to provide automatic switching, bi-level, or tri-level or dimming daylight harvesting capabilities for any load type connected to a room controller. Daylighting sensors shall be interchangeable without the need for rewiring
 - 2.33.1 Closed loop sensors measure the ambient light in the space and control a single lighting zone
 - 2.33.2 Open loop sensors measure incoming daylight in the space, and are capable of controlling up to three lighting zones
 - 2.33.3 Dual loop sensors measure both ambient and incoming daylight in the space to insure that proper light levels are maintained as changes to reflective materials are made in a single zone
- 2.34 Digital daylighting sensors shall include the following features:
 - 2.34.1 The sensor's internal photodiode shall only measure lightwaves within the visible spectrum. The photodiode's spectral response curve shall closely match the

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entire photopic curve. The photodiode shall not measure energy in either the ultraviolet or infrared spectrums. The photocell shall have a sensitivity of less than 5% for any wavelengths less than 400 nanometers or greater than 700 nanometers

- 2.34.2 Sensor light level range shall be from 1-6,553 footcandles (fc).
- 2.34.3 The capability of ON/OFF, bi-level or tri-level switching, or dimming, for each controlled zone, depending on the selection of room controller(s) and load binding to room controller(s).
- 2.34.4 For switching daylight harvesting, the photosensor shall provide a field-selectable deadband, or a separation, between the "ON Setpoint" and the "OFF Setpoint" that will prevent the lights from cycling excessively after they turn off.
- 2.34.5 For dimming daylight harvesting, the photosensor shall provide the option, when the daylight contribution is sufficient, of turning lights off or dimming lights to a field-selectable minimum level
- 2.34.6 Photosensors shall have a digital, independently configurable fade rate for both increasing and decreasing light level in units of percent per second.
- 2.34.7 Photosensors shall provide adjustable cut-off time. Cut-off time is defined by the number of selected minutes the load is at the minimum output before the load turns off. Selectable range between 0-240 minutes including option to never cutoff
- 2.34.8 Optional wall switch override shall allow occupants to reduce lighting level to increase energy savings or, if permitted by system administrator, raise lighting levels for a selectable period of time or cycle of occupancy
- 2.34.9 Integral infrared (IR) transceiver for configuration and/or commissioning with a handheld configuration tool, to transmit detected light level to wireless configuration tool, and for communication with personal remote controls
- 2.34.10 Configuration LED status light on device that blinks to indicate data transmission
- 2.34.11 Status LED indicates test mode, override mode and load binding.
- 2.34.12 Recessed switch on device to turn controlled load(s) ON and OFF.
- 2.34.13 BACnet object information shall be available for the following daylighting sensor objects, based on the specific photocell's settings:

2.34.13.1	Day and night setpoints
2.34.13.2	Off time delay
2.34.13.3	On and off setpoints
2.34.13.4	Up top three setpoints
2.34.13.5	Operating mode – on/off, bi-level, tri-level or dimming

2.34.14 One RJ-45 port for connection to DLM local network

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- 2.35 A choice of accessories to accommodate multiple mounting methods and building materials. The photosensors may be mounted on a ceiling tile, skylight light well, suspended lighting fixture or backbox. Standard tube photosensors accommodate mounting materials from 0-0.62" thickness (LMLS-400, LMLS-500). Extended tube photosensors accommodate mounting materials from 0.62"-1.25" thickness (LMLS-400-L, LMLS-500-L). Mounting brackets are compatible with J boxes (LMLS-MB1) and wall mounting (LMLS-MB2). LMLS-600 photosensor to be mounted on included bracket below skylight well
- 2.36 Any load or group of load in the room can be assigned to a daylighting zone
- 2.37 Each load within a daylighting zone can be individually enabled or disabled for discrete control) load independence)
- 2.38 All digital parameter data programmed into a photosensor shall be retained in non-volatile FLASH memory within the photosensor itself. Memory shall have an expected life of no less than 10 years

Closed loop digital photosensors shall include the following additional features:

- 2.39 An internal photodiode that measures light in a 100-degree angle, cutting off the unwanted light from bright sources outside of this cone.
- 2.40 Automatic self-calibration, initiated from the photosensor, a wireless configuration tool or a PC with appropriate software
- 2.41 Automatically establishes application-specific setpoints following self-calibration. For switching operation, an adequate deadband between the ON and OFF setpoints shall prevent the lights from cycling; for dimming operation a sliding setpoint control algorithm with separate Day and Night setpoints shall prevent abrupt ramping of loads
- 2.42 WattStopper Product Number: LMLS-400, LMLS-400-L

Open loop digital photosensors shall include the following additional features:

- 2.43 An internal photodiode that measures light in a 60-degree angle cutting off the unwanted light from the interior of the room
- 2.44 Automatically establishes application-specific setpoints following manual calibration using a wireless configuration tool or a PC with appropriate software. For switching operation, an adequate deadband between the ON and OFF setpoints for each zone shall prevent the lights from cycling; for dimming operation, a proportional control algorithm shall maintain the design lighting level in each zone
- 2.45 Each of the three discrete daylight zones can include any non-overlapping group of loads in the room
- 2.46 WattStopper Product Number: LMLS-500, LMLS-500-L

Dual loop photosensors shall include the following additional features:

2.47 Close loop portion of dual loop device must have an internal photodiode that measures light in a 100 degree angle, cutting off the unwanted light from sources outside.

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- 2.48 Open loop portion of dual loop device must have an internal photodiode that can measure light in a 60 degree angle, cutting off the unwanted light from the interior of the room
- 2.49 Automatically establishes application-specific set-points following self-calibration. For switching operation, an adequate deadband between the ON and OFF setpoints shall prevent the lights from cycling; for dimming operation a sliding setpoint control algorithm with separate Day and Night setpoints shall prevent abrupt ramping of load
- 2.50 Device must reference closed loop photosensor information as a base line reference. The device must be able to analyze the open loop photosensor information to determine if an adjustment in light levels is require
- 2.51 Device must be able to automatically commission setpoints each night to provide adjustments to electrical lighting based on changes in overall lighting in the space due to changes in reflectance within the space or changes to daylight contribution based on seasonal changes
- 2.52 Device must include extendable mounting arm to properly position sensor within a skylight well
- 2.53 WattStopper product number LMLS-600

DIGITAL ROOM CONTROLLERS AND PLUG - LOAD CONTROLLERS

- 2.54 Digital controllers for lighting and plug loads automatically bind the room loads to the connected devices in the space without commissioning or the use of any tools. Room and plug load controllers shall be provided to match the room lighting and plug load control requirements. The controllers will be simple to install, and will not have dip switches or potentiometers, or require special configuration for standard Plug n' Go applications. The control units will include the following features:
 - 2.54.1 Automatic room configuration to the most energy-efficient sequence of operation based upon the devices in the room
 - 2.54.2 Simple replacement Using the default automatic configuration capabilities, a room controller may be replaced with an off-the-shelf
 - 2.54.3 Multiple room controllers connected together in a local network must automatically prioritize each room controller, without requiring any configuration or setup, so that loads are sequentially assigned using room controller device ID's from highest to lowest
 - 2.54.4 Device Status LEDs to indicate:

2.54.4.1	Data transmission
2.54.4.2	Device has power
2.54.4.3	Status for each load
2.54.4.4	Configuration status

- 2.54.5.1 Standard junction box mounting
- 2.54.5.2 Quick low voltage connections using standard RJ-45 patch cable
- 2.54.6 Based on individual configuration, each load shall be capable of the following behavior on power up following the loss of normal power
 - 2.54.6.1 Turn on to 100%
 - 2.54.6.2 Remain off
 - 2.54.6.3 Turn on to last level
- 2.54.7 Each load shall be configurable to operate in the following sequences based on occupancy:
 - 2.54.7.1 Auto-on/Auto-off (Follow on and off)
 - 2.54.7.2 Manual-on/Auto-off (Follow off only)
- 2.54.8 The priority of each load output shall be reversible, via digital configuration, so that on is off and off is on
- 2.54.9 BACnet object information shall be available for the following objects:
 - 2.54.9.1 Load status
 - 2.54.9.2 Electrical current
 - 2.54.9.3 Total watts per controller
 - 2.54.9.4 Schedule state normal or after-hours
 - 2.54.9.5 Demand response control and cap level
 - 2.54.9.6 Room occupancy status
 - 2.54.9.7 Total room lighting and plug loads watts
 - 2.54.9.8 Total room watts/sq ft
 - 2.54.9.9 Force on/off all loads
- 2.54.10 UL 2043 plenum rated
- 2.54.11 Manual override and LED indication for each load
- 2.54.12 Dual voltage (120/277 VAC, 60 Hz), or 347 VAC, 60 Hz (selected models only). 120/277 volt models rated for 20A total load, derating to 16A required for some dimmed loads (forward phase dimming); 347 volt models rated for 15A total load; plug load controllers carry application-specific UL 20 rating for receptacle control.
- 2.54.13 Zero cross circuitry each load

- 2.54.14 All digital parameter data programmed into an individual room controller or plug load controller shall be retained in non-volatile FLASH memory within the controller itself. Memory shall have an expected life of no less than 10 years.
- 2.55 On/Off Controllers shall include:
 - 2.55.1 One or two relay configuration
 - 2.55.2 Efficient 150 mA switching power supply
 - 2.55.3 Three RJ-45 DLM local network ports with integral strain relief and dust cover
 - 2.55.4 WattStopper product numbers: LMRC-101, LMRC-102
- 2.56 On/Off/Dimming enhanced Room Controllers shall include:
 - 2.56.1 Real time current monitoring
 - 2.56.2 Multiple relay configurations
 - 2.56.2.1 One, two or three relays (LMRC-21 x series)
 - 2.56.2.2 One or two relays (LMRC-22x series)
 - 2.56.3 Efficient 250 mA switching power supply
 - 2.56.4 Four RJ-45 DLM local network ports with integral strain relief and dust cover
 - 2.56.5 Once dimming output per relay
 - 2.56.5.1

 0-10V Dimming Where indicated, one 0-10 volt analog output per relay for control of compatible ballasts and LED drivers. The 0-10 volt output shall automatically open upon loss of power to the Room Controller to assure full light output from the controlled lighting. (LMRC-21x series)
 - 2.56.5.2 Line Voltage, Forward Phase Dimming Where indicated, one forward phase control line voltage dimming output per relay for control of compatible two-wire or three-wire ballasts, LED drivers, MLV, forward phase compatible ELV, neon/cold cathode and incandescent loads. (LMRC-22x series)
 - 2.56.5.3 Each dimming output channel shall have an independently configurable minimum and maximum calibration trim level to set the dimming range to match the true dynamic range of the connected ballast or driver
 - 2.56.5.4 The LED level indicators on bound dimming switches shall utilize this new maximum and minimum trim
 - 2.56.5.5 Each dimming output channel shall have an independently configurable minimum and maximum trim level to set the dynamic range of the output within the new 0-100% dimming range defined by the minimum and maximum calibration trim

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	2.56.5.6	Calibration and trim levels must be set per output channel		
	2.56.5.7	Devices that set calibration or trim levels per controller are not acceptable		
	2.56.5.8	All configuration shall be digital. Devices that set calibration or trim levels per output channel via trim pots or dip-switches are not acceptable		
2.56.6	Each load shall have an independently configurable preset on level for Normal Hours and After Hours events to allow different dimmed levels to be established at the start of both Normal Hours and After Hours events			
2.56.7		dimming loads shall be specific to bound switch buttons, and the stain a default value for any bound buttons that do not specify a		
2.56.8	The following of configuration to	dimming attributes may be changed or selected using a wireless ol:		
	2.56.8.1	Establish preset level for each load from 0-100%		
	2.56.8.2	Set high and low trim for each load		
	2.56.8.3	Set lamp burn in time for each load up to 100 hours		
2.56.9	Override button	for each load provides the following functions:		
	2.56.9.1	Press and release for on/off control		
	2.56.9.2	Press and hold for dimming control		
WattSto	opper product nu	ımbers: LMRC-211, LRMC-212, LMRC-221, LMRC-222		
Plug Lo	oad Room Contro	ollers shall include the following:		
2.58.1	One relay confi	guration with additional connection for unswitched load		
2.58.2	occupancy sen	additive time delay to extend plug load time delay beyond sor time delay (e.g. a 10 minute additive delay in a space with a upancy sensor delay ensures that plug loads turn off 30 minutes is vacated)		
2.58.3	Factory default	operation is Auto-on/Auto-off, based on occupancy		
2.58.4	Real time curre only)	ent monitoring of both switched and un-switched load (LMPL-201		
2.58.5	Efficient switchi	ing power supply		
	2.58.5.1	150mA (LMPL-101)		
	2.58.5.2	250mA (LMPL-201)		

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2.58.6 RJ-45 DLM local network ports

2.58.6.1 Three RJ-45 ports (LMPL-101)

2.58.6.2 Four RJ-45 ports (LMPL-201)

2.59 Wattstopper product numbers: LMPL-101, LMPL-201

DLM LOCAL NETWORK (Room Network)

- 2.60 The DLM local network is a free topology lighting control physical connection and communication protocol designed to control a small area of a building
- 2.61 Features of the DLM local network include:
 - 2.61.1 Plug n' Go® automatic configuration and binding of occupancy sensors, switches and lighting loads to the most energy-efficient sequence of operation based upon the device attached
 - 2.61.2 Simple replacement of any device in the network with a standard off the shelf unit without requiring commissioning, configuration or setup
 - 2.61.3 Push n' Learn® configuration to change the automatic configuration, including binding and load parameters without tools, using only the buttons on the digital devices in the local network
 - 2.61.4 Two-way infrared communications for control by handheld remotes, and configuration by a handheld tool including adjusting load parameters, sensor configuration and binding, within a line of sight of up to 30 feet from a sensor, wall switch or IR receiver
- 2.62 Digital room devices connect to the local network using pre-terminated Cat 5e cables with RJ-45 connectors, which provide both data and power to room devices. Systems that utilize RJ-45 patch cords but do not provide serial communication data from individual end devices are not acceptable
- 2.63 If manufacturer's pre-terminated Cat 5e cables are not used for the installation, the contractor is responsible for testing each cable following installation and supplying manufacturer with test results
- 2.64 WattStopper Product Number: LMRJ-Series

DLM SEGMENT NETWORK (Room to Room Network)

- 2.65 The segment network shall be a linear topology, BACnet-based MS/TP subnet to connect DLM local networks (rooms) and LMCP relay panels for centralized control
 - 2.65.1 Each connected DLM local network shall include a single network bridge (LMBC-300), and the network bridge is the only room-based device that is connected to the segment network
 - 2.65.2 Network bridges, relay panels and segment managers shall include terminal blocks, with provisions for separate "in" and "out" terminations, for segment network connections

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- 2.65.3 The segment network shall utilize 1.5 twisted pair, shielded, cable supplied by the lighting control manufacturer. The maximum cable run for each segment is 4,000 feet. Conductor-to-conductor capacitance of the twisted pair shall be less than 30 pf/ft and have a characteristic impedance of 120 Ohms
- 2.65.4 Network signal integrity requires that each conductor and ground wire be correctly terminated at every connected device
- 2.65.5 Substitution of manufacturer-supplied cable must be pre-approved: Manufacturer will not certify network reliability, and reserves the right to void warranty, if non-approved cable is installed, and if terminations are not completed according to manufacturer's specific requirements
- 2.65.6 Segment networks shall be capable of connecting to BACnet-compliant BAS (provided by others) either directly, via MS/TP, or through NB-ROUTERs, via BACnet/IP or BACnet/Ethernet. Systems whose room-connected network infrastructure require gateway devices to provide BACnet data to a BAS are unacceptable
- 2.66 WattStopper Product Number: LM-MSTP, LM-MSTP-DB

CONFIGURATION TOOLS

- 2.67 A wireless configuration tool facilitates optional customization of DLM local networks using two-way infrared communications, while PC software connects to each local network via a USB interface
- 2.68 Features and functionality of the wireless configuration tool shall include but not be limited to:
 - 2.68.1 Two-way infrared (IR) communication with DLM IR-enabled devices within a range of approximately 30 feet
 - 2.68.2 High visibility organic LED (OLED) display, pushbutton user interface and menudriven operation
 - 2.68.3 Must be able to read and modify parameters for room controllers, occupancy sensors, wall switches, daylighting sensors, network bridges and relay panels, and identify room devices by type and serial number
 - 2.68.4 Save up to eight occupancy sensor setting profiles, and apply profiles to selected sensors
 - 2.68.5 Temporarily adjust light level of any load(s) on the local network, and incorporate those levels in scene setting. Set room mode for testing of Normal Hours (NH) and After Hours (AH) parameter settings
 - 2.68.6 Adjust or fine-tune daylighting settings established during auto-configuration, and input light level data to complete configuration of open loop daylighting controls
 - 2.68.7 Set room mode for testing of Normal Hours (NH) and After Hours (AH) parameter settings
 - 2.68.8 Verify status of building level network devices

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2.69 WattStopper Product Numbers: LMCT-100, LMCI-100/LMCS-100

NETWORK BRIDGE

- The network bridge module connects a DLM local network to a BACnet-compliant 2.70 segment network for communication between rooms, relay panels and a segment manager or BAS. Each local network shall include a network bridge component to provide a connection to the local network room devices. The network bridge shall use industry standard BACnet MS/TP network communication and an optically isolated EIA/TIA RS-485 transceiver
 - 2.70.1 The network bridge shall be provided as a separate module connected on the local network through an available RJ-45 por
 - 2.70.2 Provide Plug n' Go operation to automatically discover room devices connected to the local network and make all device parameters visible to the segment manager via the segment network. No commissioning shall be required for set up of the network bridge on the local network
 - 2.70.3 The network bridge shall automatically create standard BACnet objects for selected room device parameters to allow any BACnet-compliant BAS to include lighting control and power monitoring features as provided by the DLM room devices on each local network. BACnet objects will be created for the addition or replacement of any given in-room DLM device for the installed life of the system. Products requiring that an application-specific point database be loaded to create or map BACnet objects are not acceptable. Systems not capable of providing BACnet data for control devices via a dedicated BACnet Device ID and physical MS/TP termination per room are not acceptable. Standard BACnet objects shall be provided as follows:

2.70.3.1	Read/write the normal or after hours schedule state for the room
2.70.3.2	Read the detection state of each occupancy sensor
2.70.3.3	Read the aggregate occupancy state of the room
2.70.3.4	Read/write the On/Off state of loads
2.70.3.5	Read/write the dimmed light level of loads
2.70.3.6	Read the button states of switches
2.70.3.7	Read total current in amps, and total power in watts through the room control
2.70.3.8	Read/write occupancy sensor time delay, PIR sensitivity and ultrasonic sensitivity settings
2.70.3.9	Activate a preset scene for the room
2.70.3.10	Read/write daylight sensor fade time and day and night setpoints
2.70.3.11	Read the current light level, in footcandles, from interior and exterior photosensors and photocells

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2.70.3.12	Set daylight sensor operating mode
2.70.3.13	Read/write wall switch lock status
2.70.3.14	Read watts per square foot for the entire controlled room
2.70.3.15	Write maximum light level per load for demand response mode
2.70.3.16	Read/write activation of demand response mode for the room
2.70.3.17	Activate/restore demand response mode for the room

2.71 Wattstopper product number: LMBC-300

SEGMENT MANAGER

- 2.72 For networked applications, the Digital Lighting Management system shall include at least one segment manager to manage network communication. It shall be capable of serving up a graphical user interface via a standard web browser utilizing either unencrypted TCP/IP traffic via a configurable port (default is 80) or 256 bit AES encrypted SSL TCP/IP traffic via a configurable port (default is 443)
- 2.73 Each segment manager shall have integral support for at least three segment networks. Segment networks may alternately be connected to the segment manger via external routers and switches, using standard Ethernet structured wiring. Each router shall accommodate one segment network. Provide the quantity of routers and switches as shown on the plans
- 2.74 Operational features of the Segment Manager shall include the following:
 - 2.74.1 Connection to PC or LAN via standard Ethernet TCP/IP via standard Ethernet TCP/IP with the option to use SSL encrypted connections for all traffic
 - 2.74.2 Easy to learn and use graphical user interface, compatible with Internet Explorer 8, or equal browser. Shall not require installation of any lighting control software to an end-user PC
 - 2.74.3 Log in security capable of restricting some users to view-only or other limited operations
 - 2.74.4 Automatic discovery of DLM devices and relay panels on the segment network(s). Commissioning beyond activation of the discovery function shall not be required to provide communication, monitoring or control of all local networks and lighting control panels
 - 2.74.5 After discovery, all rooms and panels shall be presented in a standard navigation tree format. Selecting a device from the tree will allow the device settings and operational parameters to be viewed and changed by the use
 - 2.74.6 Ability to view and modify room device operational parameters. It shall be possible to set device parameters independently for normal hours and after hours operation including sensor time delays and sensitivities, and load response to sensor including Manual-On or Auto-On

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- 2.74.7 Ability to set up schedules for rooms and panels, view and override current status of panel channels and relays and assign relays to groups. Schedules shall automatically set controlled zones or areas to either a normal hour or after hours mode of operation. Support for a minimum of 100 unique schedules, each with up to four-time events per day. Support for annual schedules, holiday schedules and unique date-bound schedules
- 2.74.8 Ability to group rooms and loads for common control by schedules, switches or network commands
- 2.74.9 Ability to monitor connected load current and display power consumption for areas equipped with room controllers incorporating the integral current monitoring feature
- 2.74.10 Provide capabilities for integration with a BAS via BACnet protocol. At a minimum, the following points shall be available to the BAS via BACnet IP connection to the segment manager: room occupancy state; room schedule mode; room switch lock control; individual occupancy sensor state; room lighting power; room plug-load power; load ON/OFF state; load dimming level; panel channel schedule state; panel relay state; and Segment Manager Group schedule state control
- 2.74.11 The Segment Manager shall allow access and control of the overall system database via Native Niagara AX FOX connectivity. Systems that must utilize a Tridium Niagara controller in addition to the programming, scheduling and configuration server are not acceptable
- 2.75 Segment Manager shall support multiple DLM rooms as follows:
 - 2.75.1 Support up to 120 network bridges and 900 digital in-room devices (LMSM-3E)
 - 2.75.2 Support up to 300 network bridges and 2,200 digital in room devices, connected via network routers and switches (LMSM-6E)
- 2.76 WattStopper Product Numbers: LMSM-3E, LMSM-6E, NB-ROUTER, NB-SWITCH, NB-SWITCH-16

PROGRAMMING, CONFIGUATION AND DOCUMENTATION SOFTWARE

- 2.77 PC-native application for optional programming of detailed technician-level parameter information for all DLM products, including all parameters not accessible via BACnet and the handled IR configuration tool. Software must be capable of accessing room-level parameter information locally within the room when connected via the optional LMCI-100 USB programming adapter, or globally for many segment networks simultaneously utilizing standard BACnet/IP communication. Additional parameters exposed through this method include but are not limited to:
 - 2.77.1 Occupancy sensor detection LED disable for performance and other aesthetic spaces where blinking LEDs present a distraction.
 - 2.77.2 Six occupancy sensor action behaviors for each controlled load, separately configurable for normal hours and after hours modes. Modes include: No Action, Follow Off Only, Follow On Only, Follow On and Off, Follow On Only with Override Time Delay, Follow Off Only with Blink Warn Grace Time, Follow On and Off with Blink Warn Grace Time.

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- 2.77.3 Separate fade time adjustments per load for both normal and after hours from 0 4 hours.
- 2.77.4 Configurable occupancy sensor re-trigger grace period from 0 4 minutes separate for both normal hours and after hours.
- 2.77.5 Separate normal hours and after hours per-load button mode with modes including: Do nothing, on only, off only, on and off.
- 2.77.6 Load control polarity reversal so that on events turn loads off and vice versa.
- 2.77.7 Per-load DR (demand response) shed level in units of percent.
- 2.77.8 Load output pulse mode in increments of 1second.
- 2.77.9 Fade trip point for each load for normal hours and after hours that establishes the dimmer command level at which a switched load closes its relay to allow for staggered On of switched loads in response to a dimmer
- 2.78 Generation of reports at the whole file, partial file, or room level. Reports include but are not limited to:
 - 2.78.1 Device list report: All devices in a project listed by type.
 - 2.78.2 Load binding report: All load controller bindings showing interaction with sensors, switches, and daylighting.
 - 2.78.3 BACnet points report: Per room Device ID report of the valid BACnet points for a given site's BOM.
 - 2.78.4 Room summary report: Device manifest for each room, aggregated by common BOM, showing basic sequence of operations.
 - 2.78.5 Device parameter report: Per-room lists of all configured parameters accessible via hand held IR programmer for use with O&M documentation.
 - 2.78.6 Scene report: All project scene pattern values not left at defaults (i.e. 1 = all loads 100%, 2 = all loads 75%, 3 = all loads 50%, 4 = all loads 25%, 5-16 = same as scene 1).
 - 2.78.7 Occupancy sensor report: Basic settings including time delay and sensitivity(ies) for all occupancy sensors
- 2.79 Network-wide programming of parameter data in a spreadsheet-like programming environment including but not limited to the following operations
 - 2.79.1 Set, copy/paste an entire project site of sensor time delays.
 - 2.79.2 Set, copy/paste an entire project site of sensor sensitivity settings.
 - 2.79.3 Search based on room name and text labels.
 - 2.79.4 Filter by product type (i.e. LMRC-212) to allow parameter set by product.
 - 2.79.5 Filter by parameter value to search for product with specific configurations

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- 2.80 Network-wide firmware upgrading remotely via the BACnet/IP network
 - 2.80.1 Mass firmware update of entire rooms
 - 2.80.2 Mass firmware update of specifically selected rooms or areas
 - 2.80.3 Mass firmware upgrade of specific products
- 2.81 WattStopper Product Number: LMCS-100, LMCI-100

LMCP LIGHTING CONTROL PANELS

- 2.82 Provide lighting control panels in the locations and capacities as indicated on the plans and schedules. Each panel shall be of modular construction and consist of the following components:
 - 2.82.1 Enclosure/Tub shall be NEMA 1, sized to accept an interior with 1 8 relays, 1 24 relays and 6 four-pole contactors, or 1 48 relays and 6 four-pole contactors
 - 2.82.2 Cover shall be configured for surface or flush wall mounting of the panel as indicated on the plans. The panel cover shall have a hinged and lockable door with restricted access to line voltage section of the panel
 - 2.82.3 Interior assembly shall be supplied as a factory assembled component specifically designed and listed for field installation. The interior construction shall provide total isolation of high voltage (Class 1) wiring from low voltage (Class 2) wiring within the assembled panel. The interior assembly shall include intelligence boards, power supply, DIN rails for mounting optional Class 2 control devices, and individually replaceable latching type relays. The panel interiors shall include the following features
 - 2.82.3.1 Removable, plug-in terminal blocks with connections for all low voltage terminations
 - 2.82.3.2 Individual terminal block, override pushbutton, and LED status light for each relay
 - 2.82.3.3 Direct wired switch inputs associated with each relay shall support 2-wire momentary switches only
 - 2.82.3.4 Digital inputs (four RJ-45 jacks) shall support 1-, 2-, 3-, 4-, and 8-button digital switches; digital IO modules capable of receiving 0-5V or 0-10V analog photocell inputs; digital IO modules capable of receiving momentary or maintained contact closure inputs or analog sensor inputs; digital daylighting sensors; and digital occupancy sensors. Inputs are divided into two separate digital networks, each capable of supplying 250mA to connected devices
 - 2.82.3.5 True relay state shall be indicated by the on-board LED and shall be available to external control devices and systems via BACnet
 - 2.82.3.6 Automatically sequenced operation of relays to reduce impact on the electrical distribution system when large loads are controlled simultaneously

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	2.82.	3.7	Group and pattern control of relays shall be provided through a simple keypad interface from a handheld IR programmer. Any set of relays can be associated with a group for direct on/off control or pattern (scene) control via a simple programming sequence using the relay override pushbuttons and LED displays for groups 1-8 or a handheld IR programmer for groups 1-99				
	2.82.3	3.8	for groups 1-8 indicates that the	Relay group status for shall be provided through LED indicators for groups 1-8 and via BACnet for groups 1-99. A solid LED indicates that the last group action called for an ON state and relays in the group are on or in a mixed state			
	2.82.	3.9		ching relays with modular plug-in design. Relays e following ratings and features:			
			Electrical				
			2.82.3.9.1	30 amp ballast at 277V			
			2.82.3.9.2	20 amp ballast at 347V			
			2.82.3.9.3	20 amp tungsten at 120V			
			2.82.3.9.4	30 amp resistive at 347V			
			2.82.3.9.5	1.5 HP motor at 120V			
			2.82.3.9.6	14,000 amp short circuit current rating (SCCR) at 347V			
			2.82.3.9.7	Relays shall be specifically UL 20 listed for control of plug-loads			
			Mechanical				
			2.82.3.9.8	Replaceable, $\frac{1}{2}$ KO mounting with removable Class 2 wire harness			
			2.82.3.9.9	Actuator on relay housing provides manual override and visual status indication, accessible from Class 2 section of panel			
			2.82.3.9.10	Dual line and load terminals each support two #14 - #12 solid or stranded conductors			
			2.82.3.9.11	Tested to 300,000 mechanical on/off cycles			
d	low	voltage	contacts provide	for true relay status feedback and pilot light			

- 2.83 Isolated low voltage contacts provide for true relay status feedback and pilot light indication
- 2.84 Power supply shall be a multi-voltage transformer assembly with rated power to supply all electronics, occupancy sensors, switches, pilot lights, and photocells as necessary to meet the project requirements. Power supply to have internal over-current protection with automatic reset and metal oxide varistor protection

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- 2.85 Where indicated, lighting control panels designated for control of emergency lighting shall be provided with factory installed provision for automatic by pass of relays controlling emergency circuits upon loss of normal power. Panels shall be properly listed and labeled for use on emergency lighting circuits and shall meet the requirements of UL924 and NFPA 70 Article 700
- 2.86 Integral system clock shall provide scheduling capabilities for panel-only projects without DLM segment networks or BAS control
 - 2.86.1 Each panel shall include digital clock capability able to issue system wide automation commands to up to (11) eleven other panels for a total of (12) twelve networked lighting control panels. The clock shall provide capability for up to 254 independent schedule events per panel for each of the ninety-nine system wide channel groups
 - 2.86.2 The clock capability of each panel shall support the time-based energy saving requirements of applicable local energy codes
 - 2.86.3 The clock module shall provide astronomic capabilities, time delays, blink warning, daylight savings, and holiday functions and will include a battery back up for the clock function and program retention in non-volatile FLASH memory. Clocks that require multiple events to meet local code lighting shut off requirements shall not be allowed
 - 2.86.4 The clock capability of each panel shall operate on a basis of ON/OFF or Normal Hours/After Hours messages to automation groups that implement preconfigured control scenarios. Scenarios shall include:

