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# Lakeside Union School District Local School Wellness Policy

#### Preamble

Lakeside USD (hereto referred to as the District) is committed to the optimal development of every student. The District believes that for students to have the opportunity to achieve personal, academic, developmental, and social success, we need to create positive, safe, and health promoting learning environments at every level, in every setting, throughout the school year.

Research shows that two components, good nutrition and physical activity before, during, and after the school day, are strongly correlated with positive student outcomes. Conversely, less than-adequate consumption of specific foods including fruits, vegetables, and dairy products, is associated with lower grades among students. In addition, students who are physically active through active transport to and from school, recess, physical activity breaks, high-quality physical education, and extracurricular activities – do better academically.<sup>1</sup>

This policy outlines the District's approach to ensuring environments and opportunities for all students to practice healthy eating and physical activity behaviors throughout the school day while minimizing commercial distractions. Specifically, this policy establishes goals and procedures to ensure that:

- Students in the District have access to healthy foods throughout the school day—both through reimbursable school meals and other foods available throughout the school campus—in accordance with Federal and state nutrition standards;
- The District recognizes the importance of developing policies in line with the most currently available scientific data and research;
- Students receive quality nutrition and physical education that helps them develop lifelong healthy eating behaviors;
- Students have opportunities to be physically active before, during, and after school;
- Schools engage in nutrition and physical activity promotion and other activities that promote student wellness;
- School staff are encouraged and supported to practice healthy nutrition and physical activity behaviors in and out of school;
- The community is engaged in supporting the work of the District in creating continuity between school and other settings for students and staff to practice lifelong healthy habits; and
- The District establishes and maintains an infrastructure for management, oversight, implementation, communication about, and monitoring of the policy and its established goals and objectives.

This policy applies to all students, staff, and schools in the District.

# I. District Wellness Committee

# Committee Role and Membership

The DWC will convene a representative district wellness committee that meets at least three times per year to establish goals for and oversee school health and safety policies and programs, including development, implementation, and periodic review and update of this district-level wellness policy (heretofore referred as "wellness policy").

The District's Wellness Committee membership will represent all school levels (elementary and secondary schools) and include (to the extent possible), but not be limited to: parents and caregivers; students; representatives of the school nutrition program; physical education teachers; health education teachers; school health professionals; school administrators; school board members; health professionals; teachers; Supplemental Assistance Program Education coordinators; and the general public. To the extent possible, the DWC will include representatives from each school site and reflect the diversity of the community.

# Leadership

The Child Nutrition Director or designee(s) will convene the DWC and facilitate development of and updates to the wellness policy, and will ensure each school's compliance with the policy.

# II. Wellness Policy Implementation, Monitoring, Accountability, and Community Engagement

#### Implementation Plan

The District will develop and maintain a plan for implementation to manage and coordinate the execution of this wellness policy. The plan delineates roles, responsibilities, actions, and timelines specific to each school, and includes information about who will be responsible to make what change, by how much, where, and when, as well as specific goals and objectives for nutrition standards for all foods and beverages available on the school campus, food and beverage marketing, nutrition promotion and education, physical activity, physical education, and other school-based activities that promote student wellness.

This wellness policy and the progress reports can be found at the Lakeside Union School District web site and at each school location.

# Recordkeeping

The District will retain records to document compliance with the requirements of the wellness policy. Documentation maintained in this location will include but will not be limited to:

- The written wellness policy;
- Documentation demonstrating compliance with community involvement requirements, including (1) Efforts to actively solicit DWC membership from the required stakeholder groups; and (2) These groups' participation in the development, implementation, and periodic review and update of the wellness policy;
- Documentation of annual policy progress reports for each school under its jurisdiction;
- Documentation demonstrating compliance with public notification requirements, including:
  - (1) Methods by which the wellness policy, annual progress reports, and triennial assessments are made available to the public; and
- (2) Efforts to actively notify families about the availability of wellness policy.

# **Annual Progress Reports**

The District will compile and publish an annual report to share basic information about the wellness policy and any updates available to the Local School Wellness Policy and report on the progress of the schools within the district in meeting wellness goals. This annual report will be published around the same time each year, and will include information from each school within the District. This report will include, but is not limited to:

- The website address for the wellness policy and/or how the public can receive/access a copy of the wellness policy;
- A description of each school's progress in meeting the wellness policy goals;
- A summary of each school's events or activities related to wellness policy implementation;
- The name, position title, and contact information of the designated District policy leader(s) identified in Section I; and
- Information on how individuals and the public can get involved with the DWC or SWC.