2.86.4.1	Scheduled ON / OFF
2.86.4.2	Manual ON / Scheduled OFF
2.86.4.3	Astro ON / OFF (or Photo ON / OFF)
2.86.4.4	Astro and Schedule ON / OFF (or Photo and Schedule ON / OFF)

- 2.86.5 The user interface shall be a portable IR handheld remote control capable of programming any panel in the system (LMCT-100)
- 2.86.6 The clock capability of each panel shall employ non-volatile memory and shall retain user programming and time for a minimum of 10 years
- 2.86.7 Schedules programmed into the clock of any one panel shall be capable of executing panel local schedule or Dark/Light (photocell or Astro) events for that panel in the event that global network communication is lost. Lighting control panels that are not capable of executing events independently of the global network shall not be acceptable
- 2.87 The lighting control panel can operate as a stand-alone system, or can support schedule, group, and photocell control functions, as configured in a Segment Manager controller, via a segment network connection
- 2.88 The lighting control panel shall support digital communications to facilitate the extension of control to include interoperation with building automation systems and other intelligent

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field devices. Digital communications shall be RS485 MS/TP-based using the BACnet® protocol

- 2.88.1 The panel shall have provision for an individual BACnet device ID and shall support the full 2^{22} range (0 4,193,304). The device ID description property shall be writable via the network to allow unique identification of the lighting control panel on the network
- 2.88.2 The panel shall support MS/TP MAC addresses in the range of 0 127 and baud rates of 9600k, 38400k, 76800k, and 115.2k bits per second
- 2.88.3 Lighting control relays shall be controllable as binary output objects in the instance range of 1 64. The state of each relay shall be readable and writable by the BAS via the object present value property
- 2.88.4 Lighting control relays shall report their true on/off state as binary input objects in the instance range of 1 64
- 2.88.5 The 99 group Normal Hours/After Hours control objects associated with the panel shall be represented by binary value objects in the instance range of 201 299. The occupancy state of each channel group shall be readable and writable by the BAS via the object present value property. Commanding 1 to a channel group will put all relays associated with the channel into the normal hours mode. Commanding 0 or NULL shall put the relays into the after hours mode
- 2.88.6 Setup and commissioning of the panel shall not require manufacturer-specific software or a computer. All configuration of the lighting control panel shall be performed using standard BACnet objects or via the handheld IR programming remote. Provide BACnet objects for panel setup and control as follows:
 - 2.88.6.1 Binary output objects in the instance range of 1 64 (one per relay) for on/off control of relays
 2.88.6.2 Binary value objects in the instance range of 1 99 (one per channel) for normal hours/after hours schedule control
 2.88.6.3 Binary input objects in the instance range of 1 64 (one per relay) for reading true on/off state of the relays
 2.88.6.4 Analog value objects in the instance range of 101 199 (one per channel group) shall assign a blink warn time value to each
 - channel group) shall assign a blink warn time value to each channel. A value of 5 shall activate the blink warn feature for the channel and set a 5-minute grace-time period. A value of 250 shall activate the sweep feature for the channel and enable the use of sweep type automatic wall switches
- 2.88.7 The description property for all objects shall be writable via the network and shall be saved in non-volatile memory within the panel
- 2.88.8 The BO and BV 1 99 objects shall support BACnet priority array with a relinquish default of off and after hours respectively. Prioritized writes to the channel BV objects shall propagate prioritized control to each member relay in a way analogous to the BACnet Channel object described in addendum aa. (http://www.bacnet.org/Addenda/Add-135-2010aa.pdf)

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- 2.88.9 Panel-aggregate control of relay Force Off at priority 2 shall be available via a single BV5 object. Force On at priority 1 shall be available via a single BV4 object
- 2.88.10 Lockout of all digital switch buttons connected to a given panel shall be command-able via a single BV2 object. The lock status of any connected switch station shall be represented as BV101-196
- 2.89 WattStopper Product Number: LMCP8, LMCP24 or LMCP48

USER INTERFACE

- 2.90 Each lighting control panel system shall be supplied with at least (1) handheld configuration tool (LMCT-100). As a remote programming interface the configuration tool shall allow setup, configuration, and diagnostics of the panel without the need for software or connection of a computer. The user interface shall have the following panel-specific functions as a minimum:
 - 2.90.1 Set network parameters including panel device ID, MS/TP MAC address, baud rate and max master range.
 - 2.90.2 Relay Group creation of up to 99 groups. Group creation shall result in programming of all seven key relay parameters for member relays. The seven parameters are as follows: After-hours Override Time Delay, Normal Hours Override Time Delay, Action on Transition to Normal Hours, Action on Transition to After Hours, Sensor Action During Normal Hours, Sensor Action During After Hours, Blink-Warn Time for After Hours.
 - 2.90.3 Program up to 254 separate scheduled events. Events shall occur on seven day intervals with each day selectable as active or inactive, and shall be configurable as to whether the event is active on holidays. Holidays are also defined through the User Interface.
 - 2.90.4 Program up to 32 separate Dark/Light events. Events shall have a selectable source as either calculated Astro with delay, or a digital IO module with an integral 0-5V or 0-10V analog photocell. Dark/Light events shall occur on seven day intervals with each day selectable as active or inactive, and shall be configurable as to whether the event is active on holidays.
 - 2.90.5 Button binding of digital switches to groups shall be accessible via the handheld IR remote and accomplished from the digital switch station.
 - 2.90.6 Programming of panel location information shall be accomplished by the handheld IR remote and include at a minimum LAT, LON, DST zone, and an approximate city/state location.
 - 2.90.7 An additional handheld IR remote may optionally be specified to be permanently mounted to the panel interior via a retractable anti-theft lanyard to allow for convenient programming of the panel while assuring that the handheld programmer is always present at that panel. An unlimited number of handheld IR remotes may also be purchased for facilities staff as determined by the end user's representative.
- 2.91 WattStopper Product Number: LMCT-100

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EMERGENCY LIGHTING CONTROL DEVICES

- 2.92 Emergency Lighting Control Unit A UL 924 listed device that monitors a switched circuit providing normal lighting to an area. The unit provides normal ON/OFF control of emergency lighting along with the normal lighting. Upon normal power failure the emergency lighting circuit will close, forcing the emergency lighting ON until normal power is restored. Features include:
 - 2.92.1 120/277 volts, 50/60 Hz, 20 amp ballast rating
 - 2.92.2 Push to test button
 - 2.92.3 Auxiliary contact for remote test or fire alarm system interface
- 2.93 WattStopper Product Numbers: ELCU-100, ELCU-200

PART 3 EXECUTION

PRE-INSTALLATION MEETING

- 3.1 A factory authorized manufacturer's representative shall provide the electrical contractor a functional overview of the lighting control system prior to installation. The contractor shall schedule the pre-installation site visit after receipt of approved submittals to review the following:
 - 3.1.1 Confirm the location and mounting of all digital devices, with special attention to placement of occupancy and daylighting sensors.
 - 3.1.2 Review the specifications for low voltage control wiring and termination.
 - 3.1.3 Discuss the functionality and configuration of all products, including sequences of operation, per design requirements.
 - 3.1.4 Discuss requirements for integration with other trades

CONTRACTOR INSTALLATION AND SERVICES

- 3.2 Contractor to install all devices and wiring in a professional manner. All line voltage connections to be tagged to indicate circuit and switched legs
- 3.3 Contractor to install all room/area devices using manufacturer's factory-tested Cat 5e cable with pre-terminated RJ-45 connectors. If pre-terminated cable is not used for room/area wiring, the contractor is responsible for testing each field-terminated cable. The contractor shall supply the Project Engineer with test results.
 - 3.31 Performance of installed cables shall satisfy all current addendums to the EIA/TIA 568A standard for Category-5e wiring and the manufacturers installation requirements. The contractor must provide clear room by room, individual cable by cable testing of all UTP wiring provided for the lighting control system.
 - 3.3.2 Upon completion of testing all cable links used as a part of the lighting control system, the Contractor shall supply a copy of the original database files downloaded from the tester in original format on a USB Flash Drive. Contractor shall provide with the testing database files, an original copy of the tester's

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manufacturer software program (included in original cost) for record management and archiving, in a Window format (i.e., Fluke Linkware software program).

- 3.3.3 The manufacturer's software program will be used by the Project Engineer to review all test results, and then turned over to the District to keep as their record copy with the final approved test results. Provide (3) copies of tests on USB Flash Drives. Do not submit test results for review in Excel or PDF file formats, as the submittal will be rejected and not reviewed.
- 3.3.4 Contractor to install any room to room network devices using manufacturersupplied LM-MSTP network wire. Network wire substitution is not permitted and may result in loss of product warranty per DLM SEGMENT NETWORK section of specification.
- 3.3.5 Low voltage wiring topology must comply with manufacturer's specifications. Contractor shall route network wiring as shown in submittal drawings as closely as possible, and shall document final wiring location, routing and topology on as built drawings
- 3.4 Install the work of this Section in accordance with manufacturer's printed instructions unless otherwise indicated. Before start up, contractor shall test all devices to ensure proper communication
- 3.5 Calibrate all sensor time delays and sensitivity to guarantee proper detection of occupants and energy savings
 - 3.5.1 Adjust time delay so that controlled area remains lighted while occupied
- 3.6 Provide written or computer-generated documentation on the configuration of the system including room by room description including:
 - 3.6.1 Sensor parameters, time delays, sensitivities, and daylighting setpoints.
 - 3.6.2 Sequence of operation, (e.g. manual ON, Auto OFF. etc.)
 - 3.6.3 Load Parameters (e.g. blink warning, etc
- 3.7 Post start-up tuning After 30 days from occupancy contractor shall adjust sensor time delays and sensitivities to meet the Owner's requirements. Provide a detailed report to the Architect / Owner of post start-up activity

FACTORY SERVICES

- 3.8 Upon completion of the installation, the manufacturer's factory authorized representative shall start up and verify a complete fully functional system
- 3.9 The electrical contractor shall provide both the manufacturer and the electrical engineer with three weeks written notice of the system start up and adjustment date
- 3.10 Upon completion of the system start up, the factory-authorized technician shall provide the proper training to the owner's personnel on the adjustment and maintenance of the system

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COMMISSIONING SUPPORT SERVICES

- 3.11 On this project, a commissioning agent will be hired to verify the installation and programming of all building systems, which includes the lighting control system. Manufacturer should include an extra day of technician's time to review the functionality and settings of the lighting control hardware with the commissioning agent, including reviewing submittal drawings and ensuring that instructions on how to configure each device are readily available. Manufacturer is NOT responsible for helping the commissioning agent inspect the individual devices. It will be the commissioning agent's responsibility to create and complete any forms required for the commissioning process, although the manufacturer or contractor may offer spreadsheets and/or printouts to assist the agent with this task.
- 3.12 The commissioning agent shall work with the electrical contractor during installation of the lighting control hardware to become familiar with the specific products. The agent may also accompany the manufacturer's technicians during their start-up work to better understand the process of testing, calibration and configuration of the products. However, the contractor and manufacturer shall ensure that interfacing with the agent does not prevent them from completing the requirements outlined in the contract documents

ACCEPTANCE TESTING SUPPORT SERVICES

3.13 On all California projects, a certified lighting controls acceptance test technician (CLCATT) must verify the installation of the lighting control system. Manufacturer should include an extra day of factory technician's time to assist the CLCATT review the functionality and settings of the lighting control hardware per the requirements in the California State forms. It will be the CLCATT's responsibility to create and complete any forms required for the commissioning process, although the manufacturer or contractor may offer spreadsheets and/or printouts to assist the CLCATT with this task

END OF SECTION

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SECTION 262416

PANELBOARDS

PART 1 GENERAL

- 1.1 Furnish and install branch circuit panel boards as specified herein and as indicated on the drawings. Submit manufacturers' data on all items.
- 1.2 Submit manufacturers' data on all panel boards and components including:
 - 1.2.1 Enclosures and covers
 - 1.2.2 Breakers
 - 1.2.3 Surge Protective Device (SPD) equipment
 - 1.2.4 Coordination Study & Incident energy level calculations
 - 1.2.5 Common submittal mistakes which will result in the submittals being rejected:
 - 1.2.5.1 Not arranging the circuit breakers in panels to match the orientations indicated on the drawings. In other words, if a 30 amp breaker is shown on the drawing in Space #2, this must be the location it appears on the submittal schedule. Standard factory arrangements will not be accepted.
 - 1.2.5.2 Not including all items listed in the above itemized description.
 - 1.2.5.3 Including catalog cut sheets which have several items on a page, and not clearly identifying by highlighting, underlining or clouding the items to be reviewed, or crossing out the items which are not applicable.
 - 1.2.5.4 Not including actual manufacturer's catalog information of proposed products.
 - 1.2.5.5 Do not include multiple manufacturers for similar products and do not indicate "or approved equal" statements or "to be determined later" statements. The products being submitted must be the products installed.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

- 2.1 The interrupting rating of circuit breakers shall be 10,000 amps for the 120/208 system and 14,000 amp for 277/480 volt systems unless otherwise required to be higher based on the coordination study. Refer to drawings for higher interrupting rating requirements. All components and equipment enclosures shall be manufactured by the same manufacturer. Circuit breakers shall be permitted to be series rated to limit the available fault current to no more than the above ratings.
- 2.2 All panels shall be fully bussed. Recessed panel enclosures shall be a maximum of 20" wide and 5-3/4" deep for all panels 600 amp rated and less.
- 2.3 All busses shall be tin-plated aluminum and shall be located in the rear of the panelboard cabinet. Individual circuit breakers shall be bolt on type and removable from the cabinet without disturbing the bussing in any way. All panel boards shall contain ground busses.

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- 2.4 Panel covers shall be door in door style, with one lock. Door lock shall allow access to breakers only. Access to wireways without removal of cover shall be permitted by (non removable) screws behind the locked door. Panel cover shall be provided with full length piano hinge. All locks for all panels provided in this project shall be keyed alike.
- 2.5 Each panel shall have a two-column circuit index card set under glass or glass equivalent on the inside of the door. Each circuit shall be identified as to use and room or area. Areas shall be designated by room numbers. Room numbers shown on the drawings may change and contractor shall verify final room numbers with the architect prior to project completion.
- 2.6 Tandem mounted or wafer type breakers are not acceptable.
- 2.7 Multi-pole breakers shall have one common trip handle or be internally connected. Handle ties are not acceptable.
- 2.8 Circuit breakers for a multi-wire branch circuit shall be tied together with a factory breaker handle tie.
- 2.9 Breaker arrangements shown in the drawings shall be maintained. The circuit breakers in panels must match the orientations indicated on the drawings. In other words, if a 30 amp breaker is shown on the drawing in Space #2, this must be the location it appears on the submittal schedule. Standard factory arrangements will not be accepted.
- 2.10 Where conductor sizes exceed the standard breaker lug wire range, or where multiple conductors per phase are required, the panelboard manufacturer shall provide the breaker with suitable lugs for terminating the specified conductors.
- 2.11 Acceptable manufacturers are Square D, Eaton, Siemens or General Electric.
- 2.12 Equipment manufactured by any other manufacturers not specifically listed in Section 2.10 are not considered equal, or approved for use on this project.

Surge Protective Device (SPD)

- 2.13 Surge Protective Device (SPD) panelboards, shall be provided with an integrated circuit breaker panelboard and parallel connected suppression / filter system in a single enclosure. The SPD panelboard shall meet the following parameters: IEEE C62.41.1, IEEE C62.41.2, IEEE C62.45, UL 1283 and the UL 1449, Third Edition, effective September 29, 2009.
- 2.14 The panelboard shall be UL 67 Listed and the SPD shall be UL 1449 labeled as Type 1 or Type 2 or as Type 4 intended for Type 1 or Type 2 applications. SPD shall be factory installed integral to the panel board.
- 2.15 The SPD panelboard shall be top or bottom feed according to requirements. A circuit directory shall be located inside the door.
- 2.16 SPD shall meet or exceed the following criteria:
 - 2.16.1 For standard areas supply SPD having 100kA per phase surge current capacity. For mountain and desert areas (areas with over 5 lightning strikes per year), SPD shall have a per phase surge current capacity of 200kA.

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2.16.2 UL 1449 – Third Edition Revision; effective September 29, 2009, Voltage Protection Ratings shall not exceed the following:

<u>VOLTAGE</u>	L-N	L-G	N-G	<u>L-L</u>	MCOV
208Y/120	700V	700V	700V	1200V	150V
480Y/277	1200V	1200V	1200V	2000V	320V

- 2.16.3 SPD shall be UL labeled with 100kA Short Circuit Current Rating (SCCR).
- 2.17 UL 1449 Third Edition Revision; effective September 29, 2009, Voltage Protection Ratings shall not exceed the following:

VOLTAGE	L-N	L-G	N-G	L-L	MCOV
208Y/120	700V	700V	700V	1200V	150V
480Y/277	1200V	1200V	1200V	2000V	320V

- 2.18 SPD shall be UL labeled with a minimum 100kVA short circuit rated (SCCR).
- 2.19 UL 1449 Listed Maximum Continuous Operating Voltage (MCOV) (verifiable at UL.com):

System Voltage	Allowable System Voltage Fluctuation (%)	<u>MCOV</u>
208Y/120	25%	150V
480Y/277	15%	320V

- 2.20 SPD shall incorporate a UL 1283 listed EMI/RFI filter with minimum attenuation of 50dB at 100 kHz. No filtering is required for a 100kA SPD.
- 2.21 Suppression components shall be heavy duty 'large block' MOVs, each exceeding 30mm diameter.
- 2.22 Type 4 SPD shall include a serviceable, replaceable module.
- 2.23 SPD shall be equipped with the following diagnostics:
 - 2.23.1 Visual LED diagnostics including a minimum of one green LED indicator per phase, and one red service LED.
 - 2.23.2 No other test equipment shall be required for SPD monitoring or testing before or after installation.
- 2.24 SPD shall have a response time no greater than 1/2 nanosecond
- 2.25 SPD shall have a 10 year warranty
- 2.26 The SPD panelboard shall have removable interior
- 2.27 The SPD panelboard main bus shall be aluminum and rated for the load current required
- 2.28 The SPD panelboard shall include a 200% rated neutral assembly with copper neutral bus
- 2.29 The unit shall be provided with a safety ground bus

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(SPD) Quality Assurance

- 2.30 Manufacturer Qualifications: Engage a firm with at least 5 years experience in manufacturing transient voltage surge suppressors.
- 2.31 Manufacturer shall be ISO 9001 or 9002 certified.
- 2.32 The manufacturer of this equipment shall have produced similar electrical equipment for a minimum period of ten (10) years. When requested by the Engineer, an acceptable list of installations with similar equipment shall be provided demonstrating compliance with this requirement.
- 2.33 The SPD shall be compliant with the Restriction of Hazardous Substances (RoHS) Directive 2002/95/EC.

PART 3 EXECUTION

- 3.1 Painting of panelboard covers in finished areas shall be done by the general contractor.
- 3.2 Provide a spare 3/4" conduit stubbed to an accessible area for each of every three (3) spares or spaces provided in recessed panel boards.
- 3.3 All lugs shall be torque tested in the presence of the inspector of record.

Short Circuit & Coordination Study

- 3.4 The contractor shall provide the following studies; a time current and complete short-circuit study, equipment-interrupting or withstand evaluation, and a protective-device coordination study as described below for the distribution system. The equipment study shall be included with the equipment submittals. The studies shall include all portions of the electrical distribution system from the normal and alternate sources of power throughout the low-voltage distribution system. Normal system operating method, alternate operation, and operations which could result in maximum-fault conditions shall be thoroughly covered in the study. The studies are to be reviewed by a Professional Engineer registered in the State of California.
 - 3.4.1 All studies shall be performed by "Emerson Electric" (858) 695-9551, MTA (858) 472-0193, or Terra Power Solutions (858) 380-8170. Studies performed by manufactures or other engineering or testing companies must submit qualifications for approval by Johnson Consulting Engineers, 7 days prior to bid for this project.
- 3.5 Short-Circuit Study
 - 3.5.1 The study shall be in accordance with applicable ANSI and IEEE standards.
 - 3.5.2 The study input data shall include the short-circuit single- and three-phase contributions from all sources, with the X/R ratio, the resistance and reactance components of each branch impedance, motor and generator contributions, base quantities selected, and all other applicable circuit parameters.
 - 3.5.3 Short-circuit momentary duties and interrupting duties shall be calculated on the basis of maximum available fault current at each switchgear bus, switchboard, motor control center, distribution panelboard, pertinent branch circuit panelboards, and other significant locations through the system.

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- 3.5.4 For the portions of a system utilizing medium- and high-voltage breakers, separate calculations shall be made for one-half cycle (close and latch) currents and interrupting currents. Calculations shall be for three-phase and phase-to-ground faults at each bus under consideration.
- 3.5.5 For the portions of a system utilizing low-voltage breakers (less than 1,000 volts), calculations shall be made for three-phase and phase-to-ground interrupting currents at each bus under consideration.

3.6 Equipment Evaluation Study

3.6.1 An equipment evaluation study shall be performed to assure the adequacy of circuit breakers, controllers, surge arresters, busways, switches, and fuses by tabulating and comparing the short-circuit ratings of these devices with the maximum short-circuit momentary and interrupting duties. Series rating of over current protective devices shall be permitted to reduce the maximum available short circuit current to panelboard branch circuit breakers to no more than 10,000 amps symmetrical for the 120/208 volt system and 14,000 amps symmetrical for the 277/480 volt system.

3.7 Protective-Device Coordination Study

- 3.7.1 A protective-device coordination study shall be performed to select or to verify the selection of power fuse ratings, protective-relay characteristics and settings, ratios, and characteristics of associated voltage and current transformers, and low-voltage breaker trip characteristics and settings. Time current curves are to be colored to clearly indicate coordination.
- 3.7.2 The coordination study shall include all voltage classes of equipment from the source's incoming line protective device down to and including each motor control center and/or panelboard. The phase and ground over current protection shall be included as well as settings for all other adjustable protective devices. Ground fault settings are to, as a minimum coordinate with a downstream 50 amp branch circuit breaker.
- 3.7.3 Protective device selection and settings shall be in accordance with requirements of the National Electrical Code and the recommendations of the ANSI/IEEE Standard 399, as applicable.

3.8 Study Report

- 3.8.1 The results of the power-system studies shall be summarized in a final report. The report shall include the following sections:
 - 3.8.1.1 Description, purpose, basis, and scope of the study and a single-line diagram of the portion of the power system which is included within the scope of study.
 - 3.8.1.2 Tabulations of circuit breaker, fuse, and other equipment ratings versus calculated short-circuit duties and commentary regarding same.
 - 3.8.1.3 Protective device coordination curves, with commentary.

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- 3.8.1.4 The selection and settings of the protective devices shall be provided separately in a tabulated form listing circuit identification, IEEE device number, current transformer ratios, manufacturer, type, range of adjustment, and recommended settings. A tabulation of the recommended power fuse selection shall be provided for all fuses in the system.
- 3.8.1.5 Fault-current tabulations including a definition of terms and a guide for interpretation.
- 3.8.1.6 The report must be submitted with the material submittal for the engineer's approval.

3.9 Implementation

- 3.9.1 The equipment manufacturer is to be responsible for providing over current devices which are in compliance with the results of the above study.
- 3.10 A warning label, as specified in the above standard, shall be placed on each switchboard, panelboard, and safety switch indicating the incident energy levels on the equipment to warn qualified personnel in accordance with NFPA 70E, section 110.16. Labels shall be laminated white micarta with black lettering on each. Letters shall be no less than 3/8" high.
- 3.11 The incident level calculations for each piece of equipment shall be given to the owner and maintained on file by the maintenance department.
- 3.12 The design goal is to minimize the incident energy to which a maintenance employee may be exposed.

END OF SECTION

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SECTION 262726

SWITCHES AND RECEPTACLES

PART 1 GENERAL

- 1.1 Furnish and install all wiring devices as shown on drawings and as herein specified. Unless otherwise noted, device and plate numbers shown are Hubbell and shall be considered the minimum standard acceptable. Other acceptable manufacturers are Pass and Seymour, Leviton, General Electric and Bryant.
- 1.2 Submit manufacturers' data on all items.

1.3 Common submittal mistakes which will result in the submittals being rejected:

- 1.3.1 Not correctly indicating ampacity rating of proposed devices.
- 1.3.2 Not including all items listed in the above itemized description.
- 1.3.3 Including catalog cut sheets which have several items on a page, and not clearly identifying by highlighting, underlining or clouding the items to be reviewed, or crossing out the items which are not applicable.
- 1.3.4 Not including actual manufacturer's catalog information of proposed products.
- 1.3.5 Do not include multiple manufacturers for similar products and do not indicate "or approved equal" statements or "to be determined later" statements. The products being submitted must be the products installed.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

2.1 All switches shall be of the quiet mechanical type, Specification Grade, 20 amp, 120/277 volt AC as follows:

	HUBBELL	LEVITON	PASS & SEYMOUR
Single Pole	CS120	CS1202	CS20AC1
Two Pole	CS1222	CS2202	CSB20AC2
Three-way	CS320	CS3202	CS20AC3
Key Switch	HBL1221L	1221-2L	PS20AC1-L

- 2.2 All switches shall have the "on" and the "off" position indicated on the handle. If switches of higher ampere ratings are required, they shall be of similar type and quality as those shown above. Groups of switches shown at one location shall be installed under a single plate up to a maximum of six where more than six switches are shown coordinate arrangement with the Architect.
- 2.3 Dimmer switches for incandescent lamp loads shall be square-law type, slide control dimmer with OFF position, Lutron or Hubbell "Nova-T" Series NT-600 (0-500 watt load), NT-1000 (501-900 watt load), NT-1500 (901-1500 watt load), or equal (no known equal).
- 2.4 All convenience receptacles and special outlets throughout shall be grounding type. Convenience receptacles shall be side wired, parallel slot, two pole, three wire, 20 amp as follows:

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	<u>HUBBELL</u>	LEVITON	PASS & SEYMOUR
Duplex	5352	5362	PS5362
GFCI	GFR5362	7899	2097
Isolated Ground	IG5362	5362IG	IG6300
Tamper Proof		8300SG	TR63H
USB		T5832	min. 3.6 amp charging
			capability
Controlled Type	BR20C2GN	5362-S2N	5362CDGN

- 2.5 All safety or tamper proof receptacles shall have no exposed external current carrying metal parts, and shall have integral wiring leads suitable for two or three wire installations. All Controlled Receptacles shall be solid color 'Green' marked "Controlled" and with Universal Power Symbol.
- 2.6 Special receptacles shall be as noted on the drawings.
- 2.7 Weatherproof plates shall be designed to meet CEC Article 410-57, wet location listed with cover "open." Where weatherproof receptacles have been identified to be provided with locking covers, the cover shall be as manufactured by Pass & Seymour #4600-8 or Cole Lighting 310 Series. Rough-in requirements vary between manufacturers. Contractor to field verify requirements prior to installation.
- 2.8 All plates throughout shall be stainless steel. Where wiring devices are installed in concrete block walls, provide oversized 3-1/2" x 5" coverplates.
- 2.9 All devices shall be white unless otherwise noted or a special purpose outlet.
- 2.10 Unless where specifically detailed on the drawings, floor boxes shall be PVC suitable for concrete poured floors of minimum 3-1/2" depth, with a modular design to gang two or three sections together.
 - 2.10.1 Carlon #E976 series or approved equal
 - 2.10.2 Provide brass cover with brass carpet flange unless otherwise detailed.

PART 3 EXECUTION

- 3.1 All receptacles and line voltage switches shall be labeled on faceplate utilizing white Dymo-Tape with black lettering. Labeling format shall be 'XX-YY'. XX represents panel name and YY represents circuit number. Labels shall be placed below the top faceplate fastener and above the top edge of faceplate opening. In no circumstance shall they overlap the fastener or the receptacle.
- 3.2 Switches for room lighting shall be located no more than 12" center line from door jamb at plus 48" center line above finished floor or +46" to top of devices where located over casework, reference CBC Figure 11B-5D.
- 3.3 All receptacles shall be mounted at plus 18" to center line above finished floor unless noted or shown otherwise. All receptacles shall be installed with the ground pin up, at the top of the receptacle to comply with IEEE 602-1986.
- 3.4 Furnish and install wall plates for all wiring devices, and outlet boxes, including special outlets, sound, communication, signal, and telephone outlets, etc. as required. All cover plates shall be appropriate for type of device.

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END OF SECTION

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SECTION 262816

DISCONNECTS

PART 1 GENERAL

- 1.1 Furnish and install all disconnect switches as shown on the drawings and as required by the CEC.
- 1.2 Submit manufacturers' data for all disconnects and fuses.
 - 1.2.1 Disconnects
 - 1.2.2 Fuses

1.3 Common submittal mistakes which will result in the submittals being rejected:

- 1.3.1 Not including all items listed in the above itemized description.
- 1.3.2 Including catalog cut sheets which have several items on a page, and not clearly identifying by highlighting, underlining or clouding the items to be reviewed, or crossing out the items which are not applicable.
- 1.3.3 Not including actual manufacturer's catalog information of proposed products.
- 1.3.4 Do not include multiple manufacturers for similar products and do not indicate "or approved equal" statements, or "to be determined later" statements. The products being submitted must be the products installed.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

- 2.1 Acceptable manufacturers shall be Square D, Cutler Hammer, Siemens or General Electric.
- 2.2 Equipment manufactured by any other manufacturers not specifically listed in Section 2.1 are <u>not</u> considered equal, or approved for use on this project.
- 2.3 All switches shall be heavy-duty type, externally operated, quick-make, quick-break, rated 600 volts or 240 volts as required, with the number of poles and ampacity as noted. All switches for motors shall be HP rated. Switches shall have NEMA-Type 1 enclosures, except switches located where exposed to outdoor conditions shall have NEMA Type 3R enclosure. Switches generally shall be fused except where noted to be non-fused on the drawings.
- 2.4 Where fuses are indicated, fuses shall be Bussman or Littlefuse (no known equal). Fuses shall be current limiting type with time delay characteristics to suit the equipment served.