The District will actively notify households/families of the availability of the annual report.

The DWC will establish and monitor goals and objectives for the District's schools, specific and appropriate for each instructional unit.

# Revisions and Updating the Policy

The DWC will update or modify the wellness policy based on the results of the annual progress reports and/or as District priorities change; community needs change; wellness goals are met; new health science, information, and technology emerges; and new Federal or state guidance or standards are issued.

#### Triennial Assessment

The district shall conduct an assessment of the Local School Wellness Policy every three years and the Child Nutrition Director or designee shall inform the public of the district's progress towards meeting the goals of the wellness policy, including the availability of the triennial district assessment. (Education Code 49432; 42 USC 1758b; 7 CFR 210.31).

### Community Involvement, Outreach, and Communications

The District is committed to being responsive to community input, which begins with awareness of the wellness policy. The District will actively communicate ways in which representatives of DWC and others can participate in the development, implementation, and periodic review and update of the wellness policy through a variety of means appropriate for that district. The District will also inform parents of the improvements that have been made to school meals and compliance with school meal standards, availability of child nutrition programs and how to apply, and a description of and compliance with Smart Snacks in School nutrition standards. The District will use electronic mechanisms; such as email or displaying notices on the district's website, as well as non-electronic mechanisms, such as newsletters, presentations to parents, or sending information home to parents, to ensure that all families are actively notified of the content of, implementation of, and updates to the wellness policy, as well as how to get involved and support the policy. The District will ensure that communications are culturally and linguistically appropriate to the community, and accomplished through means similar to other ways that then district and individual schools are communicating other important school information with parents.

The District will actively notify the public about the content of or any updates to the wellness policy annually.

# III. Nutrition

#### **School Meals**

Our school district is committed to serving healthy meals to children, with plenty of fruits, vegetables, whole grains, and fat-free and low-fat milk; moderate in sodium, low in saturated fat, and zero grams trans-fat per serving (nutrition label or manufacturer's specification); and to meet the nutrition needs of school children within their calorie requirements. The school meal programs aim to improve the diet and health of school children, help mitigate childhood obesity, model healthy eating to support the development of lifelong healthy eating patterns, and support healthy choices while accommodating cultural food preferences and special dietary needs.

All schools within the District participate in USDA child nutrition programs, including the National School Lunch Program (NSLP), the School Breakfast Program (SBP), and any other available programs for which it is eligible. All schools within the District are committed to offering school meals through the NSLP and SBP programs, and other applicable Federal child nutrition programs, that:

- Are accessible to all students;
- Are appealing and attractive to children;
- Are served in clean and pleasant settings;
- Meet or exceed current nutrition requirements established by local, state, and Federal statutes and regulations.
- Promote healthy food and beverage choices

Schools are encouraged to provide at least 10 minutes to eat breakfast and at least 20 minutes to eat lunch, counting from the time they have received their meal and are seated. Students are served lunch at a reasonable and appropriate time of day.

#### Water

To promote hydration, free, safe, unflavored drinking water will be available to all students throughout the school day and throughout every school campus. The District will make drinking water available where school meals are served during mealtimes.

# Foods Not Intended for Consumption at School: Competitive Foods and Beverages, Celebrations and Rewards

The District is committed to ensuring that all foods and beverages available to students on the school campus during the school day and up to 30 minutes after the end of the school day support healthy eating and reflect the District's Commitment to state and federal nutrition standards and meet or exceed the Smart Snacks in School standards. The District intends that students with medical and conditions and allergies are not put at risk and that the District is allied with parents in feeding children in a healthy way.

- 1. Students or adults selling food during the school day should have received training and be provided with resources to be able to determine whether the items are intended for consumption during the school day. All such sales must comply with state or local health department requirements.
- 2. Classroom parties and celebrations should not be held during school meal periods.
- 3. Students or adults providing food for parties and celebrations should be aware that foods that comply with the USDA and California state nutrition standards are the most appropriate for a school setting.
- 4. Students or adults providing food as a reward should be aware that foods that comply with the USDA and California state nutrition standards are the most appropriate for a school setting.
- 5. Food and beverages should not be withheld as a punishment.
- 6. The principal may determine any special circumstances in which non-compliant foods should be made available to students during the school day. These should be limited to infrequent events.
- 7. Classroom celebrations which include food that does not comply with the USDA and California state nutrition standards should be limited to no more than twice per school year.