PART 3 EXECUTION

- 3.1 Mount all switches to structure or U-channel support. U-channel supports shall be cleaned and painted to prevent rust.
- 3.2 Switches shall be accessible with proper clearances in front per CEC 110-16.

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- 3.3 All lugs shall be torque tested in the presence of the inspector of record.
- 3.4 Arc Flash and Shock Hazard
 - 3.4.1 The contractor is to provide, and submit to the engineer for approval, incident energy level calculations as determined using the methodologies described in NFPA 70E or IEEE standard 1584-2002.
 - 3.4.2 A warning label, as specified in the above standard, shall be placed on each switchboard, panelboard, and safety switch indicating the incident energy levels on the equipment to warn qualified personnel in accordance with NFPA 70E, section 110.16 Labels shall be laminated white micarta with black lettering on each. Letters shall be no less than 3/8" high.
 - 3.4.3 The incident level calculations for each piece of equipment shall be given to the owner and maintained on file by the maintenance department.
 - 3.4.4 The design goal is to minimize the incident energy to which a maintenance employee may be exposed and in no case more than 8 cal./cm².

END OF SECTION

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SECTION 263213

EMERGENCY STAND-BY GENERATOR AND TRANSFER SWITCH

PART 1 GENERAL

- 1.1 Furnish and install a complete system of emergency power consisting of one diesel engine-driven generator set with sound attenuated weatherproof enclosure, automatic controls, automatic transfer controls, remote communication, and all accessory items as hereinafter specified and detailed on the drawings. The engine generator set shall be a published and catalogued product of one company. That company shall have sole responsibility for the performance and service of the diesel engine generator set and the accessories. The unit shall be factory assembled and tested, submittals created final inspection of installation, and issuing of manufacture warranties by the factory. No Exceptions.
- 1.2 Project design is based upon the Kohler product listed. Use of equipment manufactured by the alternate manufacture listed in paragraph 1.3 may require redesign and review. The added cost of alternate manufacture shall be borne by the Contractor. Equipment by manufacturers not specifically listed in Section 1.3 are <u>not</u> considered equal nor approved for use on this project.
- 1.3 Equipment shall be manufactured by Kohler, MTU, Detroit Diesel, Cummins or approved equal. When alternate products are used the contractor shall provide information on how the substitution may impact the project schedule, including extra time required to review submittals. The contractor shall also provide a detailed analysis of all the differences between the proposed alternant and the listed products. The contractor shall be required to pay the cost of the design team to review the proposed substitution. Reference the project general conditions for additional substitution requirements.
- 1.4 The installing Contractor shall have a current California C-10 Electrical Contractor's license, and all individuals working on tis project shall have passed the Department of Industrial Relations Division of Apprenticeship Standards "Electrician Certification Program." This Contractor shall coordinate the purchase and installation of the generator with a factory authorized distributor.

Applicable Documents

- 1.5 The equipment supplied and the installation shall meet the applicable requirements of the latest editions of the following codes and regulations:
 - 1.5.1 California Administration Code (CAC):
 - 1.5.1.1 CAC Title 24 State of California Administration Code, Title 24, Building Standards.
 - 1.5.1.2 CAC Title 19 State of California Administration Code, Title 19, Public Safety.
 - 1.5.2 Code of Federal Regulations (CFR): CFR 1910 Occupational Safety and Health Standards.
 - 1.5.3 Electrical Generating Systems Association (EGSA):
 - 1.5.3.1 EGSA 100B Performance Standard for Engine Cranking Batteries Used with Engine Generator Sets.

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- 1.5.3.2 EGSA 100C Performance Standard for Battery Chargers for Engine Starting Batteries and Control Batteries.
- 1.5.3.3 EGSA 100D Performance Standard for Generator Overcurrent Protection 600 Volts and Below.
- 1.5.3.4 EGSA 100E Performance Standard for Governors on Engine Generator Sets.
- 1.5.3.5 EGSA 100F Performance Standard for Engine Protection Systems.
- 1.5.3.6 EGSA 100G Performance Standard for Generator Se Instrumentation, Control and Auxiliary Equipment.
- 1.5.3.7 EGSA 100M Performance Standard for Multiple Engine Generator Set Control Systems.
- 1.5.3.8 EGSA 100S Performance Standard for Transfer Switches for Use with Engine Generator Sets.
- 1.5.3.9 EGSA 100T Diesel Fuel Systems for Engine Generator Sets with Above Ground Steel Tanks.
- 1.5.4 International Conference of Building Officials (ICBO): ICBO UBC (1997) Uniform Building Code.
- 1.5.5 Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers, Inc. (IEEE):
 - 1.5.5.1 IEEE 115 Synchronous Machines.
 - 1.5.5.2 IEEE 126 Speed Governing of Internal Combustion Engine-Generator Units.
 - 1.5.5.3 IEEE 421.1 Definitions for Excitation Systems for Synchronous Machines.
 - 1.5.5.4 IEEE C37.2 Electrical Power System Device.
- 1.5.6 National Electrical Manufacturers Association (NEMA):
 - 1.5.6.1 NEMA 250 Enclosures for Electrical Equipment (1000 volts Maximum).
 - 1.5.6.2 NEMA AB 1 Molded Case Circuit Breakers and Molded Case Switches.
 - 1.5.6.3 NEMA MG 1 Motors and Generators.
 - 1.5.6.4 NEMA PB 2 Deadfront Distribution Switchboards.
 - 1.5.6.5 NEMA/ICS 1 Industrial Control and Systems.
 - 1.5.6.6 NEMA/ICS 2 Controllers, Contactors and Overload Relays, Rated not more than 2000 Volts AC or 750 Volts DC.

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- 1.5.6.7 NEMA/ICS 2-447 Standard for Automatic Transfer Switches.
- 1.5.6.8 NEMA/ICS 6 Industrial Control and Systems Enclosures.
- 1.5.7 National Fire Protection Association (NFPA):
 - 1.5.7.1 NFPA 30 Flammable and Combustible Liquids Code.
 - 1.5.7.2 NFPA 37 Installation and Use of Stationary Combustion Engines and Gas Turbines.
 - 1.5.7.3 NFPA 70 National Electrical Code.
 - 1.5.7.4 NFPA 70B Electrical Equipment Maintenance.
 - 1.5.7.5 NFPA 101 Life Safety Code.
 - 1.5.7.6 NFPA 110 Emergency and Standby Power Systems.
- 1.5.8 Underwriters Laboratories Inc. (UL):
 - 1.5.8.1 UL 142 Steel Above Ground Tanks.
 - 1.5.8.2 UL 429 Electrically Operated Valves.
 - 1.5.8.3 UL 489 Molded-Case Circuit Breakers and Circuit-Breaker Enclosures.
 - 1.5.8.4 UL 1008 Automatic Transfer Switches.
 - 1.5.8.5 UL 1236 Battery Chargers for Charging Engine-Starter Batteries.
 - 1.5.8.6 UL 2200 Stationary Engine Generator Assemblies.
- 1.5.9 Regional Codes and Regulations: Local Air Quality Management District, as determined by site location. Local air pollution control regulations. Equip engine with suitable emission control equipment, including crankcase emission filter and exhaust particulate filter, to ensure that gaseous exhaust emissions conform with all local, State, and Federal Air Pollution Standards for diesel engines. Factory authorized distributor shall process and pay for the permitting of the system through the air pollution control agencies which have jurisdiction. The generator set shall be certified by the Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) to conform to current Tier non-road emissions regulations.
- All equipment shall be new, of current domestic production of a national firm which manufacturers the engine-generator set as a matched unit, and whose quality control program complies with ISO Standards and that is certified to ISO-9001. The manufacturer together with its factory authorized distributor shall have full responsibility for the performance of the generator set and its accessories. Unit shall be designed for **outdoor** installation.
- 1.7 Factory authorized distributor shall maintain a parts and service facility within 75 miles of the installation site, employ factory trained technicians, and offer 24-hour emergency service. Factory authorized distributor shall be the authorized dealer of a manufacturer offering standard production equipment built and prototype tested in accordance with

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NFPA 110 and shall be authorized to administer the warranty for all components of the emergency generator system specified herein.

Submittals

- 1.8 Submittals shall be provided in sufficient detail to demonstrate compliance with these specifications. As a minimum, the submittal shall be bound, provided with an index to cross-reference the submittal item and page location, marked to indicate the specific item to be provided, and include the following data.
 - 1.8.1 Bill of Material, covering all equipment submitted.
 - 1.8.2 Qualifications of the engine-generator manufacturer and of the factory authorized distributor. ISO-9001 certification. UL 2200 Compliance. 24-Hour emergency service capability.
 - 1.8.3 Manufacturer's published rating sheet. NFPA-110 prototype test and voltage regulation. Cooling system capability. Full rated load pickup capability.
 - 1.8.4 Installation requirements: radiator airflow and back pressure capacity, combustion air requirement, fuel consumption, fuel circulation, heat rejection, exhaust flow, exhaust back-pressure calculations, battery requirements. Floor layout dimensional data with provision for cable entry and termination.
 - 1.8.5 Engine performance data. Configuration, cubic inch displacement, rated RPM, type of aspiration, voltage of electrical system, oil and coolant capacities, exhaust volume and temperature.
 - 1.8.6 Exhaust emission data provided on the current application form for the air quality agency having jurisdiction. Exhaust and crankcase emission control equipment devices. Particulate filter.
 - 1.8.7 Battery set and battery charger.
 - 1.8.8 Generator performance data. Motor and load starting capability verification. Temperature rise and insulation classification. Short circuit sustaining capability. Over-voltage safety shutdown. Decrement curve for specific voltage specified.
 - 1.8.9 Output circuit breaker size, manufacturer, model, and trip curve for ten-second short-circuit capability.
 - 1.8.10 Control panel features and performance. Meters and gauges. Safety alarm and shutdown devices. Cranking control. Indicator lamps and horn. Control switches. Rodent protection.
 - 1.8.11 Exhaust silencer attenuation rating. Particulate filter specifications and dimensions where specified.
 - 1.8.12 Jacket water heater system.
 - 1.8.13 Fuel system. Alarm and indicator devices. Dimensional data. Shutoff valves, fuel strainer, and flexible hose. Fuel purifier. Fuel consumption data and comparison of fuel consumption compared to specified unit.

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- 1.8.14 Fuel storage system. Fuel, oil and anti-freeze provided. Compliance with UL
 142. Alarm and indicator devices. Dimensional data. Fuel capacity and hours of operation possible. Seismic restraint devices and calculations for fuel tank.
- 1.8.15 Remote annunciator panel. Dimensional data.
- 1.8.16 Remote communication components and software.
- 1.8.17 Seismic restraint devices. Agency pre-qualification. Dimensional data. Seismic restraint calculations stamped and signed by a qualified, California registered Engineer.
- 1.8.18 Generator set enclosure. Material and construction details. Dimensional data. Sound attenuation data when specified. Compatibility with cooling requirements of generator set at rated load and specified ambient conditions.
- 1.8.19 Automatic transfer switch performance data. Agency acceptance. Withstand current rating. Standard and optional features included. Dimensional data.
- 1.8.20 Schematic and wiring diagrams for all major components. Interconnection diagram for all major components.
- 1.8.21 Testing procedure and field test results.
- 1.8.22 Warranty certificate and administration authorization.
- 1.8.23 Maintenance contract proposal.

1.9 Common submittal mistakes which will result in submittals being rejected:

- 1.9.1 Not including all items listed in the above itemized description.
- 1.9.2 Including catalog cut sheets which have several items on a page, and not clearly identifying by highlighting, underlining or clouding the items to be reviewed, or crossing out the items which are not applicable.
- 1.9.3 Not including actual manufacturer's catalog information of proposed products.
- 1.9.4 Do not include multiple manufacturers for similar products and do not indicate "or approved equal" statements, or "to be determined later" statements. The products being submitted must be the products installed.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

Rating

- 2.1 Unit shall be rated as shown on the drawings for continuous standby operation during any utility power failure. Rating shall be verified by published specification sheets of its nationally recognized manufacturer. Generator set shall be capable of accepting rated load in one step in accordance with NFPA-110 Para. 3-5.3.1. Systems voltage and full load current capacity shall be as shown on the drawings.
- 2.2 System voltage and full load current capacity shall be as shown on the drawings. Generator shall be 12 lead type for future voltage changes.

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Engine

- 2.3 The engine shall be four-cycle, direct connected to the generator by a semi-flexible coupling, and both shall be mounted on a common sub-base. The engine shall have sufficient power to produce the specified rating when operating at generator synchronous speed with all accessories required for normal operation including exhaust, fuel, cooling, and battery charging systems. Maximum engine speed shall be 1800 RPM. The engine shall have a pressure lubrication system and replaceable element oil filter. The engine oil drain shall be piped to the outside of the skid base and provided with a stainless steel ball-valve to facilitate draining.
- 2.4 The engine shall be equipped with a fuel system suitable for operation on DF-2 diesel fuel with a sulfur content not to exceed 0.05 percent by weight. Fuel system shall include an engine driven transfer pump, replaceable filter, fuel purifier, and flexible fuel lines. Fuel system shall comply with the requirements of NFPA-37 and NFPA-110 Paragraph 5-9.
 - 2.4.1 Diesel fuel purifier system shall be the heavy-duty centrifugally driven type and shall be furnished in addition to the filtration system furnished by the engine manufacturer. The purifier system shall be designed to help prevent the formation of rust in the fuel. The unit shall be rated to remove particles of (7) microns and be capable of removing a minimum of 99.5 percent of all water and 95 percent of solid type contaminants in the fuel. The unit furnished shall be located in the fuel system as the first protective device after the fuel leaves the fuel tank. The system furnished shall not require the replacement of any type of filter element or any other internal parts. System shall be RCI diesel fuel purifier, or equal.
 - 2.4.2 Provide flexible fuel lines rated for duty at 300 degrees Fahrenheit and 100 psi.
 - 2.4.3 The engine cooling system shall be designed to provide adequate cooling at rated load, within the specified enclosure, in ambient temperatures up to 122 degrees Fahrenheit. The system shall include a unit mounted radiator, blower fan, water pump, and thermostat. Cooling system shall meet the performance requirements of NFPA-110 Para. 5-8.1. Provide a low water level shutdown device.
- 2.5 The engine governor shall maintain frequency within a +/-0.25 percent band under steady state conditions and isochronous from no-load to full load. Regulation shall be as defined by IEEE Std 126-1959/83. Governor performance shall comply with EGSA 100E.
- 2.6 Starting shall be by means of a solenoid operated positive engagement gear driven electric starter for operation on 12-volt or 24-volt DC. Note the cycle-crank requirement specified within the generator control panel. Provide a primary and a secondary means of cranking termination in accordance with NFPA-110 Para. 3-5.4.2.
- 2.7 Engine protective devices shall meet the performance requirements of EGSA 100F and shall include the following:
 - 2.7.1 Overcrank lockout.
 - 2.7.2 Low oil pressure preliminary alarm.
 - 2.7.3 Low oil pressure shutdown.

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- 2.7.4 High water temperature preliminary alarm.
- 2.7.5 High water temperature shutdown.
- 2.7.6 Low water temperature alarm.
- 2.7.7 Low water level shutdown.
- 2.7.8 Over-speed shutdown.
- 2.7.9 Low fuel level alarm.
- 2.8 Provide vibration isolators, of the type specified herein, installed between the engine generator and base tank assembly.
- 2.9 Engine crankcase emissions shall be filtered to prevent oil mist from contaminating the engine space and to comply with Air Pollution Control District requirements for visible emissions. Filters shall be of the closed cycle type. Filter device shall consist of a replaceable filter element and a removable reservoir for collected fluids. Filter shall be sized for the allowable crankcase back-pressure established by the engine manufacturer.

Battery Set

2.10 A lead acid battery set shall be provided and installed on the generator base with seismic restraints. System voltage shall match that of the starter. Cold-cranking amperage capacity shall conform with the requirements of SAE Standard J-537 for zero degrees Fahrenheit. Performance of the battery system shall comply with EGSA 100B.

Battery Charger

- 2.11 An automatic float/equalize type battery charger shall be provided, installed with vibration isolators, and wired on the generator set. Connections to the battery shall be solid wired (clip-on type clamps not acceptable). Input voltage shall be 120 volts AC. Charger shall be UL listed. Output capacity shall be a minimum of 10 amps. Battery charger shall meet the performance requirements of EGSA 100C, and shall include the characteristics required by NFPA-110 Para. 3-5.4.6. DC voltage regulation shall be within +/-1 percent from no load to full load and over an AC input line voltage variation of +/-10 percent.
- 2.12 Features shall include the following:
 - 2.12.1 Automatic "float-to-equalize" operation, with individual potentiometer adjustments.
 - 2.12.2 "Power on" lamp to indicate when charger is operating.
 - 2.12.3 DC voltmeter and DC ammeter, five-percent full scale accuracy.
 - 2.12.4 Reverse polarity protection.
 - 2.12.5 AC input and DC output fuse protection.
 - 2.12.6 Automatic current limiting protection.
 - 2.12.7 Battery charger failure alarm contacts, set to close if AC power is lost to charger.

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- 2.12.8 Low and high battery voltage alarm contacts, set to close if battery voltage drops below 90-percent or rises above 110-percent of rated.
- 2.13 Battery charger enclosure shall be NEMA I Construction and arranged for convection cooling.

Generator

- 2.14 The generator shall be four-pole, revolving field, with rotating brushless or static exciter. It shall have a solid state voltage regulator capable of maintaining voltage within + 2 percent at constant load from 0-100 percent of rating. Voltage regulator shall be of the volts-per-hertz type and NFPA-110 requirement for 100 percent load pickup shall be met. The regulator shall be sealed from the environment and isolated from the load to prevent tracking when connected to SCR loads. Voltage regulator shall meet the performance standards of EGSA 100R.
- 2.15 Generator shall be self-ventilated of drip-proof construction with amortisseur rotor winding and skewed for smooth voltage waveform. The insulation material shall meet the NEMA standard (MGI-22.40 and 16.40) for Class H and be vacuum impregnated with epoxy varnish to be fungus resistant per MIL I-24092. Temperature rise of the rotor and stator shall be limited to 130 degrees C in accordance with NEMA standard (MG1-22.40 and 22.85).
- 2.16 On application of any load up to 100 percent of the rated load, the instantaneous voltage dip shall not exceed 20 percent and shall recover to + 2 percent rated voltage within eight seconds. The generator shall be capable of sustaining at least 300 percent of rated current for at least ten seconds under a three-phase symmetrical short by inherent design or by the addition of an optional current boost system. The generator, having a single maintenance free bearing, shall be directly connected to the flywheel housing with a semi-flexible coupling between the rotor and the flywheel. Peak motor starting capacity of the alternator shall be tested at 35% voltage dip at rated voltage.
- 2.17 A resettable line current sensing circuit breaker with inverse time versus current response shall be furnished and shall not automatically reset preventing restoration of voltage if maintenance is being performed. This breaker shall be sized as shown on the drawings and shall protect the generator from damage due to its own high current capability and shall not trip within the 10 seconds specified above to allow selective tripping of downstream fuses or circuit breakers under a fault condition. Circuit breaker shall be installed in the generator terminal box and be easily operable when the operator is at the control panel. Circuit breaker shall include provision for a lock out device in the de-energized position to comply with NFPA 70E.
- 2.18 Provide generator over-voltage protection for sensitive loads that will shut the unit down when voltage exceeds 115 percent of rated for longer than one second.

Generator Controller

2.19 A solid state micro-processor controller shall be vibration isolated above the generator. The microprocessor control board shall be moisture proof and capable of operation from – 40°c to 85°C. Relays will only be acceptable in high current circuits. Generator set instrumentation, control, and auxiliary equipment shall meet the performance standards of EGSA 100G. The controller shall be listed under UL-508. Controller shall be capable of control and operation from a remote PC over telephone lines using Modbus/Ethernet industry standard open communication protocol.

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- 2.20 Circuitry shall be of plug-in design for quick replacement. Controller shall be equipped to accept a plug-in device capable of allowing maintenance personnel to test controller performance without operating the engine. The controller shall include:
 - 2.20.1 Fused DC circuits.
 - 2.20.2 Complete two-wire start/stop control which shall operate on closure of a remote contact.
 - 2.20.3 Speed sensing and a second independent starter motor disengagement systems shall protect against the starter engaging with a moving flywheel. Battery charging alternator voltage will not be acceptable for this purpose.
 - 2.20.4 The starting system shall be designed for restarting in the event of a false engine start, by permitting the engine to completely stop and then re-engage the starter. Automatic restart feature shall initiate the start routine and re-crank if the generator slows to less than 390 rpm after exceeding crank disconnect speed.
 - 2.20.5 Cranking cycler shall be programmable. One to six cranking cycles and cranking time of 1-60 seconds shall be possible. Set for initial operation with three cranking cycles of 15-seconds each with 15-second rest periods.
 - 2.20.6 Overcrank protection designed to open the cranking circuit after 75 seconds if the engine fails to start.
 - 2.20.7 Engine cool down timer factory set at five minutes to permit unloaded running of the standby set after transfer of the load to normal. Controller shall operate the engine at idle speed during the cool down period.
 - 2.20.8 Three-position (Automatic OFF TEST) selector switch. In the test position, the engine shall start and run regardless of the position of the remote starting contacts. In the automatic position, the engine shall start when contacts in the remote control circuit close and stop five minutes after those contacts open. In the off position, the engine shall not start even though the remote start contacts close. This position shall also provide for immediate shutdown in case of an emergency. Reset of any fault lamp shall also be accomplished by putting the switch to the off /reset position.
 - 2.20.9 Time delay on engine starting (adjustable 0-6 seconds) and time delay transfer to emergency (adjustable 0-5 minutes). These time delays may be provided as part of the automatic transfer switch specified in Section 2.33.
- 2.21 An engine and generator instrument panel shall be installed on the unit with vibration isolators, and include the following:
 - 2.21.1 Instruments:
 - 2.21.1.1 AC Voltmeter (L-L and L-N for all phases), digital, +/-0.25% accuracy
 - 2.21.1.2 AC Ammeter (L1, L2, L3), digital, +/-0.25% accuracy
 - 2.21.1.3 Wattmeter (total per phase), digital, +/-0.5% accuracy

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	2.21.1.4	KVA (total per phase), digital, +/-0.5% accuracy
	2.21.1.5	Frequency meter, digital, +/-0.5 percent accuracy
	2.21.1.6	Percent alternator duty level, Actual kW/kW rating
	2.21.1.7	Power factor per phase, leading/absorbing
	2.21.1.8	Battery voltmeter, digital, 1% accuracy
	2.21.1.9	Engine coolant temperature, digital, 1% accuracy
	2.21.1.10	Engine oil pressure, digital, 1% accuracy.
	2.21.1.11	Running time meter.
	2.21.1.12	Ambient temperature, digital, 1% accuracy
2.21.2	Shutdown	and warning text messages:
	2.21.2.1	Overcrank lockout
	2.21.2.2	High coolant temperature – preliminary alarm
	2.21.2.3	High coolant temperature – shutdown
	2.21.2.4	Low coolant temperature – alarm
	2.21.2.5	Low coolant level - shutdown
	2.21.2.6	Low oil pressure – preliminary alarm
	2.21.2.7	Low oil pressure - shutdown
	2.21.2.8	Overspeed - shutdown
	2.21.2.9	Low fuel level - alarm
	2.21.2.10	Water in fuel purifier - alarm
	2.21.2.11	Generator over-voltage – shutdown
	2.21.2.12	Generator under-voltage – shutdown
	2.21.2.13	Generator over-frequency – shutdown
	2.21.2.14	Generator under-frequency – shutdown
	2.21.2.15	Generator over-current – alarm
	2.21.2.16	Generator running - alarm
	2.21.2.17	High battery voltage - alarm
		Low battery voltage - alarm ERGENCY STAND-BY GENERATOR AND TRANSFER SWITCH

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- 2.21.3.1 AC output voltage adjustment, 5% of L-L output voltage
- 2.21.3.2 Alternator protection, overload and short circuit matched to rated voltage and current output
- 2.21.3.3 Automatic restart
- 2.21.3.4 Clock and calendar, real-time clock and calendar to time stamp shutdowns for local display and remote monitoring
- 2.21.3.5 Digital voltage regulator, to provide +/-0.25% voltage regulation
- 2.21.3.6 Display power shutdown, set at 5 minutes
- 2.21.3.7 Fault shutdown override switch, to provide the ability to override the normal fault shutdowns except emergency stop and overspeed, in emergency situations and during diagnostic operation
- 2.21.3.8 Record and display the number of generator starts
- 2.21.3.9 Idle speed function, to permit operation at idle speed for a selectable time period.
- 2.21.3.10 Modbus interface
- 2.21.3.11 Password protected programming access
- 2.21.3.12 Programmable run function for user selectable time for exercising the generator set
- 2.21.3.13 Remote reset capability, initiated via the remote communication package
- 2.21.3.14 Running time hour-meter, to record real time loaded and unloaded run time
- 2.21.3.15 Time delay engine cooldown, for user selectable time delay before the generator set shuts down
- 2.21.3.16 Time delay engine start, for user selectable time delay before the generator set starts.
- 2.21.4 Alarm horn, with silence switch, to meet the requirements of NFPA 110. Note: Silencing this horn after one fault, i.e. low fuel, shall not prevent it from sounding again should a different fault condition occur.
- 2.21.5 Complete control panel shall be "rodent proofed" to prevent damage to components by small rodents.

Exhaust System

2.22 A critical degree silencer shall be provided and installed inside the generator set enclosure. Factory authorized distributor shall furnish back pressure calculations for the

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installation verifying that engine limitation is not exceeded. Silencer shall be arranged for horizontal mounting with bottom (side) inlet and end outlet. Provide a stainless-steel bellows type flexible exhaust connector at the engine exhaust outlet. Provide a long radius type elbow to discharge exhaust gases vertically or discharge the exhaust directly above the radiator air discharge duct. Provide suitable rain cap as necessary. Exhaust silencer performance shall be sufficient to comply with the sound limitation specified in the sound attenuated enclosure paragraph.

- 2.23 Provide and install a diesel particulate filter inside the generator set enclosure. The filter shall be verified by the California Air Resources Board for emergency standby and prime stationary diesel engines. Device shall be verified as a Level 3 device capable of reducing PM by at least 85 percent for engines with a particulate emission rating of 0.4 g/bhp-hr or less. Filter shall be sized by the engine generator factory authorized distributor to not exceed engine backpressure limitations and shall have no negative impact on the generator system warranty. The filter enclosure shall be constructed of stainless steel and contain separate bulkheads for the catalyst modules and the filter module. The filter shall be capable of regeneration at a minimum temperature of 465 degrees F. Provide easy access doors for removal of the catalyst modules. Performance of the filter shall provide the following minimum reductions:
 - 2.23.1 PM by a minimum of 85 percent
 - 2.23.2 Carbon Monoxide (CO) by 80 percent
 - 2.23.3 Hydrocarbons (HC) by 70 percent.

Jacket Water Heater

A jacket water heater, thermostatically controlled, shall be installed on the engine. Heater shall be 1800 watts, 120 VAC input. Heater shall be mounted on the generator base rails and provided with flexible hoses to the engine. Flexible hoses shall be rated at 300 degrees F and 100 psi. Provision shall be made for isolation of the jacket water heater with 3/4 inch NPT ball-valves installed at the engine side of the flexible hoses. Provide a disconnect safety switch, or disconnect plug, to isolate the heating element from the electrical source for maintenance purposes.

Fuel Storage System and Sound Attenuated Weather Enclosure

- 2.25 Provide a sub-base mounted fuel storage tank capable of supporting the generator set at rated load for [24] hours. Overall dimensions of the tank shall not exceed those of the generator enclosure. Tank shall not extend within 16 inches of the generator end to provide access for electrical conduit from below. Tank shall be built and labeled in accordance with UL-142. Mounting feet shall provide clearance between bottom of tank and foundation. Capacity of the fuel tank shall be based upon filling to a maximum of 90 percent and disregarding unusable fuel below the dip tube.
- 2.26 Tank features shall include:
 - 2.26.1 Two-inch filler neck and locking cap.
 - 2.26.2 Engine supply and return openings and draw tubes.
 - 2.26.3 Emergency vents per UL for both primary and secondary containment with approved caps.

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- 2.26.4 Tank leak port.
- 2.26.5 Fuel level indicator gauge, direct reading type.
- 2.26.6 Low fuel level alarm switch, set at 4 remaining hours capacity.
- 2.26.7 Secondary containment, totally closed design, by double wall construction. Provide alarm contact for "liquid in containment basin." Wire contact to alarm light in the generator control panel.
- 2.26.8 Design tank for direct anchoring to concrete base and support of rubber-inshear isolators between the generator set and mounting rails.
- 2.27 Provide a sound attenuated, weather-protective enclosure with hinged and removable side panels to allow inspection and maintenance. Enclosure material shall be 18 gauge G60 galvanized high strength steel with 14 gauge structural members. Galvanized steel shall be prime painted with a urethane base coat and finish coats of BASF system paint. Enclosure shall have successfully completed a 500-hour salt spray test done in compliance with ASTB-117. Hinges and locks shall be cadmium plated to prevent corrosion. The roof shall be peaked to prevent collection of moisture. Provide automatic door holders. Ventilation louvers shall be adequate to permit operation of the generator set at full load at the high ambient temperature specified without opening any doors.
 - 2.27.1 Sound attenuation shall limit noise level to a maximum of <u>75 (A) at 23 feet</u> in any horizontal direction, when generator set is operating at full rated load. Acoustic insulation shall meet UL 94 HF1 flammability classification. Enclosure design shall not require any duration of the generator set cooling system.
 - 2.27.2 Openings in the enclosure shall be screened to prevent entry of birds and rodents.

Remote Emergency Stop Switch

2.28 Provide and install an emergency stop switch, of the "break glass" type, to permit the immediate stoppage of the generator system. Locate the switch on the exterior enclosure of the generator. This Switch shall be installed by a trained factory rep. prior to delivery to the jobsite.

Remote Annunciator Panel

- 2.29 Provide and install a remote alarm/status panel as shown on the Drawings. Panel shall meet the requirements of NFPA 110 for critical facilities and utilize Modbus RTU industry standard open communication protocol. Include the following features:
 - 2.29.1 Alarm indicators for:
 - 2.29.1.1 Pre-alarm high engine temperature.
 - 2.29.1.2 Pre-alarm low oil pressure.
 - 2.29.1.3 Low water temperature.
 - 2.29.1.4 Battery charger fault.
 - 2.29.1.5 Low battery voltage.
 - 2.29.1.6 Low fuel
 - 2.29.1.7 (3) User input options

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- 2.29.2 Shutdown indicators for:
 - 2.29.2.1 High engine temperature.
 - 2.29.2.2 Low oil pressure.
 - 2.29.2.3 Emergency stop.
 - 2.29.2.4 Over-speed.
 - 2.29.2.5 Over-crank.
- 2.29.3 Status indicators for:
 - 2.29.3.1 Line power.
 - 2.29.3.2 Generator power.
 - 2.29.3.3 System ready.
 - 2.29.3.4 Generator switch not in "auto".
 - 2.29.3.5 Lamp test switch.
- 2.29.4 Alarm horn, with "Silence/Normal" switch.
- 2.30 Annunciator panel shall be arranged for flush mounting as shown on the Drawings.

Seismic Restraint

- 2.31 The generator set shall be provided with vibration isolators installed between the enginegenerator and the steel base tank assembly. Anchor the base tank to the foundation as follows:
 - 2.31.1 Provide expansion anchor bolts, Hilti Qwik-Bolt, or equal, to secure the base fuel tank to the concrete foundation. Provide seismic restraint calculations, signed by an engineer registered in the State of California, with verification of the selection of the anchor bolts.

Automatic Transfer Switch

- 2.32 Provide an automatic transfer switch, compatible with the engine generator control system as shown on the drawings. Switches shall be rated for continuous duty, as shown on the drawings. Voltage and ampere ratings identified on the drawings or oversized as necessary to meet the AIC rating specified. Switches shall contain 4 poles with switched neutral, and shall be mounted in a NEMA gasketed [4x] enclosure for outdoor wall mounting. Automatic transfer switch shall be Kohler Company, or approved equal by Russelectric or Zenith.
 - 2.32.1 Automatic transfer switch shall conform to the requirements of:
 - 2.32.1.1 UL 1008--Standard for Automatic Transfer Switches
 - 2.32.1.2 NFPA 70--National Electrical Code, including use in emergency and standby systems in accordance with Articles 517, 700.
 - 2.32.1.3 NFPA 99--Essential Electrical Systems for Health Care Facilities
 - 2.32.1.4 NFPA 110--Standard for Emergency and Standby Power Systems
 - 2.32.1.5 IEEE Standard 446--Recommended Practice for Emergency and Standby Power Systems (Orange Book)

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- 2.32.1.6 IEEE Standard 241--Recommended Practice for Electric Power Systems In Commercial Buildings (Gray Book)
- 2.32.1.7 NEMA Standard IC10 (formerly ICS 2-447) Automatic Transfer Switches.
- 2.32.1.8 UL 508 Standard for industrial Control Equipment
- 2.32.1.9 EN61000-4-5 Surge Immunity Class 4 (voltage sensing and programmable inputs only)
- 2.32.1.10 EN61000-4-4 Fast Transient Immunity Severity Level 4
- 2.32.1.11 IEC Specifications for EMI/EMC Immunity as follows:
 - 2.32.1.11.1 CISP 1 Radiated Emissions
 - 2.32.1.11.2 IEC 1000-4-2, Electrostatic Discharge
 - 2.32.1.11.3 IEC1000-4-3, Radiated Electromagnetic Fields
 - 2.32.1.11.4 IEC 1000-4-4, Electrical Fast Transient (Bursts)
 - 2.32.1.11.5 IEC 1000-4-5. Surge Voltage
 - 2.32.1.11.6 IEC 1000-4-6, Conducted RF Disturbances
 - 2.32.1.11.7 IEC 1000-4-8, Magnetic Fields
 - 2.32.1.11.8 IEC 1000-4-11, Voltage Variations and Interruptions

2.32.2 Electrical Requirements

- 2.32.2.1 Automatic transfer switches not intended for continuous duty repetitive load transfer switching are not acceptable.
- 2.32.2.2 The automatic transfer switch shall be rated in amperes for total system transfer including control of motors, electric-discharge lamps, electric heating, and tungsten-filament lamp load. Switches rated 400 amperes and below shall be suitable for 100% tungsten-filament lamp load. Switches rated above 400 amperes shall be suitable for 30% tungsten-filament load.
- 2.32.2.3 Withstand current rating of the switch, when used with the specific protective devices shown on the drawings, and as defined by UL-1008, shall not be less than [65,000] RMS symmetrical amperes.
- 2.32.2.4 The automatic transfer switch shall be 600-volt class.

2.32.3 Mechanical Requirements

- 2.32.3.1 All main contacts shall be of silver composition. The main contacts shall be protected by arcing contacts in sizes 400 amperes and above. The main contacts shall be of the blow-on configuration and of segmented construction in ratings 600 amperes and above.
- 2.32.3.2 All contacts, coils, springs, and control elements shall be conveniently removable from the front of the transfer switch without major disassembly or disconnection of power conductors.
- 2.32.3.3 The contact transfer time shall not exceed one-sixth of a second.

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- 2.32.3.4 All moveable parts of the operating mechanism shall remain in positive mechanical contact with the main contacts during the transfer operation without the use of separate mechanical interlocks.
- 2.32.3.5 All contacts, coils, springs, and control elements shall be conveniently removable from the front of the transfer switch without major disassembly or disconnection of power conductors.
- 2.32.3.6 Cabinet size shall not exceed 48 inches tall x 22 inches wide x 14.3 inches deep.

2.32.4 Transfer Switch Control System

- 2.32.4.1 The control module shall direct the operation of the transfer switch. The module's sensing and logic shall be a built-in microprocessor-based system for maximum reliability, minimum maintenance, and inherent digital communications capability. The control settings shall be stored in nonvolatile EEPROM. The module shall contain an integral battery-backed programmable clock and calendar. The control module shall have a keyed disconnect plug to enable the control module to be disconnected from the transfer mechanism for routine maintenance.
- 2.32.4.2 The control module shall be mounted separately from the transfer mechanism unit for safety and ease of maintenance. Interfacing relays shall be industrial control grade plug-in type with dust cover.
- 2.32.4.3 The control module shall include a user interface keypad with tactile feedback pushbuttons and light-emitting diode status indication. These features shall be user accessible when the enclosure door is closed:
 - 2.32.4.3.1 Keypad pushbuttons:
 - (1) Start / end system test
 - (2) Set end exercise
 - (3) End time delay
 - 2.32.4.3.2 Lamp test / service reset
 - 2.32.4.3.3 Light-emitting diode status indicators:
 - (1) Contractor Position: Normal, Off, Emergency
 - (2) Source Available: Normal, Emergency
 - (3) Service required: immediate, maintenance
 - (4) Not in automatic mode
 - (5) Four stage time delay remaining
 - (6) Exercise: load, no load, set/disabled
 - (7) Test: load, no load
 - (8) Load control active: peak shave, load shed, post- transfer signal
 - (9) In-Phase monitor active

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2.32.5 Outputs:

- 2.32.5.1 Generator engine start gold flashed contact rated 2 amps @ 30 VDC/250VAC.
- 2.32.5.2 Pre-transfer load control, one normally open contact rated 10 amps @ 30 VDC/250 VAC
- 2.32.5.3 One Programmable output, factory set to load bank control rated 2 amps @ 30 VDC / 250 VAC.

2.32.6 Operation

- 2.32.6.1 All phases of normal and all phases of emergency shall be monitored for over and under voltage and single phase of normal and emergency for over and under frequency. In addition, the controller shall use anti-single phasing protection that detects regenerative voltage (using the phase angle of the source) to determine a failed source condition.
- 2.32.6.2 Voltage and frequency sensing:
 - 2.32.6.2.1 Under-voltage pick-up set at 90% of nominal voltage, adjustable 85% 100% of nominal voltage.
 - 2.32.6.2.2 Under-voltage dropout set at 90% of pickup voltage, adjustable 75% 98% of pickup voltage.
 - 2.32.6.2.3 Over-voltage dropout set at 110% of nominal voltage, adjustable 105% 135% of nominal voltage.
 - 2.32.6.2.4 Over-voltage pick-up set at 95% of dropout voltage, adjustable 85% 100% of nominal voltage.
 - 2.32.6.2.5 Voltage dropout time set at 0.5 seconds adjustable 0.1 9.9 seconds.
 - 2.32.6.2.6 Voltage accuracy: 2%.
 - 2.32.6.2.7 Under frequency pick-up set at 90% of nominal frequency, adjustable 85% 95% of nominal frequency.
 - 2.32.6.2.8 Under frequency dropout set at 99% of pick-up frequency, adjustable 95% 99% of pick-up frequency.
 - 2.32.6.2.9 Over frequency dropout set at 101% of pick-up frequency, adjustable 101% 105% of nominal frequency.
 - 2.32.6.2.10Over frequency pick-up set at 110% of nominal frequency, adjustable 105% 120% of nominal frequency.
 - 2.32.6.2.11Frequency accuracy: 1%

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2.32.6.3 Time Delays:

- 2.32.6.3.1 Time delay for engine start to delay initiation of transfer for momentary source outages: Range 0-6 seconds. Factory set at 3 seconds.
- 2.32.6.3.2 Time delay for transfer to standby: Range 0-60 minutes. Factory set at 1 second.
- 2.32.6.3.3 Time delay for transfer back to normal: Range 0-60 minutes. Factory set at 15 minutes.
- 2.32.6.3.4 Time delay for engine cool down: Range 0-60 minutes. Factory set at 0 minutes.
- 2.32.6.3.5 Failure to acquire standby source: Range 0-60 minutes. Factory set at 1 minute.
- 2.32.6.3.6 Pre-transfer to normal signal: Range 0-60 minutes. Factory set at 3 second.
- 2.32.6.3.7 Pre-transfer to standby signal: Range 0-60 minutes. Factory set at 3 second.
- 2.32.6.3.8 Post-transfer to normal signal: Range 0-60 minutes. Factory set at 0 minute.
- 2.32.6.3.9 Post-transfer to standby signal: Range 0-60 minutes. Factory set at 0 minute.
- 2.32.6.4 User terminals shall be available to connect a normally open contact that, when closed, signals the control module to start and transfer load to the engine-generator. Opening these contacts shall initiate a retransfer and engine cool down sequence. The load shall be transferred to an available utility source immediately if the generator source should fail.
- 2.32.6.5 The following features shall be built into the control module logic. These features shall be enabled at the factory or in the field:
 - 2.32.6.5.1 Phase rotation sensing programmable ABC or CBA
 - 2.32.6.5.2 In-phase monitoring shall continuously monitor the contactor transfer times, source voltage, frequency and phase angle to provide a self-adjusting, zero crossing contactor transfer signal. A flashing LED on the user interface panel shall indicate active in-phase monitoring.
 - 2.32.6.5.3 Plant Exerciser: Programmable seven-day or fourteen-day exerciser with user selectable load or no-load operation. An LED, on the user interface, shall indicate the type of exercise (load or no load). The time remaining on the exercise shall be indicated. The exercise time may be reset at any time with a single keystroke. The engine shall be allowed to run when the

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exercise period is terminated. The exerciser may be disabled for maintenance purposes. An amber LED shall flash on the user interface if the exerciser has been disabled. The exerciser shall have the capability of being programmed, using up to twenty-one (21) event for a calendar mode.

- 2.32.6.5.4 The controller shall have provisions for disconnecting a load bank (during exercise) if there is a loss of normal power.
- 2.32.6.5.5 The control module must be upgradeable with four programmable input/output (I/O) modules with two inputs and six outputs each rated 2 amps @ 30 VDC/250 VAC.
- 2.32.6.6 Monitoring, Programming and Communications:
 - 2.32.6.6.1 Modbus® link: Industry standard Modbus® RTU communication shall be available with network and setup connections. A Modbus® master will be able to:
 - (1) Monitor controller data.
 - (2) Alter parameters
 - (3) Start and stop the generator
 - 2.32.6.6.2 The manufacturer shall provide Modbus® а communications protocol manual to facilitate communications with a Modbus® master by a third-party developer. The Modbus® network shall communicate to the controller using a twisted pair of wire. Personal Computer Set-up/monitoring Software: The controller must have the capability to communicate to a personal computer (IBM or compatible) running Windows 9X or Windows NT through an RS-232 communication format (in addition to the Modbus® connection). The software shall be Windows® based and the programming capability shall be password protected. It shall be possible to start the generator and transfer the loads to the generator. Event monitoring shall be accessible using either a personal computer with the personal computer software or Modbus® link to view the following:
 - (1) Historical data (total and resettable
 - (2) Days in operation
 - (3) Hours in standby
 - (4) Hours not in preferred
 - (5) Switch transfers
 - (6) Failure to transfer
 - (7) Transfers due to loss of preferred
 - (8) Start up date
 - (9) Last Maintenance date
 - (10) Switch transfer count since last maintenance
 - (11) Transfer switch information
 - (12) ATS serial number

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2.32.6.7

2.32.6.8

follows:

- (13)Controller serial number (14)Contractor serial number (15)Load description (16)Location Branch (17)(18)Network connection ID (19)Baud rate (20)Parity bit (21)System events (time and date stamped) of The last 100 events which include all failures of the sources, transfer switch and all functions of the controller and contactor: (22)Line to line voltage System frequency (23)Time delays active (24)(25)Time delay remaining (26)System status (27)Source available (28)Contractor position (29)Exerciser schedule, mode and time remaining On active exercise. Programmable features may be viewed, selected or adjusted as 2.32.6.7.1 System voltage 2.32.6.7.2 System Frequency 2.32.6.7.3 Single/three-phase operation 2.32.6.7.4 Open/closed-transition operation 2.32.6.7.5 ABC or CBA phase rotation 2.32.6.7.6 In-phase monitor 2.32.6.7.7 Commit/no commit transfer mode 2.32.6.7.8 User defined password Programmable inputs shall be defined using either a personal computer with the personal computer software or Modbus® link: 2.32.6.8.1 End time delay input 2.32.6.8.2 Inhibit transfer 2.32.6.8.3 Low external battery fault 2.32.6.8.4 Peak shave/area protection input
- 2.32.6.8.5 Remote common fault
- 2.32.6.8.6 Remote test

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- 2.32.6.9 Programmable outputs shall be defined using either a personal computer with the personal computer software or Modbus® link:
 - 2.32.6.9.1 Auxiliary switch fault
 - 2.32.6.9.2 Common fault
 - 2.32.6.9.3 Contactor position
 - 2.32.6.9.4 Exercise active
 - 2.32.6.9.5 Failure to acquire standby source
 - 2.32.6.9.6 Failure to transfer fault
 - 2.32.6.9.7 Generator engine start
 - 2.32.6.9.8 Load bank control
 - 2.32.6.9.9 Loss of phase fault
 - 2.32.6.9.10Low backup battery
 - 2.32.6.9.11Not in automatic mode
 - 2.32.6.9.12Non-emergency transfer
 - 2.32.6.9.13Over and undervoltage faults
 - 2.32.6.9.14Over and under frequency faults
 - 2.32.6.9.15Peak shave/area protection active
 - 2.32.6.9.16Phase rotation error
 - 2.32.6.9.17Modbus®-controlled relay outputs
 - 2.32.6.9.18 Source available
 - 2.32.6.9.19Test active

Extra Material

- 2.33 Paint: Furnish one 12 fluid once spray can of identical paint used on the engine generator assembly in the paint manufacturer's sealed containers with each engine-generator set.
- 2.34 Filters: Furnish two spare replacement elements in their original containers for each filter with each unit.
- 2.35 Provide operating instructions laminated between matte-surface thermoplastic sheets and install inside generator set enclosure.

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2.36 At the time of generator installation, the contractor shall completely fill fuel tank and top-off fuel tank upon completion of all testing. Contractor shall also provide all other required fluids.

Remote Communication

- 2.37 Provide a single software package that will create screens containing data windows that display system information, controller settings, and operating status for the generator set and automatic transfer switch specified above. The software program shall be compatible with a Windows based graphical user interface on a personal computer. The user shall be able to view the status of all devices on one site overview screen. It shall be password- protected for data access with security categories for "guest," "user," and "supervisor." The user shall be able to monitor and control systems over a local area network, remotely via a modem connection, or through an Ethernet connection. Software shall accommodate up to 247 controller devices on a local area network. It shall enable the user to start and stop the generator set from a personal computer, read and adjust trip points, time delays, and system parameter settings, review system run time history, and view up to 100 recent events including engine starts, faults, shutdowns, and warnings.
- 2.38 Provide a single converter for use with the engine generator and automatic transfer switch to convert Modbus RTU protocol to Modbus TCP/IP for communication via an Ethernet network. Converter shall be FCC Class A compliant and be provided with a universal AC power adapter. LED's shall indicate status of "power," "data received," and "data transmitted." Provide a standard RJ45 jack for Ethernet connection and a terminal block for RS-485 Modbus connection. Baud rate shall be selectable for 9600 and 19.2k on Modbus RTU side, and standard 10/100 Ethernet. Converter shall be SNMP compliant to allow initiation of outgoing data from the equipment controllers.

PART 3 EXECUTION

Testing

- 3.1 Design Prototype Test: Components of the emergency system, such as the engine/generator set, transfer switch, and accessories shall not be subjected to prototype test since the tests are potentially damaging. Rather, similar design prototypes and reliability pre-production models, which will not be sold, shall be used for these tests. Upon request, the following certified test records shall be made available:
 - 3.1.1 Maximum power (Kw).
 - 3.1.2 Maximum starting (kVA) at 30 percent instantaneous voltage dip.
 - 3.1.3 Alternator temperature rise by embedded thermocouple and by resistance method per NEMA MG1-22.40 and 16.40.
 - 3.1.4 Governor speed regulation under steady-state and transient conditions.
 - 3.1.5 Voltage regulation and generator transient response.
 - 3.1.6 Fuel consumption at no load, 1/4, 1/2, 3/4, and full load.
 - 3.1.7 Harmonic analysis, voltage waveform deviation, and telephone influence factor.
 - 3.1.8 Three-phase line-to-line short circuit test.

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- 3.1.9 Alternator cooling air flow.
- 3.1.10 Torsional analysis testing to verify that the generator set is free of harmful torsional stresses.
- 3.1.11 Endurance testing.
- 3.2 Final production tests: Each generator set shall be factory tested under varying loads with guards and exhaust system in place. Upon request, arrangements to witness this test will be made or a certified test record will be sent prior to shipment. Tests shall include:
 - 3.2.1 Single-step load pickup.
 - 3.2.2 Transient and steady-state governing.
 - 3.2.3 Safety shutdown.
 - 3.2.4 Voltage regulation.
 - 3.2.5 Rated power.
 - 3.2.6 Maximum power.
- 3.3 Site tests: An installation check, start-up and rated load test shall be performed by the manufacturer's local representative. The Engineer, APCD, regular operators, and the maintenance staff shall be notified of the time and date of the site test. Coordinate test date with APCD inspection to allow APCD observation of full test load. The test shall include:
 - 3.3.1 The initial startup of the engine-generator set shall be performed by a factory trained certified representative of the engine generator set manufacturer. The factory authorized distributor of the engine-generator must provide to the engineer, with the bid, certification that they are an authorized distributer for the engine generator system. {} Failure to do supply this certification will be considered noncompliance with the bid requirements. The engine-generator factory authorized distributor must have been in the business of selling and servicing as an authorized manufactures distributer for at least 15 years. He shall furnish and install the recommended engine lubricants and fill the cooling system with a 50 percent solution of ethylene glycol antifreeze in accordance with the engine manufacturer's recommendations. He shall be present during the load test specified, and at the conclusion of the test shall supply the Owner's representative with five (5) complete sets of operation, maintenance, and parts manuals for all equipment. Under this Section of the Specifications, he shall instruct the Owner's personnel in the proper operating and maintenance procedures for all components of the standby power system.
 - 3.3.2 Accessories that normally function while the set is standing by shall be checked prior to cranking the engine. This shall include engine heaters, battery charger, etc.
 - 3.3.3 Start-up under test mode to check for exhaust leaks, path of exhaust gases, cooling air flow, movement during starting and stopping, vibration during running, normal and emergency line-to-line voltage and phase rotation.

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- 3.3.4 Automatic start-up by means of simulated power outage to test remote automatic starting, transfer of load, and automatic shutdown. Prior to this test, all transfer switch timers shall be adjusted for proper systems coordination. Engine temperature, oil pressure and battery charger level along with generator voltage, amperes, and frequency shall be monitored throughout the test.
- 3.3.5 Load test system, utilizing factory authorized distributor-furnished resistive load bank, as follows:
 - 3.3.5.1 1/2 hour at 1/2 load.
 - 3.3.5.2 1/2 hour at 3/4 load.
 - 3.3.5.3 Two hours at rated load.
- 3.3.6 Measure and record the transient frequency and voltage dip, and recovery time to steady state conditions, for the single step application of rated load. Verify compliance with the governor and voltage regulator performance specified. Recording instrument to be of the light beam or direct thermal array type (ink chart type not permitted).
- 3.3.7 When an Uninterrupted Power Supply (UPS) is part of this design the generator factory authorized distributor shall be responsible for coordination with factory technician from the UPS manufacturer to insure optimum operation of UPS/Generator system. Provide all adjustments to transfer switch settings.
- 3.3.8 Provide four (4) certified copies of site test report showing compliance with Specifications and approval of the installation for warranty purposes, to the owner within two weeks of the tests.

Warranty

3.4 The equipment supplied under this Section shall be covered by a single warranty against defects in material and workmanship for a period of five (5) years or 3000 hours of operation after acceptance by the Owner. Warranty shall provide for free replacement or repair of parts for the 5 year (3000 hour) period, and free labor for the first two years. A warranty statement including these features shall be provided as part of the owner's manuals. Warranty shall be administered by the factory authorized distributor that supplied the equipment.

Manufacturer's Field Services

3.5 Furnish the services of one factory authorized distributor, experienced in the installation and operation of the type of systems being provided, to perform the testing, adjustment of the system, and to instruct (4 hours minimum) Owner's personnel on the testing, maintenance, and supervision of the emergency generator system.

Seismic

3.6 Seismic anchorage for all equipment shall conform to the details on the Contract drawings per local authority.

Maintenance

3.7 The factory authorized distributor shall furnish at least five (5) copies of operating and maintenance manuals covering the engine generator and auxiliary equipment that may require special operating instructions or periodic maintenance.

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System Service Contracts

- 3.8 The factory authorized distributor of the standby power system must provide a copy of and make available to the Owner his standard service contract which, at the Owner's option, may be accepted or refused. This contract will accompany any documents, catalog cuts, specification sheets, wiring or outline drawings, etc., submitted for approval to the designing engineer. The contract shall be for the complete services rendered over a period of one year and include the services listed below.
 - 3.8.1 Furnish service and maintenance of engine generator for three years from Date of Substantial Completion.
 - 3.8.2 Generator factory authorized distributor shall perform the following reliability inspections and maintenance services during regular business hours four (4) times per year during the term that this agreement remains in effect. Services shall be provided at no additional charge to owner for the first year beginning with final acceptance of the installation. Extension of the agreement for additional years shall be offered by the generator set factory authorized distributor and shall be at the option of owner.
 - 3.8.3 Quarterly reliability inspections will include:
 - 3.8.3.1 Inspect overall appearance and condition of the generator set installation, enclosure etc.
 - 3.8.3.2 Batteries will be cleaned, electrolyte levels and specific gravity will be checked, and reports made of any action necessary for recharging or replacing.
 - 3.8.3.3 Trailer and fuel tank and lines will be inspected for defects. Critical fuel levels will be noted and recommendations for refueling will be made when necessary.
 - 3.8.3.4 Fuel will be tested for evidence of water contamination. Fuel will be treated every 6 months to help prevent contamination. See "Additional Services for Annual Laboratory Fuel Analysis."
 - 3.8.3.5 Equipment will be checked for fuel, oil or coolant leaks.
 - 3.8.3.6 Fuel and governor system will be checked for proper operation.
 - 3.8.3.7 All fluid levels will be checked and topped-off as necessary. (Fuel not included).
 - 3.8.3.8 Air cleaners will be checked and if necessary, recommendations made for replacement.
 - 3.8.3.9 Coolant test will be performed, and customer advised of any problems with the cooling system.
 - 3.8.3.10 Owners/operators present will be instructed on operating and upkeep procedures to follow between regular calls by service personnel.

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- 3.8.3.11 Engine block heater and associated plumbing will be checked for proper operation.
- 3.8.3.12 All belts and cooling system hoses will be checked. Owner will be advised of their condition.
- 3.8.3.13 Check electrical connections and wiring for any abrasion or chaffing.
- 3.8.4 After all of the above has been completed; service personnel will run equipment, record all operational gauges, check voltage and frequency outputs and engine electrical and mechanical shutdowns.
 - 3.8.4.1 All instruments will be checked for proper operation.
 - 3.8.4.2 Equipment will be checked for abnormal vibration and noises.
 - 3.8.4.3 Service personnel will conduct test under building load, simulating a commercial power failure, providing owner makes such load available and it is practical to run the test concerned.
 - 3.8.4.4 Automatic transfer switches will be inspected, all moving parts will be checked and cleaned if possible. Note: Automatic transfer switches are to be serviced annually. (See "Additional Services")
- 3.8.5 Technician will clean equipment and paint, if necessary, to prevent corrosion and preserve reasonable overall appearance.
- 3.8.6 Report condition of system and, if discrepancies are found, provide a proposal for repairs to insure the stand-by reliability of the equipment.
- 3.8.7 Annual Maintenance Services (once per year) will include the following:
 - 3.8.7.1 Perform reliability inspections as noted above.
 - 3.8.7.2 Change engine lubricating oil and oil filters.
 - 3.8.7.3 Change engine fuel filters.
 - 3.8.7.4 Change air cleaner element.
 - 3.8.7.5 Change water filters when used.
 - 3.8.7.6 Take oil sample and coolant sample for analysis by fluid testing laboratories.
 - 3.8.7.7 Perform a 4-hour resistive load bank test at 100% rated load.
 - 3.8.7.8 Polish fuel in 196-gallon fuel tank.
 - 3.8.7.9 Dispose of hazardous waste from service.
- 3.8.8 If there are any problems encountered during the planned maintenance service visit, they will be brought to the attention of the owner/operator. Repairs will only be made after proper authorization from owner/operator is given to the

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technician. Labor will be billed at reduced special contract labor rates depending upon when the service is to be performed.

3.9 Install engine generator and switchgear on 4" concrete housekeeping pads. Coordinate with Division 3 and the Structural drawings. Pads and anchor bolts are provided under Division 3. The Electrical Contractor shall be responsible to coordinate pad dimensions and anchor bolt locations with the General Contractor prior to pad installation. The Electrical Contractor shall provide all anchor bolts, nuts, washers and lock washers for equipment anchorage.

3.10 Arc Flash and Shock Hazard

- 3.10.1 The contractor is to provide by a third-party testing company such as Emerson, and submit to the engineer for approval, incident energy level calculations as determined using the methodologies described in NFPA 70E or IEEE standard 1584-2002.
- 3.10.2 A warning label, as specified in the above standard, shall be placed on each switchboard, panelboard, and safety switch indicating the incident energy levels on the equipment to warn qualified personnel in accordance with NFPA 70E, section 110.16. Labels shall be laminated white micarta with black lettering on each. Letters shall be no less than 3/8" high.
- 3.10.3 The incident level calculations for each piece of equipment shall be given to the owner and maintained on file by the maintenance department.
- 3.10.4 The design goal is to minimize the incident energy to which a maintenance employee may be exposed and in no case more than 8 cal./cm².

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SECTION 265114

LED LIGHTING FIXTURES AND LAMPS

PART 1 GENERAL

- 1.1 Furnish and install all lighting fixtures with lamps as specified and as shown on the drawings. Fixtures shall be complete including canopies, hanger, diffusers, ballasts, etc.
- 1.2 Submit manufacturer's data for each fixture type including the following:
 - 1.2.1 Lighting fixture catalog data and photometry.
 - 1.2.2 Lamp catalog data for each fixture type.
 - 1.2.3 Driver catalog data for each fixture type.
 - 1.2.4 Fixture warranty.

1.3 Common submittal mistakes which will result in the submittal being rejected:

- 1.3.1 Not including lamp and driver information for each fixture type.
- 1.3.2 Not including all items listed in the above itemized description.
- 1.3.3 Including catalog cut sheets which have several items on a page, and not clearly identifying by highlighting, underlining or clouding the items to be reviewed, or crossing out the items which are not applicable.
- 1.3.4 Not including actual manufacturer's catalog information of proposed products.
- 1.3.5 Do not include multiple manufacturers for similar products and do not indicate "or approved equal" statements, or "to be determined later" statements. The products being submitted must be the products installed.

PRODUCT SUBSTITUTION

- 1.4 All substitutions or alternate fixtures to those indicated on the project fixture schedule shall be submitted for approval (7) business days prior to the project bid date. Approvals when accepted will be issued in the form of an addendum. No consideration for substitutions will be provided after the award of the contract.
 - 1.4.1 The substitution request must include a statement indicating the difference in price of both the specified and alternate product, both contractor and list price. The substitution request must include a comparison of the total fixture wattage, total fixture lumens, fixture efficiency and warranty comparison.
 - 1.4.2 When proposing to substitute lighting fixture and/or fixture retrofit, a point by point photometric calculation of a typical application as used in this project shall be included. A calculation of the specified and the proposed alternate shall be included.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

2.1 All catalog numbers are given for manufacturer's identification and shall not relieve Contractor from responsibility of full conformance to all applicable written description requirements governing material and fabrication, either in the general or specific sections. Where catalog numbers are indicated as modified, no modification will be required if the

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- standard unit fully conforms to descriptive requirements in the Specifications and matches specified ceiling.
- 2.2 All fixtures of the same type shall be of one manufacturer and of identical finish and appearance. All fixtures and component parts shall bear the UL label.
- 2.3 All steel parts shall be phosphate treated in multistage power spray system for corrosion resistance and paint adhesion. Final finish shall be electrostatically applied baked white enamel of not less than 87 pct. reflectance on reflecting surfaces.
- 2.4 Each fixture shall have a continuous light-seal gasket seated in such manner as to prevent any light leak through any portion or around any edge of the trim frame.
- 2.5 Diffusers shall be framed in a hinged, continuous assembly. Diffuser frame latches shall be spring-loaded or cam-operated.
- 2.6 All recessed fixtures shall be provided with frames appropriate for the type of ceiling involved. No fixtures shall be ordered until the ceiling construction has been verified by the Contractor.