# United States Department of Agriculture Smart Snacks in School Criteria

- For elementary school aged children, the item must be a fruit, vegetable, dairy, protein, or whole grain rich food items; or foods with a fruit, vegetable, dairy, protein, or whole grain item as its first ingredient; or combination foods containing at least one-quarter cup of fruit or vegetable that meets the following standards:
  - 1. Not more than 35 percent of its total calories shall be from fat. This shall not apply to individually sold portions of nuts, nut butters, seeds, seed butters,
  - 2. reduced-fat cheese or part skim mozzarella cheese packaged for individual sale, eggs, fruits, vegetables that have not been deep fried, seafood, or a dried fruit and nut and seed combination.
  - 3. Less than 10 percent of its total calories shall be from saturated fat. This shall not apply to reduced-fat cheese or part skim mozzarella cheese packaged for individual sale, eggs, nuts, nut butters, seeds, seed butters, or a dried fruit and nut and seed combination.
  - 4. Not more than 35 percent of its total weight shall be composed of sugar, including naturally occurring and added sugar. This shall not apply to fruits, vegetables that have not been deep fried, or a dried fruit and nut and seed combination.
  - 5. Contains less than 0.5 grams of trans fat per serving.
  - 6. Contains not more than 200 milligrams of sodium per item, package, or container sold to a pupil.
  - 7. Contains not more than 200 calories per individual food item.

- For middle school aged children, the item must be a fruit, vegetable, dairy, protein, or whole grain rich food items; or foods with a fruit, vegetable, dairy, protein, or whole grain item as its first ingredient; or combination foods containing at least one-quarter cup of fruit or vegetable that meet all of the following standards:
  - 1. Not more than 35 percent of its total calories shall be from fat. This does not apply to the sale of nuts, nut butters, seeds, seed butters, reduced-fat cheese or part skim mozzarella cheese packaged for individual sale, eggs, fruits, vegetables that have not been deep fried, seafood, or a dried fruit and nut and seed combination.
  - 2. Less than 10 percent of its total calories shall be from saturated fat. This shall not apply to reduced-fat cheese or part skim mozzarella cheese packaged for individual sale, eggs, nuts, nut butters, seeds, seed butters, or a dried fruit and nut and seed combination.
  - 3. Not more than 35 percent of its total weight shall be composed of sugar, including naturally occurring and added sugars. This shall not apply to the sale of fruits, vegetables that have not been deep fried, or a dried fruit and nut and seed combination.
  - 4. Contains less than 0.5 grams of trans fat per serving.
  - 5. Contains not more than 200 milligrams of sodium per item, package, or container sold to a pupil.
  - 6. Contains not more than 200 calories per individual food item.

# A competitive entrée must meet the following criteria

- Contains not more than 400 calories per entrée item.
- Not more than 35 percent of its total calories shall be from fat.
- Contains less than 0.5 grams trans-fat per serving.
- Is offered in the same or smaller portion sizes as in the federal National School Lunch Program or federal School Breakfast Program.
- From the midnight before to 30 minutes after the end of the official school day, at each middle school or high school, a competitive entrée sold by the district food service department but not the day, or the day after, it is served on the federal National School Lunch Program or federal School Breakfast Program menu, or a competitive entrée sold by any other entity, shall meet the following standards:
- Not more than 35 percent of its total calories shall be from fat.
- Less than 10 percent of its calories shall be from saturated fat.
- Not more than 35 percent of its total weight shall be composed of sugar, including naturally occurring and added sugar.
- Contains less than 0.5 grams of trans fat per serving.
- Contains not more than 480 milligrams of sodium.
- Contains not more than 350 calories.

#### **Beverages**

- From the midnight before to 30 minutes after the end of the official school day, at each elementary or middle school, the only competitive beverages that may be sold to a pupil are the following:
- (A) Fruit-based drinks that are composed of no less than 50 percent fruit juice and have no added sweetener in a maximum serving size of 8 fluid ounces for elementary school or 12 fluid ounces for middle school
- (B) Vegetable-based drinks that are composed of no less than 50 percent vegetable juice and have no added sweetener in a maximum serving size of 8 fluid ounces for elementary school or 12 fluid ounces for middle school.
- (C) Plain water or plain carbonated water.
- (D) One-percent-fat unflavored milk, nonfat flavored or unflavored milk, soy milk, rice milk, almond milk, and other similar nondairy milk in a maximum serving size of 8 fluid ounces for elementary school or 12 fluid ounces for middle school.
- (E) A beverage shall not contain caffeine with the exception of trace amounts of naturally occurring caffeine substances.