MINIMUM LUMINARY REQUIREMENTS

- 2.7 Electrical Components, Devices and Accessories: Listed and labeled as defined in CEC by a qualified testing agency, and marked for intended location and application.
- 2.8 Recessed Fixtures: Comply with NEMA LE 4.
- 2.9 CRI of minimum 80 CCT of 4100 K.
- 2.10 Rated lamp life of 50,000 hours minimum.
- 2.11 Lamps dimmable from 100 percent to 0 percent of maximum light output.
- 2.12 Nominal Operating Voltage: 120 V / 277 V ac

PART 3 EXECUTION

- 3.1 All lighting fixtures shall be supported as follows:
 - 3.1.1 From the outlet box by means of a metal strap where its weight is less than five pounds.
 - 3.1.2 From its outlet box by means of a hickey or other threaded connection where its weight is from five to fifty pounds.
 - 3.1.3 Directly from the structural slab or joists where its weight exceeds fifty pounds.
 - 3.1.4 Lighting fixtures shall be supported independent of the ceiling system or additional ceiling support must be added to carry the weight of the lighting fixtures. Recessed lighting fixtures supported from ceiling grid tees shall be furnished with hold down clips in conformance with CEC 410 16, spring clips will not be permitted. All fixtures which the manufacturer has not provided UL approved clips, must be attached to the fixture and ceiling grid by metal screws.

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- 3.2 Furnish and install supplementary blocking and support as required to support fixture from structural members. Contractor shall submit proposed blocking method for all suspended lighting fixtures for approval prior to rough in.
- 3.3 Suspended and/or pendant mounted fixtures shall be provided with four aircraft safety cables extending in opposite directions, attached to the fixture, and supported from a structural member. The contractor shall submit proposed fixture mounting and aircraft cable attachment methods for approval prior to fixture rough in.
- 3.4 Class 1 wiring to the fixture must be installed either conduit or type MC-PCS cabling no open wiring shall be permitted.
- 3.5 Chain suspension may be used only where specifically permitted on the drawings. Chain shall be heavy duty, nickel or cadmium plated, suitable for weight of specific fixture.
- 3.6 Shop drawings shall be furnished for each fixture type. Catalog cuts, illustrating conformance with specifications, will be acceptable for standard units. Shop drawings shall indicate materials, assembly, finish and dimensions.
- 3.7 Photometric data shall be furnished for any fixture substituted for those listed on the schedule.
- 3.8 Any driver which produces a greater than normal amount of noise shall be replaced by the contractor. Normal will be determined by the level of sound produced by other similar fixtures operating in the area.

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SECTION 269090

ELECTRICAL CLOSEOUT

PART 1 GENERAL

- 1.1 Upon completion of the electrical work, the entire installation shall be tested by the Contractor, and demonstrated to be operating satisfactorily to the Architect, Engineer, Inspector and Owner.
- 1.2 All testing and corrections shall be made prior to demonstration of operation to the Architect, Engineer, Inspector and Owner.
- 1.3 In addition to the demonstration of operation, the Contractor is also required to review the content and quality of instructions provided on items demonstrated with the Architect, Engineer, Inspector and Owner.

PART 2 EXECUTION

- 2.1 Wiring shall be tested for continuity, short circuits and/or accidental grounds. All systems shall be entirely free from "grounds," "short circuits," and any or all defects.
- 2.2 Motors shall be operating in proper rotations, and control devices functioning properly. Check all motor controllers to determine that properly sized overload devices are installed, and all other electrical equipment for proper operation.
- 2.3 Tests and adjustments shall be made prior to acceptance of the electrical installation by the Architect, and a certificate of inspection and acceptance of the electrical installation by local inspection authorities shall be provided.
- 2.4 All equipment or wiring provided which tests prove to be defective or operating improperly shall be corrected or replaced promptly, at no additional cost to the Owner.
- 2.5 Test all motor and feeder circuits with a "megger" tester to determine that insulation values conform to Section 110-20, California Electrical Code (CEC). Test reports must be submitted and approved by the engineer before final acceptance.
- 2.6 Test all grounding electrode connections to assure a resistance of no more than 10 ohms is achieved. Augment grounding until the ohmic value stated above is achieved. Provide certified test results to the Architect, Engineer and Inspector.

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SECTION 270100

COMMUNICATIONS GENERAL PROVISIONS

PART 1 SUMMARY

- 1.1 This Division of the specifications outlines the provisions of the contract work to be performed as a sub contract under the Division 26 scope of work. Reference the Division 26 Electrical General Provisions for scope of work and general requirements.
- 1.2 In addition, work in this Division is governed by the provisions of the bidding requirements, contract forms, general conditions and all sections under Division 1 requirements.

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SECTION 271000

VOICE - DATA - IP INFRASTRUCTURE

PART 1 GENERAL

- 1.1 Include all labor, equipment and materials necessary for providing a complete networking infrastructure system as described herein and/or as indicated on the drawings.
- 1.2 Related specification sections:
 - 1.2.1 Section 26 01 00 General Provisions
 - 1.2.2 Section 26 05 19 Conductors
 - 1.2.3 Section 26 05 33 Conduit and Fittings
 - 1.2.4 Section 26 05 34 Outlet and Junction Boxes
- 1.3 Approved minimum Product and Contractor Extended Warranty Certifications;
 - 1.3.1 All components shall be manufactured by one of approved manufacturers, the installing Contractor must have the accompanying certification from the product manufacturer(s) for installation of an "Extended Warranted System" as required by each manufacturer and as indicated in these specifications.
 - 1.3.1.1 Specified system warranties are to be established between the component and cable manufacturers and the District, warranties between the cable manufacturer only or installing Contractor and the District are not considered equal.
 - 1.3.1.2 Warranty shall be a full "Performance Warranty" installed by a "Certified Contractor" as specified by one of the approved manufacturers. A "Component Warranty" will not be considered equal. All components, labor, and "Performance Criteria" shall be warranted by one of the approved manufacturers.
- 1.4 Acceptable manufacturers are:

1.4.1 **LEVITON / BERK-TEK**

- 1.4.1.1 Installing Contractor must be LEVITON Network Solutions Premier certified to install this system.
- 1.4.1.2 Warranty provision and training must be for the Leviton/Berk-Tek Limited Lifetime Premium Performance Warranty program.

1.4.2 **COMMSCOPE**

- 1.4.2.1 Commscope's Training and Warranty programs encompass the brand names known as AMP Netconnect, Systimax, ADC/Krone and Uniprise.
- 1.4.2.2 Installing Contractor must be PartnerPro certified to install any of the systems under the Commscope Family of brand names. Alternate certifications that apply as well are AMP ND&I Premier Certification for products installed with the AMP Netconnect brand name. ADC Krone TrueNet Premium for products installed with the ADC Krone brand name and Systimax Premier Certification for products installed with the Systimax brand name.

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1.4.2.3 Warranty provision and training must be for the Commscope (AMP Netconnect, Uniprise and Systimax) – 25-Year Premium Performance Warranty program.

1.4.3 ORTRONICS (Legrand) /Superior Essex

- 1.4.3.1 Installing Contractor must be CIP-ESP or IP certified to install this system.
- 1.4.3.2 Warranty provision and training must be for the nCompass Lifetime Premium Performance program.

1.4.4 Panduit/General Cable

- 1.4.4.1 Installing Contractor must be PanGen certified to install this system.
- 1.4.4.2 Warranty provision and training must be for the PanGen Certification Plus 25-Year Siemon Premium Performance program.

1.4.5 **Siemon**

- 1.4.5.1 Installing Contractor must be Siemon Certified Installers (CI) certified to install this system.
- 1.4.5.2 Warranty provision and training must be for the Premium 6 Certification 20-Year Premium Performance program.
- 1.4.6 Warranty shall be to the District, for the period as defined by the Network Infrastructure System selected for installation, after District acceptance and sign-off of the completed system. The Contractor must provide documentation from one of the approved manufacturers, as indicated in Section 1.3, indicating their qualifications for installation of this system in compliance with the manufacturer/s warranty period requirements as warranted Contractor.
- 1.4.7 Equipment qualifications: It is the intent of these specifications that each bidder provides all hardware, components and installation services that are necessary to ensure a fully operational wiring system including warranties, as shown in the EIA/TIA Category-6 guidelines.
- 1.4.8 All components, parts, infrastructure, patch cables, termination panels and cables must be classified by the manufacturer or manufacturers as a part of the "Extended Warranty" program. Contractor may not mix in components from other certified programs or materials that are not considered part of the "Lifetime" warranty.
- 1.4.9 Systems or components as manufactured by any other manufacturer which, are not specifically listed in 1.3 are **not** approved for use on this project.
- 1.5 Installing Contractor qualifications: Firms and their personnel must be regularly engaged in the installation of data networking cabling and equipment for systems of similar type and scope. The Contractor must have a full-service office able to respond to emergency callouts during the warranty period. The Contractor must also provide complete installation of all wiring and devices or equipment. Subcontractors with Electrical Contractors or other warranted or non-warranted Contractors for supervised installation of any part of this system are not approved.

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- 1.5.1 Contractor shall have on staff a minimum of (1) BICSI RCDD as full-time employees.
- 1.5.2 The successful Contractor shall be a California licensed C7 or C10 Premise Wiring Contractor as defined in this specification.
- 1.5.3 All work shall be performed under the supervision of a company accredited and trained by the Manufacturer of the components and cable and such accreditation must be presented with the bid submittal. All personnel performing work on this project must have successfully completed the manufacturer's training courses to completely comply with the extended warranty requirements prior to performance of any work on this project. Accreditation will consist of individual employee certifications issued by the manufacturer or manufacturers.
- 1.5.4 All personnel engaged in the testing of premises fiber optic and copper UTP cable systems must have successfully completed the test equipment manufacturer's training courses. Certification of such training must be presented with the bid submittal. Cut sheets of the test equipment to be utilized shall be provided with Phase I project material submittals.
- 1.5.5 If Contractor routes cable and/or associated pathways in another route than indicated on the drawings, they shall maintain all maximum cable installation distances as required by the manufacturer's distance limitations.
- 1.6 In order to ensure project cohesion, a single point of contact is required to provide a "TURNKEY" solution. The work covered under this section of the specification consists of furnishing all: labor, cabling, equipment, supplies, materials, and training.
- 1.7 The drawings indicate a schematic routing of cables above-ceiling cable prior to bid. Where cables penetrate through walls a conduit sleeve shall be provided. Where cables pass through fire rated walls, the conduit sleeve shall be sealed to maintain the rating of wall assembly.
- 1.8 Unless otherwise noted in the project drawings or these specifications, the Division 26 Contractor shall provide the installation of all conduits, outlet and junction boxes, trenching and pull box installation.
- 1.9 General Submittal Requirements
 - 1.9.1 **Phase I Submittal** shall be made in electronic format within (20) working days after the award of the contract by the District. This submittal shall include the following:
 - 1.9.1.1 Complete Bill of Materials in Excel Spreadsheet format with bills of quantities, including all materials, components, devices, and equipment required for the work. The bills of quantities shall be tabulated respective of each and every system as specified, and shall contain the following information for each Section listed:
 - 1.9.1.2 Description and quantity of each product.
 - 1.9.1.3 Manufacturer's Name and Model Number.
 - 1.9.1.4 Manufacturer's Specification Sheet or Cut Sheet.

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- 1.9.1.5 Specification Item Number reference for each required product or if not shown in the specification, Drawing Detail Number being referenced (i.e. Spec 2710000 Item 2.1 or DWG E4.15/#1).
- 1.9.1.6 Include with submittals all warranty information and a description of support and maintenance services to be provided. Also include all licenses and maintenance agreements required for continued operation of the equipment.
- 1.9.2 **Phase II Submittal** shall be provided with (20) working days after the approval of the Phase I submittals and prior to any fabrication of field conduit installations. All shop drawings shall be engineered in a CAD Software. Submission shall include electronic print copies to match the contract drawings, and Phase II submittals drawings shall include the following:
 - 1.9.2.1 MDF and IDF equipment rack or cabinet elevations will be required to be provided including cable routing, grounding, support, UPS, network electronics, etc. and position of all components in the rack or cabinet.
 - 1.9.2.2 Provide labeling plan which identifies the proposed scheme for identifying all components including racks, patch panels (fiber and copper), site distribution feed cables, horizontal station cables and site conduit systems (handholes, pullboxes, etc.).
 - 1.9.2.3 Provide shop drawings showing all end device locations, tap values, paging zones and amplifier sizing for each zone for analog speakers and horns, including devices connected to IP-Based zone controllers.
- 1.9.3 Common submittal mistakes which will result in submittals being rejected:
 - 1.9.3.1 Not including the qualifications of the installing Contractor Company and Contractor's Staff.
 - 1.9.3.2 Not including all items listed in the above itemized description.
 - 1.9.3.3 Including catalog cut sheets which have several items on a page, and not clearly identifying by highlights, underlining or clouding the items to be reviewed (provided for the project) or crossing out the items which are not applicable.
 - 1.9.3.4 Not including actual manufacturer's cut sheets or catalog information of proposed products.
 - 1.9.3.5 Do not include multiple manufacturers for similar products and do not indicate "or approved equal" statements, or "to be determined later" statements. The products being submitted must be the products installed.
- 1.9.4 The Contractor shall make a written request directly to Johnson Consulting Engineers for electronic drawing files (CAD). As a part of the written request, please include the following information:
 - 1.9.4.1 Clearly indicate Project Name and Client, Johnson Consulting Job Number (located in the bottom left corner of JCE Engineering Stamp) and each drawing Sheet Number required (i.e. E1.1, E2.1, E4.1 etc.)

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- 1.9.4.2 Identify the Name, Company, Title, phone number, mailing address and e-mail address of the person to receive the files.
- 1.9.4.3 Detail or Riser diagram sheet, System Schematic drawings or any other drawings other than floor plans or site plans, will not be made available to the Contractor.
- 1.9.4.4 Files will only be provided in the AutoCAD format in which they were created (i.e. version 2015 or version 2016). Files will not be made available in REVIT format.
- 1.9.4.5 Requests for files will be processed as soon as possible; a minimum of (7) working days should be the normal processing time. The Contractor shall be completely responsible for requeting the files in time for their use and delays in requesting files will not alleviate the Contractor from submitting required documents within the required timeline.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

- 2.1 Equipment racks have been detailed on the drawings and additional component information requirements have been described in the following sections and on the drawings. The following is a list of approved manufacturers for each type of rack to be furnished.
 - 2.1.1 Alternate equipment manufacturers other than those indicated will not be reviewed or approved for use on this project.
 - 2.1.2 **(Open Frame 2-Post)** shall be manufactured by Chatsworth CPI or Middle Atlantic. Reference drawing details and specifications for complete requirements.
- 2.2 **Open Frame 2-Post Racks**, 19" mounting Width by 84" High with #12-24 mounting holes as shown in the MDF of IDF Room layouts. Contractor shall be responsible for providing all racks and accessories. Furnish and install with the following:
 - 2.2.1 The racks shall be provided with structural seismic bracing using cable runway to the top of the rack.
 - 2.2.2 Universal 12" cable runway shall be as manufactured by CPI Model 10250-712. The cable runway shall be furnished with the additional adapters, connectors, support components, bends and offsets and extensions as required to fit the room and layout.
 - 2.2.3 Anchor the cable runway to the wall with the appropriate width angle bracket and bolts as manufactured by CPI Model #11421-712.
 - 2.2.4 The cable runway shall also be attached to the top of the rack with the appropriate adapter panel. Cable runway shall be directly attached to the 4-Post racks with J-Hooks.
 - 2.2.5 Cable runway routed along walls, shall be offset from the wall a minimum of 6" and shall be supported with cantilevered wall mount brackets.
 - 2.2.6 Floor mounted racks shall be structurally anchored to the floor with the anchors and bolts.

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- 2.2.7 Furnish grounding to each rack. Each rack shall be provided with a grounding terminal block, #6 Ground wire from the rack to the bus bar and a compression lug on the end of the ground wire at the bus bar. Provide grounding components as manufactured by CPI #40167-001 terminal block and #40162-901 compression lug or approved equal.
- 2.2.8 Provide (1) ground bus bar kit per MDF Room. Ground Bus Bar Kit as manufactured by CPI #40158-012 or approved equal. Ground Bus Bar and all bonding conductors to the bus bar shall be labeled. Grounding conductors shall be routed to the equipment racks, cable runway and electrical panel.
- 2.2.9 All fiber optic feed cables routed to the MDF Room shall be provided with 20-feet of slack for a service loop mounted on the backboard behind the racks. Contractor shall provide a 24" diameter wall mounted service loop manager for the fiber optic feed cables as manufactured by Leviton #48900-FR. Maximum of (3) fiber feed cables per manager. Provide quantity of managers as required to manage all service loops.

Outdoor IDF Cabinet Requirements

- 2.3 Provisions for Freestanding Outdoor IDF Cabinet Contractor shall provide a freestanding outdoor cabinet at the locations shown on the drawings with the following requirements;
 - 2.3.1 The Outdoor IDF Cabinet shall be provided with a concrete housekeeping pad. Refer to the detail drawings for the requirements of the concrete pad. The cabinet shall be anchored to the concrete pad as shown in the detail drawings.
 - 2.3.2 Refer to the site plans and floor plans for the quantities and sizes of conduits entering the IDF cabinet. All conduits must enter the cabinet as far towards the rear of the cabinet as possible to allow the maximum amount of space for the mounting of equipment and routing of cables. The conduits shall enter from below or from the side of the cabinet. Do not route conduits through the top front or back of the cabinet. The bottom 6" to 10" of the cabinet shall be reserved for the mounting of the UPS (from the front rails).
 - 2.3.3 Each cabinet shall be furnished with two sets of 19" rack rails on the front and back of the cabinet.
 - 2.3.4 The Outdoor IDF Cabinet shall be provided with a self-contained air conditioning unit provided and installed by the manufacturer. Only an A/C unit provided by the manufacturer may be installed on the cabinet. The A/C unit must be ordered with the cabinet.
 - 2.3.4.1 Provide the Pentair 8,000 BTU A/C unit, mounted to the side of the cabinet. Contractor must confirm which side of the cabinet the A/C unit is to be mounted on prior to ordering. Manufacturer Option 8000 BTU, Pentair AC Unit ACP-8000-N36-220 (N360826G100), 230V/60HZ power option. NEMA 4X enclosure
 - 2.3.4.2 The A/C unit shall not be installed on the side of any cabinet that is adjacent to the side of a building unless the A/C unit has sufficient clearance. The A/C unit must be placed to allow for full maintenance and replacement if necessary.

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- 2.3.4.3 The A/C unit shall be provided with the permanent, washable filter kit for the unit. The use of temporary (paper or plastic body) filters shall not be considered equal.
- 2.3.4.4 A/C unit must be furnished with thermostatic control module installed on the interior of the cabinet.
- 2.3.4.5 A/C unit shall be the Outdoor Model <u>without</u> the heat package. The unit shall be rated for operation from -40 to 131 degrees Fahrenheit.
- 2.3.4.6 Provide drain pipe for A/C unit on the exterior cabinet so that all condensation is carried out beyond the concrete pad a minimum of 24". The drain pipe shall be routed to allow the drainage to drain away from the pad.
- 2.3.4.7 Contractor shall refer to the drawings for the power requirements for the A/C unit on the Outdoor Cabinet. Coordinate with the Div 26 Contractor for power connections.
- 2.3.5 The interior of the cabinet shall be fully insulated (all interior sides, interior of doors and interior of ceiling) with ½" dense styrofoam insulation for maximum cooling capabilities and cooling retention. Order cabinet with Option #135060, ½" insulation.
- 2.3.6 The cabinet shall also be equipped with door contacts on both front and rear doors, with slack for connection to the UPS by the District IT Department. The door contacts are not provided by the manufacturer and shall be Contractor provided and installed. Standard magnetic door contacts may be used.
- 2.3.7 The enclosure shall be provided as the NEMA-4X (closed loop A/C) option. Do not order the cabinet with vented doors or vented top. The unit must be kept free of dirt and dust. All openings in the cabinet shall be completely sealed from the factory. The Contractor shall specify to the manufacturer when ordering all openings permanently sealed.
- 2.3.8 Seal interior of conduits entering the cabinet after the cabling has been installed. The sealant must be removable and re-enterable for future use. The conduit entry location shall also be completely sealed on the outside of the cabinet with a permanent, flexible sealant. DO NOT USE EXPANDING FOAM INSULATION.
- 2.3.9 Power shall be provided to the cabinet as shown on the drawings.
- 2.3.10 The cabinet shall be furnished with powder coated Zinc Die locking door handles on the front and back of the cabinet. All cabinets in the District shall be keyed alike. The handle shall be furnished with both key and padlock options. The handle shall be option #135059 Heavy Duty EMKA Handle, key lock #KeyZP-1091-U140.
- 2.3.11 Provide Outdoor IDF Cabinet with the 100-Amp 120/208V 1 Phase 3w Load Center option NEMA 4X enclosure, with the load center mounted on the outside of the cabinet. Coordinate the exact location of the load center with the location of the A/C unit prior to ordering cabinet. See floor plans for the power feed conduit coming from the electrical panel board on the building. The Load Center shall be furnished with 12-spaces,(1) 30amp 2pole breaker and (4) 20amp 1pole breakers including the 100amp 2 pole main breaker. In addition, have the

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manufacturer install only one (1) quad 20 amp receptacle and (1) 30 amp, 250v volt receptacle in the cabinet. The receptacles shall be placed at the rear of the cabinet, near the top.

- 2.3.12 For exterior cabinets there shall be a maximum of 288 ports within the outdoor cabinet.
- 2.3.13 The cabinet shall be 78"H by 25"W by 42" Deep, with minimum 42 RU racking space available (on both front and rear rails individually). Unit shall be furnished with a 15-Year Unconditional warranty. The cabinet shall be furnished with (2) LED light fixtures, one mounted vertically in the rear of the cabinet and one mounted to allow for coverage of the front of the patch panels and switches. All cabinets shall be provided with powder-coated textured paint.
- 2.3.14 Provide exterior IDF cabinet as manufactured by DDB Unlimited (No Approved Equal) Model # OD-78DDXC. Contractor shall submit a complete build sheet for the outdoor enclosures for approval by the Project Engineer prior to ordering. Any units ordered without approval of the Project Engineer shall be the responsibility of the Contractor.
- 2.3.15 Other items to be included with the cabinet from the manufacturer;

2.3.15.1	3-Point pad locking system
2.3.15.2	New style design with RU rail markings
2.3.15.3	(4) 1.25" Cable pass through holes on each rail
2.3.15.4	NEMA 4X enclosure rating.
2.3.15.5	(2) Sets of adjustable 19" racking rails

2.3.16 Provide all other items as detailed on the drawings.

Fiber Optic Patch Cords

- 2.4 Fiber optic patch cords shall be furnished and installed by the Contractor.
- 2.5 All fiber optic patch cords furnished by the Contractor shall match the grade and glass of the fiber optic feed cable installed for the network infrastructure cabling system. The Contractor shall confirm with the District IT Department the type of connector required at the network equipment prior to ordering or installing the patch cords.
- 2.6 Multimode Fiber Optic Patch Cords Parch cords shall be duplex 50/125um, laser-optimized, OM4 (OM4+) grade multimode optical glass. Fiber optic patch cords shall be furnished with LC connectors at the network switch port end and LC connectors at the fiber optic patch panel end. Fiber patch cords shall be furnished with ceramic ferrules. All Multimode patch cords shall be Aqua (Lt. Blue) in color. Patch cords shall be 6-feet (2-meters) 3-feet (1 meter) in length. Provide adequate patch cords to patch all strands of the fiber cables.
- 2.7 Single Mode Fiber Optic Patch cords Patch cords shall be duplex 8.3/125um, (OS2) grade single mode optical glass. Fiber optic patch cords shall be furnished with LC connectors at the network switch port end and LC connectors at the fiber optic patch panel end. All Single Mode patch cords shall be Yellow in color. Patch cords shall be 6-

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- feet (2-meters) 3-feet (1 meter) in length. Provide adequate patch cords to patch all strands of the fiber cables.
- 2.8 Contractor shall be responsible for confirming the network switch connections with the District IT Director prior to ordering or installing the patch cords.

Copper Patch Cords

- 2.9 Copper patch cords shall be furnished and installed by the Contractor.
- 2.10 Provide Category-6 (Patch Panel End) patch cords with pre-molded boot, provide quantity equal to:
 - 2.10.1 Provide 100% of the total Category-6 cable ports provided on the patch panels.
 - 2.10.2 All patch cords to be installed by Contractor. Provide 100% of total copper patch cords required to be (4) feet in length.
- 2.11 Provide Category-6 (Workstation End) patch cords with pre-molded boot provide quantity equal to:
 - 2.11.1 Provide 100% of the total Category-6 cable ports provided on the patch panels.
 - 2.11.2 All patch cords to be installed by Contractor. Provide 100% of total copper patch cords required to be (10) feet in length, unless otherwise noted.
 - 2.11.3 Patch cords installed at WAP (Wireless Access Point) locations IP Camera and IP Intercom locations shall be (2) feet in length.
- 2.12 Provide **Augmented Category-6** (Patch Panel End) patch cords with pre-molded boot; provide quantity equal to:
 - 2.12.1 Provide 100% of the total Category-6A cable ports provided on the patch panels.
 - 2.12.2 All patch cords to be installed by Contractor. Provide 100% of total copper patch cords required to be (4) feet in length.
- 2.13 Requirements for all copper patch cords furnished:
 - 2.13.1 Color of patch cords shall be determined by the color code shown in detail drawings.
 - 2.13.2 Patch cords shall be manufactured by Leviton, Commscope, Panduit, Ortronics or Siemon based on the network infrastructure system furnished by the Contractor.
 - 2.13.3 Patch cords furnished must be in compliance with the manufacturer's "Channel" warranty requirements. Patch cords not warranted through the selected manufacturer Channel warranty program will not be approved for use with the network infrastructure.
 - 2.13.4 Provide all other items as detailed on the drawings.

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Campus Indoor/Outdoor Fiber Optic Feed Cable

- 2.14 Provide one continuous fiber optic cable routed from the Main Distribution Frame fiber patch panel to each intermediate Distribution Frame fiber patch panel, and/or other locations as shown on the drawings.
- 2.15 Outdoor Fiber Feed Cable Applications Fiber optic cable shall be rated for indoor/outdoor riser rated applications. Construction shall consist of, all dielectric, tight buffer with central strength member, flame retardant PVC or PE jacket, rated OFNR, dry water-blocking compound only, and blank fillers are required. Central tube type fiber will not be considered equal.
- 2.16 Fiber optic feed cables for the data infrastructure must be installed as follows:
 - 2.16.1 Composite Fiber Optic feed cable runs Fiber optic feed cable containing both Multimode and Single Mode strands shall be installed as a single composite feed cable.
 - 2.16.2 Feed cables shall be clearly defined and labeled for each system. Provide color coding designations with a different color marker for the multimode and/or single mode fiber feed terminations in the fiber patch panels.
- 2.17 Cable shall contain one or all types of fibers listed below:
 - 2.17.1 Provide Multimode 50/125-micron fiber optic glass, (minimum OM4+ laser-optimized grade, extended distance) for dual mode operation at 850 nm and 1300 nm wave lengths.
 - 2.17.1.1 Maximum attenuation at 3.0dB/km @ 850nm and 1.0dB/km @ 1310nm. Minimum 1-gigabit Ethernet distance guarantee of 1110 meters @ 850nm and 600 meters @ 1300nm. Minimum 10-gigabit Ethernet distance guarantee of 550 meters @ 850nm/1300nm. Fiber shall be ISO-TIA OM4 plus rated.
 - 2.17.2 Single mode 8.3/125-micron fiber optic glass, (minimum OS2) High Performance grade for dual mode operation at 1310 nm and 1550 nm wave lengths.
 - 2.17.2.1 Maximum attenuation at 0.7dB/km @ 1310nm and 0-7dB/km @ 1550nm. Quantity of fibers as per detail drawings.
 - 2.17.3 Single mode fibers shall be fully terminated and tested, unless otherwise noted in the drawings or in these specifications.
 - 2.17.4 Refer to drawings for cable types required. Refer to acceptable cables section for additional information and approved manufacturers.
- 2.18 Each fiber optic cable shall contain the quantity of strands of optical fibers as detailed on the drawings.
- 2.19 All fibers in a multi-fiber cable shall be fully operational within the required performance characteristics. If any individual fiber does not meet the minimum standards, the entire cable must be replaced, end to end, including connectors, without any additional expense to the customer.

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2.20	Acce	ptable	cables	shall	be:

2.20.1	Berk-Tek Multimode	-	GIGALITE 10-XB-OM4+
2.20.2	Berk-Tek Single Mode	-	Enhanced OS2 Single Mode – AB
2.20.3	Commscope Multimode	-	(All Brand Names) Systimax LazrSpeed 550 OM4
2.20.4	Commscope Single Mode	-	(All Brand Names) Systimax TeraSpeed OS2
2.20.5	Superior Essex Multimode	-	TeraFlex 10G-550_OM4+ (Type P)
2.20.6	Superior Essex Single Mode	-	TeraFlex G 657 Enhanced OS2 (Type K)
2.20.7	General Cable Multimode	-	Clear Curve OM4+ (Type BM)
2.20.8	General Cable Single Mode	-	SMF-28 Ultra Enhanced OS2 (Type Ax)
2.20.9	Siemon Multimode	-	XGLO 550 OM4 (Type T501)
2.20.10	Siemon Single Mode	-	XGLO Singlemode OS2 (Type E201)

Above glass types are an example of product names per manufacturer. Confirm requirements for indoor/outdoor, riser and plenum rated cable with riser drawings and site plans. Part numbers for composite style cable will vary greatly. Confirm part numbers with manufacturer.