# **Fundraising**

Many extracurricular programs rely on fundraisers to support their activities. Foods items that do not comply with the standards in Education Code 49431.2 may be permitted in any of the following circumstances:

- The sale takes place off and away from school premises.
- The sale takes place on school premises at least one-half hour after the end of the school day.
- The sale occurs during a school-sponsored student activity after the end of the school day.

Fundraising may take place during school hours if the following guidelines listed below are met:

- 1. The student organization shall sell only one food item per sale.
- 2. The specific nutritious food item is approved by the Superintendent or designee.
- 3. The sale does not begin until after the close of the regularly scheduled midday food service period.
- 4. The sale during the regular school day is not of food items prepared on the premises.
- 5. There are no more than four such sales per year per school.
- 6. The food sold is a dessert-type food, such as pastry, ice cream, or fruit.
- 7. The food sold is not one sold in the district's food service program at that school during that school day.

#### **Nutrition Promotion**

Nutrition promotion and education positively influence lifelong eating behaviors by using evidence-based techniques and nutrition messages, and by creating food environments that encourage healthy nutrition choices and encourage participation in school meal programs. Students and staff will receive consistent nutrition messages throughout schools, classrooms, gymnasiums, and cafeterias. Nutrition promotion also includes marketing and advertising nutritious foods and beverages to students and is most effective when implemented consistently through a comprehensive and multi-channel approach by school staff and teachers, parents, students, and the community.

The District will promote healthy food and beverage choices for all students throughout the school campus, as well as encourage participation in school meal programs.

#### **Nutrition Education**

The District aims to teach, model, encourage, and support healthy eating by students. Schools will provide nutrition education and engage in nutrition promotion that:

- Is designed to provide students with the knowledge and skills necessary to promote and protect their health;
- Is part of not only health education classes, but also integrated into other classroom instruction through subjects such as math, science, language arts, social sciences, and elective subjects;
- Include enjoyable, developmentally-appropriate, culturally-relevant, and participatory activities:
- Promote fruits, vegetables, whole-grain products, low-fat and fat-free dairy products, and healthy food preparation methods;
- Emphasize caloric balance between food intake and energy expenditure (promotes physical activity/exercise);
- Link with school meal programs, cafeteria nutrition promotion activities, school gardens, Farm to School programs, other school foods, and nutrition-related community services;
- Teach media literacy with an emphasis on food and beverage marketing; and
- Include nutrition education training for teachers and other staff

# Food and Beverage Marketing in Schools

The District is committed to providing a school environment that ensures opportunities for all students to practice healthy eating and physical activity behaviors throughout the school day while minimizing commercial distractions. The District strives to teach students how to make informed choices about nutrition, health, and physical activity. These efforts will be weakened if students are subjected to advertising on District property that contains messages inconsistent with the health information the District is imparting through nutrition education and health promotion efforts. It is the intent of the District to protect and promote student's health by permitting advertising and marketing for only those foods and beverages that are permitted to be sold on the school campus, consistent with the District's wellness policy.

Any foods and beverages marketed or promoted to students on the school campus during the school day will meet or exceed the USDA and California state school nutrition standards Fundraisers that are held off-site and outside of school hours may be advertised. Food advertising and marketing is defined as an oral, written, or graphic statements made for the purpose of promoting the sale of a food or beverage product made by the producer, manufacturer, seller, or any other entity with a commercial interest in the product. This term includes, but is not limited to the following:

- Brand names, trademarks, logos or tags, except when placed on a physically present food or beverage product or its container.
- Displays, such as on vending machine exteriors.
- Corporate brand, logo, name, or trademark on school equipment, such as marquees, message boards, scoreboards, or backboards
- Corporate brand, logo, name, or trademark on cups used for beverage dispensing, menu boards, coolers, trash cans, and other food service equipment; as well as on posters, book covers, pupil assignment books, or school supplies displayed, distributed, offered, or sold by the District.
- Advertisements in school publications or school mailings.
- Free product samples, taste tests, or coupons of a product, or free samples displaying advertising of a product.