Category-6 Station Cable

- 2.21 Contractor shall provide Category-6 UTP cable to each Data, Voice, Wireless Access Point, IP Page, Audio-Visual Data Connection, IP Camera or any other location as indicated on the drawings and specifications. Provide quantity of cables as indicated on the drawings at each location.
- 2.22 Provide one Category-6, 4-pair unshielded twisted pair (UTP) cable from the nearest MDF or IDF location to each RJ45 data outlet port indicated on the drawings. Dual port outlets will require two such cables. Four port outlets will require four cables. Refer to the drawing details for jacket color requirements for each type of connection. Color of cable jacket for each type of connection shall be determined by the drawing details. Confirm color of cable jacket prior to ordering with the District IT Director. Contractor shall be responsible for providing the correct jacket color per the drawings per District Standards.
- 2.23 Unless otherwise shown in drawing details, the color of the Category 6 UTP cables shall be blue, shall be copper wire, individually insulated and color coded.
- 2.24 The cable shall be UL or ETL rated and UL verified in compliance Category-6 EIA/TIA standards. Approved cables for Network Infrastructure System:
 - 2.24.1 Commscope (Systimax GigaSpeed XL 1071E Series

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Commecono (AMD Notecono)

2.24.2	Commiscope (AMP Netscope)	-	I E 02UR
2.24.3	Commscope (Uniprise/Krone)	-	UltraMedia 75N4
2.24.4	Superior Exxes	-	NextGain Cat 6eX - #54-246-xA
2.24.5	Berk-Tek	-	LANMARK 2000 – 10167477
2.24.6	General Cable	-	GigaSpeed 6500 71339XX
2.24.7	Siemon	-	9C6R4-E4-XX-RBA

TECOOD

- 2.25 Where data cables are indicated to run underground, Contractor shall use a Category-6 OSP-rated cable. Approved cables for Network Infrastructure System:
- 2.26 Manufacturer names and part numbers are shown as a point of reference and do not specifically designate required packaging or color for the cable. Contractor shall verify colors and packaging options shall be determined by Contractor preferences.

IDF to MDF Voice Feed Cables

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- 2.27 Provide multi-pair UTP Category-5E cable from each IDF to the MDF, unless otherwise shown on the drawings. Cable must be 24 AWG, 22 AWG conductors will not be approved as an acceptable equal. Refer to the Riser Diagram for size of feed cables to be provided.
- 2.28 The outside plant cable shall have an aluminum shield, conductors surrounded by FLEXGEL III filling compound (or other water-blocking compound) and have a black polyethylene jacket.
- 2.29 For voice feed cables, terminate all pairs on both ends of the cable on building entrance protectors on the termination blocks. Follow standard voice color codes for termination. Building entrance protectors shall be furnished with a ground wire to the local ground bus in the MDF/IDF Room.
- 2.30 Plug in Surge Protection Modules shall be provided for each pair terminated on the protector chassis. Protector module shall be solid state type unless otherwise noted:
 - 2.30.1 240VDC/300VDC solid state protector modules shall provide transient and power fault protection for standard telephone line applications. The modules shall be fast acting, self-resetting current limiters to protect against sneak current type faults. These modules shall be UL Listed with int30VDC/75VDC solid state.
 - 2.30.2 30VDC/75FCD solid state protector modules shall provide transient and power fault protection for digital and data line applications. The modules shall be fast acting, self-resetting current limiters to protect against sneak current type faults. These modules shall be UL Listed with integrated test points and Red in color.
 - 2.30.3 In the event that protector modules are not called out in the drawings, Contractor shall include all costs in base bid to provide the 75v solid state modules w/sneak current protection. Confirm module color with District's Engineer prior to ordering. In all cases, Contractor is responsible to coordinate appropriate module with District prior to ordering material.
 - 2.30.4 Approved manufacturers shall include: Circa, Emerson and Marconi.

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- 2.31 All voice feed cables will be tagged on the incoming cable with a typed permanent label with information as to its origin, house pair count, and cable destination. All termination blocks shall be labeled with type written labels that fit between the termination blocks (e.g. clear snap-on covers, adhesive labels and holders). Pairs shall be identified a minimum of every 5 pair on the block.
- 2.32 Provide distribution rings for the termination blocks and entrance protectors mounted at the MDF and IDF locations.
- 2.33 Ground and bond feed cables at one end of cable to aluminum shield with approved "bullet bond" type ground lug and #10 AWG green ground wire. Connect ground wire to closet ground buss bar.
- 2.34 Acceptable manufacturers shall be: Superior Essex or equal, for outdoor riser cable applications.
- 2.35 Data Contractor is responsible for providing the District with detailed feed cable documentation as well as identifying all of the physical cable in the MDF and IDF locations. Contractor shall have all installation, termination and documentation of voice feed cable completed and released to the telephone equipment vendor, a minimum of three weeks prior to the cut-over date set by the District.
- 2.36 Data Contractor is responsible for testing port connectivity from the punch blocks in the IDF closets to the main feed cable blocks in the MDF Room. Test all pairs for continuity and polarity. All testing must be completed a minimum of three weeks prior to the cut-over date set by the District.

Category-6 Outlets

- 2.37 Unshielded twisted pair Category-6 outlets shall be an RJ45 Enhanced performance type 8-position / 8 conductor modular jacks, and shall comply with Category-6 performance requirements. Provide single port, dual port, four port or quantity as indicated on the floor plans at each outlet location. All outlets shall be wired in an EIA/TIA 568B configuration.
- 2.38 Provide Category-6 inserts, wired for EIA 568B. Provide installation kits for all locations furnished with Category-6 UTP cabling.
- 2.39 Refer to the detail drawings for color of the Category-6 outlets required. Contractor shall be responsible for confirming all color requirements prior to ordering.
- 2.40 Provide the following Category-6 UTP data connector per Network infrastructure warranty requirements:
 - 2.40.1 Leviton eXtreme Cat6+ Quick Port Series 61110-R
 - 2.40.2 Systimax (Commscope) GigaSpeed XL Series MGS400
 - 2.40.3 AMP NetConnect (Commscope) SL 110 Series 1-1375055
 - 2.40.4 Uniprise (Commscope) UNJ 600 Series UNJ600
 - 2.40.5 Ortronics Clarity 6 Tracjack Series OR-TJ600
 - 2.40.6 Panduit MiniCom TX6 Plus Series CJ688TG

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- 2.40.7 Siemon MAX-6 Series MX6-F
- 2.41 Refer to the detail drawings for color of the Category-6 outlets required. Contractor shall be responsible for confirming all color requirements prior to ordering.

Outlet Faceplates

- 2.42 Provide a two-port faceplate for all one- and two-part outlet locations. Provide blanks for all unused openings.
- 2.43 Provide a four-port faceplate for all three and four port outlet locations. Provide blanks for all unused openings.
- 2.44 Provide a six-port faceplate for all five and six port outlet locations. Provide blanks for all unused openings.
- 2.45 All fax/modem locations shall be provided as single port outlets. Requirements shall be the same as a single port data outlet as shown on the Technology Legend.
- 2.46 For single port voice outlet locations intended for wall telephone connections, a wall telephone type faceplate with attachment studs shall be provided. The wall telephone jack shall be 8-pin, RJ45 type and use IDC wire terminations only. Provide Category-6 insert, within stainless steel wall plate faceplate. Provide faceplate from the approved manufacturers listed in the specifications.
- 2.47 Provide single port or dual port Surface mount small surface mounted outlet box for IP Speaker data outlets. Provide surface mount box by Leviton QuickPort Series 41089-xxx or equal by one of the approved manufacturers. Provide Category-6 series insert, in surface box for IP Speaker data locations mounted in the backcan for the speaker as shown in the detail drawings.
- 2.48 Provide single port or dual port Surface mount small surface mounted outlet box for IP Camera data outlets in the J-Box for the camera location. Provide surface mount box by Leviton QuickPort Series 41089-xxx or equal by one of the approved manufacturers. The location shall also be furnished with a blank weather-tight faceplate to protect the data termination until the cameras are installed.
- 2.49 All faceplates and surface mount outlet boxes shall be furnished with label windows. All labeling shall be installed within the label window.
- 2.50 Confirm color of all faceplates prior to ordering. All data outlet faceplates shall have a unique sequential identification number applied to faceplate. Handwritten labels are not permitted. All color schemes shall be approved by the customer prior to installation.
- 2.51 Colored inserts are required for this project. Refer to the detail drawings for the exact color scheme to be provided. Inserts submitted that do not follow the color and identification requirements will be rejected. Inserts installed that do not follow the color coding as shown in the detail drawings will be replaced at the Contractor's expense.
- 2.52 All labels will be installed under label window. Labels adhered to the surface of the faceplate will not be accepted. Contractor must provide clear laminating type of cover material over the surface mounted labels where used.
- 2.53 Reference the drawings for special outlet configurations or plate requirements.

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PART 3 VIDEO SECURITY SYSTEMS

- 3.1 A single Category-6 UTP cable shall be provided from the IDF closet to each camera location. All cables installed in underground conduit shall be rated for Wet Location.
- 3.2 Provide (red) Category-6 patch cords with pre-molded boot, provide quantity equal to 100% of the total camera cable drops or ports provided. All patch cords to be installed by Contractor. Provide a total of 100% of the patch cords 36 inches in length. Patch cords shall be in compliance with the manufacturer's "Link" warranty requirements. Provide patch cords for both ends of the cable.

PART 4 WIRELESS ACCESS POINTS (WAP)

- 4.1 The District will provide all wireless access point units and programming will be by the District IT Department. The Contractor shall install each Wireless access point as required and provide patch cord installation at the WAP. The Contractor shall provide a list including the room number, location, and MAC address of each device installed to the District IT Department. Provide minimum 10' slack cable at each WAP location.
- 4.2 Refer to drawing details for installation requirements for WAP locations.

PART 5 INSTALLATION

- 5.1 Upon completion of 10% of the cabling installation, the Contractor shall notify the Project Engineer for an inspection of the methods and types of materials used on the project. The Contractor shall give a minimum of 72 hours notification to the Project Engineer for the scheduling of the inspection. The Contractor will be given a written review of the findings, so if adjustments are required, they can be done before the project proceeds. The Contractor shall be responsible for adhering to the findings and a follow-up inspection will not be provided.
- 5.2 Pull strings shall be provided with all cable runs including but not limited to: conduit stub ups, conduit sleeves, cable trays, open wiring routes, innerduct and point-to-point conduits. Pull strings shall be free from cable bundles in open wiring routes. Pull strings shall not be substituted for pull ropes for the exterior site conduits.
- Velcro cable management straps are required on all Category-6 cable bundles, the last 20 feet or upon entry into equipment closet, a maximum of 12" apart. Cable bundles shall also be routed through cable managements or "D" rings in the equipment closet.
- 5.4 Data Contractor shall supply protective bushings or slide on rings at the ends of all exposed conduits used for data system cabling. This is to include all conduits installed for any future data cabling requirements. Contractor shall submit planned protection bushings prior to installation of cabling for approval.
- Velcro cable management straps are required on the cabling in the rear section of the vertical managers in the equipment racks. Straps shall be a maximum of 12" apart. At a minimum, Velcro straps shall be provided at each point the cables are routed to the patch panels from the main bundle.
- 5.6 Every fiber in every fiber optic cable must be terminated at both ends of a fiber patch panel in the MDF/IDF closet or cabinet location. Termination shall be accomplished using the correct style of connectors as directed by the District with a strain relief boot. All connectors shall be of the same manufacture to ensure compatibility. Polarity of fiber strands must be observed at all times.

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5.7 Labeling

- 5.7.1 Each cable run shall be permanently labeled at each end with a unique sequential number which corresponds to a similar number provided for each data outlet and patch panel point. A printed label shall be placed at each of the following locations:
 - 5.7.1.1 On the cable at the rear of the patch panel or termination block. Requires the use of a self-laminating wrap around label. Brady Label self-laminating 1.2" by 1.5" wrap around label Part #29689 (NO ACCEPTALE EQUAL).
 - 5.7.1.2 On each cable in the j-box behind the faceplate location. Requires the use of a self-laminating wrap around label. Brady Label self-laminating 1.2" by 1.5" wrap around label Part #29689 (NO ACCEPTALE EQUAL).
 - 5.7.1.3 On the cable at the terminal strip prior to termination point. Requires the use of a self-laminating wrap around label. Brady Label self-laminating 1.2" by 1.5" wrap around label Part #29689 (NO ACCEPTALE EQUAL).
 - 5.7.1.4 On the face of the patch panel, provide a ¾" by ¾" label with a letter or number identifying the patch panel designation. For special purpose data connections such as WAP, Audio-Visual, IP Page and IP Camera ports, the label shall be designated with colored label icon or marker.
 - 5.7.1.5 On the face of the faceplate in the label holder window. The label shall be clearly defined with a minimum #10 font size.
- 5.7.2 Handwritten labels are not permitted. Where cable ID includes room number identification, the Contractor shall obtain written verification of final room numbers prior to beginning labeling (numbers on plans do not always match final room numbers). Cable pulling cross reference lists will not be accepted with final documentation.
- 5.7.3 Each patch panel port shall be identified with a unique sequential labeling scheme. Port identification labeling pattern shall be consistent throughout the project.
- 5.7.4 All faceplates shall be identified with permanent printed labels. Labels must not be subject to removal by incidental contact. Contractor shall be responsible for replacing defective labeling for a period of one year from date of final sign-off of project.
- 5.7.5 All fiber optic and UTP feed cables shall be identified with permanent, water resistant, printed labels. Labeling information shall include closet identifications, quantity of conductors (UTP) or strands (fiber) and house pair designations (UTP). Cables shall be labeled in the IDF/MDF closets at the site conduit entrance point, riser conduit entrance point and prior to entering either punch blocks or patch panels. Labels for fiber and copper feeds shall include both the name of the origination point and the destination point, house pair or house fiber strand count, cable composition (i.e., 12-Strand MM 50/125 LO; 6-Stand SM). See details for additional requirements.
- 5.7.6 Labeling will follow recommended EIA/TIA standards or as requested by the customer. Contractor will confirm labeling pattern prior to final identification or

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testing. All test results will be identified by the final labeling scheme. Contractor shall be required to have the labeling scheme approved in writing by the District IT Director prior to manufacture or installation of the labeling.

- 5.7.7 All fiber optic cables and/or innerduct shall be tagged with fiber optic warning tags in every manhole or pullbox. Fiber warning tags shall also be placed at each end of the cable in the termination closets in clear view. A minimum of (3) tags are required at each end, with a label tag on each cable in the service loop. Fiber warning tags shall be placed on fiber optic cable and/or innerduct routed through open ceiling environments at increments no less than 15 feet apart.
- 5.7.8 Refer to detail drawings for additional labeling requirements.
- 5.8 Where open wiring cables are run through the ceiling space (only permitted where specifically noted on the drawings), the wire shall be bundled together and supported above the ceiling.
- All cables must be fastened to the building structure via "j-hooks" or an approved Category 6 suspension system, and not directly in contact with ceiling system. For "j-hooks" maximum fill capacity is as follows: 1-5/16" hooks 35 cables; 2" hooks 60 cables; 4" hooks 120 cables. For quantities beyond 120 cables, use a sling support system such as "Erico Cable Cat" or equal. Maximum fill capacity 200 cables. D-rings, "Caddy #WMX cable hangar", "Caddy Bridle Rings", drive rings or any other type of wire ring support is not allowed.
- 5.10 Where cables pass through a fire-resistant portion of the structure, conduit sleeves shall be provided to maintain the rating of wall penetrated. Sealing of all penetrations with an approved fire barrier is required. Conduits and sleeves must remain accessible for future use. Permanent sealants may not be used to seal sleeves and conduits.
 - 5.10.1 The 27 10 00 Contractor shall be responsible for fire-stopping all unused conduit sleeves in the ceiling or through rated walls. The Electrical Contractor shall be responsible for fire-stopping around the conduit or sleeve, unless the sleeve is installed by the 27 10 00 Contractor, in which case, the 27 10 00 Contractor shall be responsible for all fire-stopping requirements.
 - 5.10.2 Expanding foam is not an acceptable sealant for any conduit opening. Contractor shall be responsible for complete replacement of the conduit and cabling in any conduit filled with expanding foam used as a sealant.
- 5.11 Fiber optic feed cables connecting to equipment racks from the MDF Room or from an adjacent IDF location, shall be installed with not less than a 20-foot service loop between the rack and mounted on the backboard. See drawings for fiber optic service loop requirements.
- 5.12 Provide 6 inches of cable slack at computer data system outlets inside conduit box.
- 5.13 In an accessible ceiling area, provide a 10-foot (stored in a Figure-8 configuration) service loop above the all data/voice outlet locations. Service loop must be securely tied up off of ceiling tiles or ceiling surface and supported at two opposite points. Neatly coil cable without exceeding minimum bend radius limitations. Do not provide length in excess of 15 feet, as it may cause improper test results and errors.

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- 5.14 Do not provide a service loop in the MDF/IDF Room on the UTP cables, unless otherwise noted. Cables shall be neatly routed around the perimeter of the room to the cable runway from the point of entrance into the room.
- 5.15 The minimum bending radius for all cables and the maximum pulling tension shall not exceed manufacturer's recommendations.
- 5.16 Cables installed in manholes and pullboxes shall be supported with Velcro ties or loosely fitted UV rated tie wraps, on wall mounted cable support racks. The cables shall be clearly labeled in the manhole or pullbox.
- 5.17 Provide a full 360-degree loop of slack cable around manhole and pullbox interiors. Cables entering handholes from the bottom, shall not be allowed to touch the bottom of the cover when closed and shall not be pinched or crushed in any way.
- 5.18 Cable pulling shall use a split mesh grip over the cable jacket. Connection directly to optical fibers and copper wire conductors shall not occur.
- 5.19 When pulled through conduits, cable pulling lubricants shall be continuously applied to all cables and be specifically approved by the manufacturer.
- 5.20 Where cables are pulled through or pulled from a center run, pull without splices or terminations, lead out the cables at all manholes, pullboxes, and conduits, taking care to feed them in again by hand for the next run.
- 5.21 For each cable pull where a cable direction change is required, flexible feed-in tubes, pullout devices, multi-segmented sheaves, etc., shall be used to ensure proper cable pulling tension and side wall pressures. Cables shall not be pulled directly around a short right-angle bend. Any device or surface the cable comes in contact with when under pull-in tension shall have a minimum radius 50% greater than the final specified minimum installed cable bending radius. The maximum possible size radius sheaves and feed-in tubes, usable in the available working space shall be provided in all situations, to ensure the minimum possible cable sidewall pulling pressure. Do not use devices with multi-segment "roller" type sheaves.
- 5.22 Cable lengths over 250 feet shall be machine pulled, not hand pulled. Cables shall be pulled in a continuous, smooth operation without jerking or stop-start motion after initiation of pull. Maximum cable pulling speed shall be less than 50 feet per minute. Minimum pulling speed shall be greater than 15 feet per minute.
- 5.23 A pull string shall be placed with all UTP and paging station cables at the time of installation. Conduit runs and surface raceway for station cabling shall be furnished with a minimum 2-Ply spiral wrap style, pull string rated for 240 ft/lbs. pulling strength, such as manufactured by Greelee #431 or approved equal. Includes all conduit stubs and cables routed through open ceiling and cable trays. Pull strings shall be tied off in the junction box and in the ceiling. Provision for the installation of the pulls string shall apply to all empty and spare conduits as well. Single ply type pull string will not be accepted as a substitute for the 2-ply pull string.
- A measuring pull tape shall be placed with all feed cables at the time of installation. Indoor riser and outdoor conduit runs between buildings designated for feed cabling, in excess of 150 feet shall be provided with a minimum ½" polyaramid style, measuring true tape pull string annotated with footage increments rated for 2500 ft/lbs. pulling strength, such as manufactured by Greenlee #39245 or approved equal. Conduit runs less than 150 feet shall be furnished with a ½" polyaramid style, measuring true tape pull string

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annotated with footage increments rated for 1250 ft/lbs. pulling strength, such as manufactured by Greenlee #39243 or approved equal. Provision for the installation of the measuring pull tape shall apply to all empty and spare conduits as well. Standard twine style pull strings and standard nylon or polypropylene style pull ropes will not be accepted as a substitute for the polyaramid measuring tape pull string.

- 5.25 When pulling cable through conduit, cables shall be pulled straight into or out of the raceway without bends at the raceway entrance or exit. Pull in cable from the end having the sharpest bend (i.e., bend shall be closest to the reel). Keep pulling tension to minimum by liberal use of lubricant, hand turning of reel, and slack feeding of cable into duct entrance. Employ not less than one man at reel and one at manhole or pullbox during this operation. Cables shall be pulled directly from cable reels.
- 5.26 All cables shall be new and extend continuous from each MDF or IDF backboard or rack to all outlet locations.
- 5.27 Where cables are not installed in a conduit or other raceway system, they shall not be routed parallel with other line voltage equipment or wiring (120 volt and above) with 36" or within 12" of line voltage equipment or wiring where crossing.
- 5.28 Where OSP-Rated UTP cables or OSP-Rated fiber optic cables are routed exposed through ceiling for more than 50'-0", Contractor shall install the cable in innerduct or EMT conduit in the ceiling. Innerduct installed in the accessible ceiling space shall be a minimum of riser rated and minimum of 1" in diameter. Innderduct shall be supported minimum of every 3-feet to the structural members.

TESTING

- 5.29 All Category-6 cables shall be point to point (link) tested after installation/termination and verified to operate at minimum 1000Mbps. Performance of installed cables shall satisfy all current addendums to the EIA/TIA 568A standard for Category-6 wiring. In addition, testing shall satisfy all proposed amendments to the existing ISO/IEC requirements. The wiring shall support all specified communication protocols. Testing shall support the Category-6 requirements by the EIA/TIA.
- 5.30 Upon completion of testing cable links for both copper and fiber optic cabling, the Contractor shall supply a copy of the original database files downloaded from the tester in original format on a USB Flash Drive. Contractor shall provide with the testing database files, an original copy of the tester's manufacturer software program (included in original cost) for record management and archiving, in a Windows format (i.e., Fluke Linkware software program).
 - 5.30.1 The manufacturer's software program will be used by the Project Engineer to review all test results, and then turned over to the District to keep as their record copy with the final approved test results. Provide (3) copies of tests on USB Flash Drives. Do not submit test results for review in Excel or PDF file formats, as the submittal will be rejected and not reviewed.
- 5.31 Contractor will repair or replace cable runs or connecting hardware that do not meet specified criteria.
- 5.32 Upon completion of submittal of original test results, and after review and approval of those results, the Contractor shall provide testing equipment and personnel to randomly re-test 10% or 20 drops minimum, whichever is greater, of all UTP cable locations on the campus in the presence of the designated District Representative and Project Engineer.

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The District Representative shall choose which cables are to be re-tested. If 10% of the re-tested cables fail to match the previously submitted original tests, the Contractor must hire an independent testing firm to re-test all UTP cable on the campus, at no cost the customer. All cables which do not meet the specifications criteria as determined by the independent test report, shall be replaced and re-tested by the Contractor at no cost the District. Final sign-off of the testing shall be approved after receipt of all other documentation.

- 5.33 Multimode fiber optic cables shall be tested bi-directionally at 850nm and 1300nm. Single mode fiber optic cable shall be tested bi-directionally at 1310nm and 1500nm. All fiber strands shall be tested with an OTDR (Optical Time Domain Reflectometer). All fiber test results shall contain final source and destination information that matches IDF or MDF labeling shown on the fiber optic patch panels and final documentation. OTDR tests results shall be included with the copper test results and submitted with the tester's software for review. Do not submit test results for review in Excel or PDF file formats, as the submittal will be rejected and not reviewed.
- 5.34 Test procedures shall comply with EIA/TIA 526-14 Method B. Test results shall meet the minimum following criteria:
 - 5.34.1 Fiber optic test results shall not exceed 2db total attenuation loss in addition to inherent loss published by manufacturer tested at minimum 2000 Mhx for 805nm and 500 Mhz for 1300nm for the fiber optic cable.
- 5.35 End to end attenuation Fiber Optic feed cabling testing shall be performed with a temporary test jumper cable at each end of the installed fiber cable. The test jumper utilized shall be the same fiber core size and grade of glass as the installed cable. The measured attenuation of the test jumpers, test connectors, and test interconnection sleeve between the two test jumpers shall be less than 1dB as calibrated at the time of the test at indicated wave lengths and frequencies. Test jumpers shall be "zeroed out" before testing of fiber stands begins.
- 5.36 Final As-Built Drawing Submittals Provide (1) hard bound copy of "E-size" As-Built drawings and (3) copies on USB Flash Drive in AutoCad (2014 or newer version) format. A Hand marked-up copy of the original construction drawings will not be accepted as the final As-Built drawing submittal. Final As-Builts shall include copies of the floor plan drawings of each building, detailed elevations of each MDF or IDF locating all equipment, quantities outlets and speaker locations, locations of all sleeves and identification of all final cable routes. In addition, the drawings shall include all outlet locations with cable identification numbers.

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SECTION 31 2200 GRADING

PART 1 GENERAL

1.01 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Removal and storage of topsoil.
- B. Rough grading the site for buildings and site improvements.
- C. Finish grading.

1.02 RELATED REQUIREMENTS

- A. Section 31 1000 Site Clearing.
- B. Section 31 2316.13 Trenching: Trenching and backfilling for utilities.

1.03 REFERENCES

- A. ASTM D 1556-90 -- Standard Test Method for Density and Unit Weight of Soil in Place by the Sand-Cone Method: 1990.
- B. ASTM D 1557-91 -- Test Methods for Laboratory Compaction Characteristics of Soils Using Modified Effort (56,000 ft-lbf/ft3 (2,700 kN m/m3)); 1991.
- C. ASTM D 2167-94 -- Standard Test Method for Density and Unit Weight of Soil in Place by the Rubber Balloon Method; 1994.
- D. ASTM D 2487-93 -- Standard Classification of Soils for Engineering Purposes (Unified Soil Classification System); 1993.
- E. ASTM D 2922-91 -- Standard Test Methods for Density of Soil and Soil-Aggregate in Place by Nuclear Methods (Shallow Depth); 1991.
- F. Geotechnical Investigation Lindo Park Elementary School Modernization, 12824 Lakeshore Drive, Lakeside, California, dated October 1, 2020, CTE Job No. 10-15693G, by Construction Testing & Engineering, Inc.; 1441 Montiel Road, Suite 115, Escondido, CA 92026; (760) 746-4955.

1.04 SUBMITTALS

A. Project Record Documents: Accurately record actual locations of utilities remaining by horizontal dimensions, elevations or inverts, and slope gradients.

1.05 QUALITY ASSURANCE

A. Perform Work in accordance with State of California, Public Works Department standards.

1.06 PROJECT CONDITIONS

- A. Protect above- and below-grade utilities that remain.
- B. Protect plants, lawns, and other features to remain as a portion of final landscaping.
- C. Protect bench marks, survey control points, existing structures, fences, sidewalks, paving, and curbs from grading equipment and vehicular traffic.

1.07 SITE CONDITIONS

A. The owner makes no representation as to the existing soil or sub-surface conditions or it's suitability for the proposed/intended use. The Contractor shall take all necessary measures required to verify and substantiate the existing site conditions, and incorporate in his bid the required materials, methods and labor required to provide an acceptable finished product based on the provisions and requirements of this section.

B. Site Utilities:

- 1. Advise utility companies of excavation activities before starting excavations. Locate and identify underground utilities passing through work area before starting work.
- 2. If underground utilities are encountered in locations other than indicated, immediately advise utility owners before proceeding. Amend project record documents to show actual locations.

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- 3. Protect existing utilities indicated to remain.
- 4. Do not interrupt existing utilities without advance notice to and written approval from the owner.
- 5. Repair or replace any existing utilities that are damaged due to the work of this contract at no cost to the owner.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

2.01 MATERIALS

- A. Where sufficient approved materials are not available from required excavations on site, obtain and pay for materials from approved sources off site without charge to the owner.
- B. Obtain approval of the architect / geotechnical engineer for each soil material.
- C. Satisfactory Topsoil: Fertile agricultural soil, typical for locality, capable of sustaining vigorous plant growth; free of subsoil, rocks larger than 1 inches in diameter, clay, toxic matter, plants, weeds, and roots.
- D. Backfill and Fill Materials: Materials classified as satisfactory.
- E. Satisfactory Fill Material (ASTM D 2487): Clean deposits free of roots, stumps, vegetation, deleterious matter, trash, debris, and unsuitable materials as approved in the field by the project geotechnical consultant and classified as follows:
 - 1. GW (well-graded gravel).
 - 2. GP (poorly graded gravel).
 - 3. GM (silty gravel).
 - 4. SW (well-graded sand).
 - 5. SM (silty sand).
- F. Unsatisfactory Fill Material (ASTM D 2487):
 - 1. GC (clayey gravel).
 - 2. SP (poorly graded sand).
 - 3. SC (clayey sand).
 - 4. CL (clean clay).
 - 5. ML (silt).
 - 6. OL (organic clay).
 - 7. OL (organic silt).
 - 8. CH (fat clay).
 - 9. MH (elastic silt).
 - 10. OH (organic clay).
 - 11. OH (organic silt).
 - 12. PT (peat).
- G. Subbase Materials: Well-graded, clean, sound, durable particles of crushed stone or crushed gravel, and screenings. Obtain the architect's / soil engineer's approval of source, quality, and gradation.

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.01 EXAMINATION

- A. Verify that survey bench mark and intended elevations for the Work are as indicated.
- B. Verify the absence of standing or ponding water.

3.02 PREPARATION

- A. Identify required lines, levels, contours, and datum.
- B. Stake and flag locations of known utilities.
- C. Protection: Provide markers indicating limits of work and clear identification of items and areas requiring protection.
- D. Provide barricades, temporary fences, warning signs, and warning lights around open excavations as necessary to prevent injury to persons.

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- E. The contractor is solely responsible for determining the potential for injury to persons and damage to property. Any indication of temporary fencing delineated on the drawings is a minimum requirement, and does not relieve the contractor of the responsibility of providing adequate protection of the work.
 - 1. Where such potential is present, take appropriate protective measures.
 - 2. Protect persons from injury and protect existing and new improvements from damage caused directly or indirectly by construction operations.
- F. Do not allow excavation subgrades and soil at foundations to be subjected to effects of rain or other sources of excessive moisture. Provide protective covering materials and divert site drainage and run off as necessary. Should prepared, compacted subgrades be damaged by rain or excessive moisture, remove soil materials to the depth required by the Soils Engineer and replace with acceptable materials and recompact in conformance with specified requirements.
- G. Locate, identify, and protect from damage above- and below-grade utilities to remain.
- H. Provide temporary means and methods to remove all standing or ponding water from areas prior to grading.
- Protect site features to remain, including but not limited to bench marks, survey control points, existing structures, fences, sidewalks, paving, and curbs, from damage by grading equipment and vehicular traffic.
- Protect plants, lawns, and other features to remain as a portion of final landscaping.

3.03 EROSION CONTROL

- A. To the maximum extent practicable, prevent erosion or displacement of soils and discharge of soil-bearing water runoff to adjacent properties and waterways.
- B. Provide erosion control during the entire project in accordance with applicable regulations.

3.04 COMPLIANCE WITH STATE STORM WATER PERMIT FOR CONSTRUCTION

- A. Contractor shall be required to comply with all conditions of the State Water Resources Control Board (State Water Board) National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System General Permit for Waste Discharge Requirements for Discharges of Storm Water Runoff Associated with Construction Activity (the "Permit") for all construction activity which results in the disturbance of in excess of five acres of total land area or which is part of a larger common area development or sale. It shall be the Contractor's responsibility to evaluate cost of compliance with the Storm Water Pollution Prevention Program (SWPPP) in bidding on this contract. Contractor shall comply with all requirements of the State Water Resources Control Board. Contractor shall include all costs of compliance with specified requirements in the contract amount.
- B. Contractor shall be responsible for implementing and complying with the provisions of the Permit and the SWPPP, including the standard provisions, monitoring and reporting requirements as required by Permit. Contractor shall provide copies of all reports and monitoring information to the Owner.
- C. Contractor shall comply with the lawful requirements of any applicable municipality, the County, drainage district, and other local agencies regarding discharges of storm water to separate storm drain system or other watercourses under their jurisdiction, including applicable requirements in municipal storm water management programs.
- D. Failure to comply with the Permit is in violation of federal and state law. Contractor hereby agrees to idemnify and hold harmless the Owner, its officers, agents, and employees from and against any and all claims, demands, losses or liabilities of any kind or nature which Owner, its officers, agents, and employees may sustain or incur for noncompliance with Permit arising out of or in connection with the project, except for liability resulting from the negligence or wilful misconduct of Owner, its officers, agents or employees. Owner may seek damages from Contractor for delay in completing the contract in accordance with Article 6 of the General Conditions, caused by the Contractor's failure to comply with Permit.

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3.05 PROTECTION OF TREES

- A. Provide temporary guards to protect trees and vegetation to remain. Place guards so as to prevent all forms of vehicular traffic or parking within drip lines.
 - 1. Do not allow excess foot traffic within drip lines.
 - 2. Do not stockpile construction materials, soil, or aggregates within drip lines.
 - 3. Water trees and other vegetation to remain within limits of the area of construction activities as required to maintain their health during course of construction operations.
- B. Engage a qualified arborist to remove branches or roots to the extent required by this specification or shown on the drawings.
- C. Excavate within drip line of trees only where indicated.
- D. Where underground utilities must pass within drip line, hand-dig tunnels to avoid cutting main lateral roots and taproots. Minor roots may be cut only when necessary.
 - Where root system is damaged or cut back, prune branches to maintain root/branch balance.
- E. Immediately protect exposed roots until re-establishment in backfill. Cover with approved mulching material and keep continuously moist.
- F. Where cutting is required, cut branches and roots using properly sharpened tools and without breaking members.
- G. Promptly repair any damaged trees to prevent death or loss of vigor.
 - Where the contractor's operations result in dead or severely damaged trees, remove trees and provide new trees of similar size, except provide 6 inch-caliper trees to replace existing trees over 6 inches caliper.
 - a. Species as selected by the architect.

3.06 DEWATERING

- A. Do not allow surface or ground water to flow into or accumulate in excavations.
- B. Do not allow water to flow in an uncontrolled fashion across the project site or to erode slopes or to undermine foundations. Do not allow water to be diverted onto adjacent properties. Arrange excavation operations so as to provide continual and effective drainage of excavations.
- C. Provide and maintain temporary diversion ditches, dikes, and grading as necessary; do not use trench excavations for this purpose. When required by surface or subsurface water conditions, provide sumps, wellpoints, French drains, pumps, and other control measures necessary to keep excavations free of water. When existence of ground water near or above final excavation level is indicated or suspected, provide control measures prior to excavating to lower water level and maintain water level continuously below working level.

3.07 EXCAVATIONS

- A. General: Excavation includes the removal of any and all materials necessary to achieve the required subgrade elevations and includes any required over-excavation necessary to achieve the required sub-grade compaction, and the reuse or disposal of such materials.
- B. Unnecessary Excavation: The expense of excavation of materials outside of limits indicated and the correction thereof to the satisfaction of the soils engineer shall be borne by the contractor.
 - Unnecessary excavation under footings: Either deepen footings to bear on actual subgrade elevation without changing top elevations or place concrete fill up to required elevation, as required by the Soils Engineer.
 - Unnecessary excavation other than under footings: Either place compacted fill or otherwise correct conditions, as required by the Soils Engineer.
- C. Approval of Bottom of Over-Excavation: Notify the Soils Engineer when required elevations have been reached as indicated on the Project Preliminary Soils Report. Prepare and process the bottom of over-excavations as required to provide the required compaction indicated.

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 When required by the Soils Engineer due to the presence of unsatisfactory materials or other factors, perform additional excavation and replace with approved compacted fill material or re-work existing soils in accordance with the Soils Engineer's instructions. Refer to the project soils report for the anticipated conditions and recommended mitigation necessary.

D. Excavation for Structures:

- 1. Excavate beyond footings and foundations so as to allow proper construction and inspection of concrete formwork and other materials. Excavate to the required elevation.
 - a. Tolerance: Plus or minus 0.10 foot.

E. Excavation for Footings and Foundations:

- Delay excavation to final grade and final compaction until just before concrete will be placed.
- 2. Remove any loose or sloughed material and adjust excavations to conform to required lines, grades, and tolerances and to form a suitable bearing surface. Do not disturb bottom of completed excavations.

3.08 STORAGE

- A. Stockpile materials to be used for filling and backfilling, including excavated materials classified as satisfactory soil materials, at locations indicated or as directed. Stockpile in a manner to freely drain surface water; cover if necessary to prevent wind-blown dust.
 - Store soil materials without intermixing. Protect from contamination with other soils or debris.
 - 2. Do not stockpile materials inside of drip line of trees to remain.

3.09 FILLING AND BACKFILLING

- A. Preparation: Backfill excavations as soon as practicable. Complete the following operations before backfilling:
 - 1. Inspection and acceptance of below-grade construction.
 - 2. Inspection, testing, and approval of underground utilities.
 - 3. Surveying of underground utilities for record documents.
 - 4. Concrete formwork removal.
 - 5. Removal of loose material, muck, debris, and trash from excavation.
 - 6. Installation of temporary or permanent horizontal bracing for structures to receive backfill.

3.10 PAVEMENT SUBBASE / SUBGRADE PLACEMENT

A. Place lifts such that compaction true to grade and level is accomplished with a minimum of surface disturbance and segregation or degradation of materials. Maintain moisture content within prescribed limits during placing and compacting.

3.11 BUILDING AREAS

A. Place fill or backfill lifts such that compaction true to grade and level is accomplished with a minimum of surface disturbance and segregation or degradation of materials as specified in the project preliminary soils report. Maintain grade control and cross section by means of line and grade stakes. Maintain moisture content within prescribed limits during placing and compacting.

3.12 COMPACTION

- A. Place materials used in backfilling and filling in layers not exceeding loose depths as follows:
 - 1. Heavy equipment compaction: 8 inches.
- B. Place material simultaneously on opposite sides of walls, small structures, utility lines, etc. to avoid displacement or overstressing.
- C. In-Place Density Requirements: Compact soil to not less than the values given below, expressed as a percentage of maximum density at optimum moisture content.
 - 1. Unpaved areas: Top 12 inches of bottom of over-excavation and subsequent lifts:
 - a. 90 percent.

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- 2. Paved areas: Top 12 inches of bottom of over-excavations and subsequent lifts, except the upper one foot from rough finish grade:
 - a. 95 percent.
 - b. 95 percent within upper one foot below base coarse.
- 3. Building areas and structures: Top 12 inches of bottom of over-excavation and subsequent lifts:
 - a. 95 percent.
- 4. Utility trenches: Compact backfill and fill materials to in-place density specified for applicable area of trench, but in no case less than 90 percent.
- D. Moisture Control: During compaction, control moisture of bottom of over-excavations and subsequent lifts to within tolerances from optimum moisture content as recommended by testing laboratory. Wet surface with water when additional moisture is required. Aerate soil to aid in drying or replace soil when excessive moisture is present.

3.13 ROUGH GRADING

- A. General: Smooth grade to a uniform surface that complies with compaction requirements and required lines, grades, and cross sections and is free from irregular surface changes.
- B. Provide smooth transition between existing adjacent grades and changed grades. Cut out soft spots, fill low spots, and cut down high spots to conform to required surfaces tolerances.
- C. Remove topsoil from areas to be further excavated, re-landscaped, or re-graded, without mixing with foreign materials.
- D. Do not remove topsoil when wet.
- E. Remove subsoil from areas to be further excavated, re-landscaped, or re-graded.
- F. Do not remove wet subsoil , unless it is subsequently processed to obtain optimum moisture content.
- G. When excavating through roots, perform work by hand and cut roots with sharp axe.
- H. Stability: Replace damaged or displaced subsoil to same requirements as for specified fill.
- I. Remove and replace soils deemed unsuitable by classification and which are excessively moist due to lack surface water control.
- J. Slope grades to direct water away from structures and to prevent ponding. Finish subgrade to required elevations within the following tolerance:
 - 1. Unpaved areas: Plus or minus 0.10 foot.
 - 2. Paved areas: Plus or minus 0.05 foot.
 - 3. Exterior steps and ramps: Plus or minus 0.05 foot.
 - 4. Inside building lines: 1/2 inch in 10 horizontal feet.

3.14 FINISH GRADING

- A. Before Finish Grading:
 - 1. Trench backfilling has been inspected.
 - 2. Verify subgrade has been contoured and compacted.
- B. Remove debris, roots, branches, stones, in excess of 1/2 inch in size. Remove soil contaminated with petroleum products.
- C. In areas where vehicles or equipment have compacted soil, scarify surface to depth of 3 inches.
- D. Place topsoil where required to level finish grade.
- E. Place topsoil during dry weather.
- F. Remove roots, weeds, rocks, and foreign material while spreading.
- G. Near plants spread topsoil manually to prevent damage.
- H. Fine grade topsoil to eliminate uneven areas and low spots. Maintain profiles and contour of subgrade.

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- I. Lightly compact placed topsoil.
- J. Maintain stability of topsoil during inclement weather. Replace topsoil in areas where surface water has eroded thickness below specifications.

3.15 TOLERANCES

- A. Top Surface of Subgrade: Plus or minus 0.10 foot (1-3/16 inches) from required elevation.
- B. Top Surface of Finish Grade: Plus or minus 0.04 foot (1/2 inch).

3.16 REPAIR AND RESTORATION

- A. Existing Facilities, Utilities, and Site Features to Remain: If damaged due to this work, repair or replace to original condition.
- B. Trees to Remain: If damaged due to this work, trim broken branches and repair bark wounds; if root damage has occurred, obtain instructions from Architect as to remedy.
- C. Other Existing Vegetation to Remain: If damaged due to this work, replace with vegetation of equivalent species and size.

3.17 MAINTENANCE

- A. Completed Areas: Protect from damage by pedestrian or vehicular traffic, freezing, erosion, and contamination with foreign materials.
 - 1. Repair and re-establish grades to specified tolerances in settled, eroded, or rutted areas.
- B. Damaged Areas: Where completed or partially completed surfaces become eroded, rutted, settled, or lose compaction and whether due to subsequent construction operations or weather conditions, restore materials to required conditions: Scarify or remove and replace to the required depth, return to optimum moisture content, and compact materials to the required density before continuing construction.
- C. Correction: Should settling occur within the project correction period, remove finished surfacing, add additional approved material, compact material, and reconstruct surfacing. Construct surfacing to match and blend in with adjacent surfacing as nearly as practicable.

3.18 CLEANING

- A. Spread any excess satisfactory topsoil in locations on site as directed by the architect and District. Properly dispose of unsatisfactory topsoil off site.
- B. Spread any excess satisfactory soil in location on site as directed by the architect and District.
- C. Remove any unsatisfactory soil, trash, debris, and other materials not required for use on the project and legally dispose of it off the owner's property.
- D. On-site burning is not permitted.
- E. Leave site clean and raked, ready to receive landscaping.

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SECTION 31 2316.13 TRENCHING

PART 1 GENERAL

1.01 SECTION INCLUDES

A. Backfilling and compacting for utilities outside the building _____.

1.02 REFERENCES

- A. AASHTO T 180 Standard Method of Test for Moisture-Density Relations of Soils Using a 4.54-kg (10-lb) Rammer and a 457-mm (18-in.) Drop 2022, with Errata.
- B. ASTM D698 Standard Test Methods for Laboratory Compaction Characteristics of Soil Using Standard Effort (12,400 ft-lbf/ft3 (600 kN-m/m3)) 2012 (Reapproved 2021).
- C. ASTM D1556/D1556M Standard Test Method for Density and Unit Weight of Soil in Place by Sand-Cone Method 2015, with Editorial Revision (2016).
- D. ASTM D1557 Standard Test Methods for Laboratory Compaction Characteristics of Soil Using Modified Effort (56,000 ft-lbf/ft3 (2,700 kN-m/m3)) 2012 (Reapproved 2021).
- E. ASTM D2167 Standard Test Method for Density and Unit Weight of Soil in Place by the Rubber Balloon Method 2015.
- F. ASTM D 3017 Standard Test Method for Water Content of Soil and Rock in Place by Nuclear Methods (Shallow Depth); 2005.

1.03 DEFINITIONS

- A. Finish Grade Elevations: Indicated on drawings.
- B. Subgrade Elevations: 30 inches below finish grade elevations indicated on drawings to the top of the utility, unless otherwise indicated.

1.04 SUBMITTALS

- A. See Section 01 3000 Administrative Requirements, for submittal procedures.
- B. Compaction Density Test Reports.

1.05 DELIVERY, STORAGE, AND HANDLING

- A. When necessary, store materials on site in advance of need.
- B. Verify that survey bench marks and intended elevations for the Work are as indicated.
- C. Protect plants, lawns, and other features to remain.
- D. Protect bench marks, survey control points, existing structures, fences, sidewalks, paving, and curbs from excavating equipment and vehicular traffic.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

2.01 FILL MATERIALS

- A. General Fill: Conforming to State of California Public Works Department standard.
- B. Granular Fill: Coarse aggregate, conforming to State of California Public Works Department standard.
- C. Sand: Conforming to State of California Public Works Department _____ standard.

2.02 PLASTIC WARNING TAPE

- A. Acid and alkali-resistant polyethylene film specifically manufactured for marking and identifying underground utilities.
 - 1. Minimum width, 6 inches; minimum thickness, 4 mils.
 - 2. Metallic core encased in protective jacket resistant to corrosion and detectable by metal detector when tape is buried 3-feet deep.
- B. Continuous printed inscription shall describe utility. Tape color:
 - 1. Electric: Red.

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- 2. Gas: Yellow.
- 3. Telephone: Orange.
- 4. CATV: Orange.
- 5. Water System: Blue.
- 6. Sewer: Green.

2.03 SOURCE QUALITY CONTROL

- See Section 01 4000 Quality Requirements, for general requirements for testing and analysis
 of soil material.
- B. Where fill materials are specified by reference to a specific standard, test and analyze samples for compliance before delivery to site.
- C. If tests indicate materials do not meet specified requirements, change material and retest.

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.01 EXAMINATION

A. Verify that survey bench marks and intended elevations for the work are as indicated.

3.02 PREPARATION

- A. Identify required lines, levels, contours, and datum locations.
- B. Locate, identify, and protect utilities that remain and protect from damage.
- C. Grade top perimeter of trenching area to prevent surface water from draining into trench.

 Provide temporary means and methods, as required, to maintain surface water diversion until no longer needed, or as directed by the Architect.

3.03 TRENCHING

- A. Notify Architect of unexpected subsurface conditions and discontinue affected Work in area until notified to resume work.
- B. Slope banks of excavations deeper than 4 feet to angle of repose or less until shored.
- C. Do not interfere with 45 degree bearing splay of foundations.
- D. Cut trenches wide enough to allow inspection of installed utilities.
- E. Hand trim excavations. Remove loose matter.
- F. Remove large stones and other hard matter that could damage piping or impede consistent backfilling or compaction.
- G. Remove excavated material that is unsuitable for re-use from site.
- H. Stockpile excavated material to be re-used in area designated on site.
- Remove excess excavated material from site.
- J. Provide temporary means and methods, as required, to remove all water from trenching until directed by the Architect. Remove and replace soils deemed unsuitable by classification and which are excessively moist due to lack of dewatering or surface water control.
- K. Determine the prevailing groundwater level prior to trenching. If the proposed trench extends less than 1 foot into the prevailing groundwater, control groundwater intrusion with perimeter drains routed to sump pumps, or as directed by the Architect.

3.04 PREPARATION FOR UTILITY PLACEMENT

- Cut out soft areas of subgrade not capable of compaction in place. Backfill with general fill.
- B. Compact subgrade to density equal to or greater than requirements for subsequent fill material.
- C. Until ready to backfill, maintain excavations and prevent loose soil from falling into excavation.

3.05 BACKFILLING

- Backfill and compact in 12" maximum lifts to contours and elevations indicated using specified materials.
- B. Fill up to subgrade elevations unless otherwise indicated.

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- C. Employ a placement method that does not disturb or damage other work.
- Systematically fill to allow maximum time for natural settlement. Do not fill over porous, wet, frozen or spongy subgrade surfaces.
- E. Maintain optimum moisture content of fill materials to attain required compaction density.
- F. Correct areas that are over-excavated.
 - 1. Thrust bearing surfaces: Fill with concrete.
 - 2. Other areas: Use general fill, flush to required elevation, compacted to minimum 90 percent of maximum dry density.
- G. Compaction Density Unless Otherwise Specified or Indicated:
 - 1. Under paving and similar construction: 95 percent of maximum dry density.
 - 2. At other locations: 90 percent of maximum dry density.

3.06 BEDDING AND FILL AT SPECIFIC LOCATIONS

- A. Utility Piping, Conduits, and Duct Bank:
 - 1. Bedding: Use Fill Type sand gravel crushed aggregate or native free draining granual material having sand equivelant of not less than 50 and expansion coefficient of not more than .5 of 1%.
 - 2. Cover with general fill.

3.07 TOLERANCES

- A. Top Surface of General Backfilling: Plus or minus 1 inch from required elevations.
- B. Top Surface of Backfilling Under Paved Areas: Plus or minus 1 inch from required elevations.

3.08 FIELD QUALITY CONTROL

- A. See Section 01 4000 Quality Requirements, for general requirements for field inspection and testing.
- B. Evaluate results in relation to compaction curve determined by testing uncompacted material in accordance with AASHTO T 180, ASTM D 1557 ("modified Proctor"), or ASTM D 698 ("standard Proctor").
- C. If tests indicate work does not meet specified requirements, remove work, replace and retest.

3.09 CLEANING

A. Remove unused stockpiled materials, leave area in a clean and neat condition. Grade stockpile area to prevent standing surface water.

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SECTION 32 1216 ASPHALT PAVING

PART 1 GENERAL

1.01 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Asphalt Concrete Paving.
- B. Herbicide Treatment.
- C. Pavement-marking paint.
- D. Redwood Headers.
- E. Surface sealer.

1.02 REFERENCE STANDARDS

- A. Al MS-2 Asphalt Mix Design Methods 2015.
- B. Al MS-19 Basic Asphalt Emulsion Manual 2008.
- Standard Specifications for Public Works Construction ("Greenbook") 1997 Edition.
- D. Standard Specifications, State of California, Department of Transportation (Caltrans).

1.03 SUBMITTALS

- A. Mix Design:
 - 1. Submit for approval each job-mix formula proposed for work of this section.
- B. Approved Mix:
 - Furnish licensed weighmaster certificates with each load of asphalt concrete delivered to
 project. Yield of asphalt concrete material shall be twenty four (24) pounds per square
 foot of paving area based on two inch thickness after rolling. A five (5) percent tolerance
 will be allowed between total calculated weight and actual weight incorporated in the work.

1.04 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Perform Work in accordance with State of California Public Work's standard.
 - Provide aggregate base asphalt concrete and installation complying with Standard Specifications for Public Works Construction (PWC Specifications), current edition, and the Regional Supplement Amendments to the Standard Specifications for Public Works Construction, current edition, and as herein specified.
- B. Mixing Plant: Conform to State of California Public Work's standard.
- C. Obtain materials from same source throughout.
- D. Installer's Qualifications: Firm specializing in paving installation, with not less than 5 years of experience in installation of paving similar to that required for this project.
- E. Testing and Inspection:
 - 1. The owner will engage an independent testing and inspection agency to perform quality control procedures and to prepare test reports.

1.05 REGULATORY REQUIREMENTS

A. Conform to applicable code for paving work on public property.

1.06 FIELD CONDITIONS

- A. Do not place asphalt when ambient air or base surface temperature is less than 40 degrees F, or surface is wet or frozen.
- B. Place bitumen mixture when temperature is not more than 15 F degrees below bitumen supplier's bill of lading and not more than maximum specified temperature.

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PART 2 PRODUCTS

2.01 MATERIALS

- A. Aggregate for Base Course: Angular crushed washed stone; free of shale, clay, friable material and debris.
- B. Aggregate for Binder Course: In accordance with State of California Public Work's standards.
- C. Aggregate for Wearing Course: In accordance with State of California Public Work's standards.
- D. Fine Aggregate: In accordance with State of California Public Work's standards.
- E. Mineral Filler: Finely ground particles of limestone, hydrated lime or other mineral dust, free of foreign matter.
- F. Seal Coat:
 - 1. Parking area, driveways, asphalt walks and ramps: Fog seal of slow breaking asphalt emulsion, grade SS-1H per PWC Specifications 203-3.
 - 2. Playground areas and adjacent access drives, walks and ramp transitions: Seal coat shall be "Plush-Tex", as manufactured by Koch Asphalt Co., or an approved equal.
- G. Herbicide: United States EPA-registered chemical herbicide suitable for application indicated.
 - 1. Manufacturer: Provide products complying with requirements of the contract documents and made by one of the following:
 - a. Ciba-Geigy Corporation.
 - b. DowElanco.
 - c. E. I. du Pont de Nemours and Company, Inc.
- H. Pavement-Marking Paint: Chlorinated rubber-alkyd paint (FS TT-P-115, Type III); factory-mixed, quick-drying, and non-bleeding.
- I. Wood Headers, Stakes, Benders and Splices: "Foundation" grade redwood as graded by Redwood Inspection Service. Minimum 2" thick lumber for headers and stakes and minimum 1" thick boards for splices. Use galvanized nails for fastening.

2.02 ASPHALT PAVING MIXES AND MIX DESIGN

- Base Course: 3.0 to 6 percent of asphalt cement by weight in mixture in accordance with AI MS-2.
- B. Binder Course: State of California Public Work's standards.
- C. Wearing Course: 5 to 7 percent of asphalt cement by weight in mixture in accordance with AI MS-2.
- D. Submit proposed mix design of each class of mix for review prior to beginning of work.
- E. Asphalt Concrete:
 - Top course in playground areas: PWC Specifications, Section 203-6, Class E-PG 64-10. Rolled thickness shall be 1".
 - 2. Parking areas, driveways and first course of playground areas: PWC Specifications, Section 203-6, Class C1-PG 64-10. Rolled thickness in parking areas and driveway shall be as shown on the plans. Rolled thickness of first course in playground areas shall be specified thickness as shown on plans minus the 1" top course.

2.03 SOURCE QUALITY CONTROL

A. Test mix design and samples in accordance with Al MS-2.

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.01 GENERAL

- A. Comply with cross sections, elevations, and grades indicated on the drawings.
- B. Prepare and install pavement structures in accordance with practices recommended in the "Asphalt Paving Manual"; Publication MS-8; Asphalt Institute, except to the extent that such practices are superseded by specific requirements of this section.

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3.02 EXAMINATION

- Verify that compacted subgrade is dry and ready to support paving and imposed loads.
- B. Verify gradients and elevations of base are correct.
- C. Notify architect in writing of any unsatisfactory conditions. Do not begin paving installation until these conditions have been satisfactorily corrected.
- D. Commencement of paving work shall constitute acceptance of subbase conditions.

3.03 PREPARATION

- A. General: Immediately before placing asphalt concrete mix, remove all loose or deleterious material from surface over which pavement will be placed. Ensure that subbase is properly prepared to receive paving.
 - 1. Aggregate subbase:
 - Sweep loose granular particles from surface of aggregate course. Do not dislodge or disturb in any way the aggregate embedded in compacted surface of subbase course.
 - b. Proof roll prepared sub-base surface to check for unstable areas and areas requiring additional compaction. Repair these areas as required. Do not begin paving work until deficient sub-base areas have been corrected and are ready to receive paving.
- B. General Surface Applications to Prepared Subbase:
 - 1. Herbicide application over subbase:
 - Apply herbicide treatment over dry compacted subbase, adhering strictly to herbicide manufacturer's instructions.
 - b. Take extreme precaution to confine weed killer to only those areas to be covered by asphalt concrete and provide all necessary protection to prevent injury or damage to life and property.

3.04 INSTALLATION

- A. Techniques:
 - Placing the mix:
 - a. Spread mix at minimum temperature of 225 degrees F.
 - b. Place asphalt concrete mix on prepared surface and strike off. Place inaccessible and small areas using hand tools.
 - 1) Check mat frequently during placement, to verify correct thickness.
 - c. Before rolling operations begin, check surface using template and straightedge, and correct irregularities.
 - d. Width of paving strips:
 - Place mix in paving strips at least 10 feet wide.
 - 2) Roll first paving strip after placement. Place subsequent paving strips, extending rolling operation to overlap preceding strips.
 - e. Coursing requirements:
 - 1) Lifts:
 - (a) Base Course:
 - (1) Place plant-mixed asphalt concrete base course in single lift.
 - (2) Compact to 95 percent.
 - (3) Moisture Content: Use only the amount of moisture needed to achieve the specified compaction.

2. Joints:

- General: Construct joints to form continuous bond between adjoining portions of work. Ensure that texture and density of pavement are continuous across the joint. Surface across joint shall form smooth, uninterrupted plane and shall not pond water.
- b. Joint locations include the following:
 - 1) Between pavements laid on successive days.
 - At any point in paving where material already laid has become cold because of delay.

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- c. Clean by brushing, or cut fresh vertical face using power saw if necessary, wherever contact surface of previously constructed pavement has become coated by dust, sand, or other objectionable material.
- Apply thin tack coat on vertical contact surface before beginning placement of new material.

3. Rolling:

- a. Start rolling operation as soon as hot mix will bear weight of roller and can be compacted without unacceptable displacement of material.
- b. Comply with roller manufacturer's recommended rolling speed, but in no case exceed 3 miles per hour.
- c. Avoid sharp turns and abrupt starts and stops.
- d. Compact mixture in areas inaccessible to rollers using hot hand tampers or vibrating plate compactors.
- e. Breakdown rolling:
 - If grade is not absolutely level, begin breakdown rolling on low side of spread. Progress toward high side.
 - Execute initial breakdown pass with drive wheel forward toward the direction of paving.
 - 3) Examine surface immediately after breakdown rolling. Repair as necessary by loosening material in defective areas and filling with hot material.
- f. Second (intermediate) rolling:
 - Execute second rolling as soon as possible after breakdown rolling, while
 mixture is still hot enough to achieve maximum density.
 - 2) Continue repeating the pattern until mixture has been compacted thoroughly.
- g. Finish rolling:
 - Execute finish rolling while mixture is sufficiently warm to allow removal of roller marks.
 - 2) Continue rolling operation until maximum density is achieved and roller marks are entirely eradicated.

4. Seal Coat:

- a. Parking Areas, Driveways, Walkways and Ramps: Dilute the asphalt emulsion with water at the rate of 1 part emulsion to 1 part water and apply at a rate of 0.1 gallons (of diluted material) per square yard. Emulsion shall be applied uniformly over entire area, and extreme care must be exercised so there will be no spots with excess material which would remain tacky.
- b. Playground Areas:
 - Prior to application of Plush-Tex, the asphalt concrete pavement surface shall be clean and free of all dust, dirt, debris and foreign matter. The pavement surface can be cleaned by use of power vacuums, compressed air and/or washing with water. If washed with water, allow surface of pavement to dry prior to application.
 - 2) Minor depressions and "bird baths" shall be located and leveled prior to application of seal coat. Locate minor depressions and "bird baths" which need to be filled by flooding area with water. All depressions of more than 1/8" under a 10 foot straight edge and all damaged areas such as foot prints, animal tracks or tire tracks are to be filled.
 - (a) Depressions of 1/4" or less shall be filled with undiluted Plush-Tex and struck off with a straight edge. Care should be taken to blend the outside edge of the area leveled into the existing pavement surface so as not to create an unsightly ridge or shadow.
 - (b) Depressions greater than 1/4" in depth may be filled with a mixture of one-part Plush-Tex to one-part clean sand by volume. For depressions greater than 1/4" in depth, the leveling may have to be done in multiple applications. After the area leveled has cured dry, it shall be rolled with a mechanical roller.
 - 3) Application: (Minimum of two.)