# **IV.** Physical Activity

Children and adolescents should participate in 60 minutes of physical activity every day. A substantial percentage of students' physical activity can be provided through a comprehensive, school-based physical activity program (CSPAP) that includes the following components: physical education, recess, classroom-based physical activity, and walk and bicycle to and from school. Schools will ensure that these varied opportunities are in addition to, and not as a substitute for, physical education.

To the extent practicable, the District will ensure that its grounds and facilities are safe and that equipment is available to students to be active. The District will conduct necessary inspections and repairs.

# Physical Education

The District will provide students with physical education, using an age-appropriate, sequential physical education curriculum consistent with national and state standards for physical education. The physical education curriculum will promote the benefits of a physically active lifestyle and will help students develop skills to engage in lifelong healthy habits, as well as incorporate essential health education concepts.

All students will be provided equal opportunity to participate in physical education classes. The District will make appropriate accommodations to allow for equitable participation for all students and will adapt physical education classes and equipment as necessary.

All District elementary students in each grade will receive physical education for at least 60-89 minutes per week throughout the school year. All District secondary students are required to take the equivalent of one academic year of physical education.

# Recess (Elementary)

The District recognizes that recess provides a necessary break in the day for optimizing children's development and that cognitive processing and academic performance depend on regular breaks from concentrated class work.

All elementary schools will offer no less than 15 minutes of recess on all or most days during the school year. This policy may be waived on early dismissal or late arrival days.

**Outdoor recess** will be offered when weather is feasible for outdoor play. In the event that the school or district must conduct **indoor recess**, teachers and staff will follow the indoor recess guidelines that promote physical activity for students, to the extent practicable. Recess will complement, not substitute, physical education class. Recess monitors or teachers will encourage students to be active, and will serve as role models by being physically active alongside the students whenever feasible.

Withholding recess as a punishment is not appropriate.

#### Active Academics

Teachers will incorporate movement and kinesthetic learning approaches into "core" subject instruction when possible (e.g., science, math, language arts, social studies, and others) and do their part to limit sedentary behavior during the school day. The District will support classroom teachers incorporating physical activity and employing kinesthetic learning approaches into core subjects. Teachers will serve as role models by being physically active alongside the students whenever feasible.

# Before and After School Activities

The District offers opportunities for students to participate in physical activity either before and/or after the school day (or both) through a variety of methods. The District will encourage students to be physically active before and after school.

# Active Transport

The District will support active transport to and from school, such as walking or biking.

# V. Other Activities that Promote Student Wellness

The District will integrate wellness activities across the entire school setting, not just in the cafeteria, other food and beverage venues, and physical activity facilities. The District will coordinate and integrate other initiatives related to physical activity, physical education, nutrition, and other wellness components so all efforts are complementary, not duplicative, and work towards the same set of goals and objectives promoting student well-being, optimal development, and strong educational outcomes.

#### Community Partnerships

The District will develop, enhance or continue relationships with community partners in support of this wellness policy's implementation. Existing and new community partnerships and sponsorships will be evaluated to ensure that they are consistent with the wellness policy and its goals.

#### Community Health Promotion and Engagement

The District will promote to parents/caregivers, families, and the general community the benefits of and approaches for healthy eating and physical activity throughout the school year. Families will be informed and invited to participate in school-sponsored activities and will receive information about health promotion efforts.

# Free and Reduced Priced Meals

The District and schools will make every effort to eliminate any social stigma associated with, and prevent the overt identification of students eligible for, free and reduced-price school meals.

# **Professional Learning**

When feasible, the District will offer annual professional learning opportunities and resources for staff to increase knowledge and skills about promoting healthy behaviors in the classroom and school (e.g., increasing the use of kinesthetic teaching approaches or incorporating nutrition lessons into math class). Professional learning will help District staff understand the connections between academics and health and the ways in which health and wellness are integrated into ongoing district reform or academic improvement plans/efforts.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Bradley, B, Green, AC. Do Health and Education Agencies in the United States Share Responsibility for Academic Achievement and Health? A Review of 25 years of Evidence About the Relationship of Adolescents' Academic Achievement and Health Behaviors, Journal of Adolescent Health. 2013; 52(5):523–532.

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