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- (a) Plush-Tex should be mixed thoroughly to an even consistency prior to application. Plush-Tex may be diluted up to 20 percent by volume with clean fresh water. Care should be taken to thoroughly mix the water with Plush-Tex so that the material is of an even consistency.
- (b) Apply Plush-Tex to the surface by pouring from a can or wheeled container in continuous parallel lines and spreading immediately with rubber faced squeegees or with long-handled hair brooms. Pull the squeegee or broom on an angle from the line of spread so as to continually roll the material toward the operator and not overflow or "spill" on its forward edge away from the operator. After each coat has dried, remove any ridges or shadows with scrapers.
- (c) Plush-Tex shall be applied in two or more applications. A minimum total of undiluted Plush-Tex for two applications should be 0.54 gallons per square yard. The controlling factor, however, shall not be the number of applications nor the quantity of Plush-Tex, but shall be the following specified result:
 - (1) After the final coat of Plush-Tex has been applied and allowed to dry thoroughly, its surface shall be smooth and uniform, showing no evidence of course or uneven texture.
 - (2) The completed surface shall not vary more than 1/8" from a 10-foot straight edge.
- Thickness:
 - a. 3 inches minimum.
- Patching:
 - a. Remove paved areas which are contaminated with foreign materials or which are defective in any way. Replace removed material with fresh, hot mix. Compact by rolling until maximum density and smoothness are achieved and there is no detectable variation between patch and adjacent paving.
 - b. Patch or re-pave area as required as a result of reconstruction or adjusting manholes, cleanouts, vaults, grates, etc. to proper grade.
- 7. Restriction of traffic:
 - a. Upon completion of rolling operations, do not permit vehicular traffic on pavement until it has cooled and hardened sufficiently.
 - b. Erect clearly-visible barricades and take other measures as required to protect pavement.
- 8. Wood Headers:
 - a. Install along all edges of asphalt concrete paving except where concrete paving, walks and curbs occur. Set top edge of header to conform to grade of asphalt paving. Benders of lesser thickness may be used to form returns.
 - b. Space stakes not exceed 4' on centers, unless otherwise noted. Drive stakes to a depth of 1" below the top of the header and nail to headers.
 - Splice joints between individual header boards with a 1" thick board same height as header and not less than 24" long.
- 9. Interface with Other Products:
- 10. Pavement marking:
 - Do not begin application of pavement-marking paint until architect has approved marking placement.
 - 1) Verify proper placement of each color of marking paint.
 - b. Sweep and clean pavement surface thoroughly, immediately before application of marking paint. Pavement shall be dry and in proper condition to receive paint.
 - c. Use mechanical paint applicator to create pavement marks with consistently even edges. Apply 2 coats at paint manufacturer's recommended spreading rates.
 - d. Layout play courts to exact requirements of owner. Verify layout line widths and color prior to painting.

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3.05 FIELD QUALITY CONTROL

- See Section 01 4000 Quality Requirements, for general requirements for quality control.
- B. General: Test in-place asphalt concrete courses for compliance with requirements for thickness, surface smoothness and density. Repair or remove and replace unacceptable paving as directed by Architect.
- C. Thickness: In-place compacted thickness will not be acceptable if exceeding following allowable variation from required thickness.
 - 1. Base Course: Specified thickness minus 1/2".
 - 2. Surface Course: Specified thickness plus or minus 1/4".
- D. Surface Smoothness: Test unfinished surface of each asphalt concrete course for smoothness, using 10' straight edge applied parallel with, and at right angles to centerline of paved area. Surface will not be acceptable if exceeding the following tolerances for smoothness.
 - 1. Base Course Surface: 1/4".
 - 2. Wearing Course Surface: 1/8".
- E. Flood Test: Prior to application of seal coats, perform a flood test in the presence of the Owner's representative.
 - Method:
 - Flood the entire asphalt concrete paved areas with water by use of a tank truck or hoses.
 - If a depression occurs, where water ponds to a depth of more than 1/8", fill or otherwise correct to provide proper drainage.
 - Feather and smooth the edges of fill so that the joint between fill and original surface is invisible.

F. Densities:

- Density of the asphalt concrete after rolling shall be 95 percent of the density obtained with the California Kneading Compactor per California Test 304.
 - Density of the aggregate base course shall be 95 percent of maximum relative density.

3.06 PROTECTION

A. Immediately after placement, protect pavement from mechanical injury for 7 days or until surface temperature is less than 140 degrees F.

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SECTION 32 1313 CONCRETE PAVING

PART 1 GENERAL

1.01 SECTION INCLUDES

A. Concrete walks and area paving.

1.02 REFERENCE STANDARDS

- A. 2022 California Building Code, Chapter 11-B and 19A.
- B. ACI 211.1 Selecting Proportions for Normal-Density and High Density-Concrete Guide 2022.
- C. ACI 301 Specifications for Concrete Construction 2020.
- D. ACI 304R Guide for Measuring, Mixing, Transporting, and Placing Concrete 2000 (Reapproved 2009).
- E. ACI 305R Guide to Hot Weather Concreting 2020.
- F. ACI 306R Guide to Cold Weather Concreting 2016.
- G. ASTM A185/A185M Standard Specification for Steel Welded Wire Reinforcement, Plain, for Concrete; 2007.
- H. ASTM A615/A615M Standard Specification for Deformed and Plain Carbon-Steel Bars for Concrete Reinforcement 2022.
- ASTM A1064/A1064M Standard Specification for Carbon-Steel Wire and Welded Wire Reinforcement, Plain and Deformed, for Concrete 2022.
- J. ASTM C33/C33M Standard Specification for Concrete Aggregates 2023.
- K. ASTM C39/C39M Standard Test Method for Compressive Strength of Cylindrical Concrete Specimens 2021.
- L. ASTM C94/C94M Standard Specification for Ready-Mixed Concrete 2023.
- M. ASTM C150/C150M Standard Specification for Portland Cement 2022.
- N. ASTM C309 Standard Specification for Liquid Membrane-Forming Compounds for Curing Concrete 2019.
- O. ASTM C618 Standard Specification for Coal Ash and Raw or Calcined Natural Pozzolan for Use in Concrete 2023, with Editorial Revision.
- P. ASTM D1751 Standard Specification for Preformed Expansion Joint Filler for Concrete Paving and Structural Construction (Nonextruding and Resilient Bituminous Types) 2018.
- Q. ASTM D1752 Standard Specification for Preformed Sponge Rubber, Cork, and Recycled PVC Expansion Joint Fillers for Concrete Paving and Structural Construction 2018 (Reapproved 2023).

1.03 SUBMITTALS

- A. See Section 01 3010 Submittals, for submittal procedures.
- B. Design Data: Indicate pavement thickness, designed concrete strength, reinforcement, and typical details.

1.04 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Perform work in accordance with ACI 301.
- B. Obtain cementitious materials from same source throughout.
- C. Follow recommendations of ACI 305R when concreting during hot weather.
- Follow recommendations of ACI 306R when concreting during cold weather.

1.05 ENVIRONMENTAL REQUIREMENTS

A. Do not place concrete when base surface temperature is less than 40 degrees F, or surface is wet or frozen.

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PART 2 PRODUCTS

2.01 PAVING ASSEMBLIES

- A. Comply with applicable requirements of ACI 301.
- B. Concrete Walks and Paving: 3,500 psi 28 day concrete, 4 inches thick minimum, unless noted otherwise on the drawings.

2.02 FORM MATERIALS

- A. Wood form material, profiled to suit conditions.
- B. Joint Filler: Preformed; non-extruding bituminous type (ASTM D1751) or sponge rubber or cork (ASTM D1752).
 - 1. Thickness: 1/2 inch.

2.03 REINFORCEMENT

- Reinforcing Steel: ASTM A615/A615M, Grade 40 (40,000 psi) yield strength; deformed billet steel bars; unfinished.
- B. Steel Welded Wire Reinforcement: Plain type, ASTM A1064/A1064M; in flat sheets; unfinished.
- C. Dowels: ASTM A615/A615M, Grade 40 40,000 psi yield strength; deformed billet steel bars; unfinished finish.

2.04 CONCRETE MATERIALS

- A. Obtain cementitious materials from same source throughout.
- B. Cement: ASTM C150/C150M Normal Type I portland type, grey color.
- C. Fine and Coarse Mix Aggregates: ASTM C33/C33M.
- D. Fly Ash: ASTM C618, Class C or F.
- E. Water: Clean, and not detrimental to concrete.

2.05 ACCESSORIES

- A. Curing Compound: ASTM C 309, Type 1, Class A.
- B. Joint Sealer: Type as specified in Section 07 9200.

2.06 CONCRETE MIX DESIGN

- A. Proportioning Normal Weight Concrete: Comply with the 2022 California Building Code, Chapter 19A.
- B. Admixtures: Add acceptable admixtures as recommended in ACI 211.1 and at rates recommended by manufacturer.
- C. Concrete Properties:
 - 1. Compressive strength, when tested in accordance with ASTM C39/C39M at 28 days; 3,500 psi. or as otherwise noted on the drawings and details.
 - 2. Fly Ash Content: Maximum 15 percent of cementitious materials by weight.
 - 3. Minimum cement content per cubic yard: 6.5 sacks.
 - 4. Maximum water-cement ratio per 94-pound sack of cement (gallons): 6.75.
 - 5. Total Air Content: 4 percent, determined in accordance with ASTM C173/C173M.
 - 6. Maximum Slump: 3 inches.
 - 7. Maximum Aggregate Size: 1 inch.

2.07 MIXING

A. Transit Mixers: Comply with ASTM C94/C94M.

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.01 EXAMINATION

A. Verify compacted subgrade is acceptable and ready to support paving and imposed loads.

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B. Verify gradients and elevations of base are correct.

3.02 SUBBASE

A. Prepare subbase in accordance with State of California Public Works standards.

3.03 PREPARATION

A. Moisten base to minimize absorption of water from fresh concrete.

3.04 FORMING

- A. Place and secure forms to correct location, dimension, profile, and gradient.
- B. Assemble formwork to permit easy stripping and dismantling without damaging concrete.
- C. Place joint filler vertical in position, in straight lines. Secure to formwork during concrete placement.

3.05 REINFORCEMENT

- A. Place reinforcement at midheight of slabs-on-grade.
- B. Interrupt reinforcement at contraction joints.
- C. Place dowels to achieve pavement and curb alignment as detailed.

3.06 PLACING CONCRETE

- A. Place concrete in accordance with ACI 304R.
- Ensure reinforcement, inserts, embedded parts, formed joints are not disturbed during concrete placement.
- C. Place concrete continuously over the full width of the panel and between predetermined construction joints. Do not break or interrupt successive pours such that cold joints occur.
- D. Apply surface retarder to all exposed surfaces in accordance with manufacturer's instructions.

3.07 JOINTS

- A. Align curb, gutter, and sidewalk joints.
- B. Place 3/8 inch wide expansion joints at 20 foot intervals and to separate paving from vertical surfaces and other components and in pattern indicated.
 - Form joints with joint filler extending from bottom of pavement to within 1/2 inch of finished surface.
 - 2. Secure to resist movement by wet concrete.
- C. Provide scored joints.
 - 1. At 5 feet intervals, or as indicated on the drawings.
 - 2. Between sidewalks and curbs.
 - Between curbs and pavement.

3.08 FINISHING

- A. Sidewalk Paving: (Surfaces less than 6% slope): medium broom, texture perpendicular to direction of travel with troweled and radiused edge 1/4 inch radius.
- B. Sidewalk / Ramp Paving: (Surfaces greater than 6% slope): heavy broom, texture perpendicular to direction of travel with troweled and radiused edge 1/4 inch radius.
- C. Curbs: Light broom, texture parallel to pavement direction.
- D. Place curing compound on exposed concrete surfaces immediately after finishing. Apply in accordance with manufacturer's instructions.
- E. Portland cement concrete paving shall be stable, firm, and slip resistant and shall comply with CBC Sections 11B-302 and 11B-403.

3.09 JOINT SEALING

A. See Section 07 9005 for joint sealer requirements.

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3.10 TOLERANCES

- A. Maximum Variation of Surface Flatness: 1/4 inch in 10 ft.
- B. Maximum Variation From True Position: 1/4 inch.

3.11 CONCRETE CURING

- A. Comply with requirements of ACI 308. Immediately after placement, protect concrete from premature drying, excessively hot or cold temperatures, and mechanical injury.
- B. Moist cure and maintain concrete with minimal moisture loss at relatively constant temperature for period necessary for hydration of cement and hardening of concrete.
 - 1. Normal concrete: Not less than 5 days.
- C. Surfaces Not in Contact with Forms:
 - Start initial curing as soon as free water has disappeared and before surface is dry. Keep continuously moist for not less than three days by water ponding, water-saturated sand, water-fog spray, or saturated burlap.
 - 2. Begin final curing after initial curing but before surface is dry.
 - a. Curing compound: Apply in two coats at right angles, using application rate recommended by manufacturer.

3.12 PROTECTION

- A. Immediately after placement, protect pavement from premature drying, excessive hot or cold temperatures, and mechanical injury.
- B. Do not permit pedestrian traffic over pavement for 7 days minimum after finishing.

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SECTION 32 3113 CHAIN LINK FENCES AND GATES

PART 1 GENERAL

1.01 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Fence framework, fabric, and accessories.
- B. Excavation for post bases; concrete foundation for posts.
- C. Manual gates and related hardware.

1.02 REFERENCE STANDARDS

- ASTM A123/A123M Standard Specification for Zinc (Hot-Dip Galvanized) Coatings on Iron and Steel Products 2017.
- B. ASTM A153/A153M Standard Specification for Zinc Coating (Hot-Dip) on Iron and Steel Hardware 2023.
- C. ASTM A392 Standard Specification for Zinc-Coated Steel Chain-Link Fence Fabric 2011a (Reapproved 2022).
- D. ASTM A491 Standard Specification for Aluminum-Coated Steel Chain-Link Fence Fabric 2011 (Reapproved 2022).
- E. ASTM A653/A653M Standard Specification for Steel Sheet, Zinc-Coated (Galvanized) or Zinc-Iron Alloy-Coated (Galvannealed) by the Hot-Dip Process 2023.
- F. ASTM A1011/A1011M Standard Specification for Steel, Sheet and Strip, Hot-Rolled, Carbon, Structural, High-Strength Low-Alloy, High-Strength Low-Alloy with Improved Formability, and Ultra-High Strength 2023.
- G. ASTM C94/C94M Standard Specification for Ready-Mixed Concrete 2023.
- H. ASTM F567 Standard Practice for Installation of Chain-Link Fence 2023.
- I. ASTM F1043 Standard Specification for Strength and Protective Coatings on Steel Industrial Fence Framework 2018 (Reapproved 2022).
- J. ASTM F1083 Standard Specification for Pipe, Steel, Hot-Dipped Zinc-Coated (Galvanized) Welded, for Fence Structures 2018 (Reapproved 2022).
- K. CLFMI CLF 2445 Product Manual Drawings 2012.
- L. Standard Specifications for Public Works Construction (Greenbook), Current Edition, Section 206-6.

1.03 SUBMITTALS

- A. See Section 01 3010 Submittals, for submittal procedures.
- B. Product Data: Provide data on fabric, posts, accessories, fittings and hardware.
- C. Shop Drawings: Indicate plan layout, spacing of components, post foundation dimensions, hardware anchorage, and schedule of components.

1.04 QUALITY ASSURANCE

A. Manufacturer Qualifications: Company specializing in manufacturing products specified in this section, with not less than three years of documented experience.

1.05 REGULATORY REQUIREMENTS

- A. Gates that are part of the accessible route shall meet all the requirements of an accessible door in compliance with CBC Section 11B-404, and shall comply with CBC Chapter 10.
- B. The levers of lever actuated latches or locks for accessible gates shall be curved with a return to within 1/2" of the gate surfaces to prevent catching on the clothing or persons. California Referenced Standards Code. T-24 Part 12, Section 12-10-202, Item (F).
- C. Swing doors and gate surfaces within 10" of the finish floor or ground shall have a smooth surface on the push side extending the full width of the door or gate. Parts creating horizontal

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or vertical joints in these surfaces shall be within 1/16" of the same plane as the other and be free of sharp or abrasive edges. Cavities created by added kick plates shall be capped. CBC Section 11B-404.2.10.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

2.01 MANUFACTURERS

- A. Chain Link Fences:
 - 1. Master-Halco, Inc.: www.masterhalco.com.
 - 2. Merchants Metals: www.merchantsmetals.com.
 - 3. Reeves Southeastern Corp: www.reevesse.com.
 - 4. Substitutions: See Section 01 6000 Product Requirements.

2.02 MATERIALS

- A. Posts, Rails, and Frames: ASTM F 1083 Schedule 40 hot-dipped galvanized steel pipe, welded construction, minimum yield strength of 25 ksi.
- B. Wire Fabric: ASTM A 392 zinc coated steel chain link fabric.
- C. Concrete: Ready-mixedcomplying with ASTM C 94/C 94M; normal Portland cement; 2,500 psi strength at 28 days, 3 inch slump; 3/4 inch nominal size aggregate.
- D. Provide panic hardware on gates in required exit pathways to public right-of-way or safe dispersal areas per CBC 1010.1.10 and 1010.2. See details on drawings.
- E. Panic hardware shall be in compliance with SFM Standard 12-10-3, Section 12-10-302, as follows:
 - 1. The cross bar shall extend across not less than one-half the width of the door/gate.
 - 2. The ends of the cross bar shall be curved, guarded or otherwise designed to prevent catching on the clothing of persons during egress.

2.03 COMPONENTS

- A. Line Posts:
 - 1. 1.90" O.D. (1-1/2 NPS) for fences less than 72 inches in height.
 - 2. 2.375" O.D. (2 NPS) for fences 72 inches and higher.
- B. Line Posts: 1.9 inch diameter.
- C. Corner and Terminal Posts:
 - 1. 2.375" O.D. (2 NPS) for fences less than 72 inches in height.
 - 2. 2.875" O.D. (2-1/2 NPS) for fences 72 inches and higher.
- D. Corner and Terminal Posts: 2.38 inch.
- E. Gate Posts:
 - 1. Up to 6'-0" Leaf Width: 2.875" O.D. (2-1/2 NPS); 5.79 lbs./ft.
 - 2. Over 6'-0" to 13'-0" Leaf Width: 4.0" O.D. (3-1/2 NPS); 9.11 lbs./ft.
 - 3. Over 13'-0" to 18'-0" Leaf Width: 6.625" O.D. ((6 NPS); 18.97 lbs./ft.
- F. Gate Posts: 3.5 inch diameter.
- G. Top and Brace Rail: 1.66 inch diameter, plain end, sleeve coupled.
- H. Gate Frame: 1.66 inch diameter for welded fabrication.
- Fabric: 2 inch diamond mesh interwoven wire, 9 gage thick, top and bottom selvage knuckle / knuckle, bottom selvage knuckle end closed.
- J. Fabric: 2 inch diamond mesh interwoven wire, 9 gage thick, top and bottom selvage knuckle / knuckle.
- K. Tension Wire: 6 gage, 0.1620 inch thick steel, single strand.
- L. Tie Wire: Aluminum alloy steel wire.

2.04 ACCESSORIES

A. Caps: Cast steel galvanized; sized to post diameter, set screw retainer.

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- B. Fittings: Sleeves, bands, clips, rail ends, tension bars, fasteners and fittings; steel.
- C. Hardware for Single Swinging Gates: 180 degree hinges, 2 for gates up to 60 inches high, 3 for taller gates; balance of hardware as shown on drawings.
- D. Hardware for Double Swinging Gates: 180 degree hinges, 2 for gates up to 60 inches high, 3 for taller gates; balance of hardware as shown on drawings.

2.05 FINISHES

- Components (Other than Fabric): Galvanized in accordance with ASTM A123/A123M, at 1.7 oz/sq ft.
- B. Components and Fabric: Galvanized where noted on drawings.
- C. Components and Fabric: Vinyl coated over coating of 1.8 oz/sq ft galvanizing where noted on drawings.
- D. Hardware: Hot-dip galvanized to weight required by ASTM A153/A153M.
- E. Accessories: Same finish as framing.
- F. Color(s): Black vinyl where noted on the drawings.

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.01 EXAMINATION

- Verify that line of fence has been properly identified.
- Verify that proper grade has been established.
- C. Verify location of underground utilities and structures.
- D. Begin fence construction only after adequate clearance on both sides of fence is available.

3.02 INSTALLATION

- A. Install framework, fabric, accessories and gates in accordance with ASTM F 567.
- B. Place fabric on outside of posts and rails.
- C. Set intermediate posts plumb, in concrete footings with top of footing 2 inches above finish grade. Slope top of concrete for water runoff.
- D. Line Post Footing Depth Below Finish Grade: ASTM F 567.
- E. Corner, Gate and Terminal Post Footing Depth Below Finish Grade: ASTM F 567.
- F. Brace each gate and corner post to adjacent line post with horizontal center brace rail and diagonal truss rods. Install brace rail one bay from end and gate posts.
- G. Provide top rail through line post tops and splice with 6 inch long rail sleeves.
- H. Install center brace rail on corner gate leaves.
- I. Do not stretch fabric until concrete foundation has cured 28 days.
- J. Stretch fabric between terminal posts or at intervals of 100 feet maximum, whichever is less.
- K. Position bottom of fabric 2 inches above finished grade.
- L. Fasten fabric to top rail, line posts, braces, and bottom tension wire with tie wire at maximum 15 inches on centers.
- M. Attach fabric to end, corner, and gate posts with tension bars and tension bar clips.
- N. Provide concrete center drop to footing depth and drop rod retainers at center of double gate openings.

3.03 TOLERANCES

- A. Maximum Variation From Plumb: 1/4 inch.
- B. Maximum Offset From True Position: 1 inch.
- C. Components shall not infringe adjacent property lines.

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SECTION 33 1416 SITE WATER UTILITY DISTRIBUTION PIPING

PART 1 GENERAL

1.01 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Water pipe for site conveyance lines.
- B. Pipe valves.
- C. Fire hydrants.
- D. Pipe and fittings for site water lines including domestic water lines and fire water lines.

1.02 RELATED REQUIREMENTS

- A. Section 03 3000 Cast-in-Place Concrete: Concrete for thrust restraints.
- B. Section 31 2316.13 Trenching: Excavating, bedding, and backfilling.

1.03 REFERENCES

- A. ASME B16.18 Cast Copper Alloy Solder Joint Pressure Fittings 2021.
- B. ASME B16.22 Wrought Copper and Copper Alloy Solder-Joint Pressure Fittings 2021.
- C. ASTM B88 Standard Specification for Seamless Copper Water Tube 2022.
- D. AWWA C500 Metal-Seated Gate Valves for Water Supply Service 2019.
- E. AWWA C900 Polyvinyl Chloride (PVC) Pressure Pipe and Fabricated Fittings, 4 In. through 60 In. (100 mm through 1500 mm) 2022.
- F. NFPA #13 and 24; 2016 Edition.

1.04 SUBMITTALS

- A. See Section 01 3010 Submittals, for submittal procedures.
- B. Product Data: Provide data on pipe materials, pipe fittings, valves and accessories.
- C. Project Record Documents: Record actual locations of piping mains, valves, connections, thrust restraints, and invert elevations. Identify and describe unexpected variations to subsoil conditions or discovery of uncharted utilities.

1.05 DELIVERY, STORAGE, AND HANDLING

A. Deliver and store valves in shipping containers with labeling in place.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

2.01 WATER PIPE

- A. PVC Pipe: AWWA C900 Class 100:
- B. Trace Wire: Magnetic detectable conductor, clear plastic covering, imprinted with "Water Service" in large letters.

2.02 VALVES

- A. Valves: Manufacturer's name and pressure rating marked on valve body.
- B. Gate Valves Up To 3 Inches:
 - Brass or Bronze body, non-rising stem, inside screw, single wedge or disc, compression ends, with control rod, post indicator, valve key, and extension box.
- C. Gate Valves 3 Inches and Over:
 - 1. AWWA C500, iron body, bronze trim, non-rising stem with square nut, single wedge, flanged ends, control rod, post indicator, valve key, and extension box.
- D. Ball Valves Up To 2 Inches:
 - Brass body, Teflon coated brass ball, rubber seats and stem seals, Tee stem pre-drilled for control rod, AWWA inlet end, compression outlet with electrical ground connector, with control rod, valve key, and extension box.

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2.03 HYDRANTS

- A. Hydrants: Type as required by utility company.
- B. Finish: Primer and two coats of enamel in color required by utility company.

2.04 BEDDING AND COVER MATERIALS

- A. Bedding: As specified in Section 31 2316.13.
- B. Cover: As specified in Section 31 2316.13.

2.05 ACCESSORIES

A. Concrete for Thrust Restraints: Concrete type specified in Section 03 3000.

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.01 EXAMINATION

A. Verify that building service connection and municipal utility water main size, location, and invert are as indicated.

3.02 PREPARATION

- A. Cut pipe ends square, ream pipe and tube ends to full pipe diameter, remove burrs.
- B. Remove scale and dirt on inside and outside before assembly.
- C. Prepare pipe connections to equipment with flanges or unions.

3.03 TRENCHING

- A. See the section on trenching for additional requirements.
- B. Backfill around sides and to top of pipe with cover fill, tamp in place and compact, then complete backfilling.

3.04 INSTALLATION - PIPE

- A. Maintain separation of water main from sewer piping in accordance with local code.
- B. Group piping with other site piping work whenever practical.
- C. Establish elevations of buried piping to ensure not less than two and one-half ft of cover.
- D. Route pipe in straight line.
- E. Install pipe to allow for expansion and contraction without stressing pipe or joints.
- F. Install access fittings to permit disinfection of water system performed under Section 33 0110.58.
- G. Install trace wire 6 inches above top of pipe; coordinate with Section 31 2316.13.
- H. Clean and disinfect water distribution system to meet regulatory requirements.
- I. Install concrete thrust blocks at all pressurized domestic and fire service water lines per San Diego Regional Standard Drawings WT-01.
- J. All underground piping shall be flushed at the minimum water demand rate of the system, or when such rate is not verified or met, piping shall be flushed at the maximum flow rate available to the system under fire conditions. (NFPA-24, 10.10.2.1.3).

3.05 INSTALLATION - VALVES AND HYDRANTS

- A. Set valves on solid bearing.
- B. Position valves to allow for easy access. Center and plumb valve box over valve. Place in precast concrete yard box with concrete cover labeled "WATER". Set box cover flush with finished grade.
- C. Set hydrants plumb; locate pumper nozzle perpendicular to and facing roadway.
- D. Set hydrants to grade, with nozzles at least 20 inches above ground.
- E. Locate control valve 4 inches away from hydrant.

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- F. Provide a drainage pit 36 inches square by 24 inches deep filled with 2 inches washed gravel. Encase elbow of hydrant in gravel to 6 inches above drain opening. Do not connect drain opening to sewer.
- G. Paint hydrants in accordance with Section 09 9000.

3.06 FIELD QUALITY CONTROL

- A. Perform field inspection and testing in accordance with Section 01 4000.
- B. If tests indicate Work does not meet specified requirements, remove Work, replace and retest at no cost to Owner.
- C. Pressure Test: Gauge pressure to be 50 psig above the operating pressure without exceeding the pressure rating of the piping system components; Medium to be water; 4 hour test period length.
- D. The trench shall be backfilled between joints before pressure testing to prevent movement of pipe.
- E. All new private fire service mains shall be hydrostatically tested at not less than 200 psi pressure for two hours, or at 50 psi in excess of the maximum static pressure in excess of 150 psi. (NFPA-24, 10.10.2.2.1).

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SECTION 33 3113 SITE SANITARY SEWERAGE GRAVITY PIPING

PART 1 GENERAL

1.01 SECTION INCLUDES

A. Sanitary sewerage drainage piping, fittings, and accessories.

1.02 RELATED REQUIREMENTS

A. Section 31 2316.13 - Trenching: Excavating, bedding, and backfilling.

1.03 DEFINITIONS

 Bedding: Fill placed under, beside and directly over pipe, prior to subsequent backfill operations.

1.04 REFERENCE STANDARDS

- A. ASTM D2321 Standard Practice for Underground Installation of Thermoplastic Pipe for Sewers and Other Gravity-Flow Applications 2020.
- B. ASTM D3034 Standard Specification for Type PSM Poly(Vinyl Chloride) (PVC) Sewer Pipe and Fittings 2023.

1.05 SUBMITTALS

- A. See Section 01 3010 Submittals for submittal procedures.
- B. Product Data: Provide data indicating pipe, pipe accessories.
- C. Project Record Documents:
 - 1. Record location of pipe runs, connections, manholes, cleanouts, and invert elevations.
 - Identify and describe unexpected variations to subsoil conditions or discovery of uncharted utilities.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

2.01 SEWER PIPE MATERIALS

- A. Provide products that comply with applicable code(s).
- B. Plastic Pipe: ASTM D3034, Type PSM, Poly(Vinyl Chloride) (PVC) material; inside nominal diameter of 6 inches, bell and spigot style solvent sealed joint end.
- C. Fittings: Same material as pipe molded or formed to suit pipe size and end design, in required tee, bends, elbows, cleanouts, reducers, traps and other configurations required.

2.02 CLEANOUT MANHOLE

- A. Lid and Frame: Cast iron construction, hinged lid.
- B. Shaft Construction and Concentric Cone Top Section: Reinforced precast Concrete pipe sections, lipped male/female dry joints, cast steel ladder rungs into shaft sections at 12 inches; nominal shaft diameter of 36 inches.

2.03 BEDDING AND COVER MATERIALS

- A. Pipe Bedding Material: As specified in Section 31 2316.13.
- B. Pipe Cover Material: As specified in Section 31 2316.13.

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.01 GENERAL

A. Perform work in accordance with applicable code(s).

3.02 TRENCHING

- A. See Section 31 2316.13 for additional requirements.
- B. Backfill around sides and to top of pipe with cover fill, tamp in place and compact, then complete backfilling.

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3.03 INSTALLATION - PIPE

- Install pipe, fittings, and accessories in accordance with manufacturer's instructions. Seal watertight.
 - 1. Plastic Pipe: Also comply with ASTM D2321.
- B. Lay pipe to slope gradients noted on layout drawings; with maximum variation from true slope of 1/8 inch in 10 feet.
- C. Connect to building sanitary sewer outlet .

3.04 INSTALLATION - CLEANOUTS

- A. Form bottom of excavation clean and smooth to correct elevation.
- B. Establish elevations and pipe inverts for inlets and outlets as indicated.
- C. Cleanouts to be placed below grade shall be in a pre-cast concrete yard box with concrete cover labeled "SEWER".

3.05 FIELD QUALITY CONTROL

- A. Perform field inspection and testing in accordance with Section 01 4000.
- B. If tests indicate Work does not meet specified requirements, remove Work, replace and retest at no cost to Owner.
- C. Pressure Test: Gauge pressure to be minimum of 10-foot head of each joint for duration of check; Medium to be water; 4 hour test period length.

3.06 PROTECTION

A. Protect pipe and bedding cover from damage or displacement until backfilling operation is in progress